

Mathematical Formulae

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Chapter 1

Introduction

This work contains the formula part of the presentation of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0 , a further development of Peter B. Andrews' logic \mathcal{Q}_0 . The syntactic features provided by \mathcal{R}_0 are type variables (*polymorphic type theory*), the binding of type variables with the abstraction operator and single variable binder λ (*type abstraction*), and (some of) the means necessary for dependent types (*dependent type theory*). Mathematical entities may have different types, following the standard interpretation of types as (non-empty) sets, where entities may be the member of more than one set. The resulting formal language allows one to naturally and precisely express mathematical concepts without any circumlocutions. It follows Andrews' concept of *expressiveness* (I also use the term *reducibility*), which aims at the ideal and natural language of formal logic and mathematics.

In addition to the language of \mathcal{Q}_0 , \mathcal{R}_0 has a type of types τ containing all types, and a universal type ω containing all mathematical entities. This means that types are not a separate syntactic category anymore, but terms of type τ . Vice versa, all types (including τ and ω) are also mathematical entities of type ω , which allows expressions like $\tau = \tau$. In philosophy, it is well known that self-reference alone is not sufficient for obtaining a paradox, but the classical philosophical antinomy always requires *both* properties: self-reference *and* negativity (for example, Russell's paradox: the set of all sets that are *not* members of *themselves*; the philosophical notion "negativity" includes not only the logical negation, but also any further specification, for example, as used in the Burali-Forti paradox, in the sense of Spinoza's principle "omnis determinatio est negatio"). Furthermore, \mathcal{R}_0 provides a simple and intuitive method of type introduction, and for type abstraction an internal type referencing mechanism necessary for the proper treatment of dependencies by use of the means of the language only (i.e., syntactically). Whenever a theorem of the form $p_{o\alpha}e_\alpha$ is inferred, meaning that a mathematical entity (or object, element) e of any type α has property p (which in set theory is expressed by $e \in p$), first, the now provably non-empty set p is acknowledged as a type by attaching type τ to it (p_τ), and second, the new type p is attached to the entity (e_p) unless e is a variable, since variables do not denote a concrete mathematical entity, but are intended for latter substitution and therefore can only have a single type. The first part (p_τ) even holds for the case that e is a variable (e.g., $p_{o\alpha}v_\alpha$), due to the fact that in higher-order logic, free variables are implicitly universally quantified ([Andrews, 2002, p. 221 (5215 = $\forall I$) and p. 222 (5220 = Gen)]), and the fact that, since α is a type, it must be non-empty. An internal type referencing mechanism is implemented which allows for properly resolving the dependencies *within* the type (subscript) level only (e.g., in the definition of the universal quantifier with type abstraction $\forall := [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda p_{ot}. (=_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda x_t. T_o] p_{ot})_o]_{o(ot)}] = [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (= [\lambda x. T] p)]_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}$, with depth/nesting index $\setminus 3$ in $o(o\setminus 3)\tau$ referring to τ , hence $\forall \omega$ is of type $o(o\setminus 3)[\omega / \setminus 3] = o(o\omega)$).

A prerequisite for the understanding of \mathcal{R}_0 is the thorough study of the syntactic part [Andrews, 2002, pp. 201–237] of chapter 5 of Andrews' 2002 textbook. This part, in which \mathcal{Q}_0 is presented [Andrews,

2002, pp. 210–215] and elementary logic developed, is clearly the masterpiece of mathematical scientific literature as of today. An introductory text on \mathcal{R}_0 will be published under the title *On the Theory of Mathematical Forms*, and the software implementation will be made available online (license restrictions apply). For more information, including an online version of this book and possible future updates, please visit the following website on \mathcal{R}_0 : <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>.

Since \mathcal{R}_0 is, like \mathcal{Q}_0 , a Hilbert-style system, it has theorems and metatheorems. Files with the extension “r0” contain (definitions and) proofs of regular theorems, and files with the extension “r0t” contain proof templates for metatheorems. For the demonstration of metatheorems, sometimes the assumption of additional axioms is required, which is allowed in files with the extensions “r0a”, and in those with the extension “r0e” that test error detection (type violations, etc.).

As \mathcal{R}_0 does not provide any automation (every single step has to be specified manually), it was not possible for the author to formalize within a reasonable amount of time the proof required for the use of the recursion operator R [Andrews, 2002, pp. 282–284 (6400)], or the further proofs [Andrews, 2002, pp. 262 ff. (6103 ff.)] that Andrews’ definition of natural numbers [Andrews, 2002, p. 260] satisfies the Peano axioms, ending with Theorem 6102 as the last one formalized within the \mathcal{R}_0 implementation. Of course, the latter proofs may not be necessary as with type abstraction, a definition of natural numbers (using the Peano axioms directly) that is more general and canonical than Andrews’ original definition is possible. Such a canonical definition exploiting the expressiveness of type abstraction is the definition of groups Grp further below, using the three group axioms only [p. 362].

For full *dependent type theory* with structurally dependent types, substitution at the type (subscript) level might be desirable. For example, given the dimension, the function fuv returns the first unit vector \vec{e}_1 , yielding a result where its dimension, and therefore its type, depend on the argument:

$$\vec{e}_1^1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \end{bmatrix} = fuv(1) = (fuv\ 1)_{\mathbb{R}^1}, \quad \vec{e}_1^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \end{bmatrix} = fuv(2) = (fuv\ 2)_{\mathbb{R}^2}, \quad \vec{e}_1^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \end{bmatrix} = fuv(3) = (fuv\ 3)_{\mathbb{R}^3}, \text{ etc.},$$

with $fuv(n)$ of type \mathbb{R}^n . As shown further below [pp. 388 ff.], the recursion operator R [Andrews, 2002, pp. 281 f., 284] can be used to define a function which obtains the type of a vector of a given dimension. With such a function $vectype(n)$, the type of $fuv(n)$ could be specified in a way preserving the dependency, e.g., $fuv(n) := [\lambda n_{\mathbb{N}}. fuvbase]_{(vectype(\backslash 3))\mathbb{N}}$, such that the type of $fuv(2) = [\lambda n_{\mathbb{N}}. fuvbase]_{(vectype(\backslash 3))\mathbb{N}}\ 2_{\mathbb{N}}$ reduces to $vectype(2)$, and since $vectype(2) = \mathbb{R}^2$, one would like to infer from $fuv(2)_{vectype(2)}$ to $fuv(2)_{\mathbb{R}^2}$. An implementation of a substitution rule directly at the type (subscript) level appeared too experimental to the author and was removed, since further case studies (here using the recursion operator R) should be undertaken.

The turnstile (\vdash) was eliminated and replaced by the logical implication (\supset) [e.g., cf. pp. 303 ff. (K8025 = Deduction Theorem) and Andrews, 2002, pp. 228 f. (5240 = Deduction Theorem)]. Proper rules are denoted by $\S s$ for substitution [Andrews, 2002, p. 213 (Rule R)], $\S \backslash$ for lambda-conversion, or, more exactly, β -reduction [Andrews, 2002, pp. 213 f. (Axiom Schemata 4₁ - 4₅ $\hat{=}$ 5207) and pp. 218 f. (5207)], $\S =$ for reflexivity [Andrews, 2002, p. 215 (5200)], and prime variants like $\S s'$ for the case of hypotheses [Andrews, 2002, p. 214 (Rule R')]. Improper rules are denoted by $\S r$ for the renaming of bound variables [Andrews, 2002, pp. 217 f. (5206) and p. 219 (α -conversion)], and $\S !$ for the introduction of new axioms (allowed only with a special flag provided on the invocation of the \mathcal{R}_0 implementation). Theorems are referenced by %0 (the last theorem inferred), %1 (the second to last inferred), etc., well-formed formulae by 0, 1, 2, etc., and subformulae by /1, /2, etc.

A first draft of \mathcal{R}_0 [Kubota, 2015] has been circulated privately since May 2015. The author would like to thank Peter for his groundbreaking work, in particular the logic \mathcal{Q}_0 , and for his kind support.

Chapter 2

Mathematical Formulae of \mathcal{R}_0

2.1 Results

2.1.1 Results for File A5200t.r0.txt

```
##  
## Proof A5200t:  $\top$  (special case of  $A = A$ )  
##  
##  
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]  
##  
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.  
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).  
##  
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .  
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>  
##
```

<< definitions1.r0.txt

```
##  
## Proof  
##
```

```
§= =  
#      ===      :=  $T$ 
```

```
:= A5200t %0  
# wff 12 :      ==o      := A5200t  $T$ 
```

```
##  
## Q.E.D.  
##
```

```
%0
#           == =           := A5200t T
#           =ωωω=ω=ω       := A5200t T
```

2.1.2 Results for File A5201b.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
##     for any A, B of any type T
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
§! =oooaobo
#           = a b
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5201b.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5201b.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5201b.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
##     for any A, B of any type T
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```

##
## Proof Template
##

## use polymorphic identity relation with type of right side of given equation (**%0)
§= o /5
#           = a a

## now replace left hand side of new equation
§s %0 5 %1
#           = b a
## Include end (A5201b.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5201b.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           = b a
#           =oooboao

```

2.1.3 Results for File A5201bH.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$ 
## for any A, B of any type T
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

<< basics.r0.txt

```

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
§!  $\supset_{ooo}h_o(=_{ooo}a_o b_o)$ 
#            $\supset h(= a b)$ 

```

```

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5201bH.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5201bH.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$ 
## for any A, B of any type T
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## Because of the different rules of inference, unlike in Q0,
## this theorem (with hypothesis) cannot be inferred from
## previous theorems only, but depends on new theorems.
##
## Dependencies (selection):
##
##           K8003 << K8000a, A5219b, A5221
##           K8000a << A5222, A5229a, A5229c
##           A5221 << A5220
##           A5229c << A5227 << A5226 << A5225
##

##
## Proof Template
##

:= $TMPswapH %0
# wff 212 :  $\supset h (= a b)_o$  := $TMPswapH

## use polymorphic identity relation with type of right side of given equation (**%0)
§=' o /5
# = a a

```



```

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  $A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
:= $A8003 %0
# wff 213 :  $= a a_o$  := $A8003
:= $H8003 %1/5
# wff 208 :  $h_o$  := $H8003
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003
:= $H8003
%0
#  $\supset h (= a a)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} a_o a_o)$ 

%$TMPswapH
#  $\supset h (= a b)$  := $TMPswapH
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} a_o b_o)$  := $TMPswapH
:= $TMPswapH

## now replace left hand side of new equation
§s' %1 5 %0
#  $\supset h (= b a)$ 
## Include end (A5201bH.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5201bH.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#  $\supset h (= b a)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} b_o a_o)$ 

```

2.1.4 Results for File A5205.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5205:  $f = [\backslash y.fy]$ 
## for any y of type b and f of type ab
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 217]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

##

```

Define Syntactical Variables

##

the variable of type b^{\wedge} to be used

:= \$Y5205 y_b

wff 12 : $y_{b\tau}$:= \$Y5205

##

Include Proof Template

##

<<< A5205.r0t.txt

Include begin (A5205.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5205.r0.txt)]

##

Proof Template A5205: $f = [\backslash y.fy]$

for any y of type b and f of type ab

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 217]

##

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##

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##

<< axioms.r0.txt

##

Exception: Forward Reference

##

The original proof 5205 uses some of the Axiom Schemata 4_1 - 4_5

(indirectly via 5203 and 5204), which are not available in \mathcal{R}_0 ,

but replaced by Rule 2 (Lambda Conversion) [5207].

Therefore the use of the Rule of Substitution (A5221) is required here.

##

For historical purposes, and since the proof did not change otherwise,

the proof number 5205 was not altered.

##

##

Proof Template

##

.1

```

%A3
#           = (= f g) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (g x))])           := A3
#           =ooo(=o(ab)(ab) fabgab)(∀o(o\3)τ bτ[λxb.(=aaa(fabxb)(gabxb))o])           := A3

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  →  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff  125 :           = (= f g) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (g x))])o           := $B5221 A3
:= $T5221 ab
# wff  107 :           abτ           := $T5221
:= $X5221 g$T5221
# wff  112 :           g$T5221           := $X5221
:= $A5221 [λ$Y5205b.(f$T5221$Y5205b)a]
# wff  132 :           [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)]$T5221           := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = (= f [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)]) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) ([λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)] x)]))
#           =ooo(=o(ab)(ab) fab[λ$Y5205b.(fab$Y5205b)a]) . . .
. . . (∀o(o\3)τ bτ[λxb.(=aaa(fabxb)([λ$Y5205b.(fab$Y5205b)a]xb))o])

## .2

§\ [λ$Y5205b.(fab$Y5205b)a]xb
#           = ([λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)] x) (f x)

## .3

§s %1 31 %0
#           = (= f [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)]) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (f x))])
:= $TMP5205 %0
# wff  775 :           = (= f [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)]) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (f x))])o           := $TMP5205

## .4

%A3
#           = (= f g) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (g x))])           := A3
#           =ooo(=o(ab)(ab) fabgab)(∀o(o\3)τ bτ[λxb.(=aaa(fabxb)(gabxb))o])           := A3

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  →  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff  125 :           = (= f g) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (g x))])o,...           := $B5221 A3
:= $T5221 ab
# wff  107 :           abτ           := $T5221
:= $X5221 g$T5221
# wff  112 :           g$T5221           := $X5221
    
```

```

:= $A5221 f$_T5221
# wff 110 :      f$_T5221      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = (= f f) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (f x))])
#      =_ooo(=_{o(ab)(ab)} f_{ab} f_{ab}) (∀_{o(o\3)τ} b_τ [λx_b.(=_{oaa} (f_{ab} x_b) (f_{ab} x_b))_o])

## .5

%$TMP5205
#      = (= f [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)]) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (f x))])      := $TMP5205
#      =_ooo(=_{o(ab)(ab)} f_{ab} [λ$Y5205_b.(f_{ab} $Y5205_b)_a]) ...
... (∀_{o(o\3)τ} b_τ [λx_b.(=_{oaa} (f_{ab} x_b) (f_{ab} x_b))_o])      := $TMP5205
:= $TMP5205

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#      = (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (f x))]) (= f [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)])
#      =_ooo(∀_{o(o\3)τ} b_τ [λx_b.(=_{oaa} (f_{ab} x_b) (f_{ab} x_b))_o]) (=_{o(ab)(ab)} f_{ab} [λ$Y5205_b.(f_{ab} $Y5205_b)_a])

§s %4 3 %0
#      = (= f f) (= f [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)])

§=  ab f_{ab}
#      = f f
§s %0 1 %1
#      = f [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)]
## Include end (A5205.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5205.r0t.txt)]
>>>
:= A5205 %0
# wff 761 :      = f [λ$Y5205.(f $Y5205)]_o,...      := A5205

##
##  Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $Y5205

##
##  Q.E.D.
##

```

```
%0
#           = f [\lambda y.(f y)]           := A5205
#           =_{o(ab)(ab)} f_{ab}[\lambda y b.(f_{ab} y b)_a] := A5205
```

2.1.5 Results for File A5209.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): B = C → (B = C) [x/A]
## (Substitution of a Free Variable on Both Sides of an Equation)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220 (217)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## type of both sides of the equation (of b and c)
:= $M5209 m_{\tau}
# wff 11 : m_{\tau} := $M5209
```

```
## type of the variable and the substitution term
:= $T5209 t_{\tau}
# wff 4 : t_{\tau} := $T5209
```

```
## the variable to be replaced
:= $X5209 x_{\$T5209}
# wff 12 : x_{\$T5209} := $X5209
```

```
## substitution term
:= $A5209 a_{\$T5209}
# wff 13 : a_{\$T5209} := $A5209
```

```
## assumption (equation b=c)
:= $E5209 =_{o\$M5209\$M5209} (b_{\$M5209\$T5209} \$X5209_{\$T5209}) (c_{\$M5209\$T5209} \$X5209_{\$T5209})
# wff 22 : = (b_{\$X5209}) (c_{\$X5209})_o := $E5209
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```

§! $E5209
#           = (bs $X5209) (cs $X5209)      := $E5209

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5209.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5209.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5209.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  B = C  →  (B = C) [x/A]
##           (Substitution of a Free Variable on Both Sides of an Equation)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220 (217)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Proof Template
##

## extract b and c
:= $B5209 =_o $M5209 $M5209 (bs $M5209 $T5209 $X5209 $T5209) (cs $M5209 $T5209 $X5209 $T5209) / 5
# wff  18 :      bs $X5209 $M5209           := $B5209
:= $C5209 =_o $M5209 $M5209 $B5209 $M5209 (cs $M5209 $T5209 $X5209 $T5209) / 3
# wff  21 :      cs $X5209 $M5209, ...      := $C5209

## .1

§= $M5209 [\lambda $X5209 $T5209. $B5209 $M5209] $A5209 $T5209
#           = ([\lambda $X5209. $B5209] $A5209) ([\lambda $X5209. $B5209] $A5209)

## .2

%$E5209
#           = $B5209 $C5209           := $E5209
#           =_o $M5209 $M5209 $B5209 $M5209 $C5209 $M5209           := $E5209
§s %1 13 %0
#           = ([\lambda $X5209. $B5209] $A5209) ([\lambda $X5209. $C5209] $A5209)

## .3

```

```

§\ /5
#           = ([λ$X5209.$B5209] $A5209) (bs $A5209)

```

```
## .4
```

```

§\ %1/3
#           = ([λ$X5209.$C5209] $A5209) (cs $A5209)

```

```
## .5
```

```

§s %2 5 %1
#           = (bs $A5209) ([λ$X5209.$C5209] $A5209)
§s %0 3 %1
#           = (bs $A5209) (cs $A5209)

```

```

## undefine local variables
:= $B5209
:= $C5209
## Include end (A5209.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5209.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

:= $M5209
:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           = (bs a) (cs a)
#           =omm(bsmtat)(csmtat)

```

2.1.6 Results for File A5210.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5210: T = (B = B)
## for any B of any type
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220]
##

```

```
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## type of the wff
:= $T5210  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $T5210
```

```
## the wff
:= $B5210  $b_{\$T5210}$ 
# wff 11 :  $b_{\$T5210}$  := $B5210
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5210.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5210.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5210.r0t.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5210:  $T = (B = B)$ 
## for any B of any type
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
## use Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions
:= $AA3  $t_\tau$ 
```



```

# wff 4 :      tτ      := $AA3 $T5210
:= $BA3 tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $AA3 $BA3 $T5210
:= $FA3 [λy$AA3·y$AA3]
# wff 13 :     [λy·y]$AA3$AA3      := $FA3
:= $GA3 [λy$AA3·y$AA3]
# wff 13 :     [λy·y]$AA3$AA3      := $FA3 $GA3
<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA3
:= $BA3
:= $FA3
:= $GA3
%0
#
#           = (= [λy·y] [λy·y]) (∀ $T5210 [λx.(= ([λy·y] x) ([λy·y] x))])
#           =ooo(=o($T5210 $T5210)($T5210 $T5210) [λy$T5210·y$T5210] [λy$T5210·y$T5210]) . . .
. . . (∀(o\3)τ$T5210τ[λx$T5210·(=o$T5210 $T5210 ([λy$T5210·y$T5210]x$T5210)([λy$T5210·y$T5210]x$T5210))o])

## .2

§= $T5210 $T5210 [λy$T5210·y$T5210]
#           = [λy·y] [λy·y]
§s %0 1 %1
#           ∀ $T5210 [λx.(= ([λy·y] x) ([λy·y] x))]
§\ [λy$T5210·y$T5210]x$T5210
#           = ([λy·y] x) x
§s %1 29 %0
#           ∀ $T5210 [λx.(= x ([λy·y] x))]
§s %0 15 %1
#           ∀ $T5210 [λx.(= x x)]
§\ ∀(o\3)τ$T5210τ
#           = (∀ $T5210) [λp.(= [λx.T] p)]
§s %1 2 %0
#           [λp.(= [λx.T] p)] [λx.(= x x)]
§\ [λpo$T5210·(=o(o$T5210)(o$T5210)[λx$T5210·To]po$T5210)o][λx$T5210·(=o$T5210 $T5210 x$T5210 x$T5210)o]
#           = ([λp.(= [λx.T] p)] [λx.(= x x)]) (= [λx.T] [λx.(= x x)])
§s %1 1 %0
#           = [λx.T] [λx.(= x x)]

## .3

:= $LxT5210 [λx$T5210·To]
# wff 29 :     [λx.T]o$T5210      := $LxT5210
§= o $LxT5210o$T5210 $B5210$T5210
#           = ($LxT5210 $B5210) ($LxT5210 $B5210)
§s %0 6 %1
#           = ($LxT5210 $B5210) ([λx.(= x x)] $B5210)

## .4

```

```
§\ /5
#           = ($LxT5210 $B5210) T
§\ %1/3
#           = ([λx.(= x x)] $B5210) (= $B5210 $B5210)
§s %2 5 %1
#           = T ([λx.(= x x)] $B5210)
§s %0 3 %1
#           = T (= $B5210 $B5210)
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $LxT5210
## Include end (A5210.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5210.r0.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $T5210
:= $B5210
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           = T (= b b)
#           =oooTo(=ottbtbt)
```

2.1.7 Results for File A5211.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5211: (T ∧ T) = T
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< axioms.r0.txt
```

```

##
## Proof
##

## .1

%A1
#           = ( $\wedge (g T) (g F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x. (g x)]$ )           := A1
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}(g_{oo}T_o)(g_{oo}F_o)$ )( $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)}o_\tau[\lambda x_o.(g_{oo}x_o)_o]$ )           := A1

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  B = C   $\rightarrow$   (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
# wff    2 :      o $\tau$            := $M5209
:= $E5209 %0
# wff    90 :     = ( $\wedge (g T) (g F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x. (g x)]$ )o           := $E5209 A1
:= $T5209 oo
# wff    13 :     oo $\tau$            := $T5209
:= $X5209 g$T5209
# wff    80 :     g$T5209           := $X5209
:= $A5209 [ $\lambda y_o.T_o$ ]
# wff    130 :    [ $\lambda y.T$ ]$T5209           := $A5209
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209
:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209
%0
#           = ( $\wedge ([\lambda y.T] T) ([\lambda y.T] F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda y.T] x)]$ )
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}([\lambda y_o.T_o]T_o)([\lambda y_o.T_o]F_o)$ )( $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)}o_\tau[\lambda x_o.([\lambda y_o.T_o]x_o)_o]$ )

## .2

§\ [ $\lambda y_o.T_o$ ]T_o
#           = ( $[\lambda y.T] T$ ) T
§s %1 21 %0
#           = ( $\wedge T ([\lambda y.T] F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda y.T] x)]$ )
§\ [ $\lambda y_o.T_o$ ]F_o
#           = ( $[\lambda y.T] F$ ) T
§s %1 11 %0
#           = ( $\wedge T T$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda y.T] x)]$ )
§\ [ $\lambda y_o.T_o$ ]x_o
#           = ( $[\lambda y.T] x$ ) T
§s %1 15 %0
#           = ( $\wedge T T$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x.T]$ )
:= $ATMP5211 %0
# wff    166 :    = ( $\wedge T T$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x.T]$ )o           := $ATMP5211

## .3

```

```

§=  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau o\tau} [\lambda x_o.T_o]$ 
#  $= (\forall o [\lambda x.T]) (\forall o [\lambda x.T])$ 
§\  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau o\tau}$ 
#  $= (\forall o) [\lambda p.(= [\lambda x.T] p)]$ 
§s %1 10 %0
#  $= ([\lambda p.(= [\lambda x.T] p)] [\lambda x.T]) (\forall o [\lambda x.T])$ 
§\  $o [\lambda p_{oo}.(=_{o(oo)(oo)} [\lambda x_o.T_o] p_{oo})_o] [\lambda x_o.T_o]$ 
#  $= ([\lambda p.(= [\lambda x.T] p)] [\lambda x.T]) (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.T])$ 
§s %1 5 %0
#  $= (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.T]) (\forall o [\lambda x.T])$ 
:= $BTMP5211 %0
# wff 181 :  $= (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.T]) (\forall o [\lambda x.T])_o$  := $BTMP5211

## use Proof Template A5210: T = (B = B)
:= $T5210 oo
# wff 13 :  $oo\tau$  := $T5210
:= $B5210  $[\lambda x_o.T_o]$ 
# wff 17 :  $[\lambda x.T]_{\$T5210}$  := $B5210
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210
:= $B5210
%0
#  $= T (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.T])$ 
#  $=_{ooo} T_o (=_{o(oo)(oo)} [\lambda x_o.T_o] [\lambda x_o.T_o])$ 

%$BTMP5211
#  $= (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.T]) (\forall o [\lambda x.T])$  := $BTMP5211
#  $=_{\omega\omega} (=_{o(oo)(oo)} [\lambda x_o.T_o] [\lambda x_o.T_o]) (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau o\tau} [\lambda x_o.T_o])$  := $BTMP5211
§s %1 3 %0
#  $= T (\forall o [\lambda x.T])$ 

## .4

%$ATMP5211
#  $= (\wedge T T) (\forall o [\lambda x.T])$  := $ATMP5211
#  $=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} T_o T_o) (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau o\tau} [\lambda x_o.T_o])$  := $ATMP5211
§= T
#  $= T T$ 
§s %0 5 %2
#  $= (\forall o [\lambda x.T]) T$ 
§s %2 3 %0
#  $= (\wedge T T) T$ 

:= A5211 %0
# wff 318 :  $= (\wedge T T) T_o$  := A5211

## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5211

```

:= \$BTMP5211

Q.E.D.
##

%0
= ($\wedge T T$) T := A5211
= $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} T_o T_o) T_o$:= A5211

2.1.8 Results for File A5212.r0.txt

Proof A5212: $T \wedge T$

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220]

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>
##

<< A5200t.r0.txt
<< A5211.r0.txt

Proof
##

%A5211
= ($\wedge T T$) T := A5211
= $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} T_o T_o) T_o$:= A5211
use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$
<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0
= $T (\wedge T T)$
= $_{ooo} T_o (\wedge_{ooo} T_o T_o)$
%T
= = = := A5200t T
= $_{o\omega\omega} =_{\omega} =_{\omega}$:= A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
$\wedge T T$

:= A5212 %0

```
# wff    160 :     $\wedge T T_{o,\dots}$       := A5212
```

```
##  
## Q.E.D.  
##
```

```
%0  
#           $\wedge T T$       := A5212  
#           $\wedge_{ooo} T_o T_o$  := A5212
```

2.1.9 Results for File A5213.r0a.txt

```
##  
## Proof Template A5213:  $A = B$  and  $C = D \rightarrow (A = B) \wedge (C = D)$   
## for any A, B of type T and any C, D of type U  
##  
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 220 f.]  
##  
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.  
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).  
##  
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .  
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>  
##
```

```
##  
## Define Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
## type of A, B  
:= $T5213  $t_\tau$   
# wff    4 :     $t_\tau$       := $T5213
```

```
## A = B  
:= $AB5213  $=_{o\omega\omega} a_\omega b_\omega$   
# wff    14 :     $= a b_o$       := $AB5213
```

```
## type of C, D  
:= $U5213  $u_\tau$   
# wff    15 :     $u_\tau$       := $U5213
```

```
## C = D  
:= $CD5213  $=_{o\omega\omega} c_\omega d_\omega$   
# wff    19 :     $= c d_o$       := $CD5213
```

```
##
```

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! \$AB5213
= a b := \$AB5213
§! \$CD5213
= c d := \$CD5213

Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5213.r0t.txt
Include begin (A5213.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5213.r0a.txt)]

Proof Template A5213: $A = B$ and $C = D \rightarrow (A = B) \wedge (C = D)$
for any A, B of type T and any C, D of type U

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 220 f.]

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>
##

<< A5212.r0.txt

Proof Template
##

.1

%%\$AB5213
= a b := \$AB5213
= $_{o\omega\omega}a_\omega b_\omega$:= \$AB5213

.2

use Proof Template A5210: $T = (B = B)$
:= \$T5210 t_τ
wff 4 : t_τ := \$T5210 \$T5213
:= \$B5210 = $_{o\omega\omega}a_\omega b_\omega/5$
wff 11 : $a_{\$T5213}$:= \$B5210

```
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210
:= $B5210
%0
#           = T (= a a)
#           =oooTo(=o$T5213 $T5213 a$T5213 a$T5213)

%$AB5213
#           = a b      := $AB5213
#           =oωωaωbω    := $AB5213
§s %1 7 %0
#           = T (= a b)
:= $TMP5213 %0
# wff 452 :   = T (= a b)o      := $TMP5213

## .3

%$CD5213
#           = c d      := $CD5213
#           =oωωcωdω    := $CD5213

## .4

## use Proof Template A5210:  T = (B = B)
:= $T5210 uτ
# wff 15 :   uτ          := $T5210 $U5213
:= $B5210 =oωωcωdω/5
# wff 16 :   c$U5213      := $B5210
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210
:= $B5210
%0
#           = T (= c c)
#           =oooTo(=o$U5213 $U5213 c$U5213 c$U5213)

%$CD5213
#           = c d      := $CD5213
#           =oωωcωdω    := $CD5213
§s %1 7 %0
#           = T (= c d)

## .5

%A5212
#           ∧ T T      := A5212
#           ∧oooToTo    := A5212
%$TMP5213
#           = T (= a b)      := $TMP5213
#           =oooTo(=o$T5213 $T5213 a$T5213 b$T5213)      := $TMP5213
```

```

§s %1 5 %0
#            $\wedge (= a b) T$ 
§s %0 3 %3
#            $\wedge (= a b) (= c d)$ 

## undefine local variables
:= $TMP5213
## Include end (A5213.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5213.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

:= $T5213
:= $AB5213
:= $U5213
:= $CD5213

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#            $\wedge (= a b) (= c d)$ 
#            $\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ott}a_t b_t)(=_{ouu}c_u d_u)$ 

```

2.1.10 Results for File A5214.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5214:  $(T \wedge F) = F$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```
<< axioms.r0.txt
```

```

##
## Proof

```

##

.1

%A1

$= (\wedge (g T) (g F)) (\forall o [\lambda x. (g x)])$:= A1
$=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (g_{ooo} T_o) (g_{ooo} F_o)) (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda x_o. (g_{ooo} x_o)_o])$:= A1

use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): $B = C \rightarrow (B = C) [x/A]$

:= \$M5209 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$M5209

:= \$E5209 %0

wff 90 : $= (\wedge (g T) (g F)) (\forall o [\lambda x. (g x)])_o$:= \$E5209 A1

:= \$T5209 oo

wff 13 : oo_τ := \$T5209:= \$X5209 $g_{\$T5209}$ # wff 80 : $g_{\$T5209}$:= \$X5209:= \$A5209 $[\lambda x_o. x_o]$ # wff 19 : $[\lambda x.x]_{\$T5209}$:= \$A5209

<< A5209.r0t.txt

:= \$M5209

:= \$E5209

:= \$T5209

:= \$X5209

:= \$A5209

%0

$= (\wedge ([\lambda x.x] T) ([\lambda x.x] F)) (\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda x.x] x)])$
$=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} ([\lambda x_o. x_o] T_o) ([\lambda x_o. x_o] F_o)) (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda x_o. ([\lambda x_o. x_o] x_o)_o])$

.2

§\ $[\lambda x_o. x_o] T_o$ # $= ([\lambda x.x] T) T$

§s %1 21 %0

$= (\wedge T ([\lambda x.x] F)) (\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda x.x] x)])$ §\ $[\lambda x_o. x_o] F_o$ # $= ([\lambda x.x] F) F$

§s %1 11 %0

$= (\wedge T F) (\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda x.x] x)])$ §\ $[\lambda x_o. x_o] x_o$ # $= ([\lambda x.x] x) x$

§s %1 15 %0

$= (\wedge T F) (\forall o [\lambda x.x])$ §= $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda x_o. x_o]$ # $= (\forall o [\lambda x.x]) (\forall o [\lambda x.x])$ §\ $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau$ # $= (\forall o) [\lambda p. (= [\lambda x.T] p)]$

§s %1 6 %0

```
#           = (∀ o [λx.x]) ([λp.(= [λx.T] p)] [λx.x])
§\ [λpoo.(=o(oo)(oo)[λxo.To]poo)o][λxo.xo]
#           = ([λp.(= [λx.T] p)] [λx.x]) F
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (∀ o [λx.x]) F
§s %5 3 %0
#           = (∧ T F) F

:= A5214 %0
# wff 178 :      = (∧ T F) Fo      := A5214
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           = (∧ T F) F      := A5214
#           =ooo(∧oooToFo)Fo      := A5214
```

2.1.11 Results for File A5215.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5215 (∀ I):  ∀ x: B  →  B [x/a]
##      (Universal Instantiation)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

<< definitions1.r0.txt

```
## type of the variable and the substitution term
:= $T5215 tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $T5215
```

```
## the variable to be replaced
:= $X5215 x$T5215
# wff 24 :      x$T5215      := $X5215
```

substitution term

:= \$A5215 $a_{\$T5215}$

wff 80 : $a_{\$T5215} := \$A5215$

hypothesis: $\forall x$ of type t : B (in this example, B is defined as $x=x$)

:= \$H5215 $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5215_{\tau} [\lambda \$X5215_{\$T5215} \cdot (=_{o\omega\omega} \$X5215_{\omega} \$X5215_{\omega})_o]$

wff 85 : $\forall \$T5215 [\lambda \$X5215 \cdot (= \$X5215 \$X5215)]_o := \$H5215$

##

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

##

§! \$H5215

$\forall \$T5215 [\lambda \$X5215 \cdot (= \$X5215 \$X5215)] := \$H5215$

##

Include Proof Template

##

<<< A5215.r0t.txt

Include begin (A5215.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5215.r0a.txt)]

##

Proof Template A5215 ($\forall I$): $\forall x: B \rightarrow B [x/a]$

(Universal Instantiation)

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]

##

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##

<< A5200t.r0.txt

##

Proof Template

##

.1

%%\$H5215

$\forall \$T5215 [\lambda \$X5215 \cdot (= \$X5215 \$X5215)] := \$H5215$

$\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5215_{\tau} [\lambda \$X5215_{\$T5215} \cdot (=_{o\omega\omega} \$X5215_{\omega} \$X5215_{\omega})_o] := \$H5215$

```

§\ \forall_{o(o\3)\tau}T5215_\tau
#           = (\forall T5215) [\lambda p.(= [\lambda X5215.T] p)]
§s %1 2 %0
#           [\lambda p.(= [\lambda X5215.T] p)] [\lambda X5215.(= X5215 X5215)]
§\ [\lambda p_o T5215.(=_{o(o T5215)(o T5215)}[\lambda X5215_{T5215.T_o}p_o T5215)_o] \dots
\dots [\lambda X5215_{T5215}.(=_{o\omega\omega} X5215_\omega X5215_\omega)_o]
#           = ([\lambda p.(= [\lambda X5215.T] p)] [\lambda X5215.(= X5215 X5215)]) \dots
\dots (= [\lambda X5215.T] [\lambda X5215.(= X5215 X5215)])
§s %1 1 %0
#           = [\lambda X5215.T] [\lambda X5215.(= X5215 X5215)]

## .2

§= [\lambda X5215_{T5215.T_o}A5215_{T5215}
#           = ([\lambda X5215.T] A5215) ([\lambda X5215.T] A5215)
§s %0 6 %1
#           = ([\lambda X5215.T] A5215) ([\lambda X5215.(= X5215 X5215)] A5215)

## .3

§\ [\lambda X5215_{T5215.T_o}A5215_{T5215}
#           = ([\lambda X5215.T] A5215) T
§s %1 5 %0
#           = T ([\lambda X5215.(= X5215 X5215)] A5215)
§\ [\lambda X5215_{T5215}.(=_{o\omega\omega} X5215_\omega X5215_\omega)_o]A5215_{T5215}
#           = ([\lambda X5215.(= X5215 X5215)] A5215) (= A5215 A5215)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = T (= A5215 A5215)

## .4

%T
#           ===      := A5200t T
#           =_{o\omega\omega} =_\omega =_\omega      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           = A5215 A5215
## Include end (A5215.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5215.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= T5215
:= X5215
:= A5215
:= H5215

```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           = a a
#           =  $\omega\omega a_\omega a_\omega$ 
```

2.1.12 Results for File A5215H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5215H ( $\forall$  I):  $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$ 
## (Universal Instantiation)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

<< definitions1.r0.txt

```
## type of the variable and the substitution term
:= $T5215H t_\tau
# wff 4 : t_\tau := $T5215H
```

```
## the variable to be replaced
:= $X5215H x_{\$T5215H}
# wff 24 : x_{\$T5215H} := $X5215H
```

```
## substitution term
:= $A5215H a_{\$T5215H}
# wff 80 : a_{\$T5215H} := $A5215H
```

```
## hypothesis:  $H \supset \forall x$  of type  $t$ :  $B$  (in this example,  $B$  is defined as  $x=x$ )
:= $H5215H \supset_{ooo} h_o(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)_\tau} \$T5215H_\tau [\lambda \$X5215H_{\$T5215H} \cdot (=_{\omega\omega} \$X5215H_\omega \$X5215H_\omega)_o])
# wff 88 : \supset h (\forall \$T5215H [\lambda \$X5215H \cdot (= \$X5215H \$X5215H)])_o := $H5215H
```

```
##
```

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $H5215H$
$\supset h(\forall T5215H [\lambda X5215H.(= X5215H X5215H)])$:= $H5215H$

Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5215H.r0t.txt
Include begin (A5215H.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5215H.r0a.txt)]

Proof Template A5215H ($\forall I$): $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$
(Universal Instantiation)

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]

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##

<< A5200t.r0.txt

Exception: Forward Reference

Because of the different rules of inference, unlike in Q0,
this theorem (with hypothesis) cannot be inferred from
previous theorems only, but depends on new theorems.

Dependencies (selection):

K8004 << K8003
K8003 << K8000a, A5219b, A5221
K8000a << A5222, A5229a, A5229c
A5221 << A5220
A5229c << A5227 << A5226 << A5225
##

Proof Template
##

.1

%\$H5215H

$\supset h(\forall \$T5215H [\lambda \$X5215H.(= \$X5215H \$X5215H)]) \quad := \quad \$H5215H$
$\supset_{ooo} h_o(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5215H_\tau [\lambda \$X5215H_{\$T5215H}.(=_{o\omega\omega} \$X5215H_\omega \$X5215H_\omega)_o])$
:= \$H5215H

§\ \forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \\$T5215H_\tau

= $(\forall \$T5215H) [\lambda p.(= [\lambda \$X5215H.T] p)]$

§s %1 6 %0

$\supset h([\lambda p.(= [\lambda \$X5215H.T] p)] [\lambda \$X5215H.(= \$X5215H \$X5215H)])$

§\ [\lambda p_o.\\$T5215H.(=_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \\$T5215H_\tau) [\lambda \\$X5215H_{\\$T5215H}.T_o] p_o.\\$T5215H)_o] \dots

\dots [\lambda \\$X5215H_{\\$T5215H}.(=_{o\omega\omega} \\$X5215H_\omega \\$X5215H_\omega)_o]

= $([\lambda p.(= [\lambda \$X5215H.T] p)] [\lambda \$X5215H.(= \$X5215H \$X5215H)]) \dots$

\dots (= [\lambda \\$X5215H.T] [\lambda \\$X5215H.(= \\$X5215H \\$X5215H)])

§s %1 3 %0

$\supset h(= [\lambda \$X5215H.T] [\lambda \$X5215H.(= \$X5215H \$X5215H)])$

:= \$ATMP5215H %0

wff 96 : $\supset h(= [\lambda \$X5215H.T] [\lambda \$X5215H.(= \$X5215H \$X5215H)])_o \quad :=$

\$ATMP5215H

.2

§= [\lambda \\$X5215H_{\\$T5215H}.T_o] \$A5215H_{\\$T5215H}

= $([\lambda \$X5215H.T] \$A5215H) ([\lambda \$X5215H.T] \$A5215H)$ ## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$:= \$HA8004 $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5215H_\tau [\lambda \$X5215H_{\$T5215H}.(=_{o\omega\omega} \$X5215H_\omega \$X5215H_\omega)_o])$ # wff 88 : $\supset h(\forall \$T5215H [\lambda \$X5215H.(= \$X5215H \$X5215H)])_o \quad := \quad \$H5215H$

\$HA8004

:= \$B8004 %0

wff 99 : = $([\lambda \$X5215H.T] \$A5215H) ([\lambda \$X5215H.T] \$A5215H)_o \quad := \quad \$B8004$

<< K8004.r0t.txt

:= \$HA8004

:= \$B8004

%0

$\supset h(= ([\lambda \$X5215H.T] \$A5215H) ([\lambda \$X5215H.T] \$A5215H))$ # $\supset_{ooo} h_o \dots$

\dots (=_{o\omega\omega} ([\lambda \\$X5215H_{\\$T5215H}.T_o] \$A5215H_{\\$T5215H}) ([\lambda \\$X5215H_{\\$T5215H}.T_o] \$A5215H_{\\$T5215H}))

:= \$BTMP5215H %0

wff 1430 : $\supset h(= ([\lambda \$X5215H.T] \$A5215H) ([\lambda \$X5215H.T] \$A5215H))_{o,\dots} \quad :=$

\$BTMP5215H

shorthand to avoid overlong line

:= \$A2TMP5215H [\lambda \\$X5215H_{\\$T5215H}.(=_{o\omega\omega} \\$X5215H_\omega \\$X5215H_\omega)_o]

wff 86 : $[\lambda \$X5215H.(= \$X5215H \$X5215H)]_{o\setminus \$T5215H} \quad := \quad \$A2TMP5215H$

%\$ATMP5215H


```

#           ⊃ h (= [λ$X5215H.T] $A2TMP5215H)      := $ATMP5215H
#           ⊃oooho ...
... (= o(o$T5215H)(o$T5215H)[λ$X5215H$T5215H.To]$A2TMP5215Ho$T5215H)      := $ATMP5215H
:= $ATMP5215H
%$BTMP5215H
#           ⊃ h (= ([λ$X5215H.T] $A5215H) ([λ$X5215H.T] $A5215H))      :=
$BTMP5215H
#           ⊃oooho ...
... (= oωω([λ$X5215H$T5215H.To]$A5215H$T5215H)([λ$X5215H$T5215H.To]$A5215H$T5215H))
:= $BTMP5215H
:= $BTMP5215H
§s' %0 6 %1
#           ⊃ h (= ([λ$X5215H.T] $A5215H) ($A2TMP5215H $A5215H))

## undefine shorthand
:= $A2TMP5215H

## .3

§\ [λ$X5215H$T5215H.To]$A5215H$T5215H
#           = ([λ$X5215H.T] $A5215H) T
§s %1 13 %0
#           ⊃ h (= T ([λ$X5215H.(=$X5215H $X5215H)] $A5215H))
§\ [λ$X5215H$T5215H.(=oωω$X5215Hω$X5215Hω)o]$A5215H$T5215H
#           = ([λ$X5215H.(=$X5215H $X5215H)] $A5215H) (= $A5215H $A5215H)
§s %1 7 %0
#           ⊃ h (= T (= $A5215H $A5215H))
:= $ATMP5215H %0
# wff 1537 :   ⊃ h (= T (= $A5215H $A5215H))o      := $ATMP5215H

## .4

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H ⊕ A), B → H ⊃ B
:= $HA8004 ⊃oooho(∀o(o\3)τ$T5215Hτ[λ$X5215H$T5215H.(=oωω$X5215Hω$X5215Hω)o])
# wff 88 :   ⊃ h (∀ $T5215H [λ$X5215H.(=$X5215H $X5215H)])o      := $H5215H
$HA8004
:= $B8004 =oωω=ω=ω
# wff 12 :   ==o,...      := $B8004 A5200t T
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#           ⊃ h T
#           ⊃ooohoTo

:= $BTMP5215H %0
# wff 1538 :   ⊃ h To,...      := $BTMP5215H
%$ATMP5215H
#           ⊃ h (= T (= $A5215H $A5215H))      := $ATMP5215H

```

```
#           $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{o\omega\omega} T_\omega(=_{o\omega\omega} \$A5215H_\omega \$A5215H_\omega))$       :=  $ATMP5215H
:= $ATMP5215H
%$BTMP5215H
#           $\supset h T$       :=  $BTMP5215H
#           $\supset_{ooo} h_o T_o$       :=  $BTMP5215H
:= $BTMP5215H
§s' %0 1 %1
#           $\supset h (= \$A5215H \$A5215H)$ 
## Include end (A5215H.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5215H.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           $\supset h (= a a)$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{o\omega\omega} a_\omega a_\omega)$ 
```

2.1.13 Results for File A5216.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5216:  $(T \wedge A) = A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```

## the proposition
:= $A5216 a_o
# wff 11 : a_o := $A5216

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5216.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5216.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5216.r0.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5216: (T ∧ A) = A
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5211.r0.txt
<< A5214.r0.txt

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

%A1
# = (∧ (g T) (g F)) (∀ o [λx.(g x)]) := A1
# =_{ooo} (∧_{ooo} (g_{ooo} T_o) (g_{ooo} F_o)) (∀_{o(o\3)} τ_{oτ} [λx_o.(g_{ooo} x_o)_o]) := A1

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): B = C → (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
# wff 2 : o_τ := $M5209
:= $E5209 %0
# wff 90 : = (∧ (g T) (g F)) (∀ o [λx.(g x)])_o := $E5209 A1
:= $T5209 oo
# wff 14 : oo_τ := $T5209
:= $X5209 g_{T5209}
# wff 80 : g_{T5209} := $X5209
:= $A5209 [λx_o.(=_{T5209 o} (∧_{T5209 o} T_o x_o) x_o)_o]

```

```

# wff 363 :       $[\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)]_{\$T5209} := \$A5209$ 
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209
:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209
%0
#
#      =  $(\wedge ([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] T) ([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] F)) (\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] x)])$ 
#      =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}([\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o x_o)x_o)_o]T_o)([\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o x_o)x_o)_o]F_o)) \dots$ 
...  $(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} o_{\tau} [\lambda x_o. ([\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o x_o)x_o)_o]x_o)_o])$ 

```

```
## .2
```

```

§\  $[\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o x_o)x_o)_o]T_o$ 
#      =  $([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] T) A5211$ 
§s %1 21 %0
#      =  $(\wedge A5211 ([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] F)) (\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] x)])$ 
§\  $[\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o x_o)x_o)_o]F_o$ 
#      =  $([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] F) A5214$ 
§s %1 11 %0
#      =  $(\wedge A5211 A5214) (\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] x)])$ 
§\  $[\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o x_o)x_o)_o]x_o$ 
#      =  $([\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)] x) (= (\wedge T x) x)$ 
§s %1 15 %0
#      =  $(\wedge A5211 A5214) (\forall o [\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)])$ 
:= $TMP5216 %0
# wff 397 :      =  $(\wedge A5211 A5214) (\forall o [\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)])_o := $TMP5216$ 

```

```
## .3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5213:  $A = B$  and  $C = D \rightarrow (A = B) \wedge (C = D)$ 
```

```

:= $T5213 o
# wff 2 :       $o_{\tau} := $T5213$ 
:= $AB5213 =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o T_o)T_o$ 
# wff 318 :      =  $(\wedge T T) T_{o, \dots} := $AB5213 A5211$ 
:= $U5213 o
# wff 2 :       $o_{\tau} := $T5213 $U5213$ 
:= $CD5213 =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o F_o)F_o$ 
# wff 359 :      =  $(\wedge T F) F_{o, \dots} := $CD5213 A5214$ 
<< A5213.r0t.txt
:= $T5213
:= $AB5213
:= $U5213
:= $CD5213
%0
#       $\wedge A5211 A5214$ 
#       $\wedge_{ooo}A5211_o A5214_o$ 

```

.4

```
%$TMP5216
#           = ( $\wedge$  A5211 A5214) ( $\forall o$  [ $\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)$ ])           := $TMP5216
#           =ooo( $\wedge$ oooA5211oA5214o)( $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}$ o $\tau$  [ $\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o x_o)x_o)_o$ ])           := $TMP5216
§s %1 1 %0
#            $\forall o$  [ $\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)$ ]
```

.5

```
## use Proof Template A5215 ( $\forall$  I):  $\forall x: B \rightarrow B$  [x/a]
:= $T5215 o
# wff 2 : o $\tau$  := $T5215
:= $X5215 xo
# wff 17 : xo := $X5215
:= $A5215 ao
# wff 11 : ao := $A5215 $A5216
:= $H5215 %0
# wff 396 :  $\forall o$  [ $\lambda$ $X5215.( $= (\wedge T$  $X5215) $X5215)]o,... := $H5215
<< A5215.r0t.txt
:= $T5215
:= $X5215
:= $A5215
:= $H5215
%0
#           = ( $\wedge T$  $A5216) $A5216
#           =ooo( $\wedge$ oooTo$A5216o)$A5216o
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $TMP5216
## Include end (A5216.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5216.r0.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5216
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           = ( $\wedge T a$ ) a
#           =ooo( $\wedge$ oooToao)ao
```

2.1.14 Results for File A5217.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5217: (T = F) = F
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 221 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< axioms.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

%A1
#           = ( $\wedge (g T) (g F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x. (g x)]$ )           := A1
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}(g_{oo}T_o)(g_{oo}F_o)$ )( $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)}\tau o_\tau [\lambda x_o. (g_{oo}x_o)_o]$ )           := A1

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): B = C  $\rightarrow$  (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
# wff 2 :      o $\tau$            := $M5209
:= $E5209 %0
# wff 90 :     = ( $\wedge (g T) (g F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x. (g x)]$ )o           := $E5209 A1
:= $T5209 oo
# wff 13 :     oo $\tau$            := $T5209
:= $X5209 g$T5209
# wff 80 :     g$T5209           := $X5209
:= $A5209 [ $\lambda x_o. (=_{\$T5209 o} T_o x_o)_o$ ]
# wff 132 :    [ $\lambda x. (= T x)$ ]$T5209           := $A5209
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209
:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209
%0
#           = ( $\wedge ([\lambda x. (= T x)] T) ([\lambda x. (= T x)] F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x. ([\lambda x. (= T x)] x)]$ )
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}([\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo} T_o x_o)_o] T_o) ([\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo} T_o x_o)_o] F_o)$ ) ...
... ( $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)}\tau o_\tau [\lambda x_o. ([\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo} T_o x_o)_o] x_o)_o]$ )

```

.2

```

§\ [\lambda x_o.(=_{ooo}T_o x_o)_o]T_o
#      = ([\lambda x.(= T x)] T) (= T T)
§s %1 21 %0
#      = (\ (= T T) ([\lambda x.(= T x)] F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.([\lambda x.(= T x)] x)])
§\ [\lambda x_o.(=_{ooo}T_o x_o)_o]F_o
#      = ([\lambda x.(= T x)] F) (= T F)
§s %1 11 %0
#      = (\ (= T T) (= T F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.([\lambda x.(= T x)] x)])
§\ [\lambda x_o.(=_{ooo}T_o x_o)_o]x_o
#      = ([\lambda x.(= T x)] x) (= T x)
§s %1 15 %0
#      = (\ (= T T) (= T F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.(= T x)])
:= $ATMP5217 %0
# wff 170 :      = (\ (= T T) (= T F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.(= T x)])_o      := $ATMP5217
    
```

.3

```

## use Proof Template A5210:  T = (B = B)
:= $T5210 o
# wff 2 :      o_\tau      := $T5210
:= $B5210 =_{\omega\omega}=\omega=\omega
# wff 12 :      ===_o      := $B5210 T
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210
:= $B5210
%0
#      = T (= T T)
#      =_{ooo}T_o(=_{ooo}T_o T_o)

%$ATMP5217
#      = (\ (= T T) (= T F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.(= T x)])      := $ATMP5217
#      =_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}T_o T_o)(=_{ooo}T_o F_o)) \dots
\dots (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}o_\tau[\lambda x_o.(=_{ooo}T_o x_o)_o])      := $ATMP5217
§= T
#      = T T
§s %0 5 %2
#      = (= T T) T
§s %2 21 %0
#      = (\wedge T (= T F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.(= T x)])

:= $BTMP5217 %0
# wff 294 :      = (\wedge T (= T F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.(= T x)])_o      := $BTMP5217
    
```

.4

use Proof Template A5216: (T \wedge A) = A

```

:= $A5216 =oooToFo
# wff 162 :      = T Fo,...      := $A5216
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0
#
#      = (∧ T (= T F)) (= T F)
#      =ooo(∧oooTo(=oooToFo))(=oooToFo)

%$BTMP5217
#      = (∧ T (= T F)) (∀ o [λx.(= T x)])      := $BTMP5217
#      =ooo(∧oooTo(=oooToFo))(∀o(o\3)τoτ[λxo.(=oooToxo)])      := $BTMP5217
§s %0 5 %1
#      = (= T F) (∀ o [λx.(= T x)])

:= $CTMP5217 %0
# wff 593 :      = (= T F) (∀ o [λx.(= T x)])o      := $CTMP5217

## .5

## use Proof Template:  Axiom 3 Substitutions
:= $AA3 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $AA3
:= $BA3 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $AA3 $BA3
:= $FA3 [λxo.To]
# wff 17 :      [λx.T]oo      := $FA3
:= $GA3 [λxo.xo]
# wff 19 :      [λx.x]oo      := $GA3
<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA3
:= $BA3
:= $FA3
:= $GA3
%0
#      = F (∀ o [λx.(= ([λx.T] x) ([λx.x] x))])
#      =oooFo(∀o(o\3)τoτ[λxo.(=ooo([λxo.To]xo)([λxo.xo]xo))o])

## .6

§\ [λxo.To]xo
#      = ([λx.T] x) T
§s %1 61 %0
#      = F (∀ o [λx.(= T ([λx.x] x))])
§\ [λxo.xo]xo
#      = ([λx.x] x) x
§s %1 31 %0
#      = F (∀ o [λx.(= T x)])

## .7

```



```

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (∀ o [λx.(= T x)]) F
#           =ooo(∀o(o\3)τoτ[λxo.(=oooToxo)o])Fo
%$CTMP5217
#           = (= T F) (∀ o [λx.(= T x)])      := $CTMP5217
#           =ooo(=oooToFo)(∀o(o\3)τoτ[λxo.(=oooToxo)o])      := $CTMP5217
§s %0 3 %1
#           = (= T F) F

:= A5217 %0
# wff    638 :      = (= T F) Fo      := A5217

## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5217
:= $BTMP5217
:= $CTMP5217

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           = (= T F) F      := A5217
#           =ooo(=oooToFo)Fo      := A5217

```

2.1.15 Results for File A5218.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5218:  (T = A) = A
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

```

```
## the bool wff
:= $A5218 a_o
# wff 11 : a_o := $A5218

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5218.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5218.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5218.r0.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5217.r0.txt

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

%A1
# = ( $\wedge (g T) (g F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x.(g x)]$ ) := A1
# =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}(g_{oo}T_o)(g_{oo}F_o)$ )( $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)}\tau o_\tau [\lambda x_o.(g_{oo}x_o)_o]$ ) := A1

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): B = C  $\rightarrow$  (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
# wff 2 : o $\tau$  := $M5209
:= $E5209 %0
# wff 90 : = ( $\wedge (g T) (g F)$ ) ( $\forall o [\lambda x.(g x)]$ )o := $E5209 A1
:= $T5209 oo
# wff 14 : oo $\tau$  := $T5209
:= $X5209 g$T5209
# wff 80 : g$T5209 := $X5209
:= $A5209 [ $\lambda x_o.(=_{\$T5209 o}(=_{\$T5209 o}T_o x_o)x_o)_o$ ]
# wff 641 : [ $\lambda x.(= (T x) x)$ ] $\$T5209$  := $A5209
<< A5209.r0t.txt
```

```

:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209
%0
#           = (∧ ([λx.(= (T x) x)] T) ([λx.(= (T x) x)] F)) (∀ o [λx.([λx.(= (T x) x)] x)])
#           =ooo(∧ooo([λxo.(=ooo(=oooToxo)xo)o]To)([λxo.(=ooo(=oooToxo)xo)o]Fo)) . . .
. . . (∀o(o\3)τoτ[λxo.([λxo.(=ooo(=oooToxo)xo)o]xo)o])

§\ [λxo.(=ooo(=oooToxo)xo)o]To
#           = ([λx.(= (T x) x)] T) (= (T T) T)
§s %1 21 %0
#           = (∧ (= (T T) T) ([λx.(= (T x) x)] F)) (∀ o [λx.([λx.(= (T x) x)] x)])
§\ [λxo.(=ooo(=oooToxo)xo)o]Fo
#           = ([λx.(= (T x) x)] F) A5217
§s %1 11 %0
#           = (∧ (= (T T) T) A5217) (∀ o [λx.([λx.(= (T x) x)] x)])
§\ [λxo.(=ooo(=oooToxo)xo)o]xo
#           = ([λx.(= (T x) x)] x) (= (T x) x)
§s %1 15 %0
#           = (∧ (= (T T) T) A5217) (∀ o [λx.(= (T x) x)])
:= $TMP5218 %0
# wff    677 :      = (∧ (= (T T) T) A5217) (∀ o [λx.(= (T x) x)])o      := $TMP5218

## .2

## use Proof Template A5210:  T = (B = B)
:= $T5210 o
# wff    2 :      oτ      := $M5209 $T5210
:= $B5210 =oωω=ω=ω
# wff    13 :      ==o,...   := $B5210 A5200t T
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210
:= $B5210
%0
#           = T (= T T)
#           =oooTo(=oooToTo)

## .3

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (= T T) T
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To

## use Proof Template A5213:  A = B and C = D → (A = B) ∧ (C = D)
:= $T5213 o
# wff    2 :      oτ      := $T5213

```

```

:= $AB5213 %0
# wff 663 :      = (= T T) To,...      := $AB5213
:= $U5213 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5213 $U5213
:= $CD5213 =ooo(=oooToFo)Fo
# wff 638 :      = (= T F) Fo,...      := $CD5213 A5217
<< A5213.r0t.txt
:= $T5213
:= $AB5213
:= $U5213
:= $CD5213
%0
#      ∧ (= (= T T) T) A5217
#      ∧ooo(=ooo(=oooToTo)To)A5217o

## .4

%$TMP5218
#      = (∧ (= (= T T) T) A5217) (∀ o [λx.(= (= T x) x)])      := $TMP5218
#      =ooo(∧ooo(=ooo(=oooToTo)To)A5217o)(∀o(o\3)τ oτ [λxo.(=ooo(=oooToxo)xo)o])      :=
$TMP5218
$s %1 1 %0
#      ∀ o [λx.(= (= T x) x)]

## .5

## use Proof Template A5215 (∀ I):  ∀ x: B  →  B [x/a]
:= $T5215 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5215
:= $X5215 xo
# wff 17 :      xo      := $X5215
:= $A5215 ao
# wff 11 :      ao      := $A5215 $A5218
:= $H5215 %0
# wff 676 :      ∀ o [λ$X5215.(= (= T $X5215) $X5215)]o,...      := $H5215
<< A5215.r0t.txt
:= $T5215
:= $X5215
:= $A5215
:= $H5215
%0
#      = (= T $A5218) $A5218
#      =ooo(=oooTo$A5218o)$A5218o

## undefine local variables
:= $TMP5218
## Include end (A5218.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5218.r0.txt)]
>>>

```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5218
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           = (= T a) a
#           =ooo(=oooToao)ao
```

2.1.16 Results for File A5219a.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219a (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow T = A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219a ao
# wff 54 : ao := $A5219a
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219a
# a := $A5219a
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5219a.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5219a.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5219a.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5219a (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow T = A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 
:= $A5218  $a_o$ 
# wff 54 :  $a_o$  := $A5218 $A5219a
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
#  $= (= T \$A5219a) \$A5219a$ 
#  $=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o \$A5219a_o) \$A5219a_o$ 
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#  $= \$A5219a (= T \$A5219a)$ 
#  $=_{ooo} \$A5219a_o (=_{ooo} T_o \$A5219a_o)$ 
```

```

%$A5219a
#           a      := $A5219a
#           a_o    := $A5219a

§s %0 1 %1
#           = T $A5219a
## Include end (A5219a.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5219a.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```
:= $A5219a
```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           = T a
#           =_{ooo}T_o a_o

```

2.1.17 Results for File A5219aH.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T):  $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (T = A)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##

```

```
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption
:=  $\$A5219aH \supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
# wff 210 :  $\supset h a_o$  :=  $\$A5219aH$ 
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§!  $\$A5219aH$ 
#  $\supset h a$  :=  $\$A5219aH$ 
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5219aH.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5219aH.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5219aH.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T):  $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (T = A)$ 
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## (See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
##
```


Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.

##

Proof Template

##

use Proof Template A5218: $(T = A) = A$

:= \$A5218 $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o / 3$

wff 54 : a_o := \$A5218

<< A5218.r0t.txt

:= \$A5218

%0

$= (= T a) a$

$=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o a_o) a_o$

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

$= a (= T a)$

$=_{ooo} a_o (=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$

use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$

:= \$HA8004 $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$

wff 210 : $\supset h a_o$:= \$A5219aH \$HA8004

:= \$B8004 %0

wff 802 : $= a (= T a)_o$:= \$B8004

<< K8004.r0t.txt

:= \$HA8004

:= \$B8004

%0

$\supset h (= a (= T a))$

$\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} a_o (=_{ooo} T_o a_o))$

%%\$A5219aH

$\supset h a$:= \$A5219aH

$\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$:= \$A5219aH

§s' %0 1 %1

$\supset h (= T a)$

Include end (A5219aH.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5219aH.r0a.txt)]

>>>

```
##  
## Undefine Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
:= $A5219aH
```

```
##  
## Q.E.D.  
##
```

```
%0  
#  $\supset h(=T a)$   
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$ 
```

2.1.18 Results for File A5219b.r0a.txt

```
##  
## Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow A = T$   
##  
##  
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]  
##  
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.  
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).  
##  
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .  
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>  
##
```

```
##  
## Define Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption  
:= $A5219b a_o  
# wff 54 : a_o := $A5219b
```

```
##  
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
§! $A5219b  
# a := $A5219b
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5219b.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5219b.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5219b.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow A = T$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 
:= $A5218  $a_o$ 
# wff 54 :  $a_o$  := $A5218 $A5219b
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
#  $= (= T \$A5219b) \$A5219b$ 
#  $=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o \$A5219b_o) \$A5219b_o$ 
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#  $= \$A5219b (= T \$A5219b)$ 
#  $=_{ooo} \$A5219b_o (=_{ooo} T_o \$A5219b_o)$ 
```

%%\$A5219b

a := \$A5219b
a_o := \$A5219b

§s %0 1 %1

= T \$A5219b

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= \$A5219b T

=_{ooo} \$A5219b $_oT_o$

Include end (A5219b.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5219b.r0a.txt)]

>>>

##

Undefine Syntactical Variables

##

:= \$A5219b

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

= aT

=_{ooo} a_oT_o

2.1.19 Results for File A5219bH.r0a.txt

##

Proof Template A5219bH (Rule T): $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (A = T)$

##

```
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219bH  $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
# wff 210 :  $\supset h a_o$  := $A5219bH
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219bH
#  $\supset h a$  := $A5219bH
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5219bH.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5219bH.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5219bH.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5219bH (Rule T):  $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (A = T)$ 
##
```

```
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## (See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
##

## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.

##
## Proof Template
##

## use Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 
:= $A5218  $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o / 3$ 
# wff 54 :  $a_o := $A5218$ 
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
#  $= (= T a) a$ 
#  $=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o a_o) a_o$ 

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#  $= a (= T a)$ 
#  $=_{ooo} a_o (=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$ 

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004  $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
# wff 210 :  $\supset h a_o := $A5219bH $HA8004$ 
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 802 :  $= a (= T a)_o := $B8004$ 
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#  $\supset h (= a (= T a))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} a_o (=_{ooo} T_o a_o))$ 

%$A5219bH
#  $\supset h a := $A5219bH$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o := $A5219bH$ 
```

```

§s' %0 1 %1
#           ⊃ h(= T a)

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  H ⊃ (A = B)  →  H ⊃ (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0
#           ⊃ h(= a T)
#           ⊃oooho(=oooaoTo)
## Include end (A5219bH.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5219bH.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
##  Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

:= $A5219bH

```

```

##
##  Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           ⊃ h(= a T)
#           ⊃oooho(=oooaoTo)

```

2.1.20 Results for File A5219c.r0a.txt

```

##
##  Proof Template A5219c (Rule T):  T = A  →  A
##
##
##  Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
##  Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
##  Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
##  This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
##  For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

##
##  Define Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt

```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219c =oooToao
# wff 209 : = T ao := $A5219c
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219c
# = T a := $A5219c
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5219c.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5219c.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5219c.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5219c (Rule T): T = A → A
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 =oooToao/3
```



```
# wff 54 : a_o := $A5218
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
# = $A5219c a
# =_{ooo}$A5219c_o a_o
```

```
%%$A5219c
# = T a := $A5219c
# =_{ooo}T_o a_o := $A5219c
```

```
§s %0 1 %1
# a
## Include end (A5219c.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5219c.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5219c
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
# a
# a_o
```

2.1.21 Results for File A5219cH.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219cH (Rule T):  $H \supset (T = A) \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219cH  $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$ 
# wff 212 :  $\supset h (= T a)_o$  := $A5219cH
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219cH
#  $\supset h (= T a)$  := $A5219cH
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5219cH.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5219cH.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5219cH.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5219cH (Rule T):  $H \supset (T = A) \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## (See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
##
```

```
## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 
:= $A5218  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} T_o a_o) / 7$ 
# wff 54 :  $a_o$  := $A5218
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
#  $= (= T a) a$ 
#  $=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o a_o) a_o$ 
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$ 
# wff 212 :  $\supset h (= T a)_o$  := $A5219cH $HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 797 :  $= (= T a) a_o, \dots$  := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#  $\supset h (= (= T a) a)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o a_o) a_o)$ 
```

```
%%$A5219cH
#  $\supset h (= T a)$  := $A5219cH
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$  := $A5219cH
```

```
§s' %0 1 %1
#            $\supset ha$ 
## Include end (A5219cH.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5219cH.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5219cH
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#            $\supset ha$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
```

2.1.22 Results for File A5219d.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  $A = T \rightarrow A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219d =_{ooo} a_o T_o
```

```
# wff    209 :      = a T_o      := $A5219d
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219d
#      = a T      := $A5219d
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5219d.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5219d.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5219d.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  A = T  →  A
##
##
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##
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##
```

```
## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218:  (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 =_{ooo} a_o T_o / 5
# wff    54 :      a_o      := $A5218
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
```

```
%0
#           = (= T a) a
#           =ooo(=oooToao)ao

:= $TMP5219d %0
# wff 796 :      = (= T a) ao,...      := $TMP5219d
%$A5219d
#           = a T           := $A5219d
#           =oooaoTo       := $A5219d
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T a
#           =oooToao
%$TMP5219d
#           = (= T a) a      := $TMP5219d
#           =ooo(=oooToao)ao  := $TMP5219d
:= $TMP5219d

§s %1 1 %0
#           a
## Include end (A5219d.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5219d.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
##  Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $A5219d

##
##  Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           a
```

a_o

2.1.23 Results for File A5219dH.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219dH (Rule T):  $H \supset (A = T) \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
##
##
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##
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##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

<< basics.r0.txt

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219dH  $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} a_o T_o)$ 
# wff 212 :  $\supset h (= a T)_o$  := $A5219dH
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219dH
#  $\supset h (= a T)$  := $A5219dH
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5219dH.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5219dH.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5219dH.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5219dH (Rule T):  $H \supset (A = T) \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
```

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 ##

 ## Exception: Forward Reference
 ##
 ## (See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
 ##

Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.

 ## Proof Template
 ##

use Proof Template A5218: $(T = A) = A$
 := \$A5218 $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} a_o T_o) / 13$
 # wff 54 : a_o := \$A5218
 << A5218.r0t.txt
 := \$A5218
 %0
 # $= (= T a) a$
 # $=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o a_o) a_o$

use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$
 := \$HA8004 $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} a_o T_o)$
 # wff 212 : $\supset h (= a T)_o$:= \$A5219dH \$HA8004
 := \$B8004 %0
 # wff 799 : $= (= T a) a_{o, \dots}$:= \$B8004
 << K8004.r0t.txt
 := \$HA8004
 := \$B8004
 %0
 # $\supset h (= (= T a) a)$
 # $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o a_o) a_o)$
 := \$TMP5219dH %0
 # wff 1429 : $\supset h (= (= T a) a)_{o, \dots}$:= \$TMP5219dH
 %\$A5219dH


```
#            $\supset h(= a T)$            := $A5219dH
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} a_o T_o)$        := $A5219dH
## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$ 
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0
#            $\supset h(= T a)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$ 
%$TMP5219dH
#            $\supset h(= (= T a) a)$            := $TMP5219dH
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o a_o) a_o)$        := $TMP5219dH
:= $TMP5219dH

§s' %1 1 %0
#            $\supset h a$ 
## Include end (A5219dH.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5219dH.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5219dH
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#            $\supset h a$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
```

2.1.24 Results for File A5220.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  $A \rightarrow \forall x: A$ 
##           for any x of any type (Rule of Universal Generalization)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## type of variable
:= $T5220 tτ
# wff 4 : tτ := $T5220

## the variable
:= $X5220 x$T5220
# wff 11 : x$T5220 := $X5220

## the proposition
:= $A5220 ao
# wff 12 : ao := $A5220

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $A5220
# a := $A5220

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5220.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5220.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5220.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5220 (Gen): A → ∀ x: A
## for any x of any type (Rule of Universal Generalization)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
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##
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##

##
## Proof Template
##
```

.1

%%A5220

$a := A5220$

$a_o := A5220$

.2

use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T): $A \rightarrow T = A$

:= \$A5219a %0

wff 12 : $a_o := A5219a A5220$

<< A5219a.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219a

%0

$= T A5220$

$=_{ooo} T_o A5220_o$

.3

§= $_{o\$T5220} [\lambda\$X5220_{\$T5220}.T_o]$

$= [\lambda\$X5220.T] [\lambda\$X5220.T]$

§r /5 \$X5220

$= [\lambda\$X5220.T] [\lambda\$X5220.T]$

§s %1 5 %0

$= [\lambda\$X5220.T] [\lambda\$X5220.T]$

.4

§s %0 7 %3

$= [\lambda\$X5220.T] [\lambda\$X5220.A5220]$

§= $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5220_\tau [\lambda\$X5220_{\$T5220}.A5220_o]$

$= (\forall \$T5220 [\lambda\$X5220.A5220]) (\forall \$T5220 [\lambda\$X5220.A5220])$

§\ $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5220_\tau$

$= (\forall \$T5220) [\lambda p. (= [\lambda\$X5220.T] p)]$

§s %1 10 %0

$= ([\lambda p. (= [\lambda\$X5220.T] p)] [\lambda\$X5220.A5220]) (\forall \$T5220 [\lambda\$X5220.A5220])$

§\ $[\lambda p_o \$T5220. (=_{o(o\$T5220)(o\$T5220)} [\lambda\$X5220_{\$T5220}.T_o] p_o \$T5220)_o] [\lambda\$X5220_{\$T5220}.A5220_o]$

$= ([\lambda p. (= [\lambda\$X5220.T] p)] [\lambda\$X5220.A5220]) (= [\lambda\$X5220.T] [\lambda\$X5220.A5220])$

§s %1 5 %0

$= (= [\lambda\$X5220.T] [\lambda\$X5220.A5220]) (\forall \$T5220 [\lambda\$X5220.A5220])$

§s %5 1 %0

$\forall \$T5220 [\lambda\$X5220.A5220]$

Include end (A5220.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5220.r0a.txt)]

>>>

##

Undefine Syntactical Variables

##

```
:= $T5220
:= $X5220
:= $A5220
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           $\forall t [\lambda x.a]$ 
#           $\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t.a_o]$ 
```

2.1.25 Results for File A5220H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$ 
##      for any x of any type (Rule of Universal Generalization), provided x is not free in H
##
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##
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##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## type of variable
:= $T5220H  $t_\tau$ 
# wff    4 :       $t_\tau$       := $T5220H

## the variable
:= $X5220H  $x_{\$T5220H}$ 
# wff    24 :       $x_{\$T5220H}$     := $X5220H

## the proposition
:= $A5220H  $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
# wff    210 :       $\supset h a_o$     := $A5220H
```

```

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $A5220H
#            $\supset ha$            := $A5220H

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5220H.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5220H.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5220H.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$ 
##           for any x of any type (Rule of Universal Generalization), provided x is not free in H
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
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##
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##

##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## (See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
##

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

%$A5220H
#            $\supset ha$            := $A5220H
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$        := $A5220H

## .2

## use Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T):  $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (T = A)$ 
:= $A5219aH %0

```

```

# wff 210 :       $\supset h a_o$       := $A5219aH $A5220H
<< A5219aH.r0t.txt
:= $A5219aH
%0
#
#       $\supset h (= T a)$ 
#       $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$ 

:= $HTMP5220H %0
# wff 1526 :       $\supset h (= T a)_o$       := $HTMP5220H

## .3

§=  $_{o\$T5220H} [\lambda\$X5220H_{\$T5220H} \cdot T_o]$ 
#      =  $[\lambda\$X5220H.T] [\lambda\$X5220H.T]$ 
§r /5 $X5220H
#      =  $[\lambda\$X5220H.T] [\lambda\$X5220H.T]$ 
§s %1 5 %0
#      =  $[\lambda\$X5220H.T] [\lambda\$X5220H.T]$ 
:= $TTMP5220H %0
# wff 1527 :      =  $[\lambda\$X5220H.T] [\lambda\$X5220H.T]_o$       := $TTMP5220H

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004  $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$ 
# wff 1526 :       $\supset h (= T a)_o$       := $HA8004 $HTMP5220H
:= $B8004  $=_{o(o\$T5220H)(o\$T5220H)} [\lambda\$X5220H_{\$T5220H} \cdot T_o] [\lambda\$X5220H_{\$T5220H} \cdot T_o]$ 
# wff 1527 :      =  $[\lambda\$X5220H.T] [\lambda\$X5220H.T]_o$       := $B8004 $TTMP5220H
:= $TTMP5220H
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#
#       $\supset h (= [\lambda\$X5220H.T] [\lambda\$X5220H.T])$ 
#       $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{o(o\$T5220H)(o\$T5220H)} [\lambda\$X5220H_{\$T5220H} \cdot T_o] [\lambda\$X5220H_{\$T5220H} \cdot T_o])$ 

## .4

%$HTMP5220H
#
#       $\supset h (= T a)$       := $HTMP5220H
#       $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} T_o a_o)$       := $HTMP5220H
:= $HTMP5220H
§s' %1 7 %0
#
#       $\supset h (= [\lambda\$X5220H.T] [\lambda\$X5220H.a])$ 
:= $HTMP5220H %0
# wff 1566 :       $\supset h (= [\lambda\$X5220H.T] [\lambda\$X5220H.a])_o$       := $HTMP5220H
§=  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5220H_\tau [\lambda\$X5220H_{\$T5220H} \cdot a_o]$ 
#      =  $(\forall \$T5220H [\lambda\$X5220H.a]) (\forall \$T5220H [\lambda\$X5220H.a])$ 

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004  $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{o(o\$T5220H)(o\$T5220H)} [\lambda\$X5220H_{\$T5220H} \cdot T_o] [\lambda\$X5220H_{\$T5220H} \cdot a_o])$ 

```

```

# wff 1566 :      ⊃ h (= [λ$X5220H.T] [λ$X5220H.a])o      := $HA8004 $HTMP5220H
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 1569 :      = (∀$T5220H [λ$X5220H.a]) (∀$T5220H [λ$X5220H.a])o      := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#      ⊃ h (= (∀$T5220H [λ$X5220H.a]) (∀$T5220H [λ$X5220H.a]))
#      ⊃oooho...
... (= oωω(∀o(o\3)τ$T5220Hτ[λ$X5220H$T5220H.ao]) (∀o(o\3)τ$T5220Hτ[λ$X5220H$T5220H.ao])))

§\ ∀o(o\3)τ$T5220Hτ
#      = (∀$T5220H) [λp.(= [λ$X5220H.T] p)]
§s %1 26 %0
#      ⊃ h (= ([λp.(= [λ$X5220H.T] p)] [λ$X5220H.a]) (∀$T5220H [λ$X5220H.a]))
§\ [λpo$T5220H.(= o(o$T5220H)(o$T5220H)[λ$X5220H$T5220H.To]po$T5220H)o][λ$X5220H$T5220H.ao]
#      = ([λp.(= [λ$X5220H.T] p)] [λ$X5220H.a]) (= [λ$X5220H.T] [λ$X5220H.a])
§s %1 13 %0
#      ⊃ h (= (= [λ$X5220H.T] [λ$X5220H.a]) (∀$T5220H [λ$X5220H.a]))
%$HTMP5220H
#      ⊃ h (= [λ$X5220H.T] [λ$X5220H.a])      := $HTMP5220H
#      ⊃oooho(= o(o$T5220H)(o$T5220H)[λ$X5220H$T5220H.To][λ$X5220H$T5220H.ao])
:= $HTMP5220H
:= $HTMP5220H
§s' %0 1 %1
#      ⊃ h (∀$T5220H [λ$X5220H.a])
## Include end (A5220H.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5220H.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T5220H
:= $X5220H
:= $A5220H

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#      ⊃ h (∀t [λx.a])
#      ⊃oooho(∀o(o\3)τtτ[λxt.ao])

```

2.1.26 Results for File A5221.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
## (Rule of Substitution)
##
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##
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##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## assumption
:= $B5221  $g_{oo}x_o$ 
# wff 167 :  $g x_o$  := $B5221

## type of the variable and the substitution term
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221

## the variable to be replaced
:= $X5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5221

## substitution term
:= $A5221  $=_{o(oo)(oo)}[\lambda $X5221_o.T_o][\lambda $X5221_o.$X5221_o]$ 
# wff 20 :  $=[\lambda $X5221.T][\lambda $X5221.$X5221]_o$  := $A5221  $F$ 

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $B5221
#  $g $X5221$  := $B5221

##
## Include Proof Template
```


##

<<< A5221.r0t.txt

Include begin (A5221.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5221.r0a.txt)]

##

Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

(Rule of Substitution)

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 222 f.]

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##

##

Proof Template

##

.1

\$B5221

$g X5221 := B5221$

$g_{oo} X5221_o := B5221$

.2

use Proof Template A5220 (Gen): $A \rightarrow \forall x: A$

:= \$T5220 o

wff 2 : $o_\tau := T5220 T5221$

:= \$X5220 x_o

wff 16 : $x_o := X5220 X5221$

:= \$A5220 %0

wff 167 : $g X5221_o := A5220 B5221$

<< A5220.r0t.txt

:= \$T5220

:= \$X5220

:= \$A5220

%0

$\forall o [\lambda X5221. B5221]$

$\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda X5221_o. B5221_o]$

.3

use Proof Template A5215 ($\forall I$): $\forall x: B \rightarrow B [x/a]$

:= \$T5215 o

```
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5215 $T5221
:= $X5215  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :       $x_o$       := $X5215 $X5221
:= $A5215 =o(oo)(oo)[ $\lambda$ $X5221. $T_o$ ][ $\lambda$ $X5221. $X5221_o$ ]
# wff 20 :      = [ $\lambda$ $X5221. $T$ ][ $\lambda$ $X5221. $X5221$ ] $o, \dots$  := $A5215 $A5221  $F$ 
:= $H5215 %0
# wff 169 :       $\forall o$ [ $\lambda$ $X5221. $B5221$ ] $o, \dots$  := $H5215
<< A5215.r0t.txt
:= $T5215
:= $X5215
:= $A5215
:= $H5215
%0
#           $g F$ 
#           $g_{oo}F_o$ 
## Include end (A5221.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5221.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           $g F$ 
#           $g_{oo}F_o$ 
```

2.1.27 Results for File A5221H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5221H (Sub):  $H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/A]$ 
## (Rule of Substitution)
##
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```

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##

Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

assumption
:= $B5221H \supset_{ooo} h_o(g_{oo}x_o)$
wff 210 : $\supset h(gx)_o$:= $B5221H$

type of the variable and the substitution term
:= $T5221H \ o$
wff 2 : o_τ := $T5221H$

the variable to be replaced
:= $X5221H \ x_o$
wff 16 : x_o := $X5221H$

substitution term
:= $A5221H =_{o(oo)(oo)} [\lambda X5221H_o.T_o][\lambda X5221H_o.X5221H_o]$
wff 20 : $= [\lambda X5221H.T][\lambda X5221H.X5221H]_o$:= $A5221H \ F$

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $B5221H$
$\supset h(gX5221H)$:= $B5221H$

Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5221H.r0t.txt
Include begin (A5221H.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5221H.r0a.txt)]

Proof Template A5221H (Sub): $H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/A]$
(Rule of Substitution)

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 222 f.]

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##

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##

##

Proof Template

##

.1

%\$B5221H

$\supset h(g\$X5221H) := \$B5221H$ # $\supset_{ooo}h_o(g_{oo}\$X5221H_o) := \$B5221H$

.2

use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$

:= \$T5220H o

wff 2 : $o_\tau := \$T5220H \$T5221H$:= \$X5220H x_o # wff 16 : $x_o := \$X5220H \$X5221H$

:= \$A5220H %0

wff 210 : $\supset h(g\$X5221H)_o := \$A5220H \$B5221H$

<< A5220H.r0t.txt

:= \$T5220H

:= \$X5220H

:= \$A5220H

%0

$\supset h(\forall o[\lambda\$X5221H.(g\$X5221H)])$ # $\supset_{ooo}h_o(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)}o_\tau[\lambda\$X5221H_o.(g_{oo}\$X5221H_o)_o])$

.3

use Proof Template A5215H ($\forall I$): $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$

:= \$T5215H o

wff 2 : $o_\tau := \$T5215H \$T5221H$:= \$X5215H x_o # wff 16 : $x_o := \$X5215H \$X5221H$:= \$A5215H $=_{o(oo)(oo)}[\lambda\$X5221H_o.T_o][\lambda\$X5221H_o.\$X5221H_o]$ # wff 20 : $=[\lambda\$X5221H.T][\lambda\$X5221H.\$X5221H]_{o,\dots} := \$A5215H \$A5221H F$

:= \$H5215H %0

wff 1606 : $\supset h(\forall o[\lambda\$X5221H.(g\$X5221H)])_o := \$H5215H$

<< A5215H.r0t.txt

:= \$T5215H

:= \$X5215H

:= \$A5215H

:= \$H5215H

```
%0
#            $\supset h(g F)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(g_{oo} F_o)$ 
## Include end (A5221H.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5221H.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $B5221H
:= $T5221H
:= $X5221H
:= $A5221H
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#            $\supset h(g F)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(g_{oo} F_o)$ 
```

2.1.28 Results for File A5222.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
## for any x of type bool
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 223]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## the lambda abstraction
:= $L5222  $[\lambda x_o.a_o]$ 
```

```
# wff    208 :     $[\lambda x.a]_{oo}$     := $L5222
```

```
## the variable to be used in place of the one abstracted
```

```
:= $X5222  $x_o$ 
```

```
# wff    16 :     $x_o$           := $X5222
```

```
## assumption 1
```

```
:= $T5222 $L5222 $T_o$ 
```

```
# wff    209 :    $L5222  $T_o$       := $T5222
```

```
## assumption 2
```

```
:= $F5222 $L5222 $F_o$ 
```

```
# wff    210 :    $L5222  $F_o$       := $F5222
```

```
##
```

```
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
```

```
##
```

```
§! $T5222
```

```
#          $L5222  $T$       := $T5222
```

```
§! $F5222
```

```
#          $L5222  $F$       := $F5222
```

```
##
```

```
## Include Proof Template
```

```
##
```

```
## <<< A5222.r0t.txt
```

```
## Include begin (A5222.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5222.r0a.txt)]
```

```
##
```

```
## Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\lambda x.A]T, [\lambda x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
```

```
## for any x of type bool
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 223]
```

```
##
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
##
```

```
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```

```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
```

```
##
```

```
<< A5212.r0.txt
```

```
##
```

```
## Proof Template
```

##

.1

%%T5222

$L5222 T$:= $T5222$
 # $L5222_{oo}T_o$:= $T5222$

use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T): $A \rightarrow T = A$

:= $A5219a$ %0

wff 209 : $L5222 T_o$:= $A5219a$ $T5222$

<< A5219a.r0t.txt

:= $A5219a$

%0

$= T T5222$

$=_{ooo}T_o T5222_o$

:= $ATMP5222$ %0

wff 795 : $= T T5222_{o,...}$:= $ATMP5222$

.2

%%F5222

$L5222 F$:= $F5222$
 # $L5222_{oo}F_o$:= $F5222$

use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T): $A \rightarrow T = A$

:= $A5219a$ %0

wff 210 : $L5222 F_o$:= $A5219a$ $F5222$

<< A5219a.r0t.txt

:= $A5219a$

%0

$= T F5222$

$=_{ooo}T_o F5222_o$

.3

%A5212

$\wedge T T$:= $A5212$

$\wedge_{ooo}T_o T_o$:= $A5212$

.4

§s %0 3 %1

$\wedge T F5222$

%%ATMP5222

$= T T5222$:= $ATMP5222$

$=_{ooo}T_o T5222_o$:= $ATMP5222$

§s %1 5 %0

```

#            $\wedge T5222 F5222$ 

:= $BTMP5222 %0
# wff 821 :  $\wedge T5222 F5222_o$  := $BTMP5222

## .5

%A1
#           =  $(\wedge (gT) (gF)) (\forall o [\lambda X5222.(g X5222)])$  := A1
#           =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(g_{ooo}T_o)(g_{ooo}F_o))(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)}\tau o_\tau [\lambda X5222_o.(g_{ooo}X5222_o)_o])$  := A1

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 170 :  $= (\wedge (gT) (gF)) (\forall o [\lambda X5222.(g X5222)])_o$  := $B5221 A1
:= $T5221 oo
# wff 13 :  $oo_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $g_{\$T5221}$ 
# wff 160 :  $g_{\$T5221}$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $[\lambda X5222_o.a_o]$ 
# wff 208 :  $[\lambda X5222.a]_{\$T5221}$  := $A5221 $L5222
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = $BTMP5222  $(\forall o [\lambda X5222.(\$L5222 X5222)])$ 
#           =  $_{ooo}\$BTMP5222_o(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)}\tau o_\tau [\lambda X5222_o.(\$L5222_{ooo}X5222_o)_o])$ 

 $\S \backslash \$L5222_{ooo}X5222_o$ 
#           =  $(\$L5222 X5222) a$ 
 $\S s$  %1 15 %0
#           = $BTMP5222  $(\forall o \$L5222)$ 

## .6

%$BTMP5222
#            $\wedge T5222 F5222$  := $BTMP5222
#            $\wedge_{ooo}T5222_oF5222_o$  := $BTMP5222
 $\S s$  %0 1 %1
#            $\forall o \$L5222$ 

## .7

## use Proof Template A5215 ( $\forall I$ ):  $\forall x: B \rightarrow B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5215
:= $X5215  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5215 $X5222

```



```

:= $A5215  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :  $x_o := $A5215 $X5215 $X5222$ 
:= $H5215 %0
# wff 872 :  $\forall o $L5222_{o,...} := $H5215$ 
<< A5215.r0t.txt
:= $T5215
:= $X5215
:= $A5215
:= $H5215
%0
#  $a$ 
#  $a_o$ 

## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5222
:= $BTMP5222
## Include end (A5222.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5222.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#  $a$ 
#  $a_o$ 

```

2.1.29 Results for File A5223.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5223:  $(T \supset y) = y$ 
## with y of type o
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 223 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
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##

```

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 ## For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>
 ##

<< basics.r0.txt

 ## Proof
 ##

.1

§= $\circ \supset_{ooo} T_o y_o$
 # $= (\supset T y) (\supset T y)$
 §\ $\supset_{ooo} T_o$
 # $= (\supset T) [\lambda y. (= T (\wedge T y))]$
 §s %1 6 %0
 # $= (\supset T y) ([\lambda y. (= T (\wedge T y))] y)$
 §\ $[\lambda y_o. (=_{ooo} T_o (\wedge_{ooo} T_o y_o))_o] y_o$
 # $= ([\lambda y. (= T (\wedge T y))] y) (= T (\wedge T y))$
 §s %1 3 %0
 # $= (\supset T y) (= T (\wedge T y))$
 := \$ATMP5223 %0
 # wff 223 : $= (\supset T y) (= T (\wedge T y))_o$:= \$ATMP5223

.2

use Proof Template A5218: $(T = A) = A$
 := \$A5218 $\wedge_{ooo} T_o y_o$
 # wff 215 : $\wedge T y_o$:= \$A5218
 << A5218.r0t.txt
 := \$A5218
 %0
 # $= (= T (\wedge T y)) (\wedge T y)$
 # $=_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o (\wedge_{ooo} T_o y_o)) (\wedge_{ooo} T_o y_o)$

%%\$ATMP5223
 # $= (\supset T y) (= T (\wedge T y))$:= \$ATMP5223
 # $=_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} T_o y_o) (=_{ooo} T_o (\wedge_{ooo} T_o y_o))$:= \$ATMP5223
 §s %0 3 %1
 # $= (\supset T y) (\wedge T y)$
 := \$BTMP5223 %0
 # wff 810 : $= (\supset T y) (\wedge T y)_o$:= \$BTMP5223

.3

use Proof Template A5216: $(T \wedge A) = A$
 := \$A5216 y_o

```

# wff 34 :      y_o      := $A5216
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0
#              = ( $\wedge T y$ ) y
#              =_{ooo}( $\wedge_{ooo} T_o y_o$ ) y_o

%$BTMP5223
#              = ( $\supset T y$ ) ( $\wedge T y$ )      := $BTMP5223
#              =_{ooo}( $\supset_{ooo} T_o y_o$ ) ( $\wedge_{ooo} T_o y_o$ )      := $BTMP5223
§s %0 3 %1
#              = ( $\supset T y$ ) y

:= A5223 %0
# wff 823 :      = ( $\supset T y$ ) y_o      := A5223

## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5223
:= $BTMP5223

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#              = ( $\supset T y$ ) y      := A5223
#              =_{ooo}( $\supset_{ooo} T_o y_o$ ) y_o      := A5223

```

2.1.30 Results for File A5224.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof A5224 (MP):  A, (A  $\supset$  B)  $\rightarrow$  B
##      (Modus Ponens)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

```

<< basics.r0.txt

the proposition A

:= \$A5224 a_o

wff 54 : a_o := \$A5224

the proposition $A \supset B$

:= \$AB5224 \supset_{ooo} \$A5224 b_o

wff 209 : \supset \$A5224 b_o := \$AB5224

##

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

##

§! \$A5224

a := \$A5224

§! \$AB5224

\supset \$A5224 b := \$AB5224

##

Include Proof Template

##

<<< A5224.r0t.txt

Include begin (A5224.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5224.r0a.txt)]

##

Proof A5224 (MP): $A, (A \supset B) \rightarrow B$

(Modus Ponens)

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]

##

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##

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##

<< A5223.r0.txt

##

Proof Template

##

.1

```

%$AB5224
#            $\supset$  $A5224 b      := $AB5224
#            $\supset_{ooo}$  $A5224_o b_o   := $AB5224

## .2

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow A = T$ 
:= $A5219b a_o
# wff    54 :      a_o      := $A5219b $A5224
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b
%0
#           = $A5224 T
#           =_{ooo} $A5224_o T_o

## .3

%$AB5224
#            $\supset$  $A5224 b      := $AB5224
#            $\supset_{ooo}$  $A5224_o b_o   := $AB5224
$s %0 5 %1
#            $\supset$  T b

:= $TMP5224 %0
# wff    843 :       $\supset$  T b_o      := $TMP5224

## .4

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 =_{ooo} ( $\supset_{ooo}$  T_o y_o) y_o
# wff    825 :      = ( $\supset$  T y) y_o      := $B5221 A5223
:= $T5221 o
# wff    2 :      o_\tau      := $T5221
:= $X5221 y_o
# wff    34 :      y_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %0/3
# wff    58 :      b_o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = $TMP5224 b
#           =_{ooo} $TMP5224_o b_o

%$TMP5224
#            $\supset$  T b      := $TMP5224
#            $\supset_{ooo}$  T_o b_o   := $TMP5224
    
```

```
:= $TMP5224
§s %0 1 %1
#           b
## Include end (A5224.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5224.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $AB5224
:= $A5224
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           b
#           bo
```

2.1.31 Results for File A5224H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof A5224H (MP):  $H \supset A, H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
## (Modus Ponens)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the proposition  $H \supset A$ 
:= $A5224H  $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
# wff 210 :  $\supset h a_o$  := $A5224H
```

```
## the proposition  $H \supset (A \supset B)$ 
:= $AB5224H  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} a_o b_o)$ 
# wff 213 :  $\supset h(\supset a b)_o$  := $AB5224H
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5224H
#  $\supset h a$  := $A5224H
§! $AB5224H
#  $\supset h(\supset a b)$  := $AB5224H
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5224H.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5224H.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5224H.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof A5224H (MP):  $H \supset A, H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
## (Modus Ponens)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
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##
```

```
<< A5223.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
;%$AB5224H
#  $\supset h(\supset a b)$  := $AB5224H
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} a_o b_o)$  := $AB5224H
```

```
## .2
```

use Proof Template A5219bH (Rule T): $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (A = T)$

:= \$A5219bH $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$

wff 210 : $\supset h a_o$:= \$A5219bH \$A5224H

<< A5219bH.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219bH

%0

$\supset h (= a T)$

$\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} a_o T_o)$

.3

%%\$AB5224H

$\supset h (\supset a b)$:= \$AB5224H

$\supset_{ooo} h_o (\supset_{ooo} a_o b_o)$:= \$AB5224H

§s' %0 5 %1

$\supset h (\supset T b)$

:= \$TMP5224H %0

wff 1601 : $\supset h (\supset T b)_o$:= \$TMP5224H

.4

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 $=_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} T_o y_o) y_o$

wff 829 : $= (\supset T y) y_o$:= \$B5221 A5223

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221

:= \$X5221 y_o

wff 34 : y_o := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 %0/7

wff 58 : b_o := \$A5221

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

$= (\supset T b) b$

$=_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} T_o b_o) b_o$

use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$

:= \$HA8004 $\supset_{ooo} h_o (\supset_{ooo} T_o b_o)$

wff 1601 : $\supset h (\supset T b)_o$:= \$HA8004 \$TMP5224H

:= \$B8004 %0

wff 1643 : $= (\supset T b) b_{o,\dots}$:= \$B8004

<< K8004.r0t.txt

:= \$HA8004

:= \$B8004

%0


```
#            $\supset h (= (\supset T b) b)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} T_o b_o) b_o)$ 

%$TMP5224H
#            $\supset h (\supset T b)$       := $TMP5224H
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o (\supset_{ooo} T_o b_o)$     := $TMP5224H
:= $TMP5224H
§s' %0 1 %1
#            $\supset h b$ 
## Include end (A5224H.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5224H.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
##  Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $AB5224H
:= $A5224H
```

```
##
##  Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#            $\supset h b$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o b_o$ 
```

2.1.32 Results for File A5225.r0.txt

```
##
##  Proof A5225:  $\forall x: f \supset f x$ 
##           for any x of any type a and any f of any type oa
##
##  Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
##  Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
##  Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
##  This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
##  For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< axioms.r0.txt
```

```
##
##  Proof
```

##

.1

use Proof Template: Axiom 2 Substitutions

:= \$AA2 oa

wff 92 : oa_τ := \$AA2:= \$HA2 [λf_{\$AA2}.(f_{\$AA2}x_a)_o]# wff 132 : [λf.(f x)]_o_{\$AA2} := \$HA2:= \$XA2 [λx_a.T_o]# wff 134 : [λx.T]_{\$AA2} := \$XA2:= \$YA2 f_{\$AA2}# wff 130 : f_{\$AA2} := \$YA2

<< axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt

:= \$AA2

:= \$HA2

:= \$XA2

:= \$YA2

%0

⊃ (= [λx.T] f) (= ([λf.(f x)] [λx.T]) ([λf.(f x)] f))

⊃_{ooo}(=_{o(oa)(oa)}[λx_a.T_o]f_{oa})(=_{ooo}([λf_{oa}.(f_{oa}x_a)_o][λx_a.T_o])([λf_{oa}.(f_{oa}x_a)_o]f_{oa}))§= ∀_{o(o\3)τ}a_τf_{oa}

= (∀ a f) (∀ a f)

§\ ∀_{o(o\3)τ}a_τ

= (∀ a) [λp.(= [λx.T] p)]

§s %1 6 %0

= (∀ a f) ([λp.(= [λx.T] p)] f)

§\ [λp_{oa}.(=_{o(oa)(oa)}[λx_a.T_o]p_{oa})_o]f_{oa}

= ([λp.(= [λx.T] p)] f) (= [λx.T] f)

§s %1 3 %0

= (∀ a f) (= [λx.T] f)

§= ∀_{o(o\3)τ}a_τf_{oa}

= (∀ a f) (∀ a f)

§s %0 5 %1

= (= [λx.T] f) (∀ a f)

§s %7 5 %0

⊃ (∀ a f) (= ([λf.(f x)] [λx.T]) ([λf.(f x)] f))

.2

§\ [λf_{oa}.(f_{oa}x_a)_o][λx_a.T_o]

= ([λf.(f x)] [λx.T]) ([λx.T] x)

§s %1 13 %0

⊃ (∀ a f) (= ([λx.T] x) ([λf.(f x)] f))

§\ [λx_a.T_o]x_a

= ([λx.T] x) T

§s %1 13 %0

⊃ (∀ a f) (= T ([λf.(f x)] f))

```

§\ [\lambda f_{oa} \cdot (f_{oa} x_a)] f_{oa}
#           = ([\lambda f \cdot (f x)] f) (f x)
§s %1 7 %0
#           \supset (\forall a f) (= T (f x))
:= $TMP5225 %0
# wff 973 :   \supset (\forall a f) (= T (f x))_o      := $TMP5225

## .3

## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 f_{oa} x_a
# wff 131 :   f x_{o, ...}      := $A5218
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
#           = (= T (f x)) (f x)
#           =_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o (f_{oa} x_a)) (f_{oa} x_a)

%$TMP5225
#           \supset (\forall a f) (= T (f x))      := $TMP5225
#           \supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\3)\tau} a_{\tau} f_{oa}) (=_{ooo} T_o (f_{oa} x_a))      := $TMP5225
§s %0 3 %1
#           \supset (\forall a f) (f x)

:= A5225 %0
# wff 986 :   \supset (\forall a f) (f x)_o      := A5225

## undefine local variables
:= $TMP5225

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           \supset (\forall a f) (f x)      := A5225
#           \supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\3)\tau} a_{\tau} f_{oa}) (f_{oa} x_a)      := A5225

```

2.1.33 Results for File A5226.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5226: \forall x: B \supset B [x/a]
## for any x of any type a and any A, B of type oa
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

```

```
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## type of the variable
:=  $T_{5226}$   $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  :=  $T_{5226}$ 

## the variable to be replaced
:=  $X_{5226}$   $x_{T_{5226}}$ 
# wff 11 :  $x_{T_{5226}}$  :=  $X_{5226}$ 

## substitution term
:=  $A_{5226}$   $a_{T_{5226}}$ 
# wff 12 :  $a_{T_{5226}}$  :=  $A_{5226}$ 

## the proposition (in this example, B is defined as  $x=x$ )
:=  $B_{5226}$   $=_{o\omega} X_{5226\omega} X_{5226\omega}$ 
# wff 14 :  $= X_{5226} X_{5226_o}$  :=  $B_{5226}$ 

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§!  $B_{5226}$ 
#  $= X_{5226} X_{5226}$  :=  $B_{5226}$ 

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< A5226.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5226.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5226.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5226:  $\forall x: B \supset B [x/a]$ 
## for any x of any type a and any A, B of type oa
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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```

```
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5225.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
%A5225
```

```
#  $\supset (\forall a f) (f x)$  := A5225
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau a_\tau f_{oa}) (f_{oa} x_a)$  := A5225
```

```
## .1a Replace type a in A5225
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 989 :  $\supset (\forall a f) (f x)_o$  := $B5221 A5225
:= $T5221  $\tau$ 
# wff 0 :  $\tau_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $a_\tau$ 
# wff 94 :  $a_\tau$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $A5221 $T5226
```

```
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#  $\supset (\forall \$T5226 f) (f \$X5226)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau \$T5226_\tau f_{o \$T5226}) (f_{o \$T5226} \$X5226_{\$T5226})$ 
```

```
## .1b Replace variable x in A5225
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1030 :  $\supset (\forall \$T5226 f) (f \$X5226)_{o, \dots}$  := $B5221
:= $T5221  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $T5221 $T5226
:= $X5221  $x_{\$T5226}$ 
# wff 11 :  $x_{\$T5226}$  := $X5221 $X5226
:= $A5221  $a_{\$T5226}$ 
# wff 12 :  $a_{\$T5226}$  := $A5221 $A5226
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset (\forall \$T5226 f) (f \$A5226)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5226_\tau f_o \$T5226) (f_o \$T5226 \$A5226_{\$T5226})$ 

## .1c Replace variable f in A5225

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1074 :  $\supset (\forall \$T5226 f) (f \$A5226)_{o,\dots}$  := $B5221
:= $T5221 o$T5226
# wff 5 :  $o \$T5226_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 f_{\$T5221}
# wff 1026 :  $f_{\$T5221}$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $[\lambda \$X5226_{\$T5226} . \$B5226_o]$ 
# wff 1077 :  $[\lambda \$X5226 . \$B5226]_{\$T5221}$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset (\forall \$T5226 [\lambda \$X5226 . \$B5226]) ([\lambda \$X5226 . \$B5226] \$A5226)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T5226_\tau [\lambda \$X5226_{\$T5226} . \$B5226_o]) \dots$ 
...  $([\lambda \$X5226_{\$T5226} . \$B5226_o] \$A5226_{\$T5226})$ 

## .2

§\  $[\lambda \$X5226_{\$T5226} . \$B5226_o] \$A5226_{\$T5226}$ 
#           =  $([\lambda \$X5226 . \$B5226] \$A5226) (= \$A5226 \$A5226)$ 
§s %1 3 %0
#            $\supset (\forall \$T5226 [\lambda \$X5226 . \$B5226]) (= \$A5226 \$A5226)$ 
## Include end (A5226.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5226.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T5226
:= $X5226
:= $A5226
:= $B5226

##
```

Q.E.D.
##

%0
$\supset (\forall t [\lambda x. (= x x)]) (= a a)$
$\supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (=_{o\omega\omega} x_\omega x_\omega)_o]) (=_{o\omega\omega} a_\omega a_\omega)$

2.1.34 Results for File A5227.r0.txt

Proof A5227: $F \supset x$
with x of type o

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]

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##

Proof
##

use Proof Template A5226: $\forall x: B \supset B [x/a]$
:= \$T5226 o
wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5226
:= \$X5226 x_o
wff 11 : x_o := \$X5226
:= \$A5226 x_o
wff 11 : x_o := \$A5226 \$X5226
:= \$B5226 x_o
wff 11 : x_o := \$A5226 \$B5226 \$X5226
<< A5226.r0t.txt
:= \$T5226
:= \$X5226
:= \$A5226
:= \$B5226

%0
$\supset (\forall o [\lambda x.x]) x$
$\supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda x_o.x_o]) x_o$

§\ $\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} o_\tau$
$= (\forall o) [\lambda p. (= [\lambda x.T] p)]$
§s %1 10 %0
$\supset ([\lambda p. (= [\lambda x.T] p)] [\lambda x.x]) x$

```
§\ [\lambda p_{oo} \cdot (=_{o(oo)(oo)} [\lambda x_o \cdot T_o] p_{oo})_o] [\lambda x_o \cdot x_o]
#      = ([\lambda p \cdot (= [\lambda x \cdot T] p)] [\lambda x \cdot x]) F
§s %1 5 %0
#       $\supset F x$ 
```

```
:= A5227 %0
# wff 1095 :  $\supset F x_o$  := A5227
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#       $\supset F x$  := A5227
#       $\supset_{ooo} F_o x_o$  := A5227
```

2.1.35 Results for File A5228.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5228:  $(T \supset T) = T$ ;  $(T \supset F) = F$ ;  $(F \supset T) = T$ ;  $(F \supset F) = T$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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##
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##
```

```
<< A5223.r0.txt
<< A5227.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .a:  $(T \supset T) = T$ 
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B$  [x/A]
:= $B5221 =_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} T_o y_o) y_o
# wff 823 :  $= (\supset T y) y_o$  := $B5221 A5223
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 y_o
# wff 34 :  $y_o$  := $X5221
```



```

:= $A5221 =oωω=ω=ω
# wff 12 :      ===o,...      := $A5221 A5200t T
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#              = (⊃ T T) T
#              =ooo(⊃oooToTo)To

:= A5228a %0
# wff 1253 :    = (⊃ T T) To,...    := A5228a

## .b: (T ⊃ F) = F

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 =ooo(⊃oooToyo)yo
# wff 823 :    = (⊃ T y) yo,...    := $B5221 A5223
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 yo
# wff 34 :     yo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 =o(oo)(oo)[λxo.To][λxo.xo]
# wff 20 :     = [λx.T][λx.x]o,...    := $A5221 F
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#              = (⊃ T F) F
#              =ooo(⊃oooToFo)Fo

:= A5228b %0
# wff 1266 :    = (⊃ T F) Fo,...    := A5228b

## .c: (F ⊃ T) = T

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 ⊃oooFoxo
# wff 1213 :    ⊃ F xo      := $B5221 A5227
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :     xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 =oωω=ω=ω
# wff 12 :      ===o,...      := $A5221 A5200t T
<< A5221.r0t.txt

```

```

:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset FT$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}F_oT_o$ 

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow A = T$ 
:= $A5219b %0
# wff 1300 :  $\supset FT_{o,\dots}$  := $A5219b
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b
%0
#            $= (\supset FT) T$ 
#            $=_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}F_oT_o)T_o$ 

:= A5228c %0
# wff 1319 :  $= (\supset FT) T_o$  := A5228c

## .d:  $(F \supset F) = T$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221  $\supset_{ooo}F_o x_o$ 
# wff 1213 :  $\supset F x_{o,\dots}$  := $B5221 A5227
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $=_{o(oo)(oo)}[\lambda\$X5221_o.T_o][\lambda\$X5221_o.\$X5221_o]$ 
# wff 20 :  $= [\lambda\$X5221.T][\lambda\$X5221.\$X5221]_{o,\dots}$  := $A5221  $F$ 
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset FF$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}F_oF_o$ 

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow A = T$ 
:= $A5219b %0
# wff 1324 :  $\supset FF_{o,\dots}$  := $A5219b
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b
%0
#            $= (\supset FF) T$ 
#            $=_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}F_oF_o)T_o$ 

```

```
:= A5228d %0
# wff 1343 :      = ( $\supset F F$ )  $T_o$       := A5228d
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
## %A5228a
%A5228a
#      = ( $\supset T T$ )  $T$       := A5228a
#      =ooo( $\supset_{ooo} T_o T_o$ )  $T_o$       := A5228a
```

```
## %A5228b
%A5228b
#      = ( $\supset T F$ )  $F$       := A5228b
#      =ooo( $\supset_{ooo} T_o F_o$ )  $F_o$       := A5228b
```

```
## %A5228c
%A5228c
#      = ( $\supset F T$ )  $T$       := A5228c
#      =ooo( $\supset_{ooo} F_o T_o$ )  $T_o$       := A5228c
```

```
## %A5228d
%A5228d
#      = ( $\supset F F$ )  $T$       := A5228d
#      =ooo( $\supset_{ooo} F_o F_o$ )  $T_o$       := A5228d
```

2.1.36 Results for File A5229.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5229: ( $T \wedge T$ ) = T; ( $T \wedge F$ ) = F; ( $F \wedge T$ ) = F; ( $F \wedge F$ ) = F
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 225]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5227.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

.a: $(T \wedge T) = T$

use Proof Template A5216: $(T \wedge A) = A$

:= \$A5216 $=_{o\omega\omega} =_{\omega} =_{\omega}$

wff 13 : $=_{o, \dots} :=$ \$A5216 A5200t T

<< A5216.r0t.txt

:= \$A5216

:= A5229a %0

wff 474 : $=_{A5212 T_{o, \dots}} :=$ A5211 A5229a

.b: $(T \wedge F) = F$

use Proof Template A5216: $(T \wedge A) = A$

:= \$A5216 $=_{o(o_o)(o_o)} [\lambda x_o. T_o] [\lambda x_o. x_o]$

wff 20 : $=_{[\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. x]_{o, \dots}} :=$ \$A5216 F

<< A5216.r0t.txt

:= \$A5216

:= A5229b %0

wff 515 : $=_{(\wedge T F) F_{o, \dots}} :=$ A5214 A5229b

.c: $(F \wedge T) = F$

%A5227

$\supset F x :=$ A5227

$\supset_{o_o o} F_o x_o :=$ A5227

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 1095 : $\supset F x_o :=$ \$B5221 A5227

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : $o_{\tau} :=$ \$T5221

:= \$X5221 x_o

wff 11 : $x_o :=$ \$X5221

:= \$A5221 $=_{o\omega\omega} =_{\omega} =_{\omega}$

wff 13 : $=_{o, \dots} :=$ \$A5221 A5200t T

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

$\supset F T$

$\supset_{o_o o} F_o T_o$

§\ $\supset_{o_o o} F_o$

$=_{(\supset F) [\lambda y. (= F (\wedge F y))]}$

§s %1 2 %0

```

#           [\lambda y.(= F (\wedge F y))] T
§\ [\lambda y_o.(=_{ooo}F_o(\wedge_{ooo}F_o y_o))_o]T_o
#           = ([\lambda y.(= F (\wedge F y))] T) (= F (\wedge F T))
§s %1 1 %0
#           = F (\wedge F T)
§= _o F
#           = F F
§s %0 5 %1
#           = (\wedge F T) F

:= A5229c %0
# wff 1153 :      = (\wedge F T) F_o      := A5229c

## .d: (F \wedge F) = F

%A5227
#           \supset F x      := A5227
#           \supset_{ooo}F_o x_o      := A5227

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B \to B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1095 :      \supset F x_o, ...      := $B5221 A5227
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      o_\tau      := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 11 :      x_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 =_{o(oo)(oo)}[\lambda $X5221_o.T_o][\lambda $X5221_o.$X5221_o]
# wff 20 :      = [\lambda $X5221.T] [\lambda $X5221.$X5221]_{o, ...}      := $A5221 F
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           \supset F F
#           \supset_{ooo}F_o F_o

§\ \supset_{ooo}F_o
#           = (\supset F) [\lambda y.(= F (\wedge F y))]
§s %1 2 %0
#           [\lambda y.(= F (\wedge F y))] F
§\ [\lambda y_o.(=_{ooo}F_o(\wedge_{ooo}F_o y_o))_o]F_o
#           = ([\lambda y.(= F (\wedge F y))] F) (= F (\wedge F F))
§s %1 1 %0
#           = F (\wedge F F)
§= _o F
#           = F F
§s %0 5 %1
#           = (\wedge F F) F
    
```

:= A5229d %0
 # wff 1167 : = ($\wedge F F$) F_o := A5229d

 ## Q.E.D.
 ##

%A5229a
 %A5211
 # = A5212 T := A5211 A5229a
 # =_{ooo}A5212 $_oT_o$:= A5211 A5229a

%A5229b
 %A5214
 # = ($\wedge T F$) F := A5214 A5229b
 # =_{ooo}($\wedge_{ooo}T_oF_o$) F_o := A5214 A5229b

%A5229c
 %A5229c
 # = ($\wedge F T$) F := A5229c
 # =_{ooo}($\wedge_{ooo}F_oT_o$) F_o := A5229c

%A5229d
 %A5229d
 # = ($\wedge F F$) F := A5229d
 # =_{ooo}($\wedge_{ooo}F_oF_o$) F_o := A5229d

2.1.37 Results for File A5230.r0.txt

 ## Proof A5230: ($T = T$) = T ; ($T = F$) = F ; ($F = T$) = F ; ($F = F$) = T
 ##
 ##
 ## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 225]
 ##
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 ## For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>
 ##

<< basics.r0.txt
 << A5229.r0.txt

##

```

## Proof
##

## .a: (T = T) = T

## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 =o $\omega$  $\omega$ = $\omega$ = $\omega$ 
# wff 12 : == $\omega$ ,... := $A5218 A5200t T
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
# = (= T T) T
# =ooo(=oooToTo)To

:= A5230a %0
# wff 746 : = (= T T) To,... := A5230a

## .b: (T = F) = F

## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 =o(oo)(oo)[ $\lambda x_o.T_o$ ][ $\lambda x_o.x_o$ ]
# wff 20 : = [ $\lambda x.T$ ][ $\lambda x.x$ ]o,... := $A5218 F
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
# = (= T F) F := A5217
# =ooo(=oooToFo)Fo := A5217

:= A5230b %0
# wff 721 : = (= T F) Fo,... := A5217 A5230b

## .c: (F = T) = F

## .1

## use Proof Template: Axiom 2 Substitutions
:= $AA2 o
# wff 2 : o $\tau$  := $AA2
:= $HA2 [ $\lambda x_o.(=ooox_oF_o)$ ]o
# wff 1253 : [ $\lambda x.(= x F)$ ]oo := $HA2
:= $XA2 =o(oo)(oo)[ $\lambda x_o.T_o$ ][ $\lambda x_o.x_o$ ]
# wff 20 : = [ $\lambda x.T$ ][ $\lambda x.x$ ]o,... := $XA2 F
:= $YA2 =o $\omega$  $\omega$ = $\omega$ = $\omega$ 
# wff 12 : == $\omega$ ,... := $YA2 A5200t T
<< axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA2
:= $HA2
:= $XA2
:= $YA2
    
```

```
%0
#           ⊃ (= F T) (= ([λx.(= x F)] F) ([λx.(= x F)] T))
#           ⊃ooo(=oooFoTo)(=ooo([λxo.(=oooxoFo)o]Fo)([λxo.(=oooxoFo)o]To))
```

```
## .2
```

```
§\ [λxo.(=oooxoFo)o]Fo
#           = ([λx.(= x F)] F) (= F F)
§s %1 13 %0
#           ⊃ (= F T) (= (= F F) ([λx.(= x F)] T))
§\ [λxo.(=oooxoFo)o]To
#           = ([λx.(= x F)] T) (= T F)
§s %1 7 %0
#           ⊃ (= F T) (= (= F F) (= T F))
```

```
:= $ATMP5230 %0
# wff 1405 : ⊃ (= F T) (= (= F F) (= T F))o := $ATMP5230
```

```
## .3a
```

```
## use Proof Template A5210: T = (B = B)
:= $T5210 o
# wff 2 : oτ := $T5210
:= $B5210 =o(oo)(oo)[λxo.To][λxo.xo]
# wff 20 : = [λx.T][λx.x]o,... := $B5210 F
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210
:= $B5210
%0
#           = T (= F F)
#           =oooTo(=oooFoFo)
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
#           = (= F F) T
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To
```

```
:= $BTMP5230 %0
# wff 1414 : = (= F F) To := $BTMP5230
```

```
## .3b
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 =o(oo)(oo)[λxo.To][λxo.xo]
# wff 20 : = [λx.T][λx.x]o,... := $A5218 F
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
```

```

#           = (= T F) F      := A5217 A5230b
#           =ooo(=oooToFo)Fo    := A5217 A5230b

:= $CTMP5230 %0
# wff 721 :      = (= T F) Fo,...    := $CTMP5230 A5217 A5230b

## .3c

%$ATMP5230
#           ⊃ (= F T) (= (= F F) (= T F))    := $ATMP5230
#           ⊃ooo(=oooFoTo)(=ooo(=oooFoFo)(=oooToFo))    := $ATMP5230
%$BTMP5230
#           = (= F F) T      := $BTMP5230
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To    := $BTMP5230
§s %1 13 %0
#           ⊃ (= F T) (= T (= T F))
%A5217
#           = (= T F) F      := $CTMP5230 A5217 A5230b
#           =ooo(=oooToFo)Fo    := $CTMP5230 A5217 A5230b
§s %1 7 %0
#           ⊃ (= F T) (= T F)
§s %0 3 %1
#           ⊃ (= F T) F

## .4

§\ ⊃ooo(=oooFoTo)
#           = (⊃ (= F T)) [λy.(= (= F T) (∧ (= F T) y))]
§s %1 2 %0
#           [λy.(= (= F T) (∧ (= F T) y))] F
§\ [λyo.(=ooo(=oooFoTo)(∧ooo(=oooFoTo)yo))o]Fo
#           = ([λy.(= (= F T) (∧ (= F T) y))] F) (= (= F T) (∧ (= F T) F))
§s %1 1 %0
#           = (= F T) (∧ (= F T) F)

:= $DTMP5230 %0
# wff 1429 :      = (= F T) (∧ (= F T) F)o,...    := $DTMP5230

## .5

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F → A
:= $L5222 [λxo.(=ooo(∧oooxoFo)Fo)o]
# wff 1434 :      [λx.(= (∧ x F) F)]oo    := $L5222
:= $X5222 xo
# wff 16 :      xo    := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1435 :      $L5222 To    := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1436 :      $L5222 Fo    := $F5222
    
```

```

## Case T
§\ $T5222
#           = $T5222 A5214
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5214 $T5222
#           =ωωA5214ω$T5222ω
%A5214
#           = (∧ T F) F      := A5214 A5229b
#           =ooo(∧oooToFo)Fo   := A5214 A5229b
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

```

```

## Case F
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 A5229d
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5229d $F5222
#           =ωωA5229dω$F5222ω
%A5229d
#           = (∧ F F) F      := A5229d
#           =ooo(∧oooFoFo)Fo   := A5229d
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

```

```
<< A5222.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $L5222
```

```
:= $X5222
```

```
:= $T5222
```

```
:= $F5222
```

```
%0
```

```
#           = (∧ x F) F
```

```
#           =ooo(∧oooxoFo)Fo
```

```
## .6
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  →  B [x/A]
```

```
:= $B5221 %0
```

```
# wff 1433 :      = (∧ x F) Fo,...      := $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221 o
```

```
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
```

```
:= $X5221 xo
```

```
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
```

```
:= $A5221 =oooFoTo
```

```
# wff 1390 :      = F To      := $A5221
```

```

<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $\wedge (= F T) F$ )  $F$ 
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}F_oT_o)F_o$ ) $F_o$ 

## .7

%$DTMP5230
#           = ( $= F T$ ) ( $\wedge (= F T) F$ )           := $DTMP5230
#           =ooo( $=_{ooo}F_oT_o$ )( $\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}F_oT_o)F_o$ ) := $DTMP5230
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = ( $\wedge (= F T) F$ ) ( $= F T$ )
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}F_oT_o)F_o$ )( $=_{ooo}F_oT_o$ )
§s %4 5 %0
#           = ( $= F T$ )  $F$ 

:= A5230c %0
# wff 1576 :      = ( $= F T$ )  $F_o$            := A5230c

## .d: ( $F = F$ ) =  $T$ 

## use Proof Template A5210:  $T = (B = B)$ 
:= $T5210 o
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$            := $T5210
:= $B5210 =o(oo)(oo)[ $\lambda x_o.T_o$ ][ $\lambda x_o.x_o$ ]
# wff 20 :      = [ $\lambda x.T$ ][ $\lambda x.x$ ]o,...           := $B5210 F
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210
:= $B5210
%0
#           =  $T (= F F)$ 
#           =ooo $T_o(=_{ooo}F_oF_o)$ 

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = ( $= F F$ )  $T$            := $BTMP5230
#           =ooo( $=_{ooo}F_oF_o$ ) $T_o$            := $BTMP5230

:= A5230d %0
# wff 1414 :      = ( $= F F$ )  $T_o$            := $BTMP5230 A5230d

## undefine local variables
    
```

```
:= $ATMP5230
:= $BTMP5230
:= $CTMP5230
:= $DTMP5230
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
## %A5230a
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T           := A5230a
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To       := A5230a
```

```
## %A5230b
%A5217
#           = (= T F) F           := A5217 A5230b
#           =ooo(=oooToFo)Fo       := A5217 A5230b
```

```
## %A5230c
%A5230c
#           = (= F T) F           := A5230c
#           =ooo(=oooFoTo)Fo       := A5230c
```

```
## %A5230d
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T           := A5230d
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To       := A5230d
```

2.1.38 Results for File A5231.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5231: ~ T = F; ~ F = T
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 225]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5230.r0.txt
```

```
##
```

Proof
##

.a: $\sim T = F$

§\ $\sim_{oo}T_o$
$= (\sim T) (= F T)$
%A5230c
$= (= F T) F := A5230c$
$=_{ooo}(=_{ooo}F_oT_o)F_o := A5230c$
§s %1 3 %0
$= (\sim T) F$

:= A5231a %0
wff 1580 : $= (\sim T) F_o := A5231a$

.b: $\sim F = T$

§\ $\sim_{oo}F_o$
$= (\sim F) (= F F)$
%A5230d
$= (= F F) T := A5230d$
$=_{ooo}(=_{ooo}F_oF_o)T_o := A5230d$
§s %1 3 %0
$= (\sim F) T$

:= A5231b %0
wff 1584 : $= (\sim F) T_o := A5231b$

Q.E.D.
##

%A5231a
%A5231a
$= (\sim T) F := A5231a$
$=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}T_o)F_o := A5231a$

%A5231b
%A5231b
$= (\sim F) T := A5231b$
$=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}F_o)T_o := A5231b$

2.1.39 Results for File A5232.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5232:  T ∨ T = T;  T ∨ F = T;  F ∨ T = T;  F ∨ F = F
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 225]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5231.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .a:  T ∨ T = T
```

```
§=  o ∨oooToTo
#           = (∨ T T) (∨ T T)
```

```
§\  ∨oooTo
#           = (∨ T) [λb.(~ (∧ (~ T) (~ b)))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (∨ T T) ([λb.(~ (∧ (~ T) (~ b)))] T)
§\  [λb_o.(~oo(∧ooo(~ooTo)(~oobo)))o]To
#           = ([λb.(~ (∧ (~ T) (~ b)))] T) (~ (∧ (~ T) (~ T)))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (∨ T T) (~ (∧ (~ T) (~ T)))
```

```
%A5231a
#           = (~ T) F      := A5231a
#           =ooo(~ooTo)Fo    := A5231a
§s %1 29 %0
#           = (∨ T T) (~ (∧ F (~ T)))
```

```
%A5231a
#           = (~ T) F      := A5231a
#           =ooo(~ooTo)Fo    := A5231a
§s %1 15 %0
#           = (∨ T T) (~ (∧ F F))
```

```
%A5229d
```

$\#$ $= (\wedge F F) F$ $:= A5229d$
 $\#$ $=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}F_oF_o)F_o$ $:= A5229d$
 $\S s$ %1 7 %0
 $\#$ $= (\vee T T) (\sim F)$

$\%A5231b$
 $\#$ $= (\sim F) T$ $:= A5231b$
 $\#$ $=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}F_o)T_o$ $:= A5231b$
 $\S s$ %1 3 %0
 $\#$ $= (\vee T T) T$

$:= A5232a$ %0
 $\#$ wff 1608 : $= (\vee T T) T_o$ $:= A5232a$

$\#\#$.b: $T \vee F = T$

$\S =$ $_o \vee_{ooo}T_oF_o$
 $\#$ $= (\vee T F) (\vee T F)$

$\S \setminus \vee_{ooo}T_o$
 $\#$ $= (\vee T) [\lambda b.(\sim (\wedge (\sim T) (\sim b)))]$
 $\S s$ %1 6 %0
 $\#$ $= (\vee T F) ([\lambda b.(\sim (\wedge (\sim T) (\sim b)))] F)$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda b_o.(\sim_{oo}(\wedge_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}T_o)(\sim_{oo}b_o)))]_oF_o$
 $\#$ $= ([\lambda b.(\sim (\wedge (\sim T) (\sim b)))] F) (\sim (\wedge (\sim T) (\sim F)))$
 $\S s$ %1 3 %0
 $\#$ $= (\vee T F) (\sim (\wedge (\sim T) (\sim F)))$

$\%A5231a$
 $\#$ $= (\sim T) F$ $:= A5231a$
 $\#$ $=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}T_o)F_o$ $:= A5231a$
 $\S s$ %1 29 %0
 $\#$ $= (\vee T F) (\sim (\wedge F (\sim F)))$

$\%A5231b$
 $\#$ $= (\sim F) T$ $:= A5231b$
 $\#$ $=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}F_o)T_o$ $:= A5231b$
 $\S s$ %1 15 %0
 $\#$ $= (\vee T F) (\sim (\wedge F T))$

$\%A5229c$
 $\#$ $= (\wedge F T) F$ $:= A5229c$
 $\#$ $=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}F_oT_o)F_o$ $:= A5229c$
 $\S s$ %1 7 %0
 $\#$ $= (\vee T F) (\sim F)$

$\%A5231b$
 $\#$ $= (\sim F) T$ $:= A5231b$
 $\#$ $=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}F_o)T_o$ $:= A5231b$

§s %1 3 %0

$= (\vee T F) T$

:= A5232b %0

wff 1625 : $= (\vee T F) T_o$:= A5232b

.c: $F \vee T = T$

§= $\vee_{ooo} F_o T_o$

$= (\vee F T) (\vee F T)$

§\ $\vee_{ooo} F_o$

$= (\vee F) [\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim b)))]$

§s %1 6 %0

$= (\vee F T) ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim b)))] T)$

§\ $[\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{ooo} F_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))] T_o$

$= ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim b)))] T) (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim T)))$

§s %1 3 %0

$= (\vee F T) (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim T)))$

%A5231b

$= (\sim F) T$:= A5231b

$=_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o$:= A5231b

§s %1 29 %0

$= (\vee F T) (\sim (\wedge T (\sim T)))$

%A5231a

$= (\sim T) F$:= A5231a

$=_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} T_o) F_o$:= A5231a

§s %1 15 %0

$= (\vee F T) (\sim (\wedge T F))$

%A5214

$= (\wedge T F) F$:= A5214 A5229b

$=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} T_o F_o) F_o$:= A5214 A5229b

§s %1 7 %0

$= (\vee F T) (\sim F)$

%A5231b

$= (\sim F) T$:= A5231b

$=_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o$:= A5231b

§s %1 3 %0

$= (\vee F T) T$

:= A5232c %0

wff 1649 : $= (\vee F T) T_o$:= A5232c

.d: $F \vee F = F$

$\S = \quad \circ \vee_{ooo} F_o F_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee F F) (\vee F F)$

$\S \backslash \quad \vee_{ooo} F_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee F) [\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim b)))]$

$\S s \quad \%1 \quad 6 \quad \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee F F) ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim b)))] F)$

$\S \backslash \quad [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{ooo} F_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))] F_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim b)))] F) (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim F)))$

$\S s \quad \%1 \quad 3 \quad \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee F F) (\sim (\wedge (\sim F) (\sim F)))$

$\%A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\sim F) T \quad := \quad A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o \quad := \quad A5231b$

$\S s \quad \%1 \quad 29 \quad \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee F F) (\sim (\wedge T (\sim F)))$

$\%A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\sim F) T \quad := \quad A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o \quad := \quad A5231b$

$\S s \quad \%1 \quad 15 \quad \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee F F) (\sim A5212)$

$\%A5211$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = A5212 T \quad := \quad A5211 \quad A5229a$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} A5212_o T_o \quad := \quad A5211 \quad A5229a$

$\S s \quad \%1 \quad 7 \quad \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee F F) (\sim T)$

$\%A5231a$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\sim T) F \quad := \quad A5231a$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} T_o) F_o \quad := \quad A5231a$

$\S s \quad \%1 \quad 3 \quad \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee F F) F$

$:= \quad A5232d \quad \%0$
 $\# \quad \text{wff} \quad 1666 \quad : \quad = (\vee F F) F_o \quad := \quad A5232d$

$\#\#$
 $\#\# \quad \text{Q.E.D.}$
 $\#\#$

$\#\# \quad \%A5232a$
 $\%A5232a$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\vee T T) T \quad := \quad A5232a$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} T_o T_o) T_o \quad := \quad A5232a$

```
## %A5232b
%A5232b
#           = ( $\forall T F$ )  $T$            := A5232b
#           =ooo( $\forall_{ooo} T_o F_o$ )  $T_o$    := A5232b
```

```
## %A5232c
%A5232c
#           = ( $\forall F T$ )  $T$            := A5232c
#           =ooo( $\forall_{ooo} F_o T_o$ )  $T_o$    := A5232c
```

```
## %A5232d
%A5232d
#           = ( $\forall F F$ )  $F$            := A5232d
#           =ooo( $\forall_{ooo} F_o F_o$ )  $F_o$    := A5232d
```

2.1.40 Results for File A5245.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5245 (Rule C):  $H \supset \exists x: B, (H \wedge (B [x/y])) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
## for any x, y of any type, provided y is not free in H,  $\exists x: B$  or A
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 230 (5245)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< basics.r0.txt

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## type of variable
:= $T5245  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $T5245
```

```
## name of variable in assumption 1
:= $X5245  $x_{\$T5245}$ 
# wff 24 :  $x_{\$T5245}$  := $X5245
```

```
## name of variable in assumption 2
:= $Y5245  $y_{\$T5245}$ 
# wff 105 :  $y_{\$T5245}$  := $Y5245
```

```
## assumption 1:  $H \supset \exists x: B$ 
:=  $B5245 \supset_{ooo} h_o(\exists_{o(o\backslash 3)_\tau} T5245_\tau [\lambda X5245_{\$T5245} . (b_o \$T5245 \$X5245_{\$T5245})_o])$ 
# wff 214 :  $\supset h(\exists T5245 [\lambda X5245 . (b \$X5245)])_o$  :=  $B5245$ 
```

```
## assumption 2:  $(H \wedge (B [x/y])) \supset A$ 
:=  $A5245 \supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o(b_o \$T5245 \$Y5245_{\$T5245}))_a_o$ 
# wff 219 :  $\supset (\wedge h(b \$Y5245))_a_o$  :=  $A5245$ 
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§!  $B5245$ 
#  $\supset h(\exists T5245 [\lambda X5245 . (b \$X5245)])$  :=  $B5245$ 
§!  $A5245$ 
#  $\supset (\wedge h(b \$Y5245))_a$  :=  $A5245$ 
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< A5245.r0t.txt
## Include begin (A5245.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(A5245.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template A5245 (Rule C):  $H \supset \exists x: B, (H \wedge (B [x/y])) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
## for any x, y of any type, provided y is not free in H,  $\exists x: B$  or A
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 230 (5245)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%% $A5245$ 
#  $\supset (\wedge h(b \$Y5245))_a$  :=  $A5245$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o(b_o \$T5245 \$Y5245_{\$T5245}))_a_o$  :=  $A5245$ 
```

.2

use Proof Template K8030 (\exists Rule): $(H \wedge B) \supset A \rightarrow (H \wedge \exists x: B) \supset A$:= \$T8030 t_τ # wff 4 : t_τ := \$T5245 \$T8030:= \$X8030 $y_{\$T5245}$ # wff 105 : $y_{\$T5245}$:= \$X8030 \$Y5245

:= \$A8030 %0

wff 219 : $\supset (\wedge h (b \$Y5245)) a_o$:= \$A5245 \$A8030

<< K8030.r0t.txt

:= \$T8030

:= \$X8030

:= \$A8030

%0

$\supset (\wedge h (\exists \$T5245 [\lambda \$Y5245.(b \$Y5245)])) a$ # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau \$T5245_\tau [\lambda \$Y5245_{\$T5245} . (b_{o\$T5245} \$Y5245_{\$T5245})_o])) a_o$

.3

use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$

<< K8025.r0t.txt

%0

$\supset h (\supset (\exists \$T5245 [\lambda \$Y5245.(b \$Y5245)])) a$ # $\supset_{ooo} h_o (\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau \$T5245_\tau [\lambda \$Y5245_{\$T5245} . (b_{o\$T5245} \$Y5245_{\$T5245})_o])) a_o$

.4

§r /27 \$X5245

= $[\lambda \$Y5245.(b \$Y5245)] [\lambda \$X5245.(b \$X5245)]$

§s %1 27 %0

$\supset h (\supset (\exists \$T5245 [\lambda \$X5245.(b \$X5245)])) a$

.5

%\$B5245

$\supset h (\exists \$T5245 [\lambda \$X5245.(b \$X5245)])$:= \$B5245# $\supset_{ooo} h_o (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau \$T5245_\tau [\lambda \$X5245_{\$T5245} . (b_{o\$T5245} \$X5245_{\$T5245})_o])$:= \$B5245

.6

use Proof Template A5224H (MP): $H \supset A, H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset B$

:= \$A5224H %0

wff 214 : $\supset h (\exists \$T5245 [\lambda \$X5245.(b \$X5245)])_o$:= \$A5224H \$B5245

:= \$AB5224H %1

wff 5135 : $\supset h (\supset (\exists \$T5245 [\lambda \$X5245.(b \$X5245)])) a_o$:= \$AB5224H

<< A5224H.r0t.txt

:= \$AB5224H

:= \$A5224H

```
%0
#            $\supset h a$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
## Include end (A5245.r0t.txt) [newfile=(A5245.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $T5245
:= $X5245
:= $Y5245
:= $B5245
:= $A5245
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#            $\supset h a$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 
```

2.1.41 Results for File A5304.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5304:  $\exists_1 y: P y = \exists y: P (= y)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 233]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5205.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

.1

```

§=  o  ∃1o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(potyt)o]
#      = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃1 t [λy.(p y)])
§\  ∃1o(o\3)τtτ
#      = (∃1 t) [λp.(∃ t [λy.(= p (= y))])]
§s %1 6 %0
#      = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) ([λp.(∃ t [λy.(= p (= y))])] [λy.(p y)])
§\  [λpot.(∃o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(= o(ot)(ot)pot(= ottyt))o])o][λyt.(potyt)o]
#      = ([λp.(∃ t [λy.(= p (= y))])] [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(= [λy.(p y)] (= y))])
§s %1 3 %0
#      = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(= [λy.(p y)] (= y))])
:= $TMP5304 %0
# wff 887 :      = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(= [λy.(p y)] (= y))])o      := $TMP5304

```

.2

use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions

```

:= $AA5205 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $AA5205
:= $BA5205 tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $BA5205
:= $FA5205 po$BA5205
# wff 21 :      po$BA5205      := $FA5205
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205
:= $BA5205
:= $FA5205
%0
#      = p [λy.(p y)]
#      = o(ot)(ot)pot[λyt.(potyt)o]

```

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

```

%0
#      = [λy.(p y)] p
#      = o(ot)(ot)[λyt.(potyt)o]pot

```

%\$TMP5304

```

#      = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(= [λy.(p y)] (= y))])      := $TMP5304
#      = ooo(∃1o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(potyt)o])(∃o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(= o(ot)(ot)[λyt.(potyt)o](= ottyt))o])
:= $TMP5304
:= $TMP5304
§s %0 61 %1
#      = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(= p (= y))])

:= A5304 %0
# wff 1049 :      = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(= p (= y))])o      := A5304

```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           = ( $\exists_1 t [\lambda y.(p y)] (\exists t [\lambda y.(= p (= y))])$ )      := A5304
#           =ooo( $\exists_{1o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y t.(p_{ot} y t)_o]$ )( $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y t.(=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y t))_o]$ )      := A5304
```

2.1.42 Results for File A5305.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5305:  $\exists_1 y: P y = \exists y: \forall z: P z = (y = z)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 233]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5304.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
## use Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions
:= $AA3 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $AA3
:= $BA3 t $_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $BA3
:= $FA3 po$BA3
# wff 21 :  $p_{o\$BA3}$  := $FA3
:= $GA3 =o$BA3$BA3y$BA3
# wff 107 :  $=_{y_{o\$BA3}}$  := $GA3
<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA3
:= $BA3
:= $FA3
:= $GA3
%0
```

```

#           = (= p (= y)) (∀ t [λx.(= (p x) (= y x))])
#           =ooo(=o(ot)(ot)pot(=ottyt))(∀o(o\3)τtτ[λxt.(=ooo(potxt)(=ottytxt))o])

## .2

%A5304
#           = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(= p (= y))])      := A5304
#           =ooo(∃1o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(potyt)o])(∃o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(=o(ot)(ot)pot(=ottyt))o])      := A5304
§s %0 15 %1
#           = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(∀ t [λx.(= (p x) (= y x))])])
§r /31 zt
#           = [λx.(= (p x) (= y x))] [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]
§s %1 31 %0
#           = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))])])

:= A5305 %0
# wff 1120 :      = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))])])o      := A5305

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           = (∃1 t [λy.(p y)]) (∃ t [λy.(∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))])])      := A5305
#           =ooo(∃1o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(potyt)o]) . . .
. . . (∃o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(∀o(o\3)τtτ[λzt.(=ooo(potzt)(=ottytzt))o])o])      := A5305

```

2.1.43 Results for File A5310.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5310: ( ∀ z: P z = (y = z) ) ⊃ ( ι P = y )
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 235]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt

```

```

##
## Proof

```


##

.1

%K8005

$\supset x x$:= K8005

$\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$:= K8005

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 1357 : $\supset x x_{o, \dots}$:= \$B5221 K8005

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221

:= \$X5221 x_o

wff 16 : x_o := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 $\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda z_t. (=_{ooo}(p_{ot} z_t) (=_{ott} y_t z_t))]_o$

wff 1376 : $\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= y z))]_o$:= \$A5221

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

:= \$TMP5310 %0

wff 1413 : $\supset (\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= y z))]) (\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= y z))]_{o, \dots})$:= \$TMP5310

.2

use Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions

:= \$AA3 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$AA3

:= \$BA3 t_τ

wff 4 : t_τ := \$BA3

:= \$FA3 $p_o \$BA3$

wff 21 : $p_o \$BA3$:= \$FA3

:= \$GA3 $=_o \$BA3 \$BA3 y \$BA3$

wff 107 : $=_{y_o \$BA3}$:= \$GA3

<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt

:= \$AA3

:= \$BA3

:= \$FA3

:= \$GA3

%0

$= (p (= y)) (\forall t [\lambda x. (= (p x) (= y x))])$

$=_{ooo} (=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t)) (\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (=_{ooo}(p_{ot} x_t) (=_{ott} y_t x_t))]_o)$

§r /7 z_t

$= [\lambda x. (= (p x) (= y x))] [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= y z))]$

§s %1 7 %0

```

#           = (= p (= y)) (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))])

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (= p (= y))
#           =ooo(∀o(o\3)ττ[λzt.(=ooo(potzt)(=ottytzt))o])(=o(ot)(ot)pot(=ottyt))

%$TMP5310
#           ⊃ (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))])      := $TMP5310
#           ⊃ooo(∀o(o\3)ττ[λzt.(=ooo(potzt)(=ottytzt))o])...
... (∀o(o\3)ττ[λzt.(=ooo(potzt)(=ottytzt))o])      := $TMP5310
:= $TMP5310
§s %0 3 %1
#           ⊃ (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (= p (= y))
:= $TMP5310 %0
# wff 1481 :      ⊃ (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (= p (= y))o      := $TMP5310

## .3

§=  tτ  lt(ot)pot
#           = (ι p) (ι p)

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H ⊕ A), B  →  H ⊃ B
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 1481 :      ⊃ (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (= p (= y))o      := $HA8004 $TMP5310
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 1484 :      = (ι p) (ι p)o      := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#           ⊃ (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (= (ι p) (ι p))
#           ⊃ooo(∀o(o\3)ττ[λzt.(=ooo(potzt)(=ottytzt))o])(=ott(lt(ot)pot)(lt(ot)pot))

%$TMP5310
#           ⊃ (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (= p (= y))      := $TMP5310
#           ⊃ooo(∀o(o\3)ττ[λzt.(=ooo(potzt)(=ottytzt))o])(=o(ot)(ot)pot(=ottyt))      :=
$TMP5310
:= $TMP5310
§s' %1 7 %0
#           ⊃ (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (= (ι p) (ι (= y)))
%A5
#           = (ι (= y)) y      := A5
#           =ott(lt(ot)(=ottyt))yt      := A5
§s %1 7 %0
#           ⊃ (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= y z))]) (= (ι p) y)

```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           $\supset (\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= y z))]) (= (\iota p) y)$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo} (\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)} \tau t_\tau [\lambda z_t. (=_{ooo} (p_{ot} z_t) (=_{ott} y_t z_t))_o]) (=_{ott} (\iota_{t(ot)} p_{ot}) y_t)$ 
```

2.1.44 Results for File A5311.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5311:  $(\exists_1 y: P y) \supset (P (\iota P))$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 235]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5304.r0.txt
<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%K8005
#           $\supset x x \quad := K8005$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o \quad := K8005$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1732 :  $\supset x x_o, \dots \quad := $B5221 K8005$ 
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau \quad := $T5221$ 
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :  $x_o \quad := $X5221$ 
:= $A5221  $=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t)$ 
# wff 108 :  $= p (= y)_o \quad := $A5221$ 
```

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221
:= \$T5221
:= \$X5221
:= \$A5221

:= \$TMP5311 %0

wff 1782 : $\supset (=p(=y))(=p(=y))_o, \dots$:= \$TMP5311

:= \$LTMP5311 %0

wff 1782 : $\supset (=p(=y))(=p(=y))_o, \dots$:= \$LTMP5311 \$TMP5311

.2

§= $_o p_{ot}y_t$

$= (p y) (p y)$

use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$

:= \$HA8004 %1

wff 1782 : $\supset (=p(=y))(=p(=y))_o, \dots$:= \$HA8004 \$LTMP5311 \$TMP5311

:= \$B8004 %0

wff 1786 : $= (p y) (p y)_o$:= \$B8004

<< K8004.r0t.txt

:= \$HA8004

:= \$B8004

%0

$\supset (=p(=y))(= (p y) (p y))$

$\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))(=_{ooo}(p_{ot}y_t)(p_{ot}y_t))$

;%\$TMP5311

$\supset (=p(=y))(=p(=y))$:= \$LTMP5311 \$TMP5311

$\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))$:= \$LTMP5311 \$TMP5311

:= \$TMP5311

§s' %1 6 %0

$\supset (=p(=y))(= (p y) (= y y))$

.3

use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH): $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$

<< A5201bH.r0t.txt

%0

$\supset (=p(=y))(= (= y y) (p y))$

$\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))(=_{ooo}(=_{ott}y_t y_t)(p_{ot}y_t))$

:= \$TMP5311 %0

wff 1884 : $\supset (=p(=y))(= (= y y) (p y))_o$:= \$TMP5311

§= $_{t_r} y_t$

$= y y$

use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$

```

:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 1884 :  $\supset (=p(=y))(=(=yy)(py))_o$  := $HA8004 $TMP5311
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 1879 :  $=yy_o$  := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#  $\supset (=p(=y))(=yy)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}yt))(=_{ott}yt)$ 

%$TMP5311
#  $\supset (=p(=y))(=(=yy)(py))$  := $TMP5311
#  $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}yt))(=_{ooo}(=_{ott}yt)_{ot}(p_{ot}yt))$  := $TMP5311
:= $TMP5311
§s' %1 1 %0
#  $\supset (=p(=y))(py)$ 
:= $TMP5311 %0
# wff 1918 :  $\supset (=p(=y))(py)_o$  := $TMP5311

## .4

%A5
#  $=(\iota(=y))y$  := A5
#  $=_{ott}(\iota_{t(ot)}(=_{ott}yt))y_t$  := A5

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#  $=y(\iota(=y))$ 
#  $=_{ott}yt(\iota_{t(ot)}(=_{ott}yt))$ 

%$TMP5311
#  $\supset (=p(=y))(py)$  := $TMP5311
#  $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}yt))(p_{ot}yt)$  := $TMP5311
:= $TMP5311
§s %0 7 %1
#  $\supset (=p(=y))(p(\iota(=y)))$ 
:= $TMP5311 %0
# wff 1922 :  $\supset (=p(=y))(p(\iota(=y)))_o$  := $TMP5311

## .5

%$LTMP5311
#  $\supset (=p(=y))(=p(=y))$  := $LTMP5311
#  $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}yt))(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}yt))$  := $LTMP5311
:= $LTMP5311

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$ 

```

<< A5201bH.r0t.txt

%0

$\supset (=p(=y))(= (=y)p)$ # $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))(=_{o(ot)(ot)}(=_{ott}y_t)p_{ot})$

%\$TMP5311

$\supset (=p(=y))(p(\iota(=y))) \quad := \text{\$TMP5311}$ # $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))(p_{ot}(\iota_{t(ot)}(=_{ott}y_t))) \quad := \text{\$TMP5311}$

:= \$TMP5311

§s' %0 7 %1

$\supset (=p(=y))(p(\iota p))$

:= \$TMP5311 %0

wff 1962 : $\supset (=p(=y))(p(\iota p))_o \quad := \text{\$TMP5311}$

.6

%K8000b

$= (\wedge T x) x \quad := \text{K8000b}$ # $=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o x_o) x_o \quad := \text{K8000b}$ ## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 594 : $= (\wedge T x) x_{o,\dots} \quad := \text{\$B5221 K8000b}$

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : $o_\tau \quad := \text{\$T5221}$

:= \$X5221 x_o

wff 16 : $x_o \quad := \text{\$X5221}$

:= \$A5221 %1/5

wff 108 : $= p(=y)_{o,\dots} \quad := \text{\$A5221}$

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

$= (\wedge T (=p(=y)))(=p(=y))$ # $=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t)))(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))$ ## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

$= (=p(=y))(\wedge T (=p(=y)))$ # $=_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))(\wedge_{ooo}T_o(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t)))$

%\$TMP5311

$\supset (=p(=y))(p(\iota p)) \quad := \text{\$TMP5311}$ # $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}y_t))(p_{ot}(\iota_{t(ot)}p_{ot})) \quad := \text{\$TMP5311}$

:= \$TMP5311

§s %0 5 %1

```

#            $\supset (\wedge T (=p(=y))) (p(\iota p))$ 

## use Proof Template K8030 ( $\exists$  Rule):  $(H \wedge B) \supset A \rightarrow (H \wedge \exists x: B) \supset A$ 
:= $T8030  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $T8030
:= $X8030  $y_{\$T8030}$ 
# wff 105 :  $y_{\$T8030}$  := $X8030
:= $A8030 %0
# wff 1996 :  $\supset (\wedge T (=p(=\$X8030))) (p(\iota p))_o$  := $A8030
<< K8030.r0t.txt
:= $T8030
:= $X8030
:= $A8030

:= $TMP5311 %0
# wff 5448 :  $\supset (\wedge T (\exists t [\lambda y. (=p(=y))])) (p(\iota p))_{o,\dots}$  := $TMP5311

%K8000b
#            $= (\wedge T x) x$  := K8000b
#            $=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o) x_o$  := K8000b

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 594 :  $= (\wedge T x) x_{o,\dots}$  := $B5221 K8000b
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/11
# wff 110 :  $\exists t [\lambda y. (=p(=y))]_{o,\dots}$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $= (\wedge T (\exists t [\lambda y. (=p(=y))])) (\exists t [\lambda y. (=p(=y))])$ 
#            $=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} T_o (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t. (=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t))_o])) \dots$ 
#            $\dots (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t. (=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t))_o])$ 

%$TMP5311
#            $\supset (\wedge T (\exists t [\lambda y. (=p(=y))])) (p(\iota p))$  := $TMP5311
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} T_o (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t. (=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t))_o])) (p_{ot} (\iota_{ot} p_{ot}))$  :=
$TMP5311
:= $TMP5311
§s %0 5 %1
#            $\supset (\exists t [\lambda y. (=p(=y))]) (p(\iota p))$ 
:= $LTMP5311 %0
    
```

```

# wff    5395 :       $\supset (\exists t [\lambda y.(= p (= y))]) (p (\iota p))_o, \dots$       := $LTMP5311

## .7

%A5304
#          =  $(\exists_1 t [\lambda y.(p y)]) (\exists t [\lambda y.(= p (= y))])$       := A5304
#          =ooo $(\exists_{1o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t.(p_{ot} y_t)_o]) (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t.(=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t))_o])$       := A5304

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B   $\rightarrow$   B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#          =  $(\exists t [\lambda y.(= p (= y))]) (\exists_1 t [\lambda y.(p y)])$ 
#          =ooo $(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t.(=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t))_o]) (\exists_{1o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t.(p_{ot} y_t)_o])$ 

%$LTMP5311
#           $\supset (\exists t [\lambda y.(= p (= y))]) (p (\iota p))$       := $LTMP5311
#           $\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t.(=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t))_o]) (p_{ot} (\iota_{t(ot)} p_{ot}))$       := $LTMP5311
:= $LTMP5311
§s %0 5 %1
#           $\supset (\exists_1 t [\lambda y.(p y)]) (p (\iota p))$ 

:= A5311 %0
# wff    5467 :       $\supset (\exists_1 t [\lambda y.(p y)]) (p (\iota p))_o$       := A5311

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           $\supset (\exists_1 t [\lambda y.(p y)]) (p (\iota p))$       := A5311
#           $\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{1o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y_t.(p_{ot} y_t)_o]) (p_{ot} (\iota_{t(ot)} p_{ot}))$       := A5311

```

2.1.45 Results for File A5312.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5312:   $\exists_1 y: P y \supset \forall z: P z = (\iota P = z)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 235]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```


<< K8005.r0.txt
<< A5304.r0.txt

Proof
##

.1

:= \$HYP5312 $=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}yt)$
wff 108 : $=_p(=y)_o$:= \$HYP5312

%K8005

$\supset x x$:= K8005
$\supset_{ooo}x_o x_o$:= K8005

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0
wff 1357 : $\supset x x_o, \dots$:= \$B5221 K8005
:= \$T5221 o
wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221
:= \$X5221 x_o
wff 16 : x_o := \$X5221
:= \$A5221 $=_{o(ot)(ot)}p_{ot}(=_{ott}yt)$
wff 108 : $=_p(=y)_o$:= \$A5221 \$HYP5312

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221
:= \$T5221
:= \$X5221
:= \$A5221

%0

$\supset \$HYP5312 \$HYP5312$
$\supset_{ooo} \$HYP5312_o \$HYP5312_o$

:= \$ATMP5312 %0

wff 1651 : $\supset \$HYP5312 \$HYP5312_o, \dots$:= \$ATMP5312

.2

%A5

$=(\iota(=y))y$:= A5
$=_{ott}(\iota_{t(ot)}(=_{ott}yt))yt$:= A5

use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): $A \rightarrow H \supset A$

:= \$A8003 %0
wff 207 : $=(\iota(=y))y_o$:= \$A8003 A5
:= \$H8003 $\supset_{ooo} \$HYP5312_o \$HYP5312_o/5$
wff 108 : $=_p(=y)_o$:= \$H8003 \$HYP5312

<< K8003.r0t.txt

:= \$A8003

:= \$H8003

%0

\supset \$HYP5312 A5

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP5312_oA5_o

:= \$LTMP5312 %0

wff 1785 : \supset \$HYP5312 A5_o,... := \$LTMP5312

%%\$ATMP5312

\supset \$HYP5312 \$HYP5312 := \$ATMP5312

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP5312_o\$HYP5312_o := \$ATMP5312

use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH): $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$

<< A5201bH.r0t.txt

%0

\supset \$HYP5312 (= (= y) p)

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP5312_o(= _o(ot)(ot)(= _{ott}yt) p_{ot})

%%\$LTMP5312

\supset \$HYP5312 A5 := \$LTMP5312

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP5312_oA5_o := \$LTMP5312

:= \$LTMP5312

§s' %0 11 %1

\supset \$HYP5312 (= (ι p) y)

:= \$BTMP5312 %0

wff 1917 : \supset \$HYP5312 (= (ι p) y)_o := \$BTMP5312

.3

use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH): $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$

<< A5201bH.r0t.txt

%0

\supset \$HYP5312 (= y (ι p))

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP5312_o(= _{ott}yt(ι _t(ot)p_{ot}))

%%\$ATMP5312

\supset \$HYP5312 \$HYP5312 := \$ATMP5312

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP5312_o\$HYP5312_o := \$ATMP5312

§s' %0 7 %1

\supset \$HYP5312 (= p (= (ι p)))

:= \$CTMP5312 %0

wff 1956 : \supset \$HYP5312 (= p (= (ι p)))_o := \$CTMP5312

.4

```

## use Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions
:= $AA3 o
# wff 2 : oτ := $AA3
:= $BA3 tτ
# wff 4 : tτ := $BA3
:= $FA3 ⊃ooo$HYP5312o(=o(o$BA3)(o$BA3)oo$BA3(=o$BA3$BA3(l$BA3(o$BA3)oo$BA3)))o/13
# wff 21 : po$BA3 := $FA3
:= $GA3 ⊃ooo$HYP5312o(=o(o$BA3)(o$BA3)o$FA3o$BA3(=o$BA3$BA3(l$BA3(o$BA3)o$FA3o$BA3)))o/7
# wff 1915 : (= (l$FA3)o$BA3 := $GA3
<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA3
:= $BA3
:= $FA3
:= $GA3
%0
# = (= p (= (l p))) (∀ t [λ x. (= (p x) (= (l p) x))])
# =ooo(=o(ot)(ot)opot(=ot(lt(ot)opot)))(∀o(o\3)τtτ[λ xt.(=ooo(pot xt)(=ot(lt(ot)opot)xt))o])

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): A → H ⊃ A
:= $A8003 %0
# wff 2013 : (= (= p (= (l p))) (∀ t [λ x. (= (p x) (= (l p) x))])o := $A8003
:= $H8003 ⊃ooo$HYP5312o$HYP5312o/5
# wff 108 : = p (= y)o,... := $H8003 $HYP5312
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003
:= $H8003
%0
# ⊃ $HYP5312 (= (= p (= (l p))) (∀ t [λ x. (= (p x) (= (l p) x))]))
# ⊃ooo$HYP5312o...
... (=ooo(=o(ot)(ot)opot(=ot(lt(ot)opot)))(∀o(o\3)τtτ[λ xt.(=ooo(pot xt)(=ot(lt(ot)opot)xt))o])

%$CTMP5312
# ⊃ $HYP5312 (= p (= (l p))) := $CTMP5312
# ⊃ooo$HYP5312o(=o(ot)(ot)opot(=ot(lt(ot)opot))) := $CTMP5312
§s' %0 1 %1
# ⊃ $HYP5312 (∀ t [λ x. (= (p x) (= (l p) x))])

§r /7 zt
# = [λ x. (= (p x) (= (l p) x))] [λ z. (= (p z) (= (l p) z))]
§s %1 7 %0
# ⊃ $HYP5312 (∀ t [λ z. (= (p z) (= (l p) z))])

:= $DTMP5312 %0
# wff 2057 : ⊃ $HYP5312 (∀ t [λ z. (= (p z) (= (l p) z))])o := $DTMP5312

## .5

## use Proof Template A5216: (T ∧ A) = A
:= $A5216 =o(ot)(ot)opot(=ot yt)
    
```

```

# wff 108 :      = p (=y)o,...      := $A5216 $HYP5312
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0
#              = (∧ T $HYP5312) $HYP5312
#              =ooo(∧oooTo$HYP5312o)$HYP5312o

§= ∧oooTo$HYP5312o
#              = (∧ T $HYP5312) (∧ T $HYP5312)
§s %0 5 %1
#              = $HYP5312 (∧ T $HYP5312)

%$DTMP5312
#              ⊃ $HYP5312 (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= (ι p) z))])      := $DTMP5312
#              ⊃ooo$HYP5312o(∀o(o\3)τ tτ[λzt.(=ooo(potzt)(=ott(ιt(ot)pot)zt))o])      :=
$DTMP5312
§s %0 5 %1
#              ⊃ (∧ T $HYP5312) (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= (ι p) z))])

## use Proof Template K8030 (∃ Rule):  (H ∧ B) ⊃ A  →  (H ∧ ∃ x: B) ⊃ A
:= $T8030 tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $T8030
:= $X8030 y$T8030
# wff 105 :    y$T8030      := $X8030
:= $A8030 %0
# wff 2072 :   ⊃ (∧ T $HYP5312) (∀ $T8030 [λz.(= (p z) (= (ι p) z))])o      := $A8030
<< K8030.r0t.txt
:= $T8030
:= $X8030
:= $A8030

%0
#              ⊃ (∧ T (∃ t [λy.$HYP5312])) (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= (ι p) z))])
#              ⊃ooo(∧oooTo(∃o(o\3)τ tτ[λyt.$HYP5312o])) ...
... (∀o(o\3)τ tτ[λzt.(=ooo(potzt)(=ott(ιt(ot)pot)zt))o])

:= $LTMP5312 %0
# wff 5524 :   ⊃ (∧ T (∃ t [λy.$HYP5312])) (∀ t [λz.(= (p z) (= (ι p) z))])o,...      :=
$LTMP5312

## use Proof Template A5216:  (T ∧ A) = A
:= $A5216 %0/11
# wff 110 :    ∃ t [λy.$HYP5312]o,...      := $A5216
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0
#              = (∧ T (∃ t [λy.$HYP5312])) (∃ t [λy.$HYP5312])
#              =ooo(∧oooTo(∃o(o\3)τ tτ[λyt.$HYP5312o]))(∃o(o\3)τ tτ[λyt.$HYP5312o])

```

```

%$LTMP5312
#            $\supset (\wedge T (\exists t [\lambda y. \$HYP5312])) (\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= (\iota p) z)])]$            := $LTMP5312
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} T_o (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y t. \$HYP5312_o])) \dots$ 
...  $(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda z t. (=_{ooo} (p_{ot} z t) (=_{ott} (\iota_{t(ot)} p_{ot}) z t))_o])$            := $LTMP5312
:= $LTMP5312
§s %0 5 %1
#            $\supset (\exists t [\lambda y. \$HYP5312]) (\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= (\iota p) z)])]$ 

## .6

%A5304
#           =  $(\exists_1 t [\lambda y. (p y)]) (\exists t [\lambda y. \$HYP5312])$            := A5304
#           =  $_{ooo} (\exists_{1o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y t. (p_{ot} y t)_o]) (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y t. \$HYP5312_o])$            := A5304

§=  $\exists_{1o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y t. (p_{ot} y t)_o]$ 
#           =  $(\exists_1 t [\lambda y. (p y)]) (\exists_1 t [\lambda y. (p y)])$ 
§s %0 5 %1
#           =  $(\exists t [\lambda y. \$HYP5312]) (\exists_1 t [\lambda y. (p y)])$ 

§s %3 5 %0
#            $\supset (\exists_1 t [\lambda y. (p y)]) (\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= (\iota p) z)])]$ 

:= A5312 %0
# wff 5545 :  $\supset (\exists_1 t [\lambda y. (p y)]) (\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= (\iota p) z)])]$            := A5312

## undefine local variables
:= $HYP5312
:= $ATMP5312
:= $BTMP5312
:= $CTMP5312
:= $DTMP5312

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#            $\supset (\exists_1 t [\lambda y. (p y)]) (\forall t [\lambda z. (= (p z) (= (\iota p) z)])]$            := A5312
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{1o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda y t. (p_{ot} y t)_o]) (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda z t. (=_{ooo} (p_{ot} z t) (=_{ott} (\iota_{t(ot)} p_{ot}) z t))_o])$ 
:= A5312
    
```

2.1.46 Results for File A5313.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5313:  $(C\_t\_x\_y\_T = x) \wedge (C\_t\_x\_y\_F = y)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 235 f.]
    
```


 ## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
 ## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
 ##
 ## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0 .
 ## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
 ##

 ## “C[t]xyp can be read ‘if p then x, else y.’” [Andrews 2002, p. 235]
 ##

<< basics.r0.txt
 << A5205.r0.txt
 << A5231.r0.txt
 << K8000.r0.txt
 << K8001.r0.txt
 << K8010.r0.txt

:= COND ...
 ... $[\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_t. [\lambda p_o. (\iota_{t(o)} [\lambda q_t. (\vee_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} p_o (=_{ott} x_t q_t)) (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} p_o) (=_{ott} y_t q_t)))]_o]_t]_{(to)}]_{(tot)}]_{(tott)}$
 # wff 2080 : $[\lambda t. [\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y q)))])]]]]_{\setminus 4o \setminus 3 \setminus 2\tau}$:=
 COND

 ## Proof
 ##

.1

§= t_τ COND $\setminus 4o \setminus 3 \setminus 2\tau$ $t_\tau x_t y_t T_o$
 # = (COND t x y T) (COND t x y T)
 §\ COND $\setminus 4o \setminus 3 \setminus 2\tau$ t_τ
 # = (COND t) $[\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y q)))])]]]$
 §s %1 24 %0
 # = (COND t x y T) $([\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y q)))])]]] x y T)$
 §\ $[\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_t. [\lambda p_o. (\iota_{t(o)} [\lambda q_t. (\vee_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} p_o (=_{ott} x_t q_t)) (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} p_o) (=_{ott} y_t q_t)))]_o]_t]_{(to)}]_{(tot)}] x_t$
 # = $([\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y q)))])]]] x) \dots$
 ... $[\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y q)))])]$
 §s %1 12 %0
 # = (COND t x y T) $([\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y q)))]]] y T)$
 §\ $[\lambda y_t. [\lambda p_o. (\iota_{t(o)} [\lambda q_t. (\vee_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} p_o (=_{ott} x_t q_t)) (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} p_o) (=_{ott} y_t q_t)))]_o]_t]_{(to)}] y_t$
 # = $([\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y q)))]]] y) \dots$
 ... $[\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y q)))]]$
 §s %1 6 %0

```

#                               = (COND t x y T) ([λp.(ι [λq.(∨ (∧ p (= x q)) (∧ (∼ p) (= y q))])]) T)
§\ [λp_o.(ι_{t(ot)}[λq_t.(∨_{ooo}(∧_{ooo}p_o(=_{ott}x_tq_t))(∧_{ooo}(∼_{oo}p_o)(=_{ott}y_tq_t))_o])_t]T_o
#                               = ([λp.(ι [λq.(∨ (∧ p (= x q)) (∧ (∼ p) (= y q))])]) T) ...
... (ι [λq.(∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))])
§s %1 3 %0
#                               = (COND t x y T) (ι [λq.(∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))])
:= $LTMP5313 %0
# wff 2115 :                   = (COND t x y T) (ι [λq.(∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))])_o      :=
$LTMP5313

## .2

§= o /15
#                               = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q)))

%A5231a
#                               = (∼ T) F      := A5231a
#                               =_{ooo}(∼_{oo}T_o)F_o    := A5231a
§s %1 29 %0
#                               = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ F (= y q)))
:= $TMP5313 %0
# wff 2120 :                   = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ F (= y q)))_o      :=
$TMP5313

%K8001b
#                               = (∧ F x) F      := K8001b
#                               =_{ooo}(∧_{ooo}F_o x_o)F_o    := K8001b

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1805 :                   = (∧ F x) F_{o,...}      := $B5221 K8001b
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :                       o_τ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :                       x_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/15
# wff 2069 :                   = y q_o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#                               = (∧ F (= y q)) F
#                               =_{ooo}(∧_{ooo}F_o(=_{ott}y_tq_t))F_o

%$TMP5313
#                               = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ F (= y q)))      :=
$TMP5313
    
```

```

#                               =ooo(∨ooo(∧oooTo(=ottxtqt))(∧ooo(∼ooTo)(=ottytqt)))...
... (∨ooo(∧oooTo(=ottxtqt))(∧oooFo(=ottytqt)))      := $TMP5313
:= $TMP5313
§s %0 7 %1
#                               = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) F)
:= $TMP5313 %0
# wff    2155 :                = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) F)o      := $TMP5313

%K8000b
#                               = (∧ T x) x      := K8000b
#                               =ooo(∧oooToxo)xo    := K8000b

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff    594 :                = (∧ T x) xo,...      := $B5221 K8000b
:= $T5221 o
# wff     2 :                oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff    16 :                xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/43
# wff   2064 :                = x qo      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#                               = (∧ T (= x q)) (= x q)
#                               =ooo(∧oooTo(=ottxtqt))(=ottxtqt)

%$TMP5313
#                               = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) F)      := $TMP5313
#                               =ooo(∨ooo(∧oooTo(=ottxtqt))(∧ooo(∼ooTo)(=ottytqt))) (∨ooo(∧oooTo(=ottxtqt))Fo)
:= $TMP5313
:= $TMP5313
§s %0 13 %1
#                               = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (= x q) F)
:= $TMP5313 %0
# wff    2191 :                = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (= x q) F)o      := $TMP5313

%K8010a
#                               = (∨ x F) x      := K8010a
#                               =ooo(∨oooxoFo)xo    := K8010a

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff    2028 :                = (∨ x F) xo      := $B5221 K8010a
:= $T5221 o
# wff     2 :                oτ      := $T5221

```



```

:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 : x_o := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/13
# wff 2064 : = x q_o,... := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
# = (∨ (= x q) F) (= x q)
# =_ooo(∨_ooo(=_ottx_tqt)F_o)(=_ottx_tqt)

%$TMP5313
# = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (∨ (= x q) F) := $TMP5313
# =_ooo(∨_ooo(∧_oooT_o(=_ottx_tqt))(∧_ooo(∼_ooT_o)(=_otty_tqt)))(∨_ooo(=_ottx_tqt)F_o) :=
$TMP5313
:= $TMP5313
§s %0 3 %1
# = (∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q))) (= x q)

## .3

%$LTMP5313
# = (COND t x y T) (ι [λq.(∨ (∧ T (= x q)) (∧ (∼ T) (= y q)))] := $LTMP5313
# =_ott(COND_{4o\3\2τ}t_τx_tytT_o)...
... (ι_{t(ot)}[λq_t.(∨_ooo(∧_oooT_o(=_ottx_tqt))(∧_ooo(∼_ooT_o)(=_otty_tqt))])_o) := $LTMP5313
:= $LTMP5313
§s %0 15 %1
# = (COND t x y T) (ι [λq.(= x q)])
:= $TMP5313 %0
# wff 2230 : = (COND t x y T) (ι [λq.(= x q)])_o := $TMP5313

## .4

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 o
# wff 2 : o_τ := $AA5205
:= $BA5205 t_τ
# wff 4 : t_τ := $BA5205
:= $FA5205 =_o$BA5205$BA5205x$BA5205
# wff 115 : = x_o$BA5205 := $FA5205
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205
:= $BA5205
:= $FA5205
%0
# = (= x) [λy.(= x y)]
# =_{o(ot)(ot)}(=_ottx_t)[λy_t.(=_ottx_tyt)_o]
    
```

```

§r /3 qt
#           = [λy.(= x y)] [λq.(= x q)]
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (= x) [λq.(= x q)]

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = [λq.(= x q)] (= x)
#           =o(ot)(ot)[λqt.(=ottxtqt)o](=ottxt)

%$TMP5313
#           = (COND t x y T) (ι [λq.(= x q)])      := $TMP5313
#           =ott(COND\4o\3\2τtτxtytTo)(ιt(ot)[λqt.(=ottxtqt)o])      := $TMP5313
:= $TMP5313
§s %0 7 %1
#           = (COND t x y T) (ι (= x))
:= $TMP5313 %0
# wff 2376 :      = (COND t x y T) (ι (= x))o      := $TMP5313

## .5

%A5
#           = (ι (= y)) y      := A5
#           =ott(ιt(ot)(=ottyt))yt      := A5

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  →  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 207 :      = (ι (= y)) yo      := $B5221 A5
:= $T5221 tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 y$T5221
# wff 105 :      y$T5221      := $X5221
:= $A5221 x$T5221
# wff 24 :      x$T5221      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = (ι (= x)) x
#           =ott(ιt(ot)(=ottxt))xt

%$TMP5313
#           = (COND t x y T) (ι (= x))      := $TMP5313
#           =ott(COND\4o\3\2τtτxtytTo)(ιt(ot)(=ottxt))      := $TMP5313
:= $TMP5313

```

$\S s \ \%0 \ 3 \ \%1$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ T) \ x$
 $:= \ \$LTMP5313 \ \%0$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 2424 \ : \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ T) \ x_o \quad \quad := \ \$LTMP5313$

$\#\# \ .6$

$\S = \ t_\tau \ COND_{\setminus 4o \setminus 3 \setminus 2\tau} t_\tau x_t y_t F_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ F) (COND \ t \ x \ y \ F)$
 $\S \setminus \ COND_{\setminus 4o \setminus 3 \setminus 2\tau} t_\tau$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (COND \ t) [\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))]])]]]$
 $\S s \ \%1 \ 24 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ F) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))]])]] x \ y \ F)$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_t. [\lambda p_o. (\iota_{t(o_t)} [\lambda q_t. (\vee_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} p_o (= ott \ x_t \ q_t)) (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} p_o) (= ott \ y_t \ q_t)))_o]]_t]_{(to)}]_{(tot)}] x_t$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))]])]] x) \dots$
 $\dots [\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))]])]]]$
 $\S s \ \%1 \ 12 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ F) ([\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))]])]] y \ F)$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda y_t. [\lambda p_o. (\iota_{t(o_t)} [\lambda q_t. (\vee_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} p_o (= ott \ x_t \ q_t)) (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} p_o) (= ott \ y_t \ q_t)))_o]]_t]_{(to)}] y_t$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = ([\lambda y. [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))]])]] y) \dots$
 $\dots [\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))])]]]$
 $\S s \ \%1 \ 6 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ F) ([\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))]])]] F)$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda p_o. (\iota_{t(o_t)} [\lambda q_t. (\vee_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} p_o (= ott \ x_t \ q_t)) (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} p_o) (= ott \ y_t \ q_t)))_o]]_t] F_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = ([\lambda p. (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge p (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim p) (= y \ q)))]])]] F) \dots$
 $\dots (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge F (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim F) (= y \ q)))])]]]$
 $\S s \ \%1 \ 3 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ F) (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge F (= x \ q)) (\wedge (\sim F) (= y \ q)))])]]]$

$\%A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\sim F) T \quad \quad := \ A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o \quad \quad := \ A5231b$
 $\S s \ \%1 \ 125 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ F) (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge F (= x \ q)) (\wedge T (= y \ q)))])]]]$
 $:= \ \$TMP5313 \ \%0$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 2447 \ : \quad \quad = (COND \ t \ x \ y \ F) (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge F (= x \ q)) (\wedge T (= y \ q)))])]_o \quad \quad := \ \$TMP5313$

$\%K8001b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\wedge F \ x) F \quad \quad := \ K8001b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} F_o \ x_o) F_o \quad \quad := \ K8001b$

$\#\# \ \text{use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): } B \rightarrow B [x/A]$
 $:= \ \$B5221 \ \%0$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 1805 \ : \quad \quad = (\wedge F \ x) F_{o, \dots} \quad \quad := \ \$B5221 \ K8001b$
 $:= \ \$T5221 \ o$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 2 \ : \quad \quad o_\tau \quad \quad := \ \$T5221$
 $:= \ \$X5221 \ x_o$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 16 \ : \quad \quad x_o \quad \quad := \ \$X5221$
 $:= \ \$A5221 \ \%1/123$

```

# wff 2064 :      =  $x q_o, \dots$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#                =  $(\wedge F (= x q)) F$ 
#                =  ${}_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} F_o (=_{ott} x_t q_t)) F_o$ 

%$TMP5313
#                =  $(COND t x y F) (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee (\wedge F (= x q)) (\wedge T (= y q)))])$       := $TMP5313
#                =  ${}_{ott}(COND_{\setminus 4o \setminus 3 \setminus 2\tau} t_\tau x_t y_t F_o) \dots$ 
...  $(\iota_{t(ot)} [\lambda q_t. (\vee_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} F_o (=_{ott} x_t q_t)) (\wedge_{ooo} T_o (=_{ott} y_t q_t))])_o]$       := $TMP5313
:= $TMP5313
§s %0 61 %1
#                =  $(COND t x y F) (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee F (\wedge T (= y q)))])$ 
:= $TMP5313 %0
# wff 2459 :      =  $(COND t x y F) (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee F (\wedge T (= y q))])_o$       := $TMP5313

%K8000b
#                =  $(\wedge T x) x$       := K8000b
#                =  ${}_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o) x_o$       := K8000b

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 594 :      =  $(\wedge T x) x_{o, \dots}$       := $B5221 K8000b
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      =  $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :      =  $x_o$       := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/63
# wff 2069 :      =  $y q_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#                =  $(\wedge T (= y q)) (= y q)$ 
#                =  ${}_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} T_o (=_{ott} y_t q_t)) (=_{ott} y_t q_t)$ 

%$TMP5313
#                =  $(COND t x y F) (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee F (\wedge T (= y q)))])$       := $TMP5313
#                =  ${}_{ott}(COND_{\setminus 4o \setminus 3 \setminus 2\tau} t_\tau x_t y_t F_o) (\iota_{t(ot)} [\lambda q_t. (\vee_{ooo} F_o (\wedge_{ooo} T_o (=_{ott} y_t q_t))])_o]$       :=
$TMP5313
:= $TMP5313
§s %0 31 %1
#                =  $(COND t x y F) (\iota [\lambda q. (\vee F (= y q))])$ 

```

```

:= $TMP5313 %0
# wff 2471 :      = (COND t x y F) (ι [λq.(∨ F (= y q))])o      := $TMP5313

%K8010b
#      = (∨ F x) x      := K8010b
#      =ooo(∨oooFoxo)xo      := K8010b

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 2058 :      = (∨ F x) xo      := $B5221 K8010b
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/31
# wff 2069 :      = y qo, ...      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = (∨ F (= y q)) (= y q)
#      =ooo(∨oooFo(=ottytqt))(=ottytqt)

%$TMP5313
#      = (COND t x y F) (ι [λq.(∨ F (= y q))])      := $TMP5313
#      =ott(COND\4o\3\2τtτxtytFo)(ιt(ot)[λqt.(∨oooFo(=ottytqt))o])      := $TMP5313
:= $TMP5313
$S %0 15 %1
#      = (COND t x y F) (ι [λq.(= y q)])
:= $TMP5313 %0
# wff 2509 :      = (COND t x y F) (ι [λq.(= y q)])o      := $TMP5313

## .7

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $AA5205
:= $BA5205 tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $BA5205
:= $FA5205 =o$BA5205 $BA5205z$BA5205
# wff 2510 :      = zo$BA5205      := $FA5205
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205
:= $BA5205
:= $FA5205
%0
#      = (= z) [λy.(= z y)]
    
```

```

#           =o(ot)(ot)(=ottzt)[λyt.(=ottztyt)o]

§r /3 qt
#           = [λy.(= z y)] [λq.(= z q)]
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (= z) [λq.(= z q)]

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  →  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff  2529 :      = (= z) [λq.(= z q)]o      := $B5221
:= $T5221 tτ
# wff   4 :      tτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 z$T5221
# wff   83 :      z$T5221      := $X5221
:= $A5221 y$T5221
# wff  105 :      y$T5221      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = (= y) [λq.(= y q)]
#           =o(ot)(ot)(=ottyt)[λqt.(=ottytqt)o]

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = [λq.(= y q)] (= y)
#           =o(ot)(ot)[λqt.(=ottytqt)o](=ottyt)

%$TMP5313
#           = (COND t x y F) (ι [λq.(= y q)])      := $TMP5313
#           =ott(COND\4o\3\2τtτxtytFo)(ιt(ot)[λqt.(=ottytqt)o])      := $TMP5313
:= $TMP5313
§s %0 7 %1
#           = (COND t x y F) (ι (= y))

%A5
#           = (ι (= y)) y      := A5
#           =ott(ιt(ot)(=ottyt))yt      := A5
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (COND t x y F) y

## .8

## use Proof Template K8020:  A, B  →  A ∧ B
:= $A8020 =ott(COND\4o\3\2τtτxtytTo)xt
# wff  2424 :      = (COND t x y T) xo      := $A8020 $LTMP5313

```

```

:= $LTMP5313
:= $B8020 %0
# wff 2579 :      = (COND t x y F) y_o      := $B8020
<< K8020.r0t.txt
:= $A8020
:= $B8020

:= A5313 %0
# wff 2614 :      ^ (= (COND t x y T) x) (= (COND t x y F) y)_o      := A5313

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#      ^ (= (COND t x y T) x) (= (COND t x y F) y)      := A5313
#      ^_{ooo}(=_{ott}(COND_{4o\3\2\tau} t_x t_y t_o) x_t) (=_{ott}(COND_{4o\3\2\tau} t_x t_y t_o) y_t)      :=
A5313

```

2.1.47 Results for File A53X08.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof A53X08: AC [t/b]  \supset  \forall x: \exists y: p_x_y = \exists f: \forall x: p_x_(f_x)
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 237 (X5308)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

##
## Axioms
##

```

<< axiom_of_choice.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof
##

```

.1

%AC

$\exists (t(ot)) [\lambda j. (\forall (ot) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists t [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p))])])]$:= AC
 # $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (t(ot))_{\tau} \dots$
 ... $[\lambda j_{t(ot)}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ot)_{\tau} [\lambda p_{ot}. (\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_t. (p_{ot} x_t)_o]) (p_{ot} (j_{t(ot)} p_{ot}))_o])_o]]_o]$:= AC

.2

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (t(ot))_{\tau} [\lambda j_{t(ot)}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ot)_{\tau} [\lambda p_{ot}. (\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_t. (p_{ot} x_t)_o]) (p_{ot} (j_{t(ot)} p_{ot}))_o])_o]]_o]$

wff 96 : $\exists (t(ot)) [\lambda j. (\forall (ot) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists t [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p))])]]_o$:= \$B5221 AC

:= \$T5221 τ

wff 0 : τ_{τ} := \$T5221

:= \$X5221 t_{τ}

wff 4 : t_{τ} := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 u_{τ}

wff 97 : u_{τ} := \$A5221

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

$\exists (u(ou)) [\lambda j. (\forall (ou) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists u [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p))])]]]$

$\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (u(ou))_{\tau} \dots$

... $[\lambda j_{u(ou)}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ou)_{\tau} [\lambda p_{ou}. (\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} u_{\tau} [\lambda x_u. (p_{ou} x_u)_o]) (p_{ou} (j_{u(ou)} p_{ou}))_o])_o]]_o]$

:= \$AC53X08 %0

wff 802 : $\exists (u(ou)) [\lambda j. (\forall (ou) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists u [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p))])]]_o, \dots$:= \$AC53X08

left-hand side of the equation (equivalence)

:= \$A53X08 $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_t. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} u_{\tau} [\lambda y_u. (p_{out} x_t y_u)_o])_o]$

wff 814 : $\forall t [\lambda x. (\exists u [\lambda y. (p x y)])]_o$:= \$A53X08

right-hand side of the equation (equivalence)

:= \$B53X08 $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ut)_{\tau} [\lambda f_{ut}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_t. (p_{out} x_t (f_{ut} x_t))_o])_o]$

wff 825 : $\exists (ut) [\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))]]_o$:= \$B53X08

.3

<< A53X08a.r0a.txt

:= \$ATMP53X08 %0

wff 7655 : $\supset \$AC53X08 (\supset \$A53X08 \$B53X08)_o, \dots$:= \$ATMP53X08

.4

<< A53X08b.r0a.txt

:= \$BTMP53X08 %0

wff 9980 : $\supset \$AC53X08 (\supset \$B53X08 \$A53X08)_o, \dots$:= \$BTMP53X08

.5

%%\$ATMP53X08

$\supset \$AC53X08 (\supset \$A53X08 \$B53X08) \quad := \quad \$ATMP53X08$

$\supset_{ooo} \$AC53X08_o (\supset_{ooo} \$A53X08_o \$B53X08_o) \quad := \quad \$ATMP53X08$

:= \$ATMP53X08

%%\$BTMP53X08

$\supset \$AC53X08 (\supset \$B53X08 \$A53X08) \quad := \quad \$BTMP53X08$

$\supset_{ooo} \$AC53X08_o (\supset_{ooo} \$B53X08_o \$A53X08_o) \quad := \quad \$BTMP53X08$

:= \$BTMP53X08

use Proof Template K8013H: $H \supset (A \supset B), H \supset (B \supset A) \rightarrow H \supset (A = B)$

:= \$H8013H $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (u(ou))_{\tau} \dots$

$\dots [\lambda j_{u(ou)}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ou))_{\tau} [\lambda p_{ou}. (\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} u_{\tau} [\lambda x_u. (p_{ou} x_u)_o]) (p_{ou} (j_{u(ou)} p_{ou}))_o])_o]$

wff 802 : $\exists (u(ou)) [\lambda j. (\forall (ou) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists u [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p))])]]]_{o, \dots} \quad := \quad \$AC53X08$

\$H8013H

:= \$A8013H $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_t. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} u_{\tau} [\lambda y_u. (p_{out} x_t y_u)_o])_o]$

wff 814 : $\forall t [\lambda x. (\exists u [\lambda y. (p x y)])]_{o, \dots} \quad := \quad \$A53X08 \quad \$A8013H$

:= \$B8013H $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ut)_{\tau} [\lambda f_{ut}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_t. (p_{out} x_t (f_{ut} x_t))_o])_o]$

wff 825 : $\exists (ut) [\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))]]]_{o, \dots} \quad := \quad \$B53X08 \quad \$B8013H$

<< K8013H.r0t.txt

:= \$H8013H

:= \$A8013H

:= \$B8013H

%0

$\supset \$AC53X08 (= \$A53X08 \$B53X08)$

$\supset_{ooo} \$AC53X08_o (=_{ooo} \$A53X08_o \$B53X08_o)$

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

$\supset \$AC53X08 (= \$A53X08 \$B53X08)$

$\supset_{ooo} \$AC53X08_o (=_{ooo} \$A53X08_o \$B53X08_o)$

##

Undefine Syntactical Variables

##

:= \$AC53X08

:= \$A53X08

:= \$B53X08

2.1.48 Results for File A53X08a.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof A53X08a (Part A  $\supset$  B): AC [t/b]  $\supset \forall x: \exists y: p\_x\_y = \exists f: \forall x: p\_x\_ (f\_x)$ 
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 237 (X5308)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```
<< K8005.r0.txt
```

```

##
## Axioms
##

```

```
<< axiom_of_choice.r0a.txt
```

```

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

## left-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $A53X08A  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} u_\tau [\lambda y_u. (p_{out} x_t y_u)_o])_o]$ 
# wff 1399 :  $\forall t [\lambda x. (\exists u [\lambda y. (p x y)])]_o := $A53X08A$ 

```

```

## right-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $B53X08A  $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ut)_\tau [\lambda f_{ut}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (p_{out} x_t (f_{ut} x_t))_o])_o]$ 
# wff 1410 :  $\exists (ut) [\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))]]_o := $B53X08A$ 

```

```

##
## Proof
##

```

```
## .1
```

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221  $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (t(ot))_\tau [\lambda j_{t(ot)}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ot)_\tau [\lambda p_{ot}. (\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (p_{ot} x_t)_o]) (p_{ot} (j_{t(ot)} p_{ot}))_o])_o])_o]$ 
# wff 1386 :  $\exists (t(ot)) [\lambda j. (\forall (ot) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists t [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p))])]]_o := $B5221 AC$ 
:= $T5221  $\tau$ 
# wff 0 :  $\tau_\tau := $T5221$ 

```

```

:= $X5221 tτ
# wff 4 : tτ := $X5221
:= $A5221 uτ
# wff 1387 : uτ := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
:= $AC53X08A %0
# wff 1474 : ∃(u(ou)) [λj.(∀(ou) [λp.(⊃ (∃ u [λx.(px)]) (p(jp)))])]o,... := $AC53X08A

## part of the Axiom of Choice (after the existential quantifier)
:= $C53X08A %0/7
# wff 1472 : ∀(ou) [λp.(⊃ (∃ u [λx.(px)]) (p(jp)))]o := $C53X08A

## hypotheses
:= $HYP1 ∧ooo(∧ooo$AC53X08Ao$A53X08Ao)$C53X08Ao
# wff 1480 : ∧(∧ $AC53X08A $A53X08A) $C53X08Ao := $HYP1
:= $HYP2 ∧ooo(∧ooo$AC53X08Ao$B53X08Ao)$C53X08Ao
# wff 1483 : ∧(∧ $AC53X08A $B53X08A) $C53X08Ao := $HYP2

## .2

%K8005
# ⊃ xx := K8005
# ⊃oooxoxo := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 : ⊃ x xo,... := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 : oτ := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 : xo := $X5221
:= $A5221 ∧ooo(∧ooo$AC53X08Ao$A53X08Ao)$C53X08Ao
# wff 1480 : ∧(∧ $AC53X08A $A53X08A) $C53X08Ao := $A5221 $HYP1
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
# ⊃ $HYP1 $HYP1
# ⊃ooo$HYP1o$HYP1o

## use Proof Template K8019H: H ⊃ (A ∧ B) → H ⊃ A, H ⊃ B
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 1520 : ⊃ $HYP1 $HYP1o,... := $H8019H
    
```

```
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $ATMP53X08A  $\supset_{ooo}$ $HYP1 $_o$ $C53X08A $_o$ 
# wff 1886 :  $\supset$ $HYP1$C53X08A $_o$  := $ATMP53X08A $B8019H
%$A8019H
#  $\supset$ $HYP1( $\wedge$ $AC53X08A$A53X08A) := $A8019H
#  $\supset_{ooo}$ $HYP1 $_o$ ( $\wedge_{ooo}$ $AC53X08A $_o$ $A53X08A $_o$ ) := $A8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

## .3

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 1814 :  $\supset$ $HYP1( $\wedge$ $AC53X08A$A53X08A) $_o$  := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
#  $\supset$ $HYP1$A53X08A := $B8019H
#  $\supset_{ooo}$ $HYP1 $_o$ $A53X08A $_o$  := $B8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

## use Proof Template A5215H ( $\forall I$ ):  $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $T5215H
:= $X5215H  $x_{\$T5215H}$ 
# wff 24 :  $x_{\$T5215H}$  := $X5215H
:= $A5215H  $x_{\$T5215H}$ 
# wff 24 :  $x_{\$T5215H}$  := $A5215H $X5215H
:= $H5215H %0
# wff 1951 :  $\supset$ $HYP1$A53X08A $_o$  := $H5215H
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H
%0
#  $\supset$ $HYP1( $\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)]$ )
#  $\supset_{ooo}$ $HYP1 $_o$ ( $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)}u_\tau [\lambda y_u.(p_{out}x_t y_u)_o]$ )

:= $BTMP53X08A %0
# wff 2010 :  $\supset$ $HYP1( $\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)]$ ) $_o$  := $BTMP53X08A

%$ATMP53X08A
#  $\supset$ $HYP1$C53X08A := $ATMP53X08A
#  $\supset_{ooo}$ $HYP1 $_o$ $C53X08A $_o$  := $ATMP53X08A
:= $ATMP53X08A
```

.4

use Proof Template A5215H (\forall I): $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$

:= \$T5215H ou

wff 1389 : ou $_{\tau}$:= \$T5215H

:= \$X5215H p $_{\$T5215H}$

wff 1461 : p $_{\$T5215H}$:= \$X5215H

:= \$A5215H p $_{\$T5215H}$ t x t

wff 1394 : p x $_{\$T5215H}$:= \$A5215H

:= \$H5215H %0

wff 1886 : \supset \$HYP1 \$C53X08A $_o$:= \$H5215H

<< A5215H.r0t.txt

:= \$T5215H

:= \$X5215H

:= \$A5215H

:= \$H5215H

%0

\supset \$HYP1 (\supset ($\exists u [\lambda x.(p x x)]$) (p x (j (p x))))

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP1 $_o$ (\supset_{ooo} ($\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau u_{\tau} [\lambda x_u.(p_{out} x_t x_u)_o]$) (p $_{out} x_t$ (j $_{u(ou)}$ (p $_{out} x_t$))))

.5

§r /27 y $_u$

= $[\lambda x.(p x x)] [\lambda y.(p x y)]$

§s %1 27 %0

\supset \$HYP1 (\supset ($\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)]$) (p x (j (p x))))

.6

%%\$BTMP53X08A

\supset \$HYP1 ($\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)]$) := \$BTMP53X08A

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP1 $_o$ ($\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau u_{\tau} [\lambda y_u.(p_{out} x_t y_u)_o]$) := \$BTMP53X08A

:= \$BTMP53X08A

use Proof Template A5224H (MP): $H \supset A, H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset B$

:= \$A5224H %0

wff 2010 : \supset \$HYP1 ($\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)]$) $_o$:= \$A5224H

:= \$AB5224H %1

wff 2089 : \supset \$HYP1 (\supset ($\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)]$) (p x (j (p x)))) $_o$:= \$AB5224H

<< A5224H.r0t.txt

:= \$AB5224H

:= \$A5224H

%0

\supset \$HYP1 (p x (j (p x)))

\supset_{ooo} \$HYP1 $_o$ (p $_{out} x_t$ (j $_{u(ou)}$ (p $_{out} x_t$))))

use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$

:= \$T5220H t $_{\tau}$

wff 4 : t $_{\tau}$:= \$T5220H

```

:= $X5220H x_{T5220H}
# wff 24 : x_{T5220H} := $X5220H
:= $A5220H %0
# wff 2291 : \supset $HYP1 (p $X5220H (j (p $X5220H)))_o := $A5220H
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H
:= $X5220H
:= $A5220H
%0
# \supset $HYP1 (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (j (p x)))])
# \supset_{ooo} $HYP1_o (\forall_{o(o\3)} \tau t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (p_{out} x_t (j_{u(ou)} (p_{out} x_t)))_o])

## reduce [\lambda x. (j (p x))]_x
§\ [\lambda x_t. (j_{u(ou)} (p_{out} x_t))_u] x_t
# = ([\lambda x. (j (p x))] x) (j (p x))
§= [\lambda x_t. (j_{u(ou)} (p_{out} x_t))_u] x_t
# = ([\lambda x. (j (p x))] x) ([\lambda x. (j (p x))] x)
§s %0 5 %1
# = (j (p x)) ([\lambda x. (j (p x))] x)
§s %3 31 %0
# \supset $HYP1 (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x ([\lambda x. (j (p x))] x))])

§\ [\lambda f_{ut}. (\forall_{o(o\3)} \tau t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (p_{out} x_t (f_{ut} x_t))_o])_o] [\lambda x_t. (j_{u(ou)} (p_{out} x_t))_u]
# = ([\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))]) [\lambda x. (j (p x))] (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x ([\lambda x. (j (p x))] x))])])
§= [\lambda f_{ut}. (\forall_{o(o\3)} \tau t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (p_{out} x_t (f_{ut} x_t))_o])_o] [\lambda x_t. (j_{u(ou)} (p_{out} x_t))_u]
# = ([\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))]) [\lambda x. (j (p x))] ([\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))]) [\lambda x. (j (p x))])])
§s %0 5 %1
# = (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x ([\lambda x. (j (p x))] x))]) ([\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))]) [\lambda x. (j (p x))])
§s %3 3 %0
# \supset $HYP1 ([\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))]) [\lambda x. (j (p x))])

## use Proof Template K8028 (\exists GenH): H \supset ([\lambda x. B]A) \to H \supset \exists x: B
:= $H8028 \wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} $AC53X08A_o $A53X08A_o) $C53X08A_o
# wff 1480 : \wedge (\wedge $AC53X08A $A53X08A) $C53X08A_{o,...} := $H8028 $HYP1
:= $T8028 ut
# wff 1400 : ut_\tau := $T8028
:= $B8028 %0/6
# wff 1409 : [\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))])_o]_{T8028} := $B8028
:= $A8028 %0/7
# wff 2425 : [\lambda x. (j (p x))]_{T8028} := $A8028
<< K8028.r0t.txt
:= $H8028
:= $T8028
:= $B8028
:= $A8028
%0
# \supset $HYP1 $B53X08A
# \supset_{ooo} $HYP1_o $B53X08A_o

```

```

:= $ATMP53X08A %0
# wff 6209 :  $\supset \$HYP1 \$B53X08A_o$  := $ATMP53X08A

## .7

%K8005
#  $\supset x x$  := K8005
#  $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$  := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :  $\supset x x_o, \dots$  := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08A_o \$A53X08A_o) \$C53X08A_o / 5$ 
# wff 1478 :  $\wedge \$AC53X08A \$A53X08A_o, \dots$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#  $\supset (\wedge \$AC53X08A \$A53X08A) (\wedge \$AC53X08A \$A53X08A)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08A_o \$A53X08A_o) (\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08A_o \$A53X08A_o)$ 

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 6219 :  $\supset (\wedge \$AC53X08A \$A53X08A) (\wedge \$AC53X08A \$A53X08A)_{o, \dots}$  :=
$H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
#  $\supset (\wedge \$AC53X08A \$A53X08A) \$AC53X08A$  := $A8019H
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08A_o \$A53X08A_o) \$AC53X08A_o$  := $A8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

%$ATMP53X08A
#  $\supset \$HYP1 \$B53X08A$  := $ATMP53X08A
#  $\supset_{ooo} \$HYP1_o \$B53X08A_o$  := $ATMP53X08A
:= $ATMP53X08A

## use Proof Template A5245 (Rule C):  $H \supset \exists x: B, (H \wedge (B [x/y])) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
:= $T5245 u(ou)
# wff 1454 :  $u(ou)_\tau$  := $T5245
:= $X5245 j$T5245

```

```

# wff 1458 :      j$T5245      := $X5245
:= $Y5245 j$T5245
# wff 1458 :      j$T5245      := $X5245 $Y5245
:= $B5245 %1
# wff 6282 :      ⊃ (∧ $AC53X08A $A53X08A) $AC53X08A_o      := $B5245
:= $A5245 %0
# wff 6209 :      ⊃ $HYP1 $B53X08A_o      := $A5245
<< A5245.r0t.txt
:= $T5245
:= $X5245
:= $Y5245
:= $B5245
:= $A5245
%0
#      ⊃ (∧ $AC53X08A $A53X08A) $B53X08A
#      ⊃_ooo(∧_ooo$AC53X08A_o $A53X08A_o) $B53X08A_o

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): (H ∧ I) ⊃ A → H ⊃ (I ⊃ A)
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
#      ⊃ $AC53X08A (⊃ $A53X08A $B53X08A)
#      ⊃_ooo$AC53X08A_o(⊃_ooo$A53X08A_o $B53X08A_o)

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#      ⊃ $AC53X08A (⊃ $A53X08A $B53X08A)
#      ⊃_ooo$AC53X08A_o(⊃_ooo$A53X08A_o $B53X08A_o)

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $A53X08A
:= $B53X08A
:= $AC53X08A
:= $C53X08A
:= $HYP1
:= $HYP2

```

2.1.49 Results for File A53X08b.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof A53X08b (Part B ⊃ A): AC [t/b] ⊃ ∀ x: ∃ y: p_x_y = ∃ f: ∀ x: p_x_(f_x)
##

```



```
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 237 (X5308)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< K8005.r0.txt

```
##
## Axioms
##
```

<< axiom_of_choice.r0a.txt

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## left-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $A53X08B  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} u_\tau [\lambda y_u. (p_{out} x_t y_u)_o])_o]$ 
# wff 1399 :  $\forall t [\lambda x. (\exists u [\lambda y. (p x y)])]_o$  := $A53X08B
```

```
## right-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $B53X08B  $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ut)_\tau [\lambda f_{ut}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (p_{out} x_t (f_{ut} x_t))_o])_o]$ 
# wff 1410 :  $\exists (ut) [\lambda f. (\forall t [\lambda x. (p x (f x))])_o]$  := $B53X08B
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

.1

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221  $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (t(ot))_\tau [\lambda j_{t(ot)}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (ot)_\tau [\lambda p_{ot}. (\supset_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (p_{ot} x_t)_o]) (p_{ot} (j_{t(ot)} p_{ot}))_o])_o]$ 
# wff 1386 :  $\exists (t(ot)) [\lambda j. (\forall (ot) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists t [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p))])_o]$  := $B5221 AC
:= $T5221  $\tau$ 
# wff 0 :  $\tau_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $u_\tau$ 
# wff 1387 :  $u_\tau$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```

:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
:= $AC53X08B %0
# wff 1474 :  $\exists (ou) [\lambda j. (\forall (ou) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists u [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p))])])]$ o,... :=
$AC53X08B

```

part of the Axiom of Choice (after the existential quantifier)

```

:= $C53X08B %0/7
# wff 1472 :  $\forall (ou) [\lambda p. (\supset (\exists u [\lambda x. (p x)]) (p (j p)))]$ o := $C53X08B

```

hypotheses

```

:= $HYP1  $\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08B_o \$A53X08B_o) \$C53X08B_o$ 
# wff 1480 :  $\wedge (\wedge \$AC53X08B \$A53X08B) \$C53X08B_o$  := $HYP1
:= $HYP2  $\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08B_o \$B53X08B_o) \$C53X08B_o$ 
# wff 1483 :  $\wedge (\wedge \$AC53X08B \$B53X08B) \$C53X08B_o$  := $HYP2

```

.2

%K8005

```

#  $\supset x x$  := K8005
#  $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$  := K8005

```

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

```

:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :  $\supset x x_{o, \dots}$  := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08B_o \$B53X08B_o) \$C53X08B_o$ 
# wff 1483 :  $\wedge (\wedge \$AC53X08B \$B53X08B) \$C53X08B_o$  := $A5221 $HYP2
<< A5221.r0t.txt

```

```

:= $B5221

```

```

:= $T5221

```

```

:= $X5221

```

```

:= $A5221

```

%0

```

#  $\supset \$HYP2 \$HYP2$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} \$HYP2_o \$HYP2_o$ 

```

use Proof Template K8019H: $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$

```

:= $H8019H %0

```

```

# wff 1520 :  $\supset \$HYP2 \$HYP2_{o, \dots}$  := $H8019H

```

```

<< K8019H.r0t.txt

```

```

:= $H8019H

```

;%A8019H

```

#  $\supset \$HYP2 (\wedge \$AC53X08B \$B53X08B)$  := $A8019H

```

```

#            $\supset_{ooo} \$HYP2_o(\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08B_o \$B53X08B_o)$       := $A8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 1814 :            $\supset \$HYP2(\wedge \$AC53X08B \$B53X08B)_o$       := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
#            $\supset \$HYP2 \$B53X08B$       := $B8019H
#            $\supset_{ooo} \$HYP2_o \$B53X08B_o$       := $B8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

:= $BTMP53X08B %0
# wff 1951 :            $\supset \$HYP2 \$B53X08B_o$       := $BTMP53X08B
:= $D53X08B  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau t_\tau [\lambda x_t.(p_{out} x_t(f_{ut} x_t))_o]$ 
# wff 1408 :            $\forall t [\lambda x.(p x(f x))_o]$       := $D53X08B

## .3

%K8005
#            $\supset x x$       := K8005
#            $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$       := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :            $\supset x x_o, \dots$       := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :            $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :            $x_o$       := $X5221
:= $A5221  $\wedge_{ooo} \$HYP2_o \$D53X08B_o$ 
# wff 1952 :            $\wedge \$HYP2 \$D53X08B_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge \$HYP2 \$D53X08B) (\wedge \$HYP2 \$D53X08B)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HYP2_o \$D53X08B_o) (\wedge_{ooo} \$HYP2_o \$D53X08B_o)$ 

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 1962 :            $\supset (\wedge \$HYP2 \$D53X08B) (\wedge \$HYP2 \$D53X08B)_o, \dots$       := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H

```

%\$B8019H

$\supset (\wedge \$HY P2 \$D53X08B) \$D53X08B$:= \$B8019H
 # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HY P2_o \$D53X08B_o) \$D53X08B_o$:= \$B8019H
 := \$A8019H
 := \$B8019H

%0

$\supset (\wedge \$HY P2 \$D53X08B) \$D53X08B$
 # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HY P2_o \$D53X08B_o) \$D53X08B_o$

.4

use Proof Template A5215H ($\forall I$): $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$

:= \$T5215H t_τ
 # wff 4 : t_τ := \$T5215H
 := \$X5215H $x_{\$T5215H}$
 # wff 24 : $x_{\$T5215H}$:= \$X5215H
 := \$A5215H $x_{\$T5215H}$
 # wff 24 : $x_{\$T5215H}$:= \$A5215H \$X5215H
 := \$H5215H %0
 # wff 2099 : $\supset (\wedge \$HY P2 \$D53X08B) \$D53X08B_o$:= \$H5215H

<< A5215H.r0t.txt

:= \$T5215H
 := \$X5215H
 := \$A5215H
 := \$H5215H

%0

$\supset (\wedge \$HY P2 \$D53X08B) (p x (f x))$
 # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HY P2_o \$D53X08B_o) (p_{out} x_t (f_{ut} x_t))$

.5

§\ $[\lambda y_u. (p_{out} x_t y_u)_o] (f_{ut} x_t)$
 # = $([\lambda y. (p x y)] (f x)) (p x (f x))$
 §= $[\lambda y_u. (p_{out} x_t y_u)_o] (f_{ut} x_t)$
 # = $([\lambda y. (p x y)] (f x)) ([\lambda y. (p x y)] (f x))$
 §s %0 5 %1
 # = $(p x (f x)) ([\lambda y. (p x y)] (f x))$

§s %3 3 %0

$\supset (\wedge \$HY P2 \$D53X08B) ([\lambda y. (p x y)] (f x))$

use Proof Template K8028 (\exists GenH): $H \supset ([\lambda x. B] A) \rightarrow H \supset \exists x: B$

:= \$H8028 $\wedge_{ooo} \$HY P2_o \$D53X08B_o$
 # wff 1952 : $\wedge \$HY P2 \$D53X08B_o, \dots$:= \$H8028
 := \$T8028 u_τ
 # wff 1387 : u_τ := \$T8028
 := \$B8028 %0/6
 # wff 1396 : $[\lambda y. (p x y)]_o \$T8028$:= \$B8028
 := \$A8028 %0/7

```

# wff 1405 :      f x$T8028      := $A8028
<< K8028.r0t.txt
:= $H8028
:= $T8028
:= $B8028
:= $A8028
%0
#                 $\supset (\wedge \$HYP2 \$D53X08B) (\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)])$ 
#                 $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HYP2_o \$D53X08B_o) (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau u_\tau [\lambda y_u.(p_{out} x_t y_u)_o])$ 

## .6

%$BTMP53X08B
#                 $\supset \$HYP2 \$B53X08B      := \$BTMP53X08B$ 
#                 $\supset_{ooo} \$HYP2_o \$B53X08B_o      := \$BTMP53X08B$ 
:= $BTMP53X08B

## use Proof Template A5245 (Rule C):  $H \supset \exists x: B, (H \wedge (B [x/y])) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
:= $T5245 ut
# wff 1400 :      ut $_\tau$       := $T5245
:= $X5245 f$T5245
# wff 1404 :      f$T5245      := $X5245
:= $Y5245 f$T5245
# wff 1404 :      f$T5245      := $X5245 $Y5245
:= $B5245 %0
# wff 1951 :       $\supset \$HYP2 \$B53X08B_o      := $B5245$ 
:= $A5245 %1
# wff 6011 :       $\supset (\wedge \$HYP2 \$D53X08B) (\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)])_o      := $A5245$ 
<< A5245.r0t.txt
:= $T5245
:= $X5245
:= $Y5245
:= $B5245
:= $A5245
%0
#                 $\supset \$HYP2 (\exists u [\lambda y.(p x y)])$ 
#                 $\supset_{ooo} \$HYP2_o (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau u_\tau [\lambda y_u.(p_{out} x_t y_u)_o])$ 

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$ 
:= $T5220H t $_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :      t $_\tau$       := $T5220H
:= $X5220H x$T5220H
# wff 24 :      x$T5220H      := $X5220H
:= $A5220H %0
# wff 7269 :       $\supset \$HYP2 (\exists u [\lambda y.(p \$X5220H y)])_o      := $A5220H$ 
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H
:= $X5220H

```

```
:= $A5220H
%0
#            $\supset$  $HYP2 $A53X08B
#            $\supset_{ooo}$  $HYP2o $A53X08Bo

:= $ATMP53X08B %0
# wff 7400 :  $\supset$  $HYP2 $A53X08Bo := $ATMP53X08B

## .7

%K8005
#            $\supset$   $xx$  := K8005
#            $\supset_{ooo}$   $x_o x_o$  := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :  $\supset$   $xx_o, \dots$  := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08B_o \$B53X08B_o) \$C53X08B_o / 5$ 
# wff 1481 :  $\wedge$  $AC53X08B $B53X08Bo, ... := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset$  ( $\wedge$  $AC53X08B $B53X08B) ( $\wedge$  $AC53X08B $B53X08B)
#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08B_o \$B53X08B_o)(\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08B_o \$B53X08B_o)$ 

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 7410 :  $\supset$  ( $\wedge$  $AC53X08B $B53X08B) ( $\wedge$  $AC53X08B $B53X08B)o, ... :=
$H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
#            $\supset$  ( $\wedge$  $AC53X08B $B53X08B) $AC53X08B := $A8019H
#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} \$AC53X08B_o \$B53X08B_o) \$AC53X08B_o$  := $A8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

%$ATMP53X08B
#            $\supset$  $HYP2 $A53X08B := $ATMP53X08B
#            $\supset_{ooo}$  $HYP2o $A53X08Bo := $ATMP53X08B
:= $ATMP53X08B
```

```

## use Proof Template A5245 (Rule C):  $H \supset \exists x: B, (H \wedge (B [x/y])) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
:= $T5245 u(ou)
# wff 1454 :  $u(ou)_\tau$  := $T5245
:= $X5245 j$T5245
# wff 1458 :  $j_{T5245}$  := $X5245
:= $Y5245 j$T5245
# wff 1458 :  $j_{T5245}$  := $X5245 $Y5245
:= $B5245 %1
# wff 7473 :  $\supset (\wedge AC53X08B B53X08B) AC53X08B_o$  := $B5245
:= $A5245 %0
# wff 7400 :  $\supset $HYP2 $A53X08B_o$  := $A5245
<< A5245.r0t.txt
:= $T5245
:= $X5245
:= $Y5245
:= $B5245
:= $A5245
%0
#  $\supset (\wedge AC53X08B B53X08B) A53X08B$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} AC53X08B_o B53X08B_o) A53X08B_o$ 

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
#  $\supset AC53X08B (\supset B53X08B A53X08B)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} AC53X08B_o (\supset_{ooo} B53X08B_o A53X08B_o)$ 

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#  $\supset AC53X08B (\supset B53X08B A53X08B)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} AC53X08B_o (\supset_{ooo} B53X08B_o A53X08B_o)$ 

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $A53X08B
:= $B53X08B
:= $AC53X08B
:= $C53X08B
:= $HYP1
:= $HYP2
:= $D53X08B

```

2.1.50 Results for File A6100.r0.txt

```

###
### Proof A6100: Peano's Postulate No. 1 for Andrews' Definition of Natural Numbers
###
###
### Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 261]
###
### Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
### Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
###
### This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
### For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
###

```

```
<< natural_numbers_andrews.r0.txt
```

```
<< K8005.r0.txt
```

```
## shorthands
```

```
:= $S o(ot)
```

```
# wff 22 : o(ot)τ := $S SIGMA
```

```
:= $ANSETZ po$S ATZERO$S
```

```
# wff 312 : p ATZEROo := $ANSETZ
```

```
:= $ANSETS  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} S_\tau[\lambda x_{\$S} . (\supset_{ooo}(p_o \$S x_{\$S})(p_o \$S (ATSUCC_{\$S \$S x_{\$S}})))]_o$ 
```

```
# wff 322 :  $\forall \$S [\lambda x . (\supset (p x) (p (ATSUCC x)))]_o := $ANSETS$ 
```

```
:= $ANBOTH  $\wedge_{ooo} \$ANSETZ_o \$ANSETS_o$ 
```

```
# wff 326 :  $\wedge \$ANSETZ \$ANSETS_o := $ANBOTH$ 
```

```
:= $P1APP P1o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ $Sτ (AZEROo(o\3)τ tτ) (ASUCCo(o\4)(o(o\4)τ) tτ) (ANSETo(o(o\4)τ)τ tτ)
```

```
# wff 1541 : P1 $S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)o := $P1APP
```

```
## .0: expand Peano's postulate
```

```
$= o $P1APP
```

```
# = $P1APP $P1APP
```

```
$\ P1o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ $Sτ
```

```
# = (P1 $S) [λz. [λs. [λn. (n z)]]]
```

```
$s %1 24 %0
```

```
# = $P1APP ([λz. [λs. [λn. (n z)]]] (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))
```

```
$\ [λz$S . [λs$S . [λno $S . (no $S z$S)o(o(o$S))]o(o(o$S))]o(o(o$S)) (ASUCCo(o\4)(o(o\4)τ) tτ)
```

```
# = ([λz. [λs. [λn. (n z)]]] (AZERO t)) [λs. [λn. (n (AZERO t))]]
```

```
$s %1 12 %0
```

```
# = $P1APP ([λs. [λn. (n (AZERO t))]] (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))
```

```
$\ [λs$S . [λno $S . (no $S (AZEROo(o\3)τ tτ))o(o(o$S))]o(o(o$S)) (ASUCCo(o\4)(o(o\4)τ) tτ)
```

```
# = ([λs. [λn. (n (AZERO t))]] (ASUCC t)) [λn. (n (AZERO t))]
```

```
$s %1 6 %0
```

```
# = $P1APP ([λn. (n (AZERO t))] (ANSET t))
```

```
$\ [λno $S . (no $S (AZEROo(o\3)τ tτ))o(o(o$S))]o(o(o$S)) (ANSETo(o(o\4)τ)τ tτ)
```

```
# = ([λn. (n (AZERO t))] (ANSET t)) (ANSET t (AZERO t))
```

```

§s %1 3 %0
#           = $P1APP (ANSET t (AZERO t))

:= $DTMP6100 %0
# wff 1571 :   = $P1APP (ANSET t (AZERO t))_o   := $DTMP6100

## .1

§= o /3
#           = (ANSET t (AZERO t)) (ANSET t (AZERO t))

§\ ANSET_{o(o\4)}t_τ
#           = (ANSET t) ATNSET
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (ANSET t (AZERO t)) (ATNSET (AZERO t))
§\ ATNSET_{oS}(AZERO_{o(o\3)}t_τ)
#           = (ATNSET (AZERO t)) (∀ (oS) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH (p (AZERO t)))]))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (ANSET t (AZERO t)) (∀ (oS) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH (p (AZERO t)))]))

§\ AZERO_{o(o\3)}t_τ
#           = (AZERO t) ATZERO
§s %1 63 %0
#           = (ANSET t (AZERO t)) (∀ (oS) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH $ANSETZ)])

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (∀ (oS) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH $ANSETZ)]) (ANSET t (AZERO t))
#           =_{ooo}(∀_{o(o\3)}t_τ (oS)_τ [λp_{oS}.(⊃_{ooo}$ANBOTH_o $ANSETZ_o)]) ...
... (ANSET_{o(o\4)}t_τ (AZERO_{o(o\3)}t_τ))

:= $TMP6100 %0
# wff 1592 :   = (∀ (oS) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH $ANSETZ)]) (ANSET t (AZERO t))_o
:= $TMP6100

%K8005
#           ⊃ x x      := K8005
#           ⊃_{ooo}x_o x_o := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1520 :   ⊃ x x_o, ... := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :     o_τ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :   x_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/93
# wff 326 :   ∧ $ANSETZ $ANSETS_o := $A5221 $ANBOTH
    
```

```

<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           ⊃ $ANBOTH $ANBOTH
#           ⊃ooo $ANBOTHo $ANBOTHo

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H ⊃ (A ∧ B) → H ⊃ A, H ⊃ B
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 1628 :      ⊃ $ANBOTH $ANBOTHo, ...      := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
#           ⊃ $ANBOTH $ANSETZ      := $A8019H
#           ⊃ooo $ANBOTHo $ANSETZo      := $A8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H
%0
#           ⊃ $ANBOTH $ANSETZ
#           ⊃ooo $ANBOTHo $ANSETZo

## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  A → ∀ x: A
:= $T5220 o $S
# wff 260 :      o $Sτ      := $T5220
:= $X5220 p$T5220
# wff 311 :      p$T5220      := $X5220
:= $A5220 %0
# wff 1587 :      ⊃ $ANBOTH $ANSETZo      := $A5220
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220
:= $X5220
:= $A5220
%0
#           ∀ (o $S) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH $ANSETZ)]
#           ∀o(o\3)τ (o $S)τ [λpo$S.(⊃ooo $ANBOTHo $ANSETZo)o]

%$TMP6100
#           = (∀ (o $S) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH $ANSETZ)]) (ANSET t (AZERO t))      :=
$TMP6100
#           =ooo (∀o(o\3)τ (o $S)τ [λpo$S.(⊃ooo $ANBOTHo $ANSETZo)o]) ...
... (ANSETo(o\4)τ tτ (AZEROo(o\3)τ tτ))      := $TMP6100
:= $TMP6100
§s %1 1 %0
#           ANSET t (AZERO t)

## .2: match general definition

```

```

:= $TMP6100 %0
# wff 1569 :      ANSET t (AZERO t)o,...      := $TMP6100
%$DTMP6100
#           = $P1APP $TMP6100      := $DTMP6100
#           =ooo $P1APPo $TMP6100o      := $DTMP6100
:= $DTMP6100

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $TMP6100 $P1APP
#           =ooo $TMP6100o $P1APPo

%$TMP6100
#           ANSET t (AZERO t)      := $TMP6100
#           ANSETo(o(o\4))τtτ (AZEROo(o\3)τtτ)      := $TMP6100
:= $TMP6100
$S %0 1 %1
#           P1 $S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)      := $P1APP

:= A6100 %0
# wff 1541 :      P1 $S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)o,...      := $P1APP A6100

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           P1 $S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)      := $P1APP A6100
#           P1o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ $Sτ (AZEROo(o\3)τtτ) (ASUCCo(o\4)(o(o\4))τtτ) ...
... (ANSETo(o(o\4))τtτ)      := $P1APP A6100

## undefine local variables
:= $S
:= $ANSETZ
:= $ANSETS
:= $ANBOTH
:= $P1APP

```

2.1.51 Results for File A6101.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A6101:  Peano's Postulate No. 2 for Andrews' Definition of Natural Numbers
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 261]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.

```

Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0 .
For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< natural_numbers_andrews.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt

shorthands
:= \$S o(ot)
wff 22 : o(ot)_τ := \$S SIGMA
:= \$ANSETZ p_o\$S ATZERO_{\$S}
wff 312 : p ATZERO_o := \$ANSETZ
:= \$ANSETS ∇_{o(o\3)τ} \$S_τ [λx_{\$S}. (∃_{ooo} (p_o\$S x_{\$S}) (p_o\$S (ATSUCC_{\$S} x_{\$S})))_o]
wff 322 : ∇\$S [λx. (∃ (p x) (p (ATSUCC x)))]_o := \$ANSETS
:= \$ANBOTH ∧_{ooo} \$ANSETZ_o \$ANSETS_o
wff 326 : ∧ \$ANSETZ \$ANSETS_o := \$ANBOTH
:= \$P2APP P2_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ} \$S_τ (AZERO_{o(o\3)τ} t_τ) (ASUCC_{o(o\4)(o(o\4))τ} t_τ) (ANSET_{o(o(o\4))τ} t_τ)
wff 1541 : P2\$S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)_o := \$P2APP
:= \$ANSETS2 ∇_{o(o\3)τ} \$S_τ [λx_{\$S}. (∃_{ooo} (n_o\$S x_{\$S}) (n_o\$S (s_{\$S} x_{\$S})))_o]
wff 1547 : ∇\$S [λx. (∃ (n x) (n (s x)))]_o := \$ANSETS2
:= \$ANSETS3 ∇_{o(o\3)τ} \$S_τ [λx_{\$S}. (∃_{ooo} (n_o\$S x_{\$S}) (n_o\$S (ASUCC_{o(o\4)(o(o\4))τ} t_τ x_{\$S})))_o]
wff 1552 : ∇\$S [λx. (∃ (n x) (n (ASUCC t x)))]_o := \$ANSETS3
:= \$ANSET x ∇_{o(o\3)τ} (o \$S_τ) [λp_o\$S. (∃_{ooo} \$ANBOTH_o (p_o\$S x_{\$S}))_o]
wff 1555 : ∇(o \$S) [λp. (∃ \$ANBOTH (p x))]_o := \$ANSET x

.0: expand Peano's Postulate

§= \$P2APP
= \$P2APP \$P2APP
§\ P2_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ} \$S_τ
= (P2 \$S) [λz. [λs. [λn. \$ANSETS2]]]
§s %1 24 %0
= \$P2APP ([λz. [λs. [λn. \$ANSETS2]]] (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))
§\ [λz_{\$S}. [λs_{\$S} \$S. [λn_o\$S. \$ANSETS2_o]_{(o(o \$S))}]_{(o(o \$S)(\$S \$S))}] (AZERO_{o(o\3)τ} t_τ)
= ([λz. [λs. [λn. \$ANSETS2]]] (AZERO t)) [λs. [λn. \$ANSETS2]]
§s %1 12 %0
= \$P2APP ([λs. [λn. \$ANSETS2]] (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))
§\ [λs_{\$S} \$S. [λn_o\$S. \$ANSETS2_o]_{(o(o \$S))}] (ASUCC_{o(o\4)(o(o\4))τ} t_τ)
= ([λs. [λn. \$ANSETS2]] (ASUCC t)) [λn. \$ANSETS3]
§s %1 6 %0
= \$P2APP ([λn. \$ANSETS3] (ANSET t))
§\ [λn_o\$S. \$ANSETS3_o] (ANSET_{o(o(o\4))τ} t_τ)
= ([λn. \$ANSETS3] (ANSET t)) (∇\$S [λx. (ADOT x (ANSET t (ASUCC t x)))]
§s %1 3 %0
= \$P2APP (∇\$S [λx. (ADOT x (ANSET t (ASUCC t x)))]

```

:= $DTMP6101 %0
# wff 1584 :      = $P2APP ( $\forall \$S [\lambda x. (ADOTx (ANSET t (ASUCC tx)))]$ )o      :=
$DTMP6101

## .1

%K8005
#       $\supset xx$       := K8005
#       $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$       := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1520 :       $\supset x x_o, \dots$       := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :      x_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 [ $\lambda n_{\$S}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau (o \$S)_\tau [\lambda p_o \$S. (\supset_{ooo} \$ANBOTH_o (p_o \$S n_{\$S}))_o])_o$ ]/61
# wff 326 :       $\wedge \$ANSETZ \$ANSETS_o$       := $A5221 $ANBOTH
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $TMP6101 %0
# wff 1620 :       $\supset \$ANBOTH \$ANBOTH_o, \dots$       := $TMP6101

%K8005
#       $\supset xx$       := K8005
#       $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$       := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1520 :       $\supset x x_o, \dots$       := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :      x_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221  $ANSET_{o(o\setminus 4)} t_\tau x_{\$S}$ 
# wff 363 :       $ANSET t x_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#       $ADOTx (ANSET tx)$ 
#       $ADOTx_{oo} (ANSET_{o(o\setminus 4)} t_\tau x_{\$S})$ 

```

```
%$TMP6101
#            $\supset$  $ANBOTH $ANBOTH      := $TMP6101
#            $\supset_{ooo}$  $ANBOTHo $ANBOTHo    := $TMP6101
:= $TMP6101

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 1631 :       $ADOTx (ANSET tx)_{o,\dots}$       := $HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 1620 :       $\supset$  $ANBOTH $ANBOTHo,\dots      := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#            $ADOTx (\supset$  $ANBOTH $ANBOTH)
#            $ADOTx_{oo} (\supset_{ooo}$  $ANBOTHo $ANBOTHo)

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge (ANSET tx) $ANBOTH) $ANBOTH$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o\setminus 4)} \tau tx_{\$S}) $ANBOTHo) $ANBOTHo$ 
:= $LTMP6101 %0
# wff 4384 :       $\supset (\wedge (ANSET tx) $ANBOTH) $ANBOTHo,\dots}$       := $LTMP6101

## .2

%K8005
#            $\supset xx$       := K8005
#            $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$       := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1520 :       $\supset xx_{o,\dots}$       := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :       $x_o$       := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/5
# wff 4344 :       $\wedge (ANSET tx) $ANBOTHo$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
```

```

#            $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o\backslash 4)}\ t_{\tau}\ x_{\$S})\ \$ANBOTH_o) \dots$ 
...  $(\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o\backslash 4)}\ t_{\tau}\ x_{\$S})\ \$ANBOTH_o)$ 

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 4400 :  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH)_{o, \dots}$  :=
$H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
#            $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (ANSET\ t\ x)$  := $A8019H
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o\backslash 4)}\ t_{\tau}\ x_{\$S})\ \$ANBOTH_o) (ANSET_{o(o\backslash 4)}\ t_{\tau}\ x_{\$S})$  :=
$A8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (ANSET\ t\ x)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o\backslash 4)}\ t_{\tau}\ x_{\$S})\ \$ANBOTH_o) (ANSET_{o(o\backslash 4)}\ t_{\tau}\ x_{\$S})$ 

§\  $ANSET_{o(o\backslash 4)}\ t_{\tau}$ 
#           =  $(ANSET\ t)\ ATNSET$ 
§s %1 6 %0
#            $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (ATNSET\ x)$ 
§\  $ATNSET_{o\ \$S}\ x_{\$S}$ 
#           =  $(ATNSET\ x)\ \$ANSET\ x$ 
§s %1 3 %0
#            $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH)\ \$ANSET\ x$ 

## use Proof Template A5215H ( $\forall I$ ):  $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H o$S
# wff 260 :  $o\ \$S_{\tau}$  := $T5215H
:= $X5215H p$T5215H
# wff 311 :  $p\ \$T5215H$  := $X5215H
:= $A5215H p$T5215H
# wff 311 :  $p\ \$T5215H$  := $A5215H $X5215H
:= $H5215H %0
# wff 4601 :  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH)\ \$ANSET\ x_o$  := $H5215H
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (\supset\ \$ANBOTH\ (p\ x))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o\backslash 4)}\ t_{\tau}\ x_{\$S})\ \$ANBOTH_o) (\supset_{ooo}\ \$ANBOTH_o (p_o\ \$S\ x_{\$S}))$ 

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP):  $H \supset A, H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $AB5224H %0

```

```

# wff 4668 :  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (\supset \$ANBOTH (p\ x))_o$  := $AB5224H
:= $A5224H  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o(o\ 4))\ \tau}\ t\ x_{\ \$S}) \$ANBOTH_o) \$ANBOTH_o$ 
# wff 4384 :  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) \$ANBOTH_{o,\dots}$  := $A5224H
$LTMP6101
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
:= $AB5224H
:= $A5224H

:= $TMP6101 %0
# wff 4794 :  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (p\ x)_o$  := $TMP6101

## .3

%$LTMP6101
#  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) \$ANBOTH$  := $LTMP6101
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o(o\ 4))\ \tau}\ t\ x_{\ \$S}) \$ANBOTH_o) \$ANBOTH_o$  :=
$LTMP6101
:= $LTMP6101

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 4384 :  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) \$ANBOTH_{o,\dots}$  := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
#  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) \$ANSETS$  := $B8019H
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o(o\ 4))\ \tau}\ t\ x_{\ \$S}) \$ANBOTH_o) \$ANSETS_o$  := $B8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H
%0
#  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) \$ANSETS$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (ANSET_{o(o(o\ 4))\ \tau}\ t\ x_{\ \$S}) \$ANBOTH_o) \$ANSETS_o$ 

## use Proof Template A5215H ( $\forall I$ ):  $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H  $o(ot)$ 
# wff 22 :  $o(ot)_\tau$  := $S $T5215H SIGMA
:= $X5215H  $x_{\ \$S}$ 
# wff 315 :  $x_{\ \$S}$  := $X5215H
:= $A5215H  $x_{\ \$S}$ 
# wff 315 :  $x_{\ \$S}$  := $A5215H $X5215H
:= $H5215H %0
# wff 4860 :  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ \$X5215H)\ \$ANBOTH) \$ANSETS_o$  := $H5215H
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H
%0
#  $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH) (\supset (p\ x) (p (ATSUCC\ x)))$ 

```



```

#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(ANSET_{o(o\setminus 4)}t_{\tau}x_{\$S})\$ANBOTH_o) \dots$ 
... ( $\supset_{ooo}(p_o\$Sx_{\$S})(p_o\$S(ATSUCC_{\$S\$S}x_{\$S}))$ )

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP):  $H \supset A, H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $AB5224H %0
# wff 4923 :  $\supset(\wedge(ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH)(\supset(p\ x)(p(ATSUCC\ x)))_o$  :=
$AB5224H
:= $A5224H  $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(ANSET_{o(o\setminus 4)}t_{\tau}x_{\$S})\$ANBOTH_o)(p_o\$Sx_{\$S})$ 
# wff 4794 :  $\supset(\wedge(ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH)(p\ x)_o$  := $A5224H $TMP6101
:= $TMP6101
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
:= $AB5224H
:= $A5224H
%0
#            $\supset(\wedge(ANSET\ t\ x)\ \$ANBOTH)(p(ATSUCC\ x))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(ANSET_{o(o\setminus 4)}t_{\tau}x_{\$S})\$ANBOTH_o)(p_o\$S(ATSUCC_{\$S\$S}x_{\$S}))$ 

## .4

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
#            $ADOTx(\supset \$ANBOTH(p(ATSUCC\ x)))$ 
#            $ADOTx_{oo}(\supset_{ooo}\$ANBOTH_o(p_o\$S(ATSUCC_{\$S\$S}x_{\$S})))$ 

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$ 
:= $T5220H  $o\$S$ 
# wff 260 :  $o\$S_{\tau}$  := $T5220H
:= $X5220H  $p_{\$T5220H}$ 
# wff 311 :  $p_{\$T5220H}$  := $X5220H
:= $A5220H %0
# wff 5028 :  $ADOTx(\supset \$ANBOTH(\$X5220H(ATSUCC\ x)))_{o,\dots}$  := $A5220H
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H
:= $X5220H
:= $A5220H

:= $TMP6101 %0
# wff 5171 :  $ADOTx(\forall(o\$S)[\lambda p.(\supset \$ANBOTH(p(ATSUCC\ x))])_o)$  :=
$TMP6101

§=  $ANSET_{o(o\setminus 4)}t_{\tau}(ASUCC_{o(o\setminus 4)(o\setminus 4)}t_{\tau}x_{\$S})$ 
#           =  $(ANSET\ t(ASUCC\ t\ x))(ANSET\ t(ASUCC\ t\ x))$ 
§\  $ANSET_{o(o\setminus 4)}t_{\tau}$ 
#           =  $(ANSET\ t)\ ATNSET$ 
§s %1 10 %0
#           =  $(ATNSET(ASUCC\ t\ x))(ANSET\ t(ASUCC\ t\ x))$ 
§\  $ATNSET_{o\$S}(ASUCC_{o(o\setminus 4)(o\setminus 4)}t_{\tau}x_{\$S})$ 
#           =  $(ATNSET(ASUCC\ t\ x))(\forall(o\$S)[\lambda p.(\supset \$ANBOTH(p(ASUCC\ t\ x))])$ 

```

```

§s %1 5 %0
#           = (∀ (o $S) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH (p (ASUCC t x)))] (ANSET t (ASUCC t x))
§\ ASUCCo(o\4)(o(o\4))τtτ
#           = (ASUCC t) ATSUCC
§s %1 190 %0
#           = (∀ (o $S) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH (p (ATSUCC x)))] (ANSET t (ASUCC t x))

%$TMP6101
#           ADOTx (∀ (o $S) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH (p (ATSUCC x)))] ) := $TMP6101
#           ADOTxoo...
... (∀o(o\3)τ (o $S)τ [λpo $S. (⊃ooo $ANBOTHo(po $S(ATSUCC$S $S x $S)))o]) := $TMP6101
:= $TMP6101
§s %0 3 %1
#           ADOTx (ANSET t (ASUCC t x))

## .5: match general definition

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H ⊃ A) → (H ⊃ ∀ x: A)
:= $T5220 o(ot)
# wff 22 :    o(ot)τ      := $S $T5220 SIGMA
:= $X5220 x$S
# wff 315 :   x$S      := $X5220
:= $A5220 %0
# wff 1580 :  ADOTx (ANSET t (ASUCC t $X5220))o := $A5220
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220
:= $X5220
:= $A5220
%0
#           ∀ $S [λx.(ADOTx (ANSET t (ASUCC t x)))]
#           ∀o(o\3)τ $Sτ [λx$S. (ADOTxoo (ANSETo(o\4)(o(o\4))τtτ (ASUCCo(o\4)(o(o\4))τtτ x$S)))o]

:= $TMP6101 %0
# wff 1582 :  ∀ $S [λx.(ADOTx (ANSET t (ASUCC t x)))]o,... := $TMP6101
%$DTMP6101
#           = $P2APP $TMP6101 := $DTMP6101
#           =oω $P2APPω $TMP6101ω := $DTMP6101
:= $DTMP6101

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $TMP6101 $P2APP
#           =oω $TMP6101ω $P2APPω

%$TMP6101
#           ∀ $S [λx.(ADOTx (ANSET t (ASUCC t x)))] := $TMP6101
#           ∀o(o\3)τ $Sτ ...
... [λx$S. (ADOTxoo (ANSETo(o\4)(o(o\4))τtτ (ASUCCo(o\4)(o(o\4))τtτ x$S)))o] := $TMP6101

```

```

:= $TMP6101
$s %0 1 %1
#          P2$S(AZERO t)(ASUCC t)(ANSET t)      := $P2APP

:= A6101 %0
# wff    1541 :      P2$S(AZERO t)(ASUCC t)(ANSET t)o,...      := $P2APP A6101

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#          P2$S(AZERO t)(ASUCC t)(ANSET t)      := $P2APP A6101
#          P2o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ$Sτ(AZEROo(o\3)τtτ)(ASUCCo(o\4)(o(o\4))τtτ)...
... (ANSETo(o(o\4))τtτ)      := $P2APP A6101

## undefine local variables
:= $S
:= $ANSETZ
:= $ANSETS
:= $ANBOTH
:= $P2APP
:= $ANSETS2
:= $ANSETS3
:= $ANSETx

```

2.1.52 Results for File A6102.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A6102: Peano's Postulate No. 5 for Andrews' Definition of Natural Numbers
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 262]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

<< natural_numbers_andrews.r0.txt
<< K8021.r0.txt
<< A6100.r0.txt
<< A6101.r0.txt

```

```
## definition of P
```

```

:= $S o(ot)
# wff 22 : o(ot)τ := $S SIGMA
:= $P [λtSS.(∧ooo(ANSETo(o\4))ττtSS)(po$tSS))o]
# wff 6719 : [λt.(∧(ANSET t t)(p t))]oSS := $P

## shorthands
:= $T3 o(o\3)τ
# wff 33 : o(o\3)τ := $T3
:= $T4 o(o\4)τ
# wff 335 : o(o\4)τ := $T4
:= $T44 o(o\4)(o(o\4))τ
# wff 310 : o(o\4)(o(o\4))τ := $T44
:= $To2S o(o$S)
# wff 314 : o(o$S)τ := $To2S
:= $To2S3 $To2S($S$S)
# wff 3246 : $To2S($S$S)τ := $To2S3
:= $P5APP P5o(o\5)\4\42τ$Sτ(AZERO$T3tτ)(ASUCC$T44tτ)(ANSET$T4tτ)
# wff 6723 : P5$S(AZERO t)(ASUCC t)(ANSET t)o := $P5APP
:= $ANSETZ po$S ATZERO$S
# wff 312 : p ATZEROo,... := $ANSETZ
:= $ANSETS ∇$T3$Sτ[λxSS.(∇ooo(po$SxSS)(po$S(ATSUCC$S$SxSS)))o]
# wff 322 : ∇$S[λx.(∇(p x)(p(ATSUCC x)))]o,... := $ANSETS
:= $ANBOTH ∧ooo$ANSETZo$ANSETSo
# wff 326 : ∧$ANSETZ$ANSETSo,... := $ANBOTH
:= $ANSETS2 ∇$T3$Sτ[λxSS.(∇ooo(no$SxSS)(no$S(sSS$SxSS)))o]
# wff 3499 : ∇$S[λx.(∇(n x)(n(s x)))]o := $ANSETS2
:= $ANSETS3 ∇$T3$Sτ[λxSS.(∇ooo(no$SxSS)(no$S(ASUCC$T44tτxSS)))o]
# wff 3504 : ∇$S[λx.(∇(n x)(n(ASUCC t x)))]o := $ANSETS3
:= $ANSETx ∇$T3(o$S)τ[λpo$S.(∇ooo$ANBOTHo(po$SxSS))o]
# wff 3507 : ∇(o$S)[λp.(∇$ANBOTH(p x))]o,... := $ANSETx
:= $ZRO po$Sz$S
# wff 6724 : p zo := $ZRO
:= $SCC ∇$T3$Sτ[λxSS.(∇ooo(no$SxSS)(∇ooo(po$SxSS)(po$S(sSS$SxSS)))o]
# wff 6729 : ∇$S[λx.(∇(n x)(∇(p x)(p(s x))))]o := $SCC
:= $ALL ∇$T3$Sτ[λxSS.(∇ooo(no$SxSS)(po$SxSS))o]
# wff 6732 : ∇$S[λx.(∇(n x)(p x))]o := $ALL
:= $IDC ∇$T3(o$S)τ[λpo$S.(∇ooo(∧ooo$ZROo$SCCo)$ALLo)o]
# wff 6738 : ∇(o$S)[λp.(∇(∧$ZRO$SCC)$ALL)]o := $IDC
:= $P5S [λzSS.[λsSS$S.[λno$S.$IDCo]$To2S]$To2S3](AZERO$T3tτ)(ASUCC$T44tτ)(ANSET$T4tτ)
# wff 6744 : [λz.[λs.[λn.$IDC]]](AZERO t)(ASUCC t)(ANSET t)o := $P5S
:= $IDC0 ∇$T3(o$S)τ[λpo$S.(∇ooo(∧ooo(po$S(AZERO$T3tτ))$SCCo)$ALLo)o]
# wff 6750 : ∇(o$S)[λp.(∇(∧(p(AZERO t))$SCC)$ALL)]o := $IDC0
:= $P5S0 [λsSS$S.[λno$S.$IDC0]$To2S]
# wff 6752 : [λs.[λn.$IDC0]]$To2S3 := $P5S0
:= $ZRO2 po$S(AZERO$T3tτ)
# wff 3290 : p(AZERO t)o := $ZRO2
:= $SCC2 ∇$T3$Sτ[λxSS.(∇ooo(no$SxSS)(∇ooo(po$SxSS)(po$S(ASUCC$T44tτxSS)))o]
# wff 6756 : ∇$S[λx.(∇(n x)(∇(p x)(p(ASUCC t x))))]o := $SCC2
:= $P5S0SC [λno$S.(∇$T3(o$S)τ[λpo$S.(∇ooo(∧ooo$ZRO2o$SCC2o)$ALLo)o]]o

```

```

# wff 6762 : [λn.(∀(o $S) [λp.(⊃(∧ $ZRO2 $SCC2) $ALL))] ]$_{T_02S}$ := $P5S0SC
:= $SCC3 ∨$_{T_3}$ $S_τ [λx$_{SS}$. (ADOTx$_{oo}$ (⊃$_{ooo}$ (p$_{o}$ $S $x$_{SS}) (p$_{o}$ $S (ASUCC$_{T44}$ t$_{τ}$ x$_{SS}$))))) ]$_o$
# wff 6765 : ∨ $S [λx.(ADOTx (⊃ (p x) (p (ASUCC t x))))]$_o$ := $SCC3
:= $ALL3 ∨$_{T_3}$ $S_τ [λx$_{SS}$. (ADOTx$_{oo}$ (p$_{o}$ $S $x$_{SS})) ]$_o$
# wff 6768 : ∨ $S [λx.(ADOTx (p x))]$_o$ := $ALL3
:= $P5S0SCST ∨$_{T_3}$ (o $S)_τ [λp$_{o}$ $S$. (⊃$_{ooo}$ (∧$_{ooo}$ $ZRO2_o$ $SCC3_o$) $ALL3_o)]
# wff 6773 : ∨ (o $S) [λp.(⊃ (∧ $ZRO2 $SCC3) $ALL3)]$_o$ := $P5S0SCST
:= $STSC ANSET$_{T4}$ t$_{τ}$ (ASUCC$_{T44}$ t$_{τ}$ x$_{SS}$)
# wff 3530 : ANSET t (ASUCC t x)$_{o,...}$ := $STSC
:= $HPTMP ⊃$_{ooo}$ (∧$_{ooo}$ (∧$_{ooo}$ $ZRO2_o$ $SCC3_o$) (ANSET$_{T4}$ t$_{τ}$ x$_{SS}$)) $STSC_o
# wff 6777 : ⊃ (∧ (∧ $ZRO2 $SCC3) (ANSET t x)) $STSC_o := $HPTMP
:= $SCCP ∨$_{T_3}$ $S_τ [λx$_{SS}$. (⊃$_{ooo}$ ($P_o$ $S $x$_{SS}) ($P_o$ $S (ASUCC$_{T44}$ t$_{τ}$ x$_{SS}$)))]$_o$
# wff 6783 : ∨ $S [λx.(⊃ ($P x) ($P (ASUCC t x)))]$_o$ := $SCCP
:= $SCCPT ∨$_{T_3}$ $S_τ [λx$_{SS}$. (⊃$_{ooo}$ ($P_o$ $S $x$_{SS}) ($P_o$ $S (ATSUCC$_{SS}$ $x$_{SS}$)))]$_o$
# wff 6787 : ∨ $S [λx.(⊃ ($P x) ($P (ATSUCC x)))]$_o$ := $SCCPT
:= $ZROSCCT ∧$_{ooo}$ ($P_o$ $S ATZERO$_{SS}$) $SCCPT_o
# wff 6790 : ∧ ($P ATZERO) $SCCPT_o := $ZROSCCT
:= $HTMP2 ∧$_{ooo}$ (∧$_{ooo}$ (∧$_{ooo}$ $ZRO2_o$ $SCC3_o$) (ANSET$_{T4}$ t$_{τ}$ x$_{SS}$))
# wff 6791 : ∧ (∧ (∧ $ZRO2 $SCC3) (ANSET t x))$_{oo}$ := $HTMP2

```

.0: expand Peano's postulate

§= \$P5APP

= \$P5APP \$P5APP

§\ P5_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ} \$S_τ

= (P5 \$S) [λz.[λs.[λn.\$IDC]]]

§s %1 24 %0

= \$P5APP \$P5S

§\ [λz\$_{SS}\$. [λs\$_{SS}\$ \$S\$. [λn\$_{o}\$ \$S\$. \$IDC_o]\$_{T_02S}\$]\$_{T_02S3}\$] (AZERO\$_{T3}\$ t\$_{τ}\$)

= ([λz.[λs.[λn.\$IDC]]] (AZERO t)) \$P5S0

§s %1 12 %0

= \$P5APP (\$P5S0 (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))

§\ \$P5S0\$_{T_02S3}\$ (ASUCC\$_{T44}\$ t\$_{τ}\$)

= (\$P5S0 (ASUCC t)) \$P5S0SC

§s %1 6 %0

= \$P5APP (\$P5S0SC (ANSET t))

§\ \$P5S0SC\$_{T_02S}\$ (ANSET\$_{T4}\$ t\$_{τ}\$)

= (\$P5S0SC (ANSET t)) \$P5S0SCST

§s %1 3 %0

= \$P5APP \$P5S0SCST

:= \$D0TMP %0

wff 6808 : = \$P5APP \$P5S0SCST_o := \$D0TMP

.1

%K8005

⊃ x x := K8005

⊃\$_{ooo}\$ x_o x_o := K8005

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1520 : ⊃ x xo,... := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 : oτ := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 : xo := $X5221
:= $A5221 ∧ooo$ZRO2o$SCC3o
# wff 6769 : ∧$ZRO2$SCC3o := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $HTMP %0/5
# wff 6769 : ∧$ZRO2$SCC3o := $HTMP
:= $D1TMP %0
# wff 6817 : ⊃$HTMP$HTMPo,... := $D1TMP

## .2

%K8005
# ⊃ x x := K8005
# ⊃oooxoxo := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1520 : ⊃ x xo,... := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 : oτ := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 : xo := $X5221
:= $A5221 ANSET$T4tτy$S
# wff 6821 : ANSET t yo := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
# ⊃ (ANSET t y) (ANSET t y)
# ⊃ooo(ANSET$T4tτy$S)(ANSET$T4tτy$S)

§\ ANSET$T4tτ
# = (ANSET t) ATNSET
§s %1 6 %0
# ⊃ (ANSET t y) (ATNSET y)

```

```

§\ ATNSETo $S y $S
#           = (ATNSET y) (∀ (o $S) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH (p y))])
§s %1 3 %0
#           ⊃ (ANSET t y) (∀ (o $S) [λp.(⊃ $ANBOTH (p y))])

## use Proof Template A5215H (∀ I):  H ⊃ ∀ x: B → H ⊃ B [x/a]
:= $T5215H o $S
# wff 260 :      o $Sτ      := $T5215H
:= $X5215H p$T5215H
# wff 311 :      p$T5215H      := $X5215H
:= $A5215H [λt$S.(∧ooo(ANSET$T4tτ t$S)(X5215H$T5215Ht t$S))o]
# wff 6719 :      [λt.(∧ (ANSET t t) ($X5215H t))]$T5215H      := $A5215H $P
:= $H5215H %0
# wff 6842 :      ⊃ (ANSET t y) (∀ $T5215H [λ$X5215H.(⊃ $ANBOTH ($X5215H y))])o
:= $H5215H
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H

:= $D2TMP %0
# wff 6934 :      ⊃ (ANSET t y) (⊃ $ZROSCCT ($P y))o      := $D2TMP

## .3

%$D1TMP
#           ⊃ $HTMP $HTMP      := $D1TMP
#           ⊃ooo $HTMPo $HTMPo      := $D1TMP
:= $D1TMP

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H ⊃ (A ∧ B) → H ⊃ A, H ⊃ B
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 6817 :      ⊃ $HTMP $HTMPo,...      := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $ATMP ⊃ooo $HTMPo $ZRO2o
# wff 7026 :      ⊃ $HTMP $ZRO2o      := $A8019H $ATMP
:= $BTMP ⊃ooo $HTMPo $SCC3o
# wff 7068 :      ⊃ $HTMP $SCC3o      := $B8019H $BTMP
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

%$ATMP
#           ⊃ $HTMP $ZRO2      := $ATMP
#           ⊃ooo $HTMPo $ZRO2o      := $ATMP
%A6100
#           P1 $S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)      := A6100
#           P1o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ $Sτ (AZERO$T3tτ) (ASUCC$T44tτ) (ANSET$T4tτ)      := A6100
    
```

```

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 7026 :  $\supset$  $HTMP $ZRO2o := $ATMP $HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 3252 :  $P1 \$S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)_o, \dots$  := $B8004 A6100
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#  $\supset$  $HTMP A6100
#  $\supset_{ooo}$  $HTMPo A6100o

§\  $P1_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2\tau} \$S_\tau$ 
# = (P1 $S) [ $\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. (n z)]]$ ]
§s %1 24 %0
#  $\supset$  $HTMP ([ $\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. (n z)]]$ ] (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))
§\ [ $\lambda z_{\$S}. [\lambda s_{\$S}. [\lambda n_{o\$S}. (n_{o\$S} z_{\$S})_o]_{\$T_{o2S}}]_{\$T_{o2S3}} (AZERO_{\$T_3 t_\tau})$ ]
# = ([ $\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. (n z)]]$ ] (AZERO t)) [ $\lambda s. [\lambda n. (n (AZERO t))]$ ]
§s %1 12 %0
#  $\supset$  $HTMP ([ $\lambda s. [\lambda n. (n (AZERO t))]$ ] (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))
§\ [ $\lambda s_{\$S}. [\lambda n_{o\$S}. (n_{o\$S} (AZERO_{\$T_3 t_\tau})_o)_{\$T_{o2S}}] (ASUCC_{\$T_{44} t_\tau})$ ]
# = ([ $\lambda s. [\lambda n. (n (AZERO t))]$ ] (ASUCC t)) [ $\lambda n. (n (AZERO t))]$ ]
§s %1 6 %0
#  $\supset$  $HTMP ([ $\lambda n. (n (AZERO t))]$ ] (ANSET t))
§\ [ $\lambda n_{o\$S}. (n_{o\$S} (AZERO_{\$T_3 t_\tau})_o)_{(ANSET_{\$T_4 t_\tau})}$ ]
# = ([ $\lambda n. (n (AZERO t))]$ ] (ANSET t)) (ANSET t (AZERO t))
§s %1 3 %0
#  $\supset$  $HTMP (ANSET t (AZERO t))

%$ATMP
#  $\supset$  $HTMP $ZRO2 := $ATMP
#  $\supset_{ooo}$  $HTMPo $ZRO2o := $ATMP
:= $ATMP

## use Proof Template K8020H:  $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$ 
:= $A8020H %1
# wff 7105 :  $\supset$  $HTMP (ANSET t (AZERO t))o := $A8020H
:= $B8020H %0
# wff 7026 :  $\supset$  $HTMP $ZRO2o := $B8020H
<< K8020H.r0t.txt
:= $A8020H
:= $B8020H
%0
#  $\supset$  $HTMP ( $\wedge$  (ANSET t (AZERO t)) $ZRO2)
#  $\supset_{ooo}$  $HTMPo ( $\wedge_{ooo}$  (ANSETo $T4 to (AZEROo $T3 to)) $ZRO2o)

§\  $AZERO_{\$T_3 t_\tau}$ 
# = (AZERO t) ATZERO

```

```

§s %1 27 %0
#           ⊃ $HTMP (∧ (ANSET t ATZERO) $ZRO2)
§\ AZERO$_{T3}t_τ
#           = (AZERO t) ATZERO
§s %1 15 %0
#           ⊃ $HTMP (∧ (ANSET t ATZERO) $ANSETZ)

:= $TMP %0
# wff 7234 :   ⊃ $HTMP (∧ (ANSET t ATZERO) $ANSETZ)_o   := $TMP
§\ $P_o$_S$ATZERO$_S$
#           = ($P ATZERO) (∧ (ANSET t ATZERO) $ANSETZ)

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (∧ (ANSET t ATZERO) $ANSETZ) ($P ATZERO)
#           =_{oωω} (∧_{ooo} (ANSET$_{T4}t_τ$ATZERO$_S$) $ANSETZ_o) ($P_o$_S$ATZERO$_S$)

%$TMP
#           ⊃ $HTMP (∧ (ANSET t ATZERO) $ANSETZ)   := $TMP
#           ⊃_{ooo} $HTMP_o (∧_{ooo} (ANSET$_{T4}t_τ$ATZERO$_S$) $ANSETZ_o)   := $TMP
:= $TMP

§s %0 3 %1
#           ⊃ $HTMP ($P ATZERO)

:= $D3TMP %0
# wff 7240 :   ⊃ $HTMP ($P ATZERO)_o   := $D3TMP

## .4

%$BTMP
#           ⊃ $HTMP $SCC3   := $BTMP
#           ⊃_{ooo} $HTMP_o $SCC3_o   := $BTMP

%A6101
#           P2 $S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)   := A6101
#           P2_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ} $S_τ (AZERO$_{T3}t_τ$) (ASUCC$_{T44}t_τ$) (ANSET$_{T4}t_τ$)   := A6101

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H ⊕ A), B  →  H ⊃ B
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 7068 :   ⊃ $HTMP $SCC3_o   := $BTMP $HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 3494 :   P2 $S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)_o,...   := $B8004 A6101
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#           ⊃ $HTMP A6101
    
```

```

#          ⊃ooo$HTMPoA6101o

§\ P2o(o\5)(\4\4)\2τ$Sτ
#          = (P2 $S) [λz.[λs.[λn.$ANSETS2]]]
§s %1 24 %0
#          ⊃ $HTMP ([λz.[λs.[λn.$ANSETS2]]] (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))
§\ [λz§s.[λs§s§s.[λno§s.$ANSETS2o]§To2S]§To2S3](AZERO§T3tτ)
#          = ([λz.[λs.[λn.$ANSETS2]]] (AZERO t)) [λs.[λn.$ANSETS2]]
§s %1 12 %0
#          ⊃ $HTMP ([λs.[λn.$ANSETS2]] (ASUCC t) (ANSET t))
§\ [λs§s§s.[λno§s.$ANSETS2o]§To2S](ASUCC§T4tτ)
#          = ([λs.[λn.$ANSETS2]] (ASUCC t)) [λn.$ANSETS3]
§s %1 6 %0
#          ⊃ $HTMP ([λn.$ANSETS3] (ANSET t))
§\ [λno§s.$ANSETS3o](ANSET§T4tτ)
#          = ([λn.$ANSETS3] (ANSET t)) (∀ $S [λx.(ADOTx $STSC)])
§s %1 3 %0
#          ⊃ $HTMP (∀ $S [λx.(ADOTx $STSC)])

## use Proof Template A5215H (∀ I): H ⊃ ∀ x: B → H ⊃ B [x/a]
:= $T5215H o(ot)
# wff 22 : o(ot)τ := $S $T5215H SIGMA
:= $X5215H x§s
# wff 315 : x§s := $X5215H
:= $A5215H x§s
# wff 315 : x§s := $A5215H $X5215H
:= $H5215H %0
# wff 7278 : ⊃ $HTMP (∀ $S [λ$X5215H.(ADOTx $STSC)])o := $H5215H
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H
%0
#          ⊃ $HTMP (ADOTx $STSC)
#          ⊃ooo$HTMPo(ADOTxoo$STSCo)

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H ⊃ (I ⊃ A) → (H ∧ I)
⊃ A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#          ⊃ (∧ $HTMP (ANSET t x)) $STSC := $HPTMP
#          ⊃ooo(∧ooo$HTMPo(ANSET§T4tτx§s))$STSCo := $HPTMP

:= $TMP %0
# wff 6777 : ⊃ (∧ $HTMP (ANSET t x)) $STSCo,... := $HPTMP $TMP

%K8005
#          ⊃ x x := K8005

```

```

#            $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$            := K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1520 :            $\supset x x_o, \dots$            := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :            $o_\tau$            := $T5221
:= $X5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :            $x_o$            := $X5221
:= $A5221  $p_o \$S x \$S$ 
# wff 316 :            $p x_o, \dots$            := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset (p x) (p x)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (p_o \$S x \$S) (p_o \$S x \$S)$ 

%$TMP
#            $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET t x)) \$STSC$            := $HPTMP $TMP
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o (ANSET_{\$T4} t_\tau x \$S)) \$STSC_o$            := $HPTMP $TMP
:= $TMP

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 7404 :            $\supset (p x) (p x)_{o, \dots}$            := $HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 6777 :            $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET t x)) \$STSC_{o, \dots}$            := $B8004 $HPTMP
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#            $\supset (p x) \$HPTMP$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (p_o \$S x \$S) \$HPTMP_o$ 

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge (p x) (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET t x))) \$STSC$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (p_o \$S x \$S) (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o (ANSET_{\$T4} t_\tau x \$S))) \$STSC_o$ 

## use Proof Template K8027:  $(A \wedge B) \supset C \rightarrow (B \wedge A) \supset C$ 
<< K8027.r0t.txt
%0
#            $\supset (\$HTMP2 (p x)) \$STSC$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\$HTMP2_{oo} (p_o \$S x \$S)) \$STSC_o$ 

```

```

:= $ATMP %0
# wff 7612 :  $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) \$STSC_o$  := $ATMP

%$BTMP
#  $\supset \$HTMP \$SCC3$  := $BTMP
#  $\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o \$SCC3_o$  := $BTMP
:= $BTMP

## use Proof Template A5215H ( $\forall I$ ):  $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H o(ot)
# wff 22 :  $o(ot)_\tau$  := $S $T5215H SIGMA
:= $X5215H x§S
# wff 315 :  $x_{§S}$  := $X5215H
:= $A5215H x§S
# wff 315 :  $x_{§S}$  := $A5215H $X5215H
:= $H5215H %0
# wff 7068 :  $\supset \$HTMP \$SCC3_o$  := $H5215H
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H
%0
#  $\supset \$HTMP (ADOT x (\supset (p x) (p (ASUCC t x))))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o (ADOT x_{oo} (\supset_{ooo} (p_o \$S x_{§S}) (p_o \$S (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x_{§S}))))$ 

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET t x)) (\supset (p x) (p (ASUCC t x)))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o (ANSET_{\$T4} t_\tau x_{§S})) (\supset_{ooo} (p_o \$S x_{§S}) (p_o \$S (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x_{§S})))$ 

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#  $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) (p (ASUCC t x))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\$HTMP2_{oo} (p_o \$S x_{§S})) (p_o \$S (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x_{§S}))$ 

:= $BTMP %0
# wff 7730 :  $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) (p (ASUCC t x))_{o,\dots}$  := $BTMP

%$ATMP
#  $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) \$STSC$  := $ATMP
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\$HTMP2_{oo} (p_o \$S x_{§S})) \$STSC_o$  := $ATMP
:= $ATMP
%$BTMP

```

```

#            $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) (p (ASUCC t x))$            :=  $\$BTMP$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\$HTMP2_{oo}(p_o \$S x \$S)) (p_o \$S (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x \$S))$  :=  $\$BTMP$ 
:=  $\$BTMP$ 

## use Proof Template K8020H:  $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$ 
:=  $\$A8020H$  %1
# wff 7612 :  $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) \$STSC_o$  :=  $\$A8020H$ 
:=  $\$B8020H$  %0
# wff 7730 :  $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) (p (ASUCC t x))_{o, \dots}$  :=  $\$B8020H$ 
<< K8020H.r0t.txt
:=  $\$A8020H$ 
:=  $\$B8020H$ 

:=  $\$TMP$  %0
# wff 7877 :  $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) (\wedge \$STSC (p (ASUCC t x)))_o$  :=  $\$TMP$ 
§\  $\$P_o \$S (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x \$S)$ 
#           =  $(\$P (ASUCC t x)) (\wedge \$STSC (p (ASUCC t x)))$ 

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           =  $(\wedge \$STSC (p (ASUCC t x))) (\$P (ASUCC t x))$ 
#           =  $_{\omega\omega} (\wedge_{ooo} \$STSC_o (p_o \$S (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x \$S))) (\$P_o \$S (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x \$S))$ 

%\$TMP
#            $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) (\wedge \$STSC (p (ASUCC t x)))$  :=  $\$TMP$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\$HTMP2_{oo}(p_o \$S x \$S)) (\wedge_{ooo} \$STSC_o (p_o \$S (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x \$S)))$  :=
\$TMP
:=  $\$TMP$ 

§s %0 3 %1
#            $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) (\$P (ASUCC t x))$ 

:=  $\$HSWHYTMP$  %0
# wff 7883 :  $\supset (\$HTMP2(p x)) (\$P (ASUCC t x))_o$  :=  $\$HSWHYTMP$ 

%K8021
#            $ASSOC_o \wedge$  :=  $K8021$ 
#            $ASSOC_{o(\setminus 4 \setminus 3)\tau o_\tau \wedge_{ooo}}$  :=  $K8021$ 
§\  $ASSOC_{o(\setminus 4 \setminus 3)\tau o_\tau}$ 
#           =  $(ASSOC_o) [\lambda f. (= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))]$ 
§s %1 2 %0
#            $[\lambda f. (= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))] \wedge$ 
§\  $[\lambda f_{ooo}. (=_{ooo} (f_{ooo} (f_{ooo} x_o y_o) z_o) (f_{ooo} x_o (f_{ooo} y_o z_o)))]_o \wedge_{ooo}$ 
#           =  $([\lambda f. (= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))] \wedge) (= (\wedge (\wedge x y) z) (\wedge x (\wedge y z)))$ 
§s %1 1 %0
#           =  $(\wedge (\wedge x y) z) (\wedge x (\wedge y z))$ 

:=  $\$SWHYTMP$  %0

```

```
# wff 3222 :      = ( $\wedge (\wedge x y) z$ ) ( $\wedge x (\wedge y z)$ )o,...      := $SWHYTMP
%$HSWHYTMP
#
#       $\supset$  ( $\$HTMP2(p x)$ ) ( $\$P(ASUCC t x)$ )      := $HSWHYTMP
#       $\supset_{ooo}$  ( $\$HTMP2_{oo}(p_o \$S x \$S)$ ) ( $\$P_o \$S(ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x \$S)$ )      := $HSWHYTMP
%$SWHYTMP
#
#      = ( $\wedge (\wedge x y) z$ ) ( $\wedge x (\wedge y z)$ )      := $SWHYTMP
#      =ooo ( $\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o) z_o$ ) ( $\wedge_{ooo} x_o (\wedge_{ooo} y_o z_o)$ )      := $SWHYTMP
:= $SWHYTMP
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
```

```
:= $B5221 %0
```

```
# wff 3222 :      = ( $\wedge (\wedge x y) z$ ) ( $\wedge x (\wedge y z)$ )o,...      := $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221 o
```

```
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
```

```
:= $X5221 xo
```

```
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
```

```
:= $A5221 %1/85
```

```
# wff 6769 :       $\wedge$  $ZRO2 $SCC3o,...      := $A5221 $HTMP
```

```
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221
```

```
:= $X5221
```

```
:= $A5221
```

```
:= $SWHYTMP %0
```

```
# wff 7920 :      = ( $\wedge (\wedge \$HTMP y) z$ ) ( $\wedge \$HTMP (\wedge y z)$ )o,...      := $SWHYTMP
```

```
%$HSWHYTMP
```

```
#       $\supset$  ( $\$HTMP2(p x)$ ) ( $\$P(ASUCC t x)$ )      := $HSWHYTMP
```

```
#       $\supset_{ooo}$  ( $\$HTMP2_{oo}(p_o \$S x \$S)$ ) ( $\$P_o \$S(ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x \$S)$ )      := $HSWHYTMP
```

```
%$SWHYTMP
```

```
#      = ( $\wedge (\wedge \$HTMP y) z$ ) ( $\wedge \$HTMP (\wedge y z)$ )      := $SWHYTMP
```

```
#      =ooo ( $\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o y_o) z_o$ ) ( $\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o (\wedge_{ooo} y_o z_o)$ )      := $SWHYTMP
```

```
:= $SWHYTMP
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
```

```
:= $B5221 %0
```

```
# wff 7920 :      = ( $\wedge (\wedge \$HTMP y) z$ ) ( $\wedge \$HTMP (\wedge y z)$ )o,...      := $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221 o
```

```
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
```

```
:= $X5221 yo
```

```
# wff 34 :      yo      := $X5221
```

```
:= $A5221 %1/43
```

```
# wff 363 :      ANSET t xo,...      := $A5221
```

```
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221
```

```
:= $X5221
```

```
:= $A5221
```

```

:= $SWHYTMP %0
# wff 7958 :      = ($HTMP2 z) (\ $HTMP (\ (ANSET tx) z))_{o,...}      := $SWHYTMP
%$HSWHYTMP
#
#      \sup ($HTMP2 (px)) ($P (ASUCC tx))      := $HSWHYTMP
#      \sup_{ooo}($HTMP2_{oo}(p_o$_$S$x$_$S))($P_o$_$S(ASUCC_{\$T44}t_\tau x_\$S))      := $HSWHYTMP
%$SWHYTMP
#
#      = ($HTMP2 z) (\ $HTMP (\ (ANSET tx) z))      := $SWHYTMP
#      =_{ooo}($HTMP2_{oo}z_o)(\_{ooo}$HTMP_o(\_{ooo}(ANSET_{\$T4}t_\tau x_\$S)z_o))      :=
$SWHYTMP
:= $SWHYTMP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B \to B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 7958 :      = ($HTMP2 z) (\ $HTMP (\ (ANSET tx) z))_{o,...}      := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      o_\tau      := $T5221
:= $X5221 z_o
# wff 3176 :      z_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/11
# wff 316 :      p x_{o,...}      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

%$HSWHYTMP
#
#      \sup ($HTMP2 (px)) ($P (ASUCC tx))      := $HSWHYTMP
#      \sup_{ooo}($HTMP2_{oo}(p_o$_$S$x$_$S))($P_o$_$S(ASUCC_{\$T44}t_\tau x_\$S))      := $HSWHYTMP
:= $HSWHYTMP
§s %0 5 %1
#
#      \sup (\ $HTMP (\ (ANSET tx) (px))) ($P (ASUCC tx))

:= $TMP %0
# wff 7998 :      \sup (\ $HTMP (\ (ANSET tx) (px))) ($P (ASUCC tx))_{o}      := $TMP
§\ $P_o$_$S$x$_$S
#
#      = ($P x) (\ (ANSET tx) (px))

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B \to B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#
#      = (\ (ANSET tx) (px)) ($P x)
#      =_{\omega\omega}(\_{ooo}(ANSET_{\$T4}t_\tau x_\$S)(p_o$_$S$x$_$S))($P_o$_$S$x$_$S)

%$TMP
#
#      \sup (\ $HTMP (\ (ANSET tx) (px))) ($P (ASUCC tx))      := $TMP
#
#      ...
... \sup_{ooo}(\_{ooo}$HTMP_o(\_{ooo}(ANSET_{\$T4}t_\tau x_\$S)(p_o$_$S$x$_$S)))(\$P_o$_$S(ASUCC_{\$T44}t_\tau x_\$S))      :=
$TMP
    
```

:= \$TMP

§s %0 11 %1

$\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(\$Px)) (\$P(ASUCCtx))$

use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$

<< K8025.r0t.txt

%0

$\supset \$HTMP(\supset (\$Px) (\$P(ASUCCtx)))$

$\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o(\supset_{ooo} (\$P_o \$Sx \$S) (\$P_o \$S(ASUCC_{\$T44} t_\tau x \$S)))$

use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$

:= \$T5220H o(ot)

wff 22 : $o(ot)_\tau$:= \$S \$T5220H SIGMA

:= \$X5220H x\$_S

wff 315 : $x_{\$S}$:= \$X5220H

:= \$A5220H %0

wff 8058 : $\supset \$HTMP(\supset (\$P \$X5220H) (\$P(ASUCCt \$X5220H)))_{o, \dots}$:= \$A5220H

<< A5220H.r0t.txt

:= \$T5220H

:= \$X5220H

:= \$A5220H

:= \$D4TMP %0

wff 8193 : $\supset \$HTMP \$SCCP_o$:= \$D4TMP

.5

%%\$D3TMP

$\supset \$HTMP(\$PATZERO)$:= \$D3TMP

$\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o(\$P_o \$SATZERO_{\$S})$:= \$D3TMP

:= \$D3TMP

%%\$D4TMP

$\supset \$HTMP \$SCCP$:= \$D4TMP

$\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o \$SCCP_o$:= \$D4TMP

:= \$D4TMP

use Proof Template K8020H: $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$

:= \$A8020H %1

wff 7240 : $\supset \$HTMP(\$PATZERO)_o$:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H %0

wff 8193 : $\supset \$HTMP \$SCCP_o$:= \$B8020H

<< K8020H.r0t.txt

:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H

:= \$TMP %0

wff 8299 : $\supset \$HTMP(\wedge (\$PATZERO) \$SCCP)_o$:= \$TMP

```

%$D2TMP
#            $\supset (ANSET\ t\ y) (\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y))$            := $D2TMP
#            $\supset_{ooo}(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y\ \$S})(\supset_{ooo}\$ZROSCCT_o(\$P_o\ \$S\ y\ \$S))$  := $D2TMP
%$TMP
#            $\supset \$HTMP (\wedge (\$P\ ATZERO)\ \$SCCP)$            := $TMP
#            $\supset_{ooo}\$HTMP_o(\wedge_{ooo}(\$P_o\ \$S\ ATZERO_{\$S})\ \$SCCP_o)$  := $TMP

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 6934 :  $\supset (ANSET\ t\ y) (\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y))_o$  := $D2TMP $HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 8299 :  $\supset \$HTMP (\wedge (\$P\ ATZERO)\ \$SCCP)_o$  := $B8004 $TMP
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#            $\supset (ANSET\ t\ y)\ \$TMP$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y\ \$S})\ \$TMP_o$ 

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ y)\ \$HTMP) (\wedge (\$P\ ATZERO)\ \$SCCP)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y\ \$S})\ \$HTMP_o)(\wedge_{ooo}(\$P_o\ \$S\ ATZERO_{\$S})\ \$SCCP_o)$ 

## use Proof Template K8027:  $(A \wedge B) \supset C \rightarrow (B \wedge A) \supset C$ 
<< K8027.r0t.txt
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET\ t\ y)) (\wedge (\$P\ ATZERO)\ \$SCCP)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}\$HTMP_o(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y\ \$S}))(\wedge_{ooo}(\$P_o\ \$S\ ATZERO_{\$S})\ \$SCCP_o)$ 

§\ ASUCC_{\$T44\ t_\tau}
#           = (ASUCC\ t)\ ATSUCC
§s %1 254 %0
#            $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET\ t\ y))\ \$ZROSCCT$ 
:= $ATMP %0
# wff 8477 :  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET\ t\ y))\ \$ZROSCCT_o$  := $ATMP

%$TMP
#            $\supset \$HTMP (\wedge (\$P\ ATZERO)\ \$SCCP)$  := $TMP
#            $\supset_{ooo}\$HTMP_o(\wedge_{ooo}(\$P_o\ \$S\ ATZERO_{\$S})\ \$SCCP_o)$  := $TMP
:= $TMP
%$D2TMP
#            $\supset (ANSET\ t\ y) (\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y))$  := $D2TMP
#            $\supset_{ooo}(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y\ \$S})(\supset_{ooo}\$ZROSCCT_o(\$P_o\ \$S\ y\ \$S))$  := $D2TMP
:= $D2TMP

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 

```

```

:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 8299 :  $\supset \$HTMP(\wedge(\$P ATZERO) \$SCCP)_{o,\dots}$  := $HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 6934 :  $\supset (ANSET\ t\ y)(\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y))_o$  := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#  $\supset \$HTMP(\supset (ANSET\ t\ y)(\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y)))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o(\supset_{ooo} (ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y_{\$S}})(\supset_{ooo} \$ZROSCCT_o(\$P_o\ \$S\ y_{\$S})))$ 

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(ANSET\ t\ y)(\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y)))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y_{\$S}})(\supset_{ooo} \$ZROSCCT_o(\$P_o\ \$S\ y_{\$S})))$ 

:= $ABTMP %0
# wff 8558 :  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(ANSET\ t\ y)(\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y)))_{o,\dots}$  := $ABTMP

%$ABTMP
#  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(ANSET\ t\ y)(\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y)))$  := $ABTMP
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y_{\$S}})(\supset_{ooo} \$ZROSCCT_o(\$P_o\ \$S\ y_{\$S})))$  :=
$ABTMP
:= $ABTMP
%$ATMP
#  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(ANSET\ t\ y)) \$ZROSCCT$  := $ATMP
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y_{\$S}})) \$ZROSCCT_o$  := $ATMP
:= $ATMP

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP):  $H \supset A, H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $AB5224H %1
# wff 8558 :  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(ANSET\ t\ y)(\supset \$ZROSCCT(\$P\ y)))_{o,\dots}$  := $AB5224H
:= $A5224H %0
# wff 8477 :  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(ANSET\ t\ y)) \$ZROSCCT_o$  := $A5224H
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
:= $AB5224H
:= $A5224H
%0
#  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(ANSET\ t\ y)) (\$P\ y)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o(ANSET_{\$T4\ t_\tau\ y_{\$S}})) (\$P_o\ \$S\ y_{\$S})$ 

## .6

§\ $P_o\ \$S\ y_{\$S}
# = ($P y) ( $\wedge (ANSET\ t\ y)(p\ y)$ )
§s %1 3 %0
#  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP(ANSET\ t\ y)) (\wedge (ANSET\ t\ y)(p\ y))$ 

```

```

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 8713 :  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET ty)) (\wedge (ANSET ty) (py))_o$  := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
#  $\supset (\wedge \$HTMP (ANSET ty)) (py)$  := $B8019H
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$HTMP_o (ANSET_{\$T4} t_\tau y_{\$S})) (p_o \$S y_{\$S})$  := $B8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
#  $\supset \$HTMP (\supset (ANSET ty) (py))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o (\supset_{ooo} (ANSET_{\$T4} t_\tau y_{\$S})) (p_o \$S y_{\$S})$ 

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$ 
:= $T5220H o($ot)
# wff 22 :  $o(ot)_\tau$  := $S $T5220H SIGMA
:= $X5220H y_{\$S}
# wff 6820 :  $y_{\$S}$  := $X5220H
:= $A5220H %0
# wff 8838 :  $\supset \$HTMP (\supset (ANSET t \$X5220H) (p \$X5220H))_{o, \dots}$  := $A5220H
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H
:= $X5220H
:= $A5220H
%0
#  $\supset \$HTMP (\forall \$S [\lambda y. (\supset (ANSET ty) (py))])$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o (\forall_{\$T3} \$S_\tau [\lambda y_{\$S}. (\supset_{ooo} (ANSET_{\$T4} t_\tau y_{\$S})) (p_o \$S y_{\$S}))_o])$ 

$r /7 x_{\$S}
# =  $[\lambda y. (\supset (ANSET ty) (py))] [\lambda x. (ADOT x (px))]$ 
$s %1 7 %0
#  $\supset \$HTMP \$ALL3$ 

## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  $A \rightarrow \forall x: A$ 
:= $T5220 o($S)
# wff 260 :  $o \$S_\tau$  := $T5220
:= $X5220 p_{\$T5220}
# wff 311 :  $p_{\$T5220}$  := $X5220
:= $A5220 %0
# wff 6771 :  $\supset \$HTMP \$ALL3_o$  := $A5220
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220
:= $X5220
:= $A5220
    
```

```

%0
#           $\forall (o \$S) [\lambda p. (\supset \$HTMP \$ALL3)]$       :=  $\$P5S0SCST$ 
#           $\forall_{\$T3} (o \$S)_{\tau} [\lambda p_o \$S. (\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o \$ALL3_o)_o]$  :=  $\$P5S0SCST$ 

## .7: Match general definition

:=  $\$TMP$  %0
# wff 6773 :  $\forall (o \$S) [\lambda p. (\supset \$HTMP \$ALL3)]_{o, \dots}$  :=  $\$P5S0SCST$   $\$TMP$ 
% $\$D0TMP$ 
#          =  $\$P5APP \$TMP$       :=  $\$D0TMP$ 
#          =  $_{\omega\omega} \$P5APP_{\omega} \$TMP_{\omega}$       :=  $\$D0TMP$ 
:=  $\$D0TMP$ 

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#          =  $\$TMP \$P5APP$ 
#          =  $_{\omega\omega} \$TMP_{\omega} \$P5APP_{\omega}$ 

% $\$TMP$ 
#           $\forall (o \$S) [\lambda p. (\supset \$HTMP \$ALL3)]$       :=  $\$P5S0SCST$   $\$TMP$ 
#           $\forall_{\$T3} (o \$S)_{\tau} [\lambda p_o \$S. (\supset_{ooo} \$HTMP_o \$ALL3_o)_o]$  :=  $\$P5S0SCST$   $\$TMP$ 
:=  $\$TMP$ 
% $s$  %0 1 %1
#           $P5 \$S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)$       :=  $\$P5APP$ 

:= A6102 %0
# wff 6723 :  $P5 \$S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)_{o, \dots}$  :=  $\$P5APP$  A6102

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           $P5 \$S (AZERO t) (ASUCC t) (ANSET t)$       :=  $\$P5APP$  A6102
#           $P5_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2\tau} \$S_{\tau} (AZERO_{\$T3} t_{\tau}) (ASUCC_{\$T44} t_{\tau}) (ANSET_{\$T4} t_{\tau})$  :=
 $\$P5APP$  A6102

## undefine local variables
:=  $\$S$ 
:=  $\$T3$ 
:=  $\$T4$ 
:=  $\$T44$ 
:=  $\$To2S$ 
:=  $\$To2S3$ 
:=  $\$P5APP$ 
:=  $\$ANSETZ$ 
:=  $\$ANSETS$ 

```

```

:= $ANBOTH
:= $ANSETS2
:= $ANSETS3
:= $ANSETx
:= $ZRO
:= $SCC
:= $ALL
:= $IDC
:= $P5S
:= $IDC0
:= $P5S0
:= $ZRO2
:= $SCC2
:= $P5S0SC
:= $SCC3
:= $ALL3
:= $P5S0SCST
:= $STSC
:= $HPTMP
:= $SCCP
:= $SCCPT
:= $ZROSCCT
:= $HTMP2
:= $P
:= $HTMP

```

2.1.53 Results for File K8000.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8000:  $(A \wedge T) = A$ ;  $(T \wedge A) = A$ ;  $(A \wedge T) = (T \wedge A)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt

```

```

##
## Proof
##

```

.a: $(A \wedge T) = A$

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\lambda x.A]T, [\lambda x.A]F \rightarrow A$

:= \$L5222 $[\lambda x_o.(=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_oT_o)x_o)_o]$

wff 1249 : $[\lambda x.(= (\wedge x T) x)]_{oo}$:= \$L5222

:= \$X5222 x_o

wff 16 : x_o := \$X5222

:= \$T5222 \$L5222 $_{oo}T_o$

wff 1250 : $\$L5222 T_o$:= \$T5222

:= \$F5222 \$L5222 $_{oo}F_o$

wff 1251 : $\$L5222 F_o$:= \$F5222

case T: $(T \wedge T) = T$

§\ \$T5222

= \$T5222 A5211

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= A5211 \$T5222

= $_{\omega\omega}A5211_{\omega} \$T5222_{\omega}$

%A5211

= A5212 T := A5211 A5229a

= $_{ooo}A5212_oT_o$:= A5211 A5229a

§s %0 1 %1

$\$L5222 T$:= \$T5222

case F: $(F \wedge T) = F$

§\ \$F5222

= \$F5222 A5229c

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= A5229c \$F5222

= $_{\omega\omega}A5229c_{\omega} \$F5222_{\omega}$

%A5229c

= $(\wedge F T) F$:= A5229c

= $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}F_oT_o)F_o$:= A5229c

§s %0 1 %1

$\$L5222 F$:= \$F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt

:= \$L5222

:= \$X5222

:= \$T5222

:= \$F5222

%0

= $(\wedge x T) x$

= $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_oT_o)x_o$

```

:= K8000a %0
# wff 1248 :      = ( $\wedge x T$ )  $x_o, \dots$       := K8000a

## .b: (T  $\wedge$  A) = A  [= A5216]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\lambda x.A]T, [\lambda x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
:= $L5222  $[\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o) x_o)_o]$ 
# wff 597 :       $[\lambda x. (= (\wedge T x) x)]_{oo, \dots}$       := $L5222
:= $X5222  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :       $x_o$       := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222 $_{oo}T_o$ 
# wff 604 :      $L5222  $T_o, \dots$       := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222 $_{oo}F_o$ 
# wff 606 :      $L5222  $F_o, \dots$       := $F5222

## case T: (T  $\wedge$  T) = T
§\ $T5222
#      = $T5222 A5211
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B  $\rightarrow$  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#      = A5211 $T5222
#      =  $_{oo\omega} A5211_{\omega} \$T5222_{\omega}$ 
%A5211
#      = A5212 T      := A5211 A5229a
#      =  $_{ooo} A5212_o T_o$       := A5211 A5229a
§s %0 1 %1
#      $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F: (T  $\wedge$  F) = F
§\ $F5222
#      = $F5222 A5214
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B  $\rightarrow$  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#      = A5214 $F5222
#      =  $_{oo\omega} A5214_{\omega} \$F5222_{\omega}$ 
%A5214
#      = ( $\wedge T F$ ) F      := A5214 A5229b
#      =  $_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} T_o F_o) F_o$       := A5214 A5229b
§s %0 1 %1
#      $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222
%0
    
```

```
#           = ( $\wedge T x$ ) x
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )x_o

:= K8000b %0
# wff    596 :      = ( $\wedge T x$ ) x_o, ...      := K8000b

## .c:  (A  $\wedge$  T) = (T  $\wedge$  A)

%K8000b
#           = ( $\wedge T x$ ) x      := K8000b
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )x_o      := K8000b
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B   $\rightarrow$   B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = x ( $\wedge T x$ )
#           =ooox_o( $\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )
%K8000a
#           = ( $\wedge x T$ ) x      := K8000a
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo} x_o T_o$ )x_o      := K8000a
§s %0 3 %1
#           = ( $\wedge x T$ ) ( $\wedge T x$ )
%0
#           = ( $\wedge x T$ ) ( $\wedge T x$ )
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo} x_o T_o$ )( $\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )

:= K8000c %0
# wff    1410 :      = ( $\wedge x T$ ) ( $\wedge T x$ )_o      := K8000c

##
##  Q.E.D.
##

## %K8000a
%K8000a
#           = ( $\wedge x T$ ) x      := K8000a
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo} x_o T_o$ )x_o      := K8000a

## %K8000b
%K8000b
#           = ( $\wedge T x$ ) x      := K8000b
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )x_o      := K8000b

## %K8000c
%K8000c
#           = ( $\wedge x T$ ) ( $\wedge T x$ )      := K8000c
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo} x_o T_o$ )( $\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )      := K8000c
```


2.1.54 Results for File K8001.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8001: (A ∧ F) = F; (F ∧ A) = F; (A ∧ F) = (F ∧ A)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .a: (A ∧ F) = F
```

```
## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\lambda x.A]T, [\lambda x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
:= $L5222  $[\lambda x_o.(=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_o F_o)F_o)_o]$ 
# wff 1249 :  $[\lambda x.(= (\wedge x F) F)]_{oo}$  := $L5222
:= $X5222  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5222
:= $T5222  $\$L5222_{oo}T_o$ 
# wff 1250 :  $\$L5222 T_o$  := $T5222
:= $F5222  $\$L5222_{oo}F_o$ 
# wff 1251 :  $\$L5222 F_o$  := $F5222
```

```
## Case T: (T ∧ F) = F
```

```
§\ $T5222
```

```
# = $T5222 A5214
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
```

```
# = A5214 $T5222
```

```
# = $_{oo\omega}$ A5214 $_{\omega}$ $T5222 $_{\omega}$ 
```

```
%A5214
```

```
# =  $(\wedge T F) F$  := A5214 A5229b
```

```
# = $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o F_o)F_o$  := A5214 A5229b
```

```
§s %0 1 %1
```

```
# $L5222 T := $T5222
```

```

## Case F:  $(F \wedge F) = F$ 
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 A5229d
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5229d $F5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}A5229d_{\omega}F5222_{\omega}$ 
%A5229d
#           =  $(\wedge F F) F$  := A5229d
#           =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}F_oF_o)F_o$  := A5229d
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222
%0
#           =  $(\wedge x F) F$ 
#           =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_oF_o)F_o$ 

:= K8001a %0
# wff 1248 :      =  $(\wedge x F) F_{o,\dots}$  := K8001a

## .b:  $(F \wedge A) = F$ 

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
:= $L5222  $[\lambda x_o.(=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}F_o x_o)F_o)_o]$ 
# wff 1359 :       $[\lambda x_o.(= (\wedge F x) F)]_{oo}$  := $L5222
:= $X5222  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :       $x_o$  := $X5222
:= $T5222  $\$L5222_{oo}T_o$ 
# wff 1360 :       $\$L5222 T_o$  := $T5222
:= $F5222  $\$L5222_{oo}F_o$ 
# wff 1361 :       $\$L5222 F_o$  := $F5222

## Case T:  $(F \wedge T) = F$ 
§\ $T5222
#           = $T5222 A5229c
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5229c $T5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}A5229c_{\omega}T5222_{\omega}$ 
%A5229c
#           =  $(\wedge F T) F$  := A5229c
#           =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}F_oT_o)F_o$  := A5229c

```

```

§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## Case F: (F ∧ F) = F
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 A5229d
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5229d $F5222
#           =ωωA5229dω$F5222ω
%A5229d
#           = (∧ F F) F      := A5229d
#           =ooo(∧oooFoFo)Fo    := A5229d
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222
%0
#           = (∧ F x) F
#           =ooo(∧oooFoxo)Fo

:= K8001b %0
# wff 1358 :      = (∧ F x) Fo,...      := K8001b

## .c: (A ∧ F) = (F ∧ A)

%K8001b
#           = (∧ F x) F      := K8001b
#           =ooo(∧oooFoxo)Fo    := K8001b
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = F (∧ F x)
#           =oooFo(∧oooFoxo)
%K8001a
#           = (∧ x F) F      := K8001a
#           =ooo(∧oooxoFo)Fo    := K8001a
§s %0 3 %1
#           = (∧ x F) (∧ F x)
%0
#           = (∧ x F) (∧ F x)
#           =ooo(∧oooxoFo)(∧oooFoxo)

:= K8001c %0
    
```

wff 1434 : $= (\wedge x F) (\wedge F x)_o$:= K8001c

Q.E.D.
##

%K8001a
%K8001a
$= (\wedge x F) F$:= K8001a
$=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o F_o) F_o$:= K8001a

%K8001b
%K8001b
$= (\wedge F x) F$:= K8001b
$=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} F_o x_o) F_o$:= K8001b

%K8001c
%K8001c
$= (\wedge x F) (\wedge F x)$:= K8001c
$=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o F_o) (\wedge_{ooo} F_o x_o)$:= K8001c

2.1.55 Results for File K8002.r0.txt

Proof K8002: $(A \wedge A) = A$

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt

Proof
##

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$
:= \$L5222 $[\lambda x_o. (=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o x_o) x_o)_o]$
wff 1249 : $[\lambda x. (= (\wedge x x) x)]_{oo}$:= \$L5222
:= \$X5222 x_o

```

# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1250 :    $L5222 To      := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1251 :    $L5222 Fo      := $F5222

## Case T: (T ∧ T) = T
§\ $T5222
#           = $T5222 A5211
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5211 $T5222
#           = ooωA5211ω$T5222ω
%A5211
#           = A5212 T      := A5211 A5229a
#           = oooA5212oTo      := A5211 A5229a
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## Case F: (F ∧ F) = F
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 A5229d
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5229d $F5222
#           = ooωA5229dω$F5222ω
%A5229d
#           = (∧ F F) F      := A5229d
#           = ooo(∧oooFoFo)Fo      := A5229d
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222
%0
#           = (∧ x x) x
#           = ooo(∧oooxoxo)xo

:= K8002 %0
# wff 1248 :    = (∧ x x) xo,...      := K8002

##
## Q.E.D.

```

##

%0

$= (\wedge x x) x$:= K8002

$=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_o x_o)x_o$:= K8002

2.1.56 Results for File K8003.r0a.txt

##

Proof Template K8003 (Intro): $A \rightarrow H \supset A$
(Hypothesis Introduction)

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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##

##

Define Syntactical Variables

##

the theorem A

:= \$A8003 a_o

wff 11 : a_o := \$A8003

the hypotheses H

:= \$H8003 h_o

wff 12 : h_o := \$H8003

##

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

##

§! \$A8003

a := \$A8003

##

Include Proof Template

##

<<< K8003.r0t.txt

Include begin (K8003.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8003.r0a.txt)]

```
##
## Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  $A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
## (Hypothesis Introduction)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8000.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
§=  $\supset_{ooo} \$H8003_o \$A8003_o$ 
# =  $(\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) (\supset \$H8003 \$A8003)$ 
§r /12  $xtmp_o$ 
# =  $\supset [\lambda xtmp. [\lambda y. (= xtmp (\wedge xtmp y))]]$ 
§s %1 12 %0
# =  $(\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) ([\lambda xtmp. [\lambda y. (= xtmp (\wedge xtmp y))]] \$H8003 \$A8003)$ 
§r /25  $ytmp_o$ 
# =  $[\lambda y. (= xtmp (\wedge xtmp y))] [\lambda ytmp. (= xtmp (\wedge xtmp ytmp))]$ 
§s %1 25 %0
# =  $(\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) ([\lambda xtmp. [\lambda ytmp. (= xtmp (\wedge xtmp ytmp))]] \$H8003 \$A8003)$ 
§\  $[\lambda xtmp_o. [\lambda ytmp_o. (=_{ooo} xtmp_o (\wedge_{ooo} xtmp_o ytmp_o))]_o]_{(oo)} \$H8003_o$ 
# =  $([\lambda xtmp. [\lambda ytmp. (= xtmp (\wedge xtmp ytmp))]] \$H8003) \dots$ 
...  $[\lambda ytmp. (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 ytmp))]$ 
§s %1 6 %0
# =  $(\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) ([\lambda ytmp. (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 ytmp))] \$A8003)$ 
§\  $[\lambda ytmp_o. (=_{ooo} \$H8003_o (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8003_o ytmp_o))]_o]_{(oo)} \$A8003_o$ 
# =  $([\lambda ytmp. (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 ytmp))] \$A8003) (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 \$A8003))$ 
§s %1 3 %0
# =  $(\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 \$A8003))$ 
:=  $\$TMP8003$  %0
# wff 1451 : =  $(\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 \$A8003))_o$  :=  $\$TMP8003$ 
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow A = T$ 
:=  $\$A5219b a_o$ 
```

wff 11 : $a_o := \$A5219b \$A8003$

<< A5219b.r0t.txt

:= $\$A5219b$

%0

$= \$A8003 T$

$=_{ooo} \$A8003_o T_o$

.3

;%\$TMP8003

$= (\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 \$A8003)) := \$TMP8003$

$=_{\omega\omega} (\supset_{ooo} \$H8003_o \$A8003_o) (=_{ooo} \$H8003_o (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8003_o \$A8003_o)) :=$

$\$TMP8003$

:= $\$TMP8003$

§s %0 15 %1

$= (\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 T))$

:= $\$TMP8003$ %0

wff 1471 : $= (\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 T))_o := \$TMP8003$

.4

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= $\$B5221 =_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o T_o) x_o$

wff 1249 : $= (\wedge x T) x_o, \dots := \$B5221 K8000a$

:= $\$T5221 o$

wff 2 : $o_\tau := \$T5221$

:= $\$X5221 x_o$

wff 18 : $x_o := \$X5221$

:= $\$A5221 h_o$

wff 12 : $h_o := \$A5221 \$H8003$

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= $\$B5221$

:= $\$T5221$

:= $\$X5221$

:= $\$A5221$

%0

$= (\wedge \$H8003 T) \$H8003$

$=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8003_o T_o) \$H8003_o$

.5

;%\$TMP8003

$= (\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) (= \$H8003 (\wedge \$H8003 T)) := \$TMP8003$

$=_{\omega\omega} (\supset_{ooo} \$H8003_o \$A8003_o) (=_{ooo} \$H8003_o (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8003_o T_o)) := \$TMP8003$

:= $\$TMP8003$

§s %0 7 %1

$= (\supset \$H8003 \$A8003) (= \$H8003 \$H8003)$

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt


```

%0
#           = (= $H8003 $H8003) ( $\supset$  $H8003 $A8003)
#           =  $_{\omega\omega} (=_{ooo} \$H8003_o \$H8003_o) (\supset_{ooo} \$H8003_o \$A8003_o)$ 
§=  o $H8003
#           = $H8003 $H8003
§s %0 1 %1
#            $\supset$  $H8003 $A8003
## Include end (K8003.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8003.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

:= $A8003
:= $H8003

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#            $\supset$   $h a$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$ 

```

2.1.57 Results for File K8004.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
## for any operator  $\oplus$ , including “ $\supset$ ” and “ $=$ ” (Hypothesis Transfer)
##
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##
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##
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##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt

```

```

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

```

hypothesis in theorem

:= \$HA8004 $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o$

wff 210 : $\supset h a_o$:= \$HA8004

proposition

:= \$B8004 b_o

wff 58 : b_o := \$B8004

##

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

##

§! \$HA8004

$\supset h a$:= \$HA8004

§! \$B8004

b := \$B8004

##

Include Proof Template

##

<<< K8004.r0t.txt

Include begin (K8004.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8004.r0a.txt)]

##

Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$

for any operator \oplus , including “ \supset ” and “ $=$ ” (Hypothesis Transfer)

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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##

##

Proof Template

##

use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): $A \rightarrow H \supset A$

:= \$A8003 b_o

wff 58 : b_o := \$A8003 \$B8004

:= \$H8003 $\supset_{ooo} h_o a_o / 5$

wff 208 : h_o := \$H8003

<< K8003.r0t.txt

```

:= $A8003
:= $H8003
%0
#            $\supset h $B8004$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o $B8004_o$ 
## Include end (K8004.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8004.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

:= $HA8004
:= $B8004

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#            $\supset h b$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o b_o$ 

```

2.1.58 Results for File K8005.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8005:  $H \supset H$ 
##
##
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##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8002.r0.txt

```

```

##
## Proof
##

```

```

## .1

```

```

§= ⊃oooxoxo
#      = (⊃ x x) (⊃ x x)
§\ ⊃oooxo
#      = (⊃ x) [λy.(= x (∧ x y))]
§s %1 6 %0
#      = (⊃ x x) ([λy.(= x (∧ x y))] x)
§\ [λyo.(=oooxo(∧oooxoyo))o]xo
#      = ([λyo.(= x (∧ x y))] x) (= x (∧ x x))
§s %1 3 %0
#      = (⊃ x x) (= x (∧ x x))

```

```
## .2
```

```

%K8002
#      = (∧ x x) x      := K8002
#      =ooo(∧oooxoxo)xo := K8002
§s %1 7 %0
#      = (⊃ x x) (= x x)

```

```
## .3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

```

%0
#      = (= x x) (⊃ x x)
#      =ωω(=oooxoxo)(⊃oooxoxo)

```

```

§= o xo
#      = x x
§s %0 1 %1
#      ⊃ x x

```

```

:= K8005 %0
# wff 1357 : ⊃ x xo,... := K8005

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#      ⊃ x x      := K8005
#      ⊃oooxoxo   := K8005

```

2.1.59 Results for File K8006.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8006: (A * T) = (T * A), (A * F) = (F * A) → (A * B) = (B * A)

```

```

##      for any Boolean relation *
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8001.r0.txt

## the Boolean relation
:= $R8006 [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (=_{\omega\omega\omega} [\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} T_o T_o)_o] [\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} x_o y_o)_o])_o]_{(oo)}]
# wff    47 :      [\lambda x. [\lambda y. (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])]]_{ooo} := $R8006 \wedge

## the theorem for case T (using variables x and y)
:= $T8006 =_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o T_o) (\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o)
# wff    1410 :      = (\wedge x T) (\wedge T x)_o := $T8006 K8000c

## the theorem for case F (using variables x and y)
:= $F8006 =_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o F_o) (\wedge_{ooo} F_o x_o)
# wff    1564 :      = (\wedge x F) (\wedge F x)_o := $F8006 K8001c

##
## Proof Template
##

## <<< K8006.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8006.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8006.r0.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8006: (A * T) = (T * A), (A * F) = (F * A)  $\rightarrow$  (A * B) = (B * A)
##      for any Boolean relation *
##
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```

##

Skipping file basics.r0.txt (already included)

##

Proof Template

##

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$:= \$L5222TMP $[\lambda y_o. (=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o)(\wedge_{ooo} y_o x_o))_o]$ # wff 1569 : $[\lambda y. (= (\wedge x y) (\wedge y x))]_{oo}$:= \$L5222TMP:= \$X5222TMP y_o # wff 34 : y_o := \$X5222TMP:= \$T5222TMP \$L5222TMP $_{oo}T_o$ # wff 1570 : \$L5222TMP T_o := \$T5222TMP:= \$F5222TMP \$L5222TMP $_{oo}F_o$ # wff 1571 : \$L5222TMP F_o := \$F5222TMP## case T: $(A \wedge T) = (T \wedge A)$

§\ \$T5222TMP

= \$T5222TMP $K8000c$ ## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= $K8000c$ \$T5222TMP# = $_{oo\omega}K8000c_{\omega}$ \$T5222TMP $_{\omega}$

%K8000c

= $(\wedge x T) (\wedge T x)$:= \$T8006 $K8000c$ # = $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} x_o T_o)(\wedge_{ooo} T_o x_o)$:= \$T8006 $K8000c$

§s %0 1 %1

\$L5222TMP T := \$T5222TMP## case F: $(A \wedge F) = (F \wedge A)$

§\ \$F5222TMP

= \$F5222TMP $K8001c$ ## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= $K8001c$ \$F5222TMP# = $_{oo\omega}K8001c_{\omega}$ \$F5222TMP $_{\omega}$

%K8001c

= $(\wedge x F) (\wedge F x)$:= \$F8006 $K8001c$ # = $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} x_o F_o)(\wedge_{ooo} F_o x_o)$:= \$F8006 $K8001c$

§s %0 1 %1

\$L5222TMP F := \$F5222TMP

replace free variable x by variable a avoiding a name collision

```

:= $L5222 [\lambda $X5222TMP_o.(=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}a_o $X5222TMP_o)(\wedge_{ooo}$X5222TMP_o a_o))_o]
# wff 1587 : [\lambda $X5222TMP.(=(\wedge a $X5222TMP)(\wedge $X5222TMP a))]_{oo} := $L5222

:= $X5222 y_o
# wff 34 : y_o := $X5222 $X5222TMP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 $L5222TMP_{oo}T_o
# wff 1570 : $L5222TMP T_o,... := $B5221 $T5222TMP
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 : o_\tau := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 : x_o := $X5221
:= $A5221 a_o
# wff 54 : a_o := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
:= $T5222 %0
# wff 1623 : $L5222 T_o,... := $T5222
%0
# $L5222 T := $T5222
# $L5222_{oo}T_o := $T5222

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 $L5222TMP_{oo}F_o
# wff 1571 : $L5222TMP F_o,... := $B5221 $F5222TMP
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 : o_\tau := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 : x_o := $X5221
:= $A5221 a_o
# wff 54 : a_o := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
:= $F5222 %0
# wff 1657 : $L5222 F_o,... := $F5222
%0
# $L5222 F := $F5222
# $L5222_{oo}F_o := $F5222

:= $L5222TMP
:= $X5222TMP
:= $T5222TMP

```

```
:= $F5222TMP
```

```
## now actually use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$   
<< A5222.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $L5222
```

```
:= $X5222
```

```
:= $T5222
```

```
:= $F5222
```

```
%0
```

```
# =  $(\wedge a y) (\wedge y a)$ 
```

```
# =ooo $(\wedge_{ooo} a_o y_o) (\wedge_{ooo} y_o a_o)$ 
```

```
## replace back
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
```

```
:= $B5221 %0
```

```
# wff 1586 : =  $(\wedge a y) (\wedge y a)_{o, \dots}$  := $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221 o
```

```
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
```

```
:= $X5221 a_o
```

```
# wff 54 :  $a_o$  := $X5221
```

```
:= $A5221 x_o
```

```
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $A5221
```

```
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221
```

```
:= $X5221
```

```
:= $A5221
```

```
%0
```

```
# =  $(\wedge x y) (\wedge y x)$ 
```

```
# =ooo $(\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o) (\wedge_{ooo} y_o x_o)$ 
```

```
## match general definition
```

```
§=  $COMMT_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau^0\tau^0\wedge_{ooo}}$ 
```

```
# =  $(COMMT o \wedge) (COMMT o \wedge)$ 
```

```
§\  $COMMT_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau^0\tau}$ 
```

```
# =  $(COMMT o) [\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))]$ 
```

```
§s %1 10 %0
```

```
# =  $([\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))] \wedge) (COMMT o \wedge)$ 
```

```
§\  $[\lambda f_{ooo}. (=_{ooo} (f_{ooo} x_o y_o) (f_{ooo} y_o x_o))]_{o} \wedge_{ooo}$ 
```

```
# =  $([\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))] \wedge) (= (\wedge x y) (\wedge y x))$ 
```

```
§s %1 5 %0
```

```
# =  $(= (\wedge x y) (\wedge y x)) (COMMT o \wedge)$ 
```

```
§s %5 1 %0
```

```
#  $COMMT o \wedge$ 
```

```
## Include end (K8006.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8006.r0t.txt)]
```

```
>>>
```



```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $R8006
:= $T8006
:= $F8006
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#          COMMT o ∧
#          COMMTo(λ4\3)τoτ ∧ooo
```

2.1.60 Results for File K8007.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8007: (A ∧ B) = (B ∧ A)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8001.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## use Proof Template K8006: (A * T) = (T * A), (A * F) = (F * A) → (A * B) =
(B * A)
:= $R8006 [λxo.[λyo.(=oωω[λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λgooo.(goooxoyo)o]]o](oo)]
# wff 47 : [λx.[λy.(=[λg.(gTT)][λg.(gxy)]))]ooo := $R8006 ∧
:= $T8006 =ooo(∧oooxoTo)(∧oooToxo)
# wff 1410 : = (∧ x T) (∧ T x)o := $T8006 K8000c
:= $F8006 =ooo(∧oooxoFo)(∧oooFoxo)
# wff 1564 : = (∧ x F) (∧ F x)o := $F8006 K8001c
<< K8006.r0t.txt
```

```

:= $R8006
:= $T8006
:= $F8006

:= K8007 %0
# wff 1773 :      COMMT o  $\wedge$ , ...      := K8007

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#      COMMT o  $\wedge$       := K8007
#      COMMT o( $\setminus 4 \setminus 3$ ) $\tau$  o  $\tau$   $\wedge$  o o o      := K8007

```

2.1.61 Results for File K8008.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8008:  ~ ~ A = A
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5231.r0.txt

```

```

##
## Proof
##

```

```

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [ $\setminus$ x.A]T, [ $\setminus$ x.A]F  $\rightarrow$  A
:= $L5222 [ $\lambda a_o. (=_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} a_o)) a_o)_o$ ]
# wff 1588 :      [ $\lambda a_o. (= (\sim (\sim a)) a)_o$ ] o o      := $L5222
:= $X5222  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :       $x_o$       := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222 o o  $T_o$ 
# wff 1589 :      $L5222  $T_o$       := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222 o o  $F_o$ 
# wff 1590 :      $L5222  $F_o$       := $F5222

```

```

## case T: ~ ~ T = T
§= $T5222
#           = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
#           = $T5222 (= (~ (~ T)) T)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 (= (~ (~ T)) T)
%A5231a
#           = (~ T) F      := A5231a
#           =ooo(~ooTo)Fo := A5231a
§s %1 27 %0
#           = $T5222 A5231b

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5231b $T5222
#           =ooωA5231bω$T5222ω

%A5231b
#           = (~ F) T      := A5231b
#           =ooo(~ooFo)To := A5231b
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F: ~ ~ F = F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= (~ (~ F)) F)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (~ (~ F)) F)
%A5231b
#           = (~ F) T      := A5231b
#           =ooo(~ooFo)To := A5231b
§s %1 27 %0
#           = $F5222 A5231a

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = A5231a $F5222
#           =ooωA5231aω$F5222ω

%A5231a
#           = (~ T) F      := A5231a
#           =ooo(~ooTo)Fo := A5231a
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

```

<< A5222.r0t.txt

:= \$L5222

:= \$X5222

:= \$T5222

:= \$F5222

:= K8008 %0

wff 1663 : $= (\sim (\sim x)) x_{o, \dots}$:= K8008

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

$= (\sim (\sim x)) x$:= K8008

$=_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} x_o)) x_o$:= K8008

2.1.62 Results for File K8009.r0.txt

##

Proof K8009: $(A \vee T) = T$; $(T \vee A) = T$; $(A \vee T) = (T \vee A)$

##

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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##

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

<< basics.r0.txt

<< A5231.r0.txt

<< K8001.r0.txt

##

Proof

##

.a: $(A \vee T) = T$

§= $_o \vee_{ooo} x_o T_o$

$= (\vee x T) (\vee x T)$

§\ $\vee_{ooo} x_o$

$= (\vee x) [\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim b)))]$

$\S s \ %1 \ 6 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\forall x T) ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim b)))] T)$
 $\S \ \ [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{ooo} x_o) (\sim_{ooo} b_o)))] T_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim b)))] T) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim T)))$
 $\S s \ %1 \ 3 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\forall x T) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim T)))$
 $\%A5231a$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\sim T) F \quad := \ A5231a$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} T_o) F_o \quad := \ A5231a$
 $\S s \ %1 \ 15 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\forall x T) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) F))$
 $:= \ \$TMP8006 \ \%0$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 1684 : \quad = (\forall x T) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) F))_o \quad := \ \$TMP8006$

 $\#\# \ \text{use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): } B \rightarrow B [x/A]$
 $:= \ \$B5221 \ =_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o F_o) F_o$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 1433 : \quad = (\wedge x F) F_{o,\dots} \quad := \ \$B5221 \ K8001a$
 $:= \ \$T5221 \ o$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 2 : \quad o_\tau \quad := \ \$T5221$
 $:= \ \$X5221 \ x_o$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 16 : \quad x_o \quad := \ \$X5221$
 $:= \ \$A5221 \ \sim_{oo} \$X5221_o$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 1669 : \quad \sim \$X5221_o \quad := \ \$A5221$
 $\ll A5221.r0t.txt$
 $:= \ \$B5221$
 $:= \ \$T5221$
 $:= \ \$X5221$
 $:= \ \$A5221$
 $\%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\wedge (\sim x) F) F$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{ooo} x_o) F_o) F_o$

 $\% \$TMP8006$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\forall x T) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) F)) \quad := \ \$TMP8006$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\forall_{ooo} x_o T_o) (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{ooo} x_o) F_o)) \quad := \ \$TMP8006$
 $:= \ \$TMP8006$
 $\S s \ \%0 \ 7 \ \%1$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\forall x T) (\sim F)$

 $\%A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\sim F) T \quad := \ A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o \quad := \ A5231b$
 $\S s \ %1 \ 3 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\forall x T) T$

 $:= \ K8009a \ \%0$
 $\# \ \text{wff} \quad 1698 : \quad = (\forall x T) T_o \quad := \ K8009a$

 $\#\# \ .b: \ (T \vee A) = T$

```

§=  o  ∨oooToxo
#      = (∨ T x) (∨ T x)
§\  ∨oooTo
#      = (∨ T) [λb.(~ (∧ (~ T) (~ b)))]
§s %1 6 %0
#      = (∨ T x) ([λb.(~ (∧ (~ T) (~ b)))] x)
§\  [λbo.(~oo(∧ooo(~ooTo)(~oobo)))]oxo
#      = ([λb.(~ (∧ (~ T) (~ b)))] x) (~ (∧ (~ T) (~ x)))
§s %1 3 %0
#      = (∨ T x) (~ (∧ (~ T) (~ x)))
%A5231a
#      = (~ T) F      := A5231a
#      =ooo(~ooTo)Fo   := A5231a
§s %1 29 %0
#      = (∨ T x) (~ (∧ F (~ x)))
:= $TMP8006 %0
# wff 1718 :      = (∨ T x) (~ (∧ F (~ x)))o      := $TMP8006

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 =ooo(∧oooFoxo)Fo
# wff 1587 :      = (∧ F x) Fo,...      := $B5221 K8001b
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 ~oo$X5221o
# wff 1669 :      ~$X5221o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = (∧ F (~ x)) F
#      =ooo(∧oooFo(~ooxo))Fo

%$TMP8006
#      = (∨ T x) (~ (∧ F (~ x)))      := $TMP8006
#      =ooo(∨oooToxo)(~oo(∧oooFo(~ooxo)))      := $TMP8006
:= $TMP8006
§s %0 7 %1
#      = (∨ T x) (~ F)

%A5231b
#      = (~ F) T      := A5231b
#      =ooo(~ooFo)To      := A5231b
§s %1 3 %0
#      = (∨ T x) T

```

```

:= K8009b %0
# wff 1749 :      = ( $\forall T x$ )  $T_o$       := K8009b

## .c: ( $A \vee T$ ) = ( $T \vee A$ )

%K8009b
#      = ( $\forall T x$ )  $T$       := K8009b
#      =ooo( $\forall_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )  $T_o$       := K8009b

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#      =  $T (\forall T x)$ 
#      =ooo $T_o (\forall_{ooo} T_o x_o)$ 

%K8009a
#      = ( $\forall x T$ )  $T$       := K8009a
#      =ooo( $\forall_{ooo} x_o T_o$ )  $T_o$       := K8009a
§s %0 3 %1
#      = ( $\forall x T$ ) ( $\forall T x$ )

:= K8009c %0
# wff 1751 :      = ( $\forall x T$ ) ( $\forall T x$ )o      := K8009c

##
## Q.E.D.
##

## %K8009a
%K8009a
#      = ( $\forall x T$ )  $T$       := K8009a
#      =ooo( $\forall_{ooo} x_o T_o$ )  $T_o$       := K8009a

## %K8009b
%K8009b
#      = ( $\forall T x$ )  $T$       := K8009b
#      =ooo( $\forall_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )  $T_o$       := K8009b

## %K8009c
%K8009c
#      = ( $\forall x T$ ) ( $\forall T x$ )      := K8009c
#      =ooo( $\forall_{ooo} x_o T_o$ ) ( $\forall_{ooo} T_o x_o$ )      := K8009c
    
```

2.1.63 Results for File K8010.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8010: ( $A \vee F$ ) =  $A$ ; ( $F \vee A$ ) =  $A$ ; ( $A \vee F$ ) = ( $F \vee A$ )
    
```


Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

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For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5231.r0.txt
<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt

Proof
##

.a: $(A \vee F) = A$

§= $\vee_{ooo} x_o F_o$
$= (\vee x F) (\vee x F)$
§\ $\vee_{ooo} x_o$
$= (\vee x) [\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim b)))]$
§s %1 6 %0
$= (\vee x F) ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim b)))] F)$
§\ $[\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} x_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_o F_o$
$= ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim b)))] F) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim F)))$
§s %1 3 %0
$= (\vee x F) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) (\sim F)))$
%A5231b
$= (\sim F) T \quad := A5231b$
$=_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o \quad := A5231b$
§s %1 15 %0
$= (\vee x F) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) T))$
:= \$TMP8010 %0
wff 1828 : $= (\vee x F) (\sim (\wedge (\sim x) T))_o \quad := $TMP8010$

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$
:= \$B5221 $=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} x_o T_o) x_o$
wff 1587 : $= (\wedge x T) x_o, \dots \quad := $B5221 K8000a$
:= \$T5221 o
wff 2 : $o_\tau \quad := $T5221$
:= \$X5221 x_o
wff 16 : $x_o \quad := $X5221$
:= \$A5221 $\sim_{oo} $X5221_o$
wff 1791 : $\sim $X5221_o \quad := $A5221$


```

<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $\wedge$  ( $\sim x$ )  $T$ ) ( $\sim x$ )
#           =ooo( $\wedge$ ooo( $\sim$ oo $x_o$ ) $T_o$ )( $\sim$ oo $x_o$ )

%$TMP8010
#           = ( $\vee x F$ ) ( $\sim$  ( $\wedge$  ( $\sim x$ )  $T$ ))      := $TMP8010
#           =ooo( $\vee$ ooo $x_o F_o$ )( $\sim$ oo( $\wedge$ ooo( $\sim$ oo $x_o$ ) $T_o$ ))      := $TMP8010
:= $TMP8010
§s %0 7 %1
#           = ( $\vee x F$ ) ( $\sim$  ( $\sim x$ ))

%K8008
#           = ( $\sim$  ( $\sim x$ ))  $x$       := K8008
#           =ooo( $\sim$ oo( $\sim$ oo $x_o$ )) $x_o$       := K8008
§s %1 3 %0
#           = ( $\vee x F$ )  $x$ 

:= K8010a %0
# wff 1863 :      = ( $\vee x F$ )  $x_o$       := K8010a

## .b: ( $F \vee A$ ) = A

§=  $\vee$ ooo $F_o x_o$ 
#           = ( $\vee F x$ ) ( $\vee F x$ )
§\  $\vee$ ooo $F_o$ 
#           = ( $\vee F$ ) [ $\lambda b.(\sim$  ( $\wedge$  ( $\sim F$ ) ( $\sim b$ )))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = ( $\vee F x$ ) ([ $\lambda b.(\sim$  ( $\wedge$  ( $\sim F$ ) ( $\sim b$ )))]  $x$ )
§\ [ $\lambda b.(\sim$ oo( $\wedge$ ooo( $\sim$ oo $F_o$ )( $\sim$ oo $b_o$ )))_o]  $x_o$ 
#           = ([ $\lambda b.(\sim$  ( $\wedge$  ( $\sim F$ ) ( $\sim b$ )))]  $x$ ) ( $\sim$  ( $\wedge$  ( $\sim F$ ) ( $\sim x$ )))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = ( $\vee F x$ ) ( $\sim$  ( $\wedge$  ( $\sim F$ ) ( $\sim x$ )))
%A5231b
#           = ( $\sim F$ )  $T$       := A5231b
#           =ooo( $\sim$ oo $F_o$ ) $T_o$       := A5231b
§s %1 29 %0
#           = ( $\vee F x$ ) ( $\sim$  ( $\wedge T$  ( $\sim x$ )))
:= $TMP8010 %0
# wff 1883 :      = ( $\vee F x$ ) ( $\sim$  ( $\wedge T$  ( $\sim x$ )))_o      := $TMP8010

## use Proof Template A5216: ( $T \wedge A$ ) = A
:= $A5216  $\sim$ oo $x_o$ 
# wff 1791 :       $\sim x_o, \dots$       := $A5216
<< A5216.r0t.txt
    
```

:= \$A5216

%0

= ($\wedge T(\sim x)$) ($\sim x$)
=_{ooo}($\wedge_{ooo}T_o(\sim_{oo}x_o)$)($\sim_{oo}x_o$)

%%\$TMP8010

= ($\vee F x$) ($\sim(\wedge T(\sim x))$) := \$TMP8010
=_{ooo}($\vee_{ooo}F_o x_o$)($\sim_{oo}(\wedge_{ooo}T_o(\sim_{oo}x_o))$) := \$TMP8010
:= \$TMP8010

§s %0 7 %1

= ($\vee F x$) ($\sim(\sim x)$)

%K8008

= ($\sim(\sim x)$) x := K8008
=_{ooo}($\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}x_o)$) x_o := K8008
§s %1 3 %0
= ($\vee F x$) x

:= K8010b %0

wff 1893 : = ($\vee F x$) x_o := K8010b

.c: ($A \vee F$) = ($F \vee A$)

%K8010b

= ($\vee F x$) x := K8010b
=_{ooo}($\vee_{ooo}F_o x_o$) x_o := K8010b

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= $x(\vee F x)$
=_{ooo} $x_o(\vee_{ooo}F_o x_o)$

%K8010a

= ($\vee x F$) x := K8010a
=_{ooo}($\vee_{ooo}x_o F_o$) x_o := K8010a
§s %0 3 %1
= ($\vee x F$) ($\vee F x$)

:= K8010c %0

wff 1895 : = ($\vee x F$) ($\vee F x$)_o := K8010c

##

Q.E.D.

##

%K8010a

%K8010a

```
#           = (∨ x F) x      := K8010a
#           =ooo(∨oooxoFo)xo    := K8010a

## %K8010b
%K8010b
#           = (∨ F x) x      := K8010b
#           =ooo(∨oooFoxo)xo    := K8010b

## %K8010c
%K8010c
#           = (∨ x F) (∨ F x)    := K8010c
#           =ooo(∨oooxoFo)(∨oooFoxo)    := K8010c
```

2.1.64 Results for File K8011.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8011: (A ∨ A) = A
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< A5232.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof
##

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [∖x.A]T, [∖x.A]F → A
:= $L5222 [λxo.(=ooo(∨oooxoxo)xo)o]
# wff 1671 : [λx.(= (∨ x x) x)]oo := $L5222
:= $X5222 xo
# wff 16 : xo := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1672 : $L5222 To := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1673 : $L5222 Fo := $F5222

## case T: (T ∨ T) = T
§\ $T5222
#           = $T5222 A5232a
```

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

$= A5232a \$T5222$

$=_{\omega\omega} A5232a_{\omega} \$T5222_{\omega}$

%A5232a

$= (\vee T T) T \quad := \quad A5232a$

$=_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} T_o T_o) T_o \quad := \quad A5232a$

§s %0 1 %1

$\$L5222 T \quad := \quad \$T5222$

case F: $(F \vee F) = F$

§\ \$F5222

$= \$F5222 A5232d$

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

$= A5232d \$F5222$

$=_{\omega\omega} A5232d_{\omega} \$F5222_{\omega}$

%A5232d

$= (\vee F F) F \quad := \quad A5232d$

$=_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} F_o F_o) F_o \quad := \quad A5232d$

§s %0 1 %1

$\$L5222 F \quad := \quad \$F5222$

<< A5222.r0t.txt

:= \$L5222

:= \$X5222

:= \$T5222

:= \$F5222

:= K8011 %0

wff 1670 : $= (\vee x x) x_{o,\dots} \quad := \quad K8011$

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

$= (\vee x x) x \quad := \quad K8011$

$=_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} x_o x_o) x_o \quad := \quad K8011$

2.1.65 Results for File K8012.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8012: (A ∨ B) = (B ∨ A)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< K8009.r0.txt
<< K8010.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## use Proof Template K8006: (A * T) = (T * A), (A * F) = (F * A) → (A * B) =
(B * A)
:= $R8006 [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_o]_{(oo)}
# wff 65 : [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim a) (\sim b)))]]_{ooo} := $R8006 ∨
:= $T8006 =_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} x_o T_o) (\vee_{ooo} T_o x_o)
# wff 1751 : = (\vee x T) (\vee T x)_o := $T8006 K8009c
:= $F8006 =_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} x_o F_o) (\vee_{ooo} F_o x_o)
# wff 2049 : = (\vee x F) (\vee F x)_o := $F8006 K8010c
<< K8006.r0t.txt
:= $R8006
:= $T8006
:= $F8006

:= K8012 %0
# wff 2259 : COMMT o ∨_{o,...} := K8012
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
# COMMT o ∨ := K8012
# COMMT_{o(\4\4\3)\tau} o_{\tau} \vee_{ooo} := K8012
```

2.1.66 Results for File K8013.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8013:  $A \supset B, B \supset A \rightarrow A = B$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## proposition A
:= $A8013  $x_o$ 
# wff 11 :  $x_o$  := $A8013
```

```
## proposition B
:= $B8013  $y_o$ 
# wff 12 :  $y_o$  := $B8013
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
§!  $\supset_{ooo} \$A8013_o \$B8013_o$ 
#  $\supset \$A8013 \$B8013$ 
§!  $\supset_{ooo} \$B8013_o \$A8013_o$ 
#  $\supset \$B8013 \$A8013$ 
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8013.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8013.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8013.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8013:  $A \supset B, B \supset A \rightarrow A = B$ 
```

```
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< K8007.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

.1

```
## assumption 1
:= $HTMP8013  $\supset_{ooo}$  $A8013o $B8013o
# wff 209 :  $\supset$  $A8013 $B8013o := $HTMP8013
```

```
## assumption 2
:= $ITMP8013  $\supset_{ooo}$  $B8013o $A8013o
# wff 211 :  $\supset$  $B8013 $A8013o := $ITMP8013
```

%K8007

```
#  $COMMT\ o \wedge$  := K8007
#  $COMMT_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau} o_{\tau} \wedge_{ooo}$  := K8007
§\  $COMMT_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau} o_{\tau}$ 
# = ( $COMMT\ o$ ) [ $\lambda f. (= (f\ \$A8013\ \$B8013) (f\ \$B8013\ \$A8013))$ ]
§s %1 2 %0
# [ $\lambda f. (= (f\ \$A8013\ \$B8013) (f\ \$B8013\ \$A8013))$ ]  $\wedge$ 
§\ [ $\lambda f_{ooo}. (=_{ooo} (f_{ooo}\ \$A8013_o\ \$B8013_o) (f_{ooo}\ \$B8013_o\ \$A8013_o))_o$ ]  $\wedge_{ooo}$ 
# = ([ $\lambda f. (= (f\ \$A8013\ \$B8013) (f\ \$B8013\ \$A8013))$ ]  $\wedge$ ) ...
... (= ( $\wedge\ \$A8013\ \$B8013$ ) ( $\wedge\ \$B8013\ \$A8013$ ))
§s %1 1 %0
# = ( $\wedge\ \$A8013\ \$B8013$ ) ( $\wedge\ \$B8013\ \$A8013$ )
```

.2

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1572 : = ( $\wedge\ \$A8013\ \$B8013$ ) ( $\wedge\ \$B8013\ \$A8013$ )o,... := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_{\tau}$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 yo
```

```
# wff 12 :      y_o      := $B8013 $X5221
:= $A5221 ytmp_o
# wff 1796 :      ytmp_o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#
= ( $\wedge$  $A8013 ytmp) ( $\wedge$  ytmp $A8013)
#
=_{ooo} ( $\wedge$ _{ooo} $A8013_o ytmp_o) ( $\wedge$ _{ooo} ytmp_o $A8013_o)

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1840 :      = ( $\wedge$  $A8013 ytmp) ( $\wedge$  ytmp $A8013)_{o,...}      := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      o_{\tau}      := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 11 :      x_o      := $A8013 $X5221
:= $A5221 y_o
# wff 12 :      y_o      := $A5221 $B8013
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#
= ( $\wedge$  $B8013 ytmp) ( $\wedge$  ytmp $B8013)
#
=_{ooo} ( $\wedge$ _{ooo} $B8013_o ytmp_o) ( $\wedge$ _{ooo} ytmp_o $B8013_o)

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1877 :      = ( $\wedge$  $B8013 ytmp) ( $\wedge$  ytmp $B8013)_{o,...}      := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      o_{\tau}      := $T5221
:= $X5221 ytmp_o
# wff 1796 :      ytmp_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 x_o
# wff 11 :      x_o      := $A5221 $A8013
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#
= ( $\wedge$  $B8013 $A8013) ( $\wedge$  $A8013 $B8013)
#
=_{ooo} ( $\wedge$ _{ooo} $B8013_o $A8013_o) ( $\wedge$ _{ooo} $A8013_o $B8013_o)
```

```
## .3
```



```

%$ITMP8013
#           ⊃ $B8013 $A8013      := $ITMP8013
#           ⊃ooo $B8013o $A8013o      := $ITMP8013
§r /9 ytmpo
#           = [λ$B8013.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 $B8013))] [λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))]
§s %1 9 %0
#           [λ$A8013.[λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))] $B8013 $A8013
§\ [λ$A8013o.[λytmpo.(=ooo $A8013o (∧ooo $A8013o ytmpo))o](oo)] $B8013o
#           = ([λ$A8013.[λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))] $B8013) ...
... [λytmp.(=$B8013 (∧ $B8013 ytmp))]
§s %1 2 %0
#           [λytmp.(=$B8013 (∧ $B8013 ytmp))] $A8013
§\ [λytmpo.(=ooo $B8013o (∧ooo $B8013o ytmpo))o] $A8013o
#           = ([λytmp.(=$B8013 (∧ $B8013 ytmp))] $A8013) (= $B8013 (∧ $B8013 $A8013))
§s %1 1 %0
#           = $B8013 (∧ $B8013 $A8013)
§s %0 3 %7
#           = $B8013 (∧ $A8013 $B8013)

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (∧ $A8013 $B8013) $B8013
#           =ooo (∧ooo $A8013o $B8013o) $B8013o

## .4

%$HTMP8013
#           ⊃ $A8013 $B8013      := $HTMP8013
#           ⊃ooo $A8013o $B8013o      := $HTMP8013
§r /9 ytmpo
#           = [λ$B8013.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 $B8013))] [λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))]
§s %1 9 %0
#           [λ$A8013.[λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))] $A8013 $B8013
§\ [λ$A8013o.[λytmpo.(=ooo $A8013o (∧ooo $A8013o ytmpo))o](oo)] $A8013o
#           = ([λ$A8013.[λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))] $A8013) ...
... [λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))]
§s %1 2 %0
#           [λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))] $B8013
§\ [λytmpo.(=ooo $A8013o (∧ooo $A8013o ytmpo))o] $B8013o
#           = ([λytmp.(=$A8013 (∧ $A8013 ytmp))] $B8013) (= $A8013 (∧ $A8013 $B8013))
§s %1 1 %0
#           = $A8013 (∧ $A8013 $B8013)
§s %0 3 %7
#           = $A8013 $B8013

## undefine local variables
:= $HTMP8013
    
```

```
:= $ITMP8013
## Include end (K8013.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8013.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A8013
:= $B8013
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           =  $x y$ 
#           =  ${}_{ooo}x_o y_o$ 
```

2.1.67 Results for File K8013H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8013H:  $H \supset (A \supset B), H \supset (B \supset A) \rightarrow H \supset (A = B)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## hypotheses H
:= $H8013H  $h_o$ 
# wff 11 :  $h_o$  := $H8013H
```

```
## proposition A
:= $A8013H  $x_o$ 
# wff 12 :  $x_o$  := $A8013H
```

```

## proposition B
:= $B8013H y_o
# wff 13 : y_o := $B8013H

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

§! ⊃_ooo$H8013H_o(⊃_ooo$A8013H_o$B8013H_o)
# ⊃ $H8013H (⊃ $A8013H $B8013H)
§! ⊃_ooo$H8013H_o(⊃_ooo$B8013H_o$A8013H_o)
# ⊃ $H8013H (⊃ $B8013H $A8013H)

##
## Proof Template
##

## <<< K8013H.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8013H.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8013H.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8013H: H ⊃ (A ⊃ B), H ⊃ (B ⊃ A) → H ⊃ (A = B)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< K8007.r0.txt

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

## assumption 1
:= $HTMP8013H ⊃_ooo$H8013H_o(⊃_ooo$A8013H_o$B8013H_o)
# wff 212 : ⊃ $H8013H (⊃ $A8013H $B8013H)_o := $HTMP8013H

```

```

## assumption 2
:= $ITMP8013H  $\supset_{ooo} \$H8013H_o (\supset_{ooo} \$B8013H_o \$A8013H_o)$ 
# wff 215 :  $\supset \$H8013H (\supset \$B8013H \$A8013H)_o$  := $ITMP8013H

%K8007
#  $COMMT_o \wedge$  := K8007
#  $COMMT_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau o_\tau \wedge_{ooo}}$  := K8007
§\  $COMMT_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau o_\tau}$ 
# =  $(COMMT_o) [\lambda f. (= (f \$A8013H \$B8013H) (f \$B8013H \$A8013H))]$ 
§s %1 2 %0
#  $[\lambda f. (= (f \$A8013H \$B8013H) (f \$B8013H \$A8013H))] \wedge$ 
§\  $[\lambda f_{ooo}. (=_{ooo} (f_{ooo} \$A8013H_o \$B8013H_o) (f_{ooo} \$B8013H_o \$A8013H_o))_o] \wedge_{ooo}$ 
# =  $([\lambda f. (= (f \$A8013H \$B8013H) (f \$B8013H \$A8013H))] \wedge) \dots$ 
...  $(= (\wedge \$A8013H \$B8013H) (\wedge \$B8013H \$A8013H))$ 
§s %1 1 %0
# =  $(\wedge \$A8013H \$B8013H) (\wedge \$B8013H \$A8013H)$ 

## .2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1576 :  $= (\wedge \$A8013H \$B8013H) (\wedge \$B8013H \$A8013H)_{o, \dots}$  := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 y_o
# wff 13 :  $y_o$  := $B8013H $X5221
:= $A5221 ytmp_o
# wff 1800 :  $ytmp_o$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
# =  $(\wedge \$A8013H ytmp) (\wedge ytmp \$A8013H)$ 
# =  $_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$A8013H_o ytmp_o) (\wedge_{ooo} ytmp_o \$A8013H_o)$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1844 :  $= (\wedge \$A8013H ytmp) (\wedge ytmp \$A8013H)_{o, \dots}$  := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 12 :  $x_o$  := $A8013H $X5221
:= $A5221 y_o
# wff 13 :  $y_o$  := $A5221 $B8013H
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221

```

```

:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $\wedge$  $B8013H ytmp) ( $\wedge$  ytmp $B8013H)
#           =ooo( $\wedge$ ooo$B8013Hoytmpo)( $\wedge$ oooytmpo$B8013Ho)

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  →  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff  1881 :      = ( $\wedge$  $B8013H ytmp) ( $\wedge$  ytmp $B8013H)o,...      := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff   2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 ytmpo
# wff  1800 :      ytmpo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 xo
# wff  12 :      xo      := $A5221 $A8013H
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $\wedge$  $B8013H $A8013H) ( $\wedge$  $A8013H $B8013H)
#           =ooo( $\wedge$ ooo$B8013Ho$A8013Ho)( $\wedge$ ooo$A8013Ho$B8013Ho)

## .3

%$ITMP8013H
#            $\supset$  $H8013H ( $\supset$  $B8013H $A8013H)      := $ITMP8013H
#            $\supset$ ooo$H8013Ho( $\supset$ ooo$B8013Ho$A8013Ho)      := $ITMP8013H
$r /25 ytmpo
#           = [ $\lambda$ $B8013H.(= $A8013H ( $\wedge$  $A8013H $B8013H))] ...
... [ $\lambda$ ytmp.(= $A8013H ( $\wedge$  $A8013H ytmp))]
$s %1 25 %0
#            $\supset$  $H8013H ...
... ([ $\lambda$ $A8013H.[ $\lambda$ ytmp.(= $A8013H ( $\wedge$  $A8013H ytmp))]] $B8013H $A8013H)
$\\ [ $\lambda$ $A8013Ho. [ $\lambda$ ytmpo.(=ooo$A8013Ho( $\wedge$ ooo$A8013Hoytmpo))o](oo)] $B8013Ho
#           = ([ $\lambda$ $A8013H.[ $\lambda$ ytmp.(= $A8013H ( $\wedge$  $A8013H ytmp))]] $B8013H) ...
... [ $\lambda$ ytmp.(= $B8013H ( $\wedge$  $B8013H ytmp))]
$s %1 6 %0
#            $\supset$  $H8013H ([ $\lambda$ ytmp.(= $B8013H ( $\wedge$  $B8013H ytmp))] $A8013H)
$\\ [ $\lambda$ ytmpo.(=ooo$B8013Ho( $\wedge$ ooo$B8013Hoytmpo))o] $A8013Ho
#           = ([ $\lambda$ ytmp.(= $B8013H ( $\wedge$  $B8013H ytmp))] $A8013H) ...
... (= $B8013H ( $\wedge$  $B8013H $A8013H))
$s %1 3 %0
#            $\supset$  $H8013H (= $B8013H ( $\wedge$  $B8013H $A8013H))
$s %0 7 %7
#            $\supset$  $H8013H (= $B8013H ( $\wedge$  $A8013H $B8013H))

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  H  $\supset$  (A = B)  →  H  $\supset$  (B = A)

```

<< A5201bH.r0t.txt

%0

$\supset \$H8013H (= (\wedge \$A8013H \$B8013H) \$B8013H)$ # $\supset_{ooo} \$H8013H_o (=_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$A8013H_o \$B8013H_o) \$B8013H_o)$

.4

% \$HTMP8013H

$\supset \$H8013H (\supset \$A8013H \$B8013H) := \$HTMP8013H$ # $\supset_{ooo} \$H8013H_o (\supset_{ooo} \$A8013H_o \$B8013H_o) := \$HTMP8013H$

§r /25 ytmp_o

$= [\lambda \$B8013H. (= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H \$B8013H))] \dots$... $[\lambda ytmp. (= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H ytmp))]$

§s %1 25 %0

$\supset \$H8013H \dots$... $([\lambda \$A8013H. [\lambda ytmp. (= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H ytmp))] \$A8013H \$B8013H)$ §\ $[\lambda \$A8013H_o. [\lambda ytmp_o. (=_{ooo} \$A8013H_o (\wedge_{ooo} \$A8013H_o ytmp_o))]_{(oo)}] \$A8013H_o$ # $= ([\lambda \$A8013H. [\lambda ytmp. (= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H ytmp))] \$A8013H) \dots$... $[\lambda ytmp. (= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H ytmp))]$

§s %1 6 %0

$\supset \$H8013H ([\lambda ytmp. (= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H ytmp))] \$B8013H)$ §\ $[\lambda ytmp_o. (=_{ooo} \$A8013H_o (\wedge_{ooo} \$A8013H_o ytmp_o))] \$B8013H_o$ # $= ([\lambda ytmp. (= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H ytmp))] \$B8013H) \dots$... $(= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H \$B8013H))$

§s %1 3 %0

$\supset \$H8013H (= \$A8013H (\wedge \$A8013H \$B8013H))$

§s' %0 3 %7

$\supset \$H8013H (= \$A8013H \$B8013H)$

undefine local variables

:= \$HTMP8013H

:= \$ITMP8013H

Include end (K8013H.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8013H.r0a.txt)]

>>>

##

Undefine Syntactical Variables

##

:= \$H8013H

:= \$A8013H

:= \$B8013H

##

Q.E.D.

##

```
%0
#            $\supset h (= x y)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} x_o y_o)$ 
```

2.1.68 Results for File K8014.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8014:  $(x = y) = (y = x)$ 
##           for any x, y of any type
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 232 f. (5302)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%K8005
#            $\supset x x$            := K8005
#            $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$    := K8005
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :  $\supset x x_o, \dots$  := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $=_{ott} x_t y_t$ 
# wff 116 :  $= x y_o$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
```

```
%0
#            $\supset (= x y) (= x y)$ 
```

```
#           $\supset_{ooo}(=_{ott}x_t y_t)(=_{ott}x_t y_t)$ 

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$ 
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0
#           $\supset (= x y) (= y x)$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo}(=_{ott}x_t y_t)(=_{ott}y_t x_t)$ 

## .2

%K8005
#           $\supset x x \quad := K8005$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo}x_o x_o \quad := K8005$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :  $\supset x x_o, \dots \quad := \$B5221 K8005$ 
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau \quad := \$T5221$ 
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :  $x_o \quad := \$X5221$ 
:= $A5221 =_{ott}y_t x_t
# wff 1634 :  $= y x_o \quad := \$A5221$ 
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           $\supset (= y x) (= y x)$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo}(=_{ott}y_t x_t)(=_{ott}y_t x_t)$ 

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  $H \supset (A = B) \rightarrow H \supset (B = A)$ 
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0
#           $\supset (= y x) (= x y)$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo}(=_{ott}y_t x_t)(=_{ott}x_t y_t)$ 

## .3

## use Proof Template K8013:  $A \supset B, B \supset A \rightarrow A = B$ 
:= $A8013 =_{ott}x_t y_t
# wff 116 :  $= x y_o, \dots \quad := \$A8013$ 
:= $B8013 =_{ott}y_t x_t
# wff 1634 :  $= y x_o, \dots \quad := \$B8013$ 
<< K8013.r0t.txt
:= $A8013
:= $B8013
%0
```



```
#           = (= x y) (= y x)
#           =ooo(=ottxtyt)(=ottytxt)

:= K8014 %0
# wff    2234 :      = (= x y) (= y x)o      := K8014

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           = (= x y) (= y x)      := K8014
#           =ooo(=ottxtyt)(=ottytxt)      := K8014
```

2.1.69 Results for File K8015.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8015: (A ⊃ F) = (~ A)
## (Proof by Contradiction)
##
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##
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##
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##
```

<< K8014.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof
##

§= o ⊃oooxoFo
#           = (⊃ x F) (⊃ x F)
§\ ⊃oooxo
#           = (⊃ x) [λy.(= x (∧ x y))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (⊃ x F) ([λy.(= x (∧ x y))] F)
§\ [λyo.(=oooxo(∧oooxoyo))o]Fo
#           = ([λy.(= x (∧ x y))] F) (= x (∧ x F))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (⊃ x F) (= x (∧ x F))
```

%K8001a

```
#           = ( $\wedge x F$ )  $F$            :=  $K8001a$ 
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo} x_o F_o$ )  $F_o$    :=  $K8001a$ 
§s %1 7 %0
#           = ( $\supset x F$ ) ( $= x F$ )
:= $TMP8015 %0
# wff 2245 :           = ( $\supset x F$ ) ( $= x F$ )o           := $TMP8015

%K8014
#           = ( $= x y$ ) ( $= y x$ )           :=  $K8014$ 
#           =ooo( $=_{ott} x_t y_t$ ) ( $=_{ott} y_t x_t$ )           :=  $K8014$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 2234 :           = ( $= x y$ ) ( $= y x$ )o           := $B5221  $K8014$ 
:= $T5221  $\tau$ 
# wff 0 :            $\tau_\tau$            := $T5221
:= $X5221  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :            $t_\tau$            := $X5221
:= $A5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :            $o_\tau$            := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $= x y$ ) ( $= y x$ )
#           =ooo( $=_{ooo} x_o y_o$ ) ( $=_{ooo} y_o x_o$ )

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 2288 :           = ( $= x y$ ) ( $= y x$ )o,...           := $B5221
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :            $o_\tau$            := $T5221
:= $X5221  $y_o$ 
# wff 34 :            $y_o$            := $X5221
:= $A5221 =o(oo)(oo)[ $\lambda x_o.T_o$ ][ $\lambda x_o.x_o$ ]
# wff 20 :           = [ $\lambda x.T$ ][ $\lambda x.x$ ]o,...           := $A5221  $F$ 
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $= x F$ ) ( $= F x$ )
#           =ooo( $=_{ooo} x_o F_o$ ) ( $=_{ooo} F_o x_o$ )

%$TMP8015
#           = ( $\supset x F$ ) ( $= x F$ )           := $TMP8015
```

```

#           =ooo( $\supset$ ooo $x_o F_o$ )(=ooo $x_o F_o$ )      := $TMP8015
:= $TMP8015
§s %0 3 %1
#           = ( $\supset x F$ ) (=  $F x$ )

§\  $\sim_{oo}x_o$ 
#           = ( $\sim x$ ) (=  $F x$ )

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B   $\rightarrow$   B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (=  $F x$ ) ( $\sim x$ )
#           =o $\omega$ o(=ooo $F_o x_o$ )( $\sim_{oo}x_o$ )

§s %4 3 %0
#           = ( $\supset x F$ ) ( $\sim x$ )

:= K8015 %0
# wff 2334 :      = ( $\supset x F$ ) ( $\sim x$ )o      := K8015

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           = ( $\supset x F$ ) ( $\sim x$ )      := K8015
#           =ooo( $\supset$ ooo $x_o F_o$ )( $\sim_{oo}x_o$ )      := K8015

```

2.1.70 Results for File K8016.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8016:   $\forall x: Px = \sim \exists x: \sim Px$ 
##
##
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##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5205.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt

```

##

Proof

##

shorthands

$:= \$NE [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda p_{ot}. (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o])_o]_{o(ot)}]$
 $\# \text{ wff } 1768 : [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\exists t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]]_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} := \NE
 $:= \$DN \sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} (=_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda x_t. T_o] [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} ([\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o] x_t))_o])_o)$
 $\# \text{ wff } 1774 : \sim (\sim (= [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim ([\lambda x. (\sim (p x))]) x]))_o) := \DN
 $:= \$LT [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda p_{ot}. (=_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda x_t. T_o] [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o)]_o)_{o(ot)}]$
 $\# \text{ wff } 1779 : [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (= [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim (\sim (p x))])]]]_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} := \LT

.1

$\S =_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \NE
 $\# = \$NE \NE
 $\S \setminus \exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau$
 $\# = (\exists t) [\lambda p. (\sim (= [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))]))]$
 $\S s \%1 94 \%0$
 $\# = [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim ([\lambda p. (\sim (= [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]) [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])])] \NE
 $\S \setminus [\lambda p_{ot}. (\sim_{oo} (=_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda x_t. T_o] [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o])_o) [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o]$
 $\# = ([\lambda p. (\sim (= [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]) [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))] \dots$
 $\dots (\sim (= [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim ([\lambda x. (\sim (p x))]) x]))]$
 $\S s \%1 47 \%0$
 $\# = [\lambda t. [\lambda p. \$DN]] \$NE$
 $:= \$TMP8016 \%0$
 $\# \text{ wff } 1797 : = [\lambda t. [\lambda p. \$DN]] \$NE_o := \$TMP8016$

.2

%K8008

$\# = (\sim (\sim x)) x := K8008$
 $\# =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} x_o)) x_o := K8008$

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

$:= \$B5221 \%0$
 $\# \text{ wff } 1750 : = (\sim (\sim x)) x_{o, \dots} := \$B5221 K8008$
 $:= \$T5221 o$
 $\# \text{ wff } 2 : o_\tau := \$T5221$
 $:= \$X5221 x_o$
 $\# \text{ wff } 16 : x_o := \$X5221$
 $:= \$A5221 =_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda x_t. T_o] [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} ([\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o] x_t))_o]$
 $\# \text{ wff } 1772 : = [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim ([\lambda x. (\sim (p x))]) x)]_o := \$A5221$
 $<< A5221.r0t.txt$
 $:= \$B5221$
 $:= \$T5221$
 $:= \$X5221$
 $:= \$A5221$
 $\%0$

```

#           = $DN (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.(\sim([\lambda x.(\sim(p x)) x])])
#           =_{ooo}$DN_o(=_{o(ot)(ot)}[\lambda x_t.T_o][\lambda x_t.(\sim_{oo}([\lambda x_t.(\sim_{oo}(p_{ot}x_t))_o]x_t))_o])

%$TMP8016
#           = [\lambda t.[\lambda p.$DN]] $NE      := $TMP8016
#           =_{o(o(o\3)\tau)(o(o\3)\tau)}[\lambda t_\tau.[\lambda p_{ot}.$DN]_{o(ot)}]$NE_{o(o\3)\tau}    := $TMP8016
:= $TMP8016
§s %0 23 %1
#           = [\lambda t.[\lambda p.(= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.(\sim([\lambda x.(\sim(p x)) x])])]] $NE
§ \ [\lambda x_t.(\sim_{oo}(p_{ot}x_t))_o]x_t
#           = ([\lambda x.(\sim(p x)) x] (\sim(p x)))
§s %1 191 %0
#           = $LT $NE
:= $TMP8016 %0
# wff 1838 :      = $LT $NE_o      := $TMP8016

## .3

%K8008
#           = (\sim(\sim x)) x      := K8008
#           =_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}x_o))x_o      := K8008

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  →  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1750 :      = (\sim(\sim x)) x_{o,...}      := $B5221 K8008
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      o_\tau      := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :      x_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 p_{ot}x_t
# wff 66 :      p x_o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = (\sim(\sim(p x))) (p x)
#           =_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}(p_{ot}x_t)))(p_{ot}x_t)

%$TMP8016
#           = $LT $NE      := $TMP8016
#           =_{o(o(o\3)\tau)(o(o\3)\tau)}$LT_{o(o\3)\tau}$NE_{o(o\3)\tau}    := $TMP8016
:= $TMP8016
§s %0 95 %1
#           = [\lambda t.[\lambda p.(= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.(p x)])]] $NE
:= $TMP8016 %0
# wff 1856 :      = [\lambda t.[\lambda p.(= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.(p x)])]] $NE_o      := $TMP8016

```

.4

use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions

:= \$AA5205 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$AA5205:= \$BA5205 t_τ # wff 4 : t_τ := \$BA5205:= \$FA5205 p_o \$BA5205# wff 21 : p_o \$BA5205 := \$FA5205

<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt

:= \$AA5205

:= \$BA5205

:= \$FA5205

%0

$= p[\lambda y.(p y)]$ # $=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot}[\lambda y_t.(p_{ot} y_t)_o]$

.5

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

$= [\lambda y.(p y)] p$ # $=_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda y_t.(p_{ot} y_t)_o] p_{ot}$ §r /5 x_t # $= [\lambda y.(p y)] [\lambda x.(p x)]$

§s %1 5 %0

$= [\lambda x.(p x)] p$

% \$TMP8016

$= [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.(p x)])]] \$NE := \$TMP8016$ # $=_{o(o(o\setminus 3)\tau)(o(o\setminus 3)\tau)} [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda p_{ot}. (=_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda x_t.T_o] [\lambda x_t.(p_{ot} x_t)_o])_o]_{o(ot)}] \$NE_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}$

:= \$TMP8016

:= \$TMP8016

§s %0 47 %1

$= \forall \$NE$

:= K8016 %0

wff 2004 : $= \forall \$NE_o := K8016$

undefine local variables

:= \$NE

:= \$DN

:= \$LT

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

= $\forall [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\exists t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]]$:= K8016
= $_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} \forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} [\lambda t_{\tau}. [\lambda p_{ot}. (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_{t.} (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o])_o]_{o(ot)}]]]$
:= K8016

2.1.71 Results for File K8017.r0.txt

##

Proof K8017: $\exists x: Px = \sim \forall x: \sim Px$

##

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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##

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##

<< basics.r0.txt

##

Proof

##

§ = $_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} [\lambda t_{\tau}. [\lambda p_{ot}. (\sim_{oo} (\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_{t.} (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o])_o]_{o(ot)}]]]$
= $[\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\forall t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]] [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\forall t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]]$
§ \ $\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} t_{\tau}$
= $(\forall t) [\lambda p. (= [\lambda x. T] p)]$
§s %1 94 %0
= $[\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim ([\lambda p. (= [\lambda x. T] p)] [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]) [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\forall t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]]$
§ \ $[\lambda p_{ot}. (=_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda x_{t.} T_o] p_{ot})_o] [\lambda x_{t.} (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o]$
= $([\lambda p. (= [\lambda x. T] p)] [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))]) (= [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])$
§s %1 47 %0
= $\exists [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\forall t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]]$

:= K8017 %0

wff 227 : = $\exists [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\forall t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]]_o$:= K8017

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

```
#           =  $\exists [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\forall t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]] \quad := K8017$ 
#           =  $_{o(o(o\backslash 3)\tau)(o(o\backslash 3)\tau)\exists o(o\backslash 3)\tau} [\lambda t_{\tau}. [\lambda p_{ot}. (\sim_{oo} (\forall_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} t_{\tau} [\lambda x_{t.} (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t))_o])_o]_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau}]]$ 
:= K8017
```

2.1.72 Results for File K8018.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8018:  $(A \wedge B) = \sim ((\sim A) \vee (\sim B))$ 
##
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##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5205.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
§=  $_{ooo} [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o))_o]_{(oo)}]$ 
#           =  $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))] [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]]$ 
§\  $\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o)$ 
#           =  $(\vee (\sim a)) [\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim (\sim a)) (\sim b)))]$ 
§s %1 62 %0
#           =  $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))] [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim ([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim (\sim a)) (\sim b)))] (\sim b)))]]$ 
§\  $[\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} a_o)) (\sim_{oo} b_o))_o]_{(\sim_{oo} b_o)}$ 
#           =  $([\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim (\sim a)) (\sim b)))] (\sim b)) (\sim (\wedge (\sim (\sim a)) (\sim (\sim b))))$ 
§s %1 31 %0
#           =  $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))] [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\sim (\wedge (\sim (\sim a)) (\sim (\sim b)))))]]$ 
:= $TMP8018 %0
# wff 1792 :           =  $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))] [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\sim (\wedge (\sim (\sim a)) (\sim (\sim b)))))]]_o$ 
:= $TMP8018
```

```
## .2
```

```
%K8008
#           =  $(\sim (\sim x)) x \quad := K8008$ 
#           =  $_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} x_o)) x_o \quad := K8008$ 
```



```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1750 :      = (∼ (∼ x)) xo,...      := $B5221 K8008
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 ao
# wff 54 :      ao      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = (∼ (∼ a)) a
#      =ooo(∼oo(∼ooao))ao

%$TMP8018
#      = [λa.[λb.(∼ (∨ (∼ a) (∼ b)))] [λa.[λb.(∼ (∼ (∧ (∼ (∼ a)) (∼ (∼ b)))))]]] :=
$TMP8018
#      =o(ooo)(ooo)[λao.[λbo.(∼oo(∨ooo(∼ooao)(∼oobo)))]o(oo)]. . .
. . . [λao.[λbo.(∼oo(∼oo(∧ooo(∼oo(∼ooao))(∼oo(∼oobo)))))]o(oo)] := $TMP8018
:= $TMP8018
§s %0 253 %1
#      = [λa.[λb.(∼ (∨ (∼ a) (∼ b)))] [λa.[λb.(∼ (∼ (∧ a (∼ (∼ b)))))]]
:= $TMP8018 %0
# wff 1830 :      = [λa.[λb.(∼ (∨ (∼ a) (∼ b)))] [λa.[λb.(∼ (∼ (∧ a (∼ (∼ b)))))]]o :=
$TMP8018

## .3

%K8008
#      = (∼ (∼ x)) x      := K8008
#      =ooo(∼oo(∼ooxo))xo      := K8008

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1750 :      = (∼ (∼ x)) xo,...      := $B5221 K8008
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 bo
# wff 58 :      bo      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221

```

```

:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $\sim(\sim b)$ )  $b$ 
#           =ooo( $\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}b_o)$ ) $b_o$ 

%$TMP8018
#           = [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\vee(\sim a)(\sim b)))]$ ] [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\sim(\wedge a(\sim(\sim b))))]$ ]] := $TMP8018
#           =o(ooo)(ooo)[ $\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo}(\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}a_o)(\sim_{oo}b_o)))]_{o(oo)}$ ] ...
... [ $\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}(\wedge_{ooo}a_o(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}b_o)))))]_{o(oo)}$ ] := $TMP8018
:= $TMP8018
§s %0 127 %1
#           = [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\vee(\sim a)(\sim b)))]$ ] [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\sim(\wedge a b)))]$ ]]
:= $TMP8018 %0
# wff 1848 :      = [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\vee(\sim a)(\sim b)))]$ ] [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\sim(\wedge a b)))]$ ]]o := $TMP8018

## .4

%K8008
#           = ( $\sim(\sim x)$ )  $x$  := K8008
#           =ooo( $\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}x_o)$ ) $x_o$  := K8008

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1750 :      = ( $\sim(\sim x)$ )  $x_{o,\dots}$  := $B5221 K8008
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :         $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :        $x_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $\wedge_{ooo}a_ob_o$ 
# wff 1843 :      $\wedge a b_o$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $\sim(\sim(\wedge a b))$ ) ( $\wedge a b$ )
#           =ooo( $\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}(\wedge_{ooo}a_ob_o))$ ) ( $\wedge_{ooo}a_ob_o$ )

%$TMP8018
#           = [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\vee(\sim a)(\sim b)))]$ ] [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\sim(\wedge a b)))]$ ]] := $TMP8018
#           =o(ooo)(ooo)[ $\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo}(\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}a_o)(\sim_{oo}b_o)))]_{o(oo)}$ ] ...
... [ $\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}(\wedge_{ooo}a_ob_o)))]_{o(oo)}$ ] := $TMP8018
:= $TMP8018
§s %0 15 %1
#           = [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\vee(\sim a)(\sim b)))]$ ] [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\wedge a b)]$ ]]
:= $TMP8018 %0
# wff 1863 :     = [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim(\vee(\sim a)(\sim b)))]$ ] [ $\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\wedge a b)]$ ]]o := $TMP8018

```

.5

use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions

:= \$AA5205 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$AA5205

:= \$BA5205 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$AA5205 \$BA5205

:= \$FA5205 $\wedge_{ooo}a_o$

wff 1824 : $\wedge a_{oo}$:= \$FA5205

<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt

:= \$AA5205

:= \$BA5205

:= \$FA5205

%0

$= (\wedge a) [\lambda y. (\wedge a y)]$

$=_{o(oo)(oo)} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o) [\lambda y_o. (\wedge_{ooo} a_o y_o)_o]$

§r /3 b_o

$= [\lambda y. (\wedge a y)] [\lambda b. (\wedge a b)]$

§s %1 3 %0

$= (\wedge a) [\lambda b. (\wedge a b)]$

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

$= [\lambda b. (\wedge a b)] (\wedge a)$

$=_{o(oo)(oo)} [\lambda b_o. (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o)_o] (\wedge_{ooo} a_o)$

%%\$TMP8018

$= [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]] [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\wedge a b)]]$:= \$TMP8018

$=_{o(ooo)(ooo)} [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_{(oo)}] \dots$

$\dots [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o)_o]_{(oo)}]$:= \$TMP8018

:= \$TMP8018

§s %0 7 %1

$= [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]] [\lambda a. (\wedge a)]$

:= \$TMP8018 %0

wff 1989 : $= [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]] [\lambda a. (\wedge a)]_o$:= \$TMP8018

.6

use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions

:= \$AA5205 oo

wff 13 : oo_τ := \$AA5205

:= \$BA5205 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$BA5205

:= \$FA5205 $[\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (=_{oo\omega} [\lambda g_{\$AA5205 o}. (g_{\$AA5205 o} T_o T_o)_o] [\lambda g_{\$AA5205 o}. (g_{\$AA5205 o} x_o y_o)_o])]_o]_{\$AA5205}$

wff 47 : $[\lambda x. [\lambda y. (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])]]_{\$AA5205 o}$:= \$FA5205 \wedge

<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt

:= \$AA5205

:= \$BA5205

:= \$FA5205

%0

= $\wedge [\lambda y. (\wedge y)]$

= $_{o(ooo)(ooo)} \wedge_{ooo} [\lambda y_o. (\wedge_{ooo} y_o)_{(oo)}]$

§r /3 a_o

= $[\lambda y. (\wedge y)] [\lambda a. (\wedge a)]$

§s %1 3 %0

= $\wedge [\lambda a. (\wedge a)]$

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= $[\lambda a. (\wedge a)] \wedge$

= $_{o(ooo)(ooo)} [\lambda a_o. (\wedge_{ooo} a_o)_{(oo)}] \wedge_{ooo}$

%%\$TMP8018

= $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]] [\lambda a. (\wedge a)]$:= \$TMP8018

= $_{o(ooo)(ooo)} [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_{(oo)}] [\lambda a_o. (\wedge_{ooo} a_o)_{(oo)}]$:=

\$TMP8018

:= \$TMP8018

§s %0 3 %1

= $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]] \wedge$

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= $\wedge [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]]$

= $_{o(ooo)(ooo)} \wedge_{ooo} [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_{(oo)}]$

:= K8018 %0

wff 2106 : = $\wedge [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]]_o$:= K8018

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

= $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))]]$:= K8018

= $_{o(ooo)(ooo)} \wedge_{ooo} [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_{(oo)}]$:= K8018

2.1.73 Results for File K8019.r0a.txt

##

Proof Template K8019: $A \wedge B \rightarrow A, B$

##

```
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption:  $(A \wedge B)$ 
:= $H8019  $\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o$ 
# wff 50 :  $\wedge x y_o$  := $H8019
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $H8019
#  $\wedge x y$  := $H8019
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8019.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8019.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8019.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8019:  $A \wedge B \rightarrow A, B$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< A5200t.r0.txt

##

Proof Template

##

.1

%\$H8019

$\wedge x y := \$H8019$ # $\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o := \$H8019$ §\ $\wedge_{ooo} x_o$ # $= (\wedge x) [\lambda y. (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])]$

§s %1 2 %0

$[\lambda y. (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])] y$ §\ $[\lambda y_o. (=_{\omega\omega} [\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} T_o T_o)_o] [\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} x_o y_o)_o])_o] y_o$ # $= ([\lambda y. (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])] y) (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])$

§s %1 1 %0

$= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)]$ §= $[\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} T_o T_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. x_o]_{(oo)}]$ # $= ([\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]]) ([\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])$

§s %0 6 %1

$= ([\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]]) ([\lambda g. (g x y)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])$ §\ $[\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} T_o T_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. x_o]_{(oo)}]$ # $= ([\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]]) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] T T)$

§s %1 5 %0

$= ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] T T) ([\lambda g. (g x y)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])$ §\ $[\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} x_o y_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. x_o]_{(oo)}]$ # $= ([\lambda g. (g x y)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]]) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] x y)$

§s %1 3 %0

$= ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] T T) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] x y)$ §\ $[\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. x_o]_{(oo)}] T_o$ # $= ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] T) [\lambda y. T]$

§s %1 10 %0

$= ([\lambda y. T] T) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] x y)$ §\ $[\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. x_o]_{(oo)}] x_o$ # $= ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] x) [\lambda y. x]$

§s %1 6 %0

$= ([\lambda y. T] T) ([\lambda y. x] y)$ §\ $[\lambda y_o. T_o] T_o$ # $= ([\lambda y. T] T) T$

§s %1 5 %0

$= T ([\lambda y. x] y)$ §\ $[\lambda y_o. x_o] y_o$ # $= ([\lambda y. x] y) x$

§s %1 3 %0

$= T x$

%T

```

#           ===      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           x
:= $A8019 %0
# wff    16 :      xo      := $A8019

## .2

%$H8019
#           ∧ $A8019 y      := $H8019
#           ∧ooo$A8019oyo      := $H8019
§\ ∧ooo$A8019o
#           = (∧ $A8019) [λy.(= [λg.(g T T)] [λg.(g $A8019 y)])]
§s %1 2 %0
#           [λy.(= [λg.(g T T)] [λg.(g $A8019 y)])] y
§\ [λyo.(=oωω[λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λgooo.(gooo$A8019oyo)o])o]yo
#           = ([λy.(= [λg.(g T T)] [λg.(g $A8019 y)])] y) (= [λg.(g T T)] [λg.(g $A8019 y)])
§s %1 1 %0
#           = [λg.(g T T)] [λg.(g $A8019 y)]
§= [λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λ$A8019o.[λyo.yo](oo)]
#           = ([λg.(g T T)] [λ$A8019.[λy.y]]) ([λg.(g T T)] [λ$A8019.[λy.y]])
§s %0 6 %1
#           = ([λg.(g T T)] [λ$A8019.[λy.y]]) ([λg.(g $A8019 y)] [λ$A8019.[λy.y]])
§r /15 zo
#           = [λy.y] [λz.z]
§s %1 15 %0
#           = ([λg.(g T T)] [λ$A8019.[λy.y]]) ([λg.(g $A8019 y)] [λ$A8019.[λz.z]])
§\ [λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λ$A8019o.[λyo.yo](oo)]
#           = ([λg.(g T T)] [λ$A8019.[λy.y]]) ([λ$A8019.[λy.y]] T T)
§s %1 5 %0
#           = ([λ$A8019.[λy.y]] T T) ([λg.(g $A8019 y)] [λ$A8019.[λz.z]])
§\ [λgooo.(gooo$A8019oyo)o][λ$A8019o.[λzo.zo](oo)]
#           = ([λg.(g $A8019 y)] [λ$A8019.[λz.z]]) ([λ$A8019.[λz.z]] $A8019 y)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = ([λ$A8019.[λy.y]] T T) ([λ$A8019.[λz.z]] $A8019 y)
§\ [λ$A8019o.[λyo.yo](oo)]To
#           = ([λ$A8019.[λy.y]] T) [λy.y]
§s %1 10 %0
#           = ([λy.y] T) ([λ$A8019.[λz.z]] $A8019 y)
§\ [λ$A8019o.[λzo.zo](oo)]$A8019o
#           = ([λ$A8019.[λz.z]] $A8019) [λz.z]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = ([λy.y] T) ([λz.z] y)
§\ [λyo.yo]To
#           = ([λy.y] T) T
§s %1 5 %0
#           = T ([λz.z] y)
§\ [λzo.zo]yo

```

```
#           = ([λz.z] y) y
§s %1 3 %0
#           = T y
%T
#           = == := A5200t T
#           =  $\omega\omega=\omega=\omega$  := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           y
:= $B8019 %0
# wff 34 :  $y_o$  := $B8019
## Include end (K8019.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8019.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $H8019
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%%$A8019
#           x := $A8019
#            $x_o$  := $A8019
%%$B8019
#           y := $B8019
#            $y_o$  := $B8019
```

```
##
## Undefine Results
##
```

```
:= $A8019
:= $B8019
```

2.1.74 Results for File K8019H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
```

```

## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## the assumption:  $H \supset (A \wedge B)$ 
:=  $\$H8019H \supset_{ooo} h_o(\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o)$ 
# wff 210 :  $\supset h(\wedge x y)_o$  :=  $\$H8019H$ 

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§!  $\$H8019H$ 
#  $\supset h(\wedge x y)$  :=  $\$H8019H$ 

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< K8019H.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8019H.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8019H.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5200t.r0.txt

##

```

Proof Template
##

.1: $H \supset T$

%T

== = := A5200t T
=_oωω=ω=ω := A5200t T

use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): $A \rightarrow H \supset A$

:= \$A8003 %0

wff 12 : == =_o := \$A8003 A5200t T

:= \$H8003 $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o) / 5$

wff 208 : h_o := \$H8003

<< K8003.r0t.txt

:= \$A8003

:= \$H8003

:= \$TTMP8019H %0

wff 1414 : $\supset h T_{o, \dots}$:= \$TTMP8019H

.2: $H \supset A$

%%\$H8019H

$\supset h(\wedge x y)$:= \$H8019H

$\supset_{ooo} h_o(\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o)$:= \$H8019H

§\ $\wedge_{ooo} x_o$

= $(\wedge x) [\lambda y. (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])]$

§s %1 6 %0

$\supset h([\lambda y. (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])] y)$

§\ $[\lambda y_o. (=_{o\omega\omega} [\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} T_o T_o)_o] [\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} x_o y_o)_o])_o] y_o$

= $([\lambda y. (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])] y) (= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])$

§s %1 3 %0

$\supset h(= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])$

:= \$TMP8019H %0

wff 1499 : $\supset h(= [\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda g. (g x y)])_o$:= \$TMP8019H

§= $[\lambda g_{ooo}. (g_{ooo} T_o T_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. x_o]_{(oo)}]$

= $([\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]]) ([\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])$

use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): $A \rightarrow H \supset A$

:= \$A8003 %0

wff 1504 : = $([\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]]) ([\lambda g. (g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])_o$:= \$A8003

:= \$H8003 $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o) / 5$

wff 208 : h_o := \$H8003

<< K8003.r0t.txt

:= \$A8003

:= \$H8003

%0

```

#           ⊃ h (= ([λg.(g T T)] [λx.[λy.x]]) ([λg.(g T T)] [λx.[λy.x]]))
#           ⊃oooho ...
... (= oωω([λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λxo.[λyo.xo](oo)])([λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λxo.[λyo.xo](oo)]))

%$TMP8019H
#           ⊃ h (= [λg.(g T T)] [λg.(g x y)]           := $TMP8019H
#           ⊃oooho(=oωω[λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λgooo.(goooxoyo)o]) := $TMP8019H
:= $TMP8019H
§s' %1 6 %0
#           ⊃ h (= ([λg.(g T T)] [λx.[λy.x]]) ([λg.(g x y)] [λx.[λy.x]]))
§\ [λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λxo.[λyo.xo](oo)]
#           = ([λg.(g T T)] [λx.[λy.x]]) ([λx.[λy.x]] T T)
§s %1 13 %0
#           ⊃ h (= ([λx.[λy.x]] T T) ([λg.(g x y)] [λx.[λy.x]]))
§\ [λgooo.(goooxoyo)o][λxo.[λyo.xo](oo)]
#           = ([λg.(g x y)] [λx.[λy.x]]) ([λx.[λy.x]] x y)
§s %1 7 %0
#           ⊃ h (= ([λx.[λy.x]] T T) ([λx.[λy.x]] x y))
§\ [λxo.[λyo.xo](oo)]To
#           = ([λx.[λy.x]] T) [λy.T]
§s %1 26 %0
#           ⊃ h (= ([λy.T] T) ([λx.[λy.x]] x y))
§\ [λxo.[λyo.xo](oo)]xo
#           = ([λx.[λy.x]] x) [λy.x]
§s %1 14 %0
#           ⊃ h (= ([λy.T] T) ([λy.x] y))
§\ [λyo.To]To
#           = ([λy.T] T) T
§s %1 13 %0
#           ⊃ h (= T ([λy.x] y))
§\ [λyo.xo]yo
#           = ([λy.x] y) x
§s %1 7 %0
#           ⊃ h (= T x)

%$TTMP8019H
#           ⊃ h T           := $TTMP8019H
#           ⊃ooohoTo       := $TTMP8019H
§s' %0 1 %1
#           ⊃ h x

:= $A8019H %0
# wff 1569 : ⊃ h xo := $A8019H

## .3: H ⊃ B

%$H8019H
#           ⊃ h (∧ x y)     := $H8019H
#           ⊃oooho(∧oooxoyo) := $H8019H
    
```

```

§\  $\wedge_{ooo}x_o$ 
#           =  $(\wedge x) [\lambda y. (= [\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda g.(g x y)])]$ 
§s %1 6 %0
#            $\supset h([\lambda y. (= [\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda g.(g x y)])] y)$ 
§\  $[\lambda y_o. (=_{\omega\omega} [\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}T_oT_o)_o] [\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}x_o y_o)_o])_o] y_o$ 
#           =  $([\lambda y. (= [\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda g.(g x y)])] y) (= [\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda g.(g x y)])$ 
§s %1 3 %0
#            $\supset h(= [\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda g.(g x y)])$ 
:= $TMP8019H %0
# wff 1499 :  $\supset h(= [\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda g.(g x y)])_o$  := $TMP8019H

§=  $[\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}T_oT_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. y_o]_{(oo)}$ 
#           =  $([\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]) ([\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])$ 

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  $A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
:= $A8003 %0
# wff 1573 :  $= ([\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]) ([\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])_o$  := $A8003
:= $H8003  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o) / 5$ 
# wff 208 :  $h_o$  := $H8003
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003
:= $H8003
%0
#            $\supset h(= ([\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]) ([\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o \dots$ 
... (=  $_{\omega\omega} ([\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}T_oT_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. y_o]_{(oo)}]) ([\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}T_oT_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. y_o]_{(oo)}])$ )

%$TMP8019H
#            $\supset h(= [\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda g.(g x y)])$  := $TMP8019H
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(=_{\omega\omega} [\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}T_oT_o)_o] [\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}x_o y_o)_o])$  := $TMP8019H
:= $TMP8019H
§s' %1 6 %0
#            $\supset h(= ([\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]) ([\lambda g.(g x y)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]))$ 
§\  $[\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}T_oT_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. y_o]_{(oo)}$ 
#           =  $([\lambda g.(g T T)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]] T T)$ 
§s %1 13 %0
#            $\supset h(= ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]] T T) ([\lambda g.(g x y)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]))$ 
§\  $[\lambda g_{ooo}.(g_{ooo}x_o y_o)_o] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. y_o]_{(oo)}$ 
#           =  $([\lambda g.(g x y)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]]) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]] x y)$ 
§s %1 7 %0
#            $\supset h(= ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]] T T) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]] x y))$ 
§\  $[\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. y_o]_{(oo)}] T_o$ 
#           =  $([\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]] T) [\lambda y. y]$ 
§s %1 26 %0
#            $\supset h(= ([\lambda y. y] T) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]] x y))$ 
§\  $[\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. y_o]_{(oo)}] x_o$ 
#           =  $([\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]] x) [\lambda y. y]$ 
§s %1 14 %0
#            $\supset h(= ([\lambda y. y] T) ([\lambda y. y] y))$ 

```

```

§\ [\lambda y_o.y_o]T_o
#           = ([\lambda y.y] T) T
§s %1 13 %0
#           \supset h (= T ([\lambda y.y] y))
§\ [\lambda y_o.y_o]y_o
#           = ([\lambda y.y] y) y
§s %1 7 %0
#           \supset h (= T y)

%$TTMP8019H
#           \supset h T      := $TTMP8019H
#           \supset_{ooo} h_o T_o      := $TTMP8019H
§s' %0 1 %1
#           \supset h y

:= $B8019H %0
# wff 1641 : \supset h y_o      := $B8019H

## undefine local variables
:= $TTMP8019H
## Include end (K8019H.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8019H.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $H8019H

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%$A8019H
#           \supset h x      := $A8019H
#           \supset_{ooo} h_o x_o      := $A8019H
%$B8019H
#           \supset h y      := $B8019H
#           \supset_{ooo} h_o y_o      := $B8019H

##
## Undefine Results
##

:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

```

2.1.75 Results for File K8020.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8020:  $A, B \rightarrow A \wedge B$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## assumption 1
:= $A8020  $x_o$ 
# wff 11 :  $x_o := $A8020$ 
```

```
## assumption 2
:= $B8020  $y_o$ 
# wff 12 :  $y_o := $B8020$ 
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A8020
#  $x := $A8020$ 
§! $B8020
#  $y := $B8020$ 
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8020.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8020.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8020.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8020:  $A, B \rightarrow A \wedge B$ 
##
```

```
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< A5212.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

.1

%A5212

```
#           $\wedge T T$       := A5212
#           $\wedge_{ooo} T_o T_o$  := A5212
```

:= \$TTMP8020 %0

```
# wff 160 :  $\wedge T T_{o, \dots}$  := $TTMP8020 A5212
```

.2

;%A8020

```
#           $x$       := $A8020
#           $x_o$      := $A8020
```

use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T): $A \rightarrow T = A$

:= \$A5219a %0

```
# wff 11 :  $x_o$  := $A5219a $A8020
```

<< A5219a.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219a

:= \$ATMP8020 %0

```
# wff 321 :  $= T \$A8020_{o, \dots}$  := $ATMP8020
```

.3

;%B8020

```
#           $y$       := $B8020
#           $y_o$      := $B8020
```

use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T): $A \rightarrow T = A$

:= \$A5219a %0

```
# wff 12 :  $y_o$  := $A5219a $B8020
<< A5219a.r0t.txt
:= $A5219a

:= $BTMP8020 %0
# wff 720 :  $=T \$B8020_{o,\dots}$  := $BTMP8020

## .4

%A5212
#  $\wedge T T$  := $TTMP8020 A5212
#  $\wedge_{ooo} T_o T_o$  := $TTMP8020 A5212
:= $TTMP8020
%$ATMP8020
#  $=T \$A8020$  := $ATMP8020
#  $=_{ooo} T_o \$A8020_o$  := $ATMP8020
:= $ATMP8020
§s %1 5 %0
#  $\wedge \$A8020 T$ 
%$BTMP8020
#  $=T \$B8020$  := $BTMP8020
#  $=_{ooo} T_o \$B8020_o$  := $BTMP8020
:= $BTMP8020
§s %1 3 %0
#  $\wedge \$A8020 \$B8020$ 
## Include end (K8020.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8020.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A8020
:= $B8020
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#  $\wedge x y$ 
#  $\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o$ 
```

2.1.76 Results for File K8020H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8020H:  $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$ 
```



```
##
##
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##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## assumption 1
:= $A8020H  $\supset_{ooo} h_o x_o$ 
# wff 210 :  $\supset h x_o$  := $A8020H
```

```
## assumption 2
:= $B8020H  $\supset_{ooo} h_o y_o$ 
# wff 211 :  $\supset h y_o$  := $B8020H
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A8020H
#  $\supset h x$  := $A8020H
§! $B8020H
#  $\supset h y$  := $B8020H
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8020H.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8020H.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8020H.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8020H:  $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
```

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##

<< A5212.r0.txt

Proof Template
##

.1

%A5212

$\wedge T T$:= A5212
$\wedge_{ooo} T_o T_o$:= A5212

use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): $A \rightarrow H \supset A$

:= \$A8003 %0

wff 242 : $\wedge T T_{o,\dots}$:= \$A8003 A5212

:= \$H8003 $\supset_{ooo} h_o x_o / 5$

wff 208 : h_o := \$H8003

<< K8003.r0t.txt

:= \$A8003

:= \$H8003

:= \$TTMP8020H %0

wff 1415 : $\supset h A5212_{o,\dots}$:= \$TTMP8020H

.2

%%\$A8020H

$\supset h x$:= \$A8020H

$\supset_{ooo} h_o x_o$:= \$A8020H

use Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T): $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (T = A)$

:= \$A5219aH %0

wff 210 : $\supset h x_o$:= \$A5219aH \$A8020H

<< A5219aH.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219aH

:= \$ATMP8020H %0

wff 1544 : $\supset h (= T x)_o$:= \$ATMP8020H

.3

```

%$B8020H
#            $\supset h y$            := $B8020H
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o y_o$        := $B8020H

## use Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T):  $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (T = A)$ 
:= $A5219aH %0
# wff 211 :  $\supset h y_o$            := $A5219aH $B8020H
<< A5219aH.r0t.txt
:= $A5219aH

:= $BTMP8020H %0
# wff 1595 :  $\supset h (=T y)_o$        := $BTMP8020H

## .4

%$TTMP8020H
#            $\supset h A5212$            := $TTMP8020H
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o A5212_o$      := $TTMP8020H
:= $TTMP8020H
%$ATMP8020H
#            $\supset h (=T x)$            := $ATMP8020H
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} T_o x_o)$  := $ATMP8020H
:= $ATMP8020H
§s' %1 5 %0
#            $\supset h (\wedge x T)$ 
%$BTMP8020H
#            $\supset h (=T y)$            := $BTMP8020H
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o (=_{ooo} T_o y_o)$  := $BTMP8020H
:= $BTMP8020H
§s' %1 3 %0
#            $\supset h (\wedge x y)$ 
## Include end (K8020H.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8020H.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $A8020H
:= $B8020H

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#            $\supset h (\wedge x y)$ 

```

$\supset_{ooo} h_o(\wedge_{ooo} x_o y_o)$

2.1.77 Results for File K8021.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8021: (A ∧ B) ∧ C = A ∧ (B ∧ C)
##
##
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##
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##
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##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1a
```

```
%K8005
```

```
#  $\supset x x$  := K8005
#  $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$  := K8005
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :  $\supset x x_o, \dots$  := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o$ 
# wff 1375 :  $\wedge(\wedge a b) c_o$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
```

```
%0
```

```
#  $\supset(\wedge(\wedge a b) c)(\wedge(\wedge a b) c)$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o)(\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o)$ 
```

.1b

use Proof Template K8019H: $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$
 := \$H8019H %0
 # wff 1412 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge (\wedge a b) c)_o, \dots$:= \$H8019H
 << K8019H.r0t.txt
 := \$H8019H
 := \$ABTMP8021 $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o)$
 # wff 1706 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge a b)_o$:= \$A8019H \$ABTMP8021
 := \$CTMP8021 $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) c_o$
 # wff 1778 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) c_o$:= \$B8019H \$CTMP8021
 := \$A8019H
 := \$B8019H
 %0
 # $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) c$:= \$CTMP8021
 # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) c_o$:= \$CTMP8021

.1c

\$ABTMP8021
 # $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge a b)$:= \$ABTMP8021
 # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o)$:= \$ABTMP8021

use Proof Template K8019H: $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$
 := \$H8019H %0
 # wff 1706 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge a b)_o$:= \$ABTMP8021 \$H8019H
 << K8019H.r0t.txt
 := \$H8019H
 := \$ATMP8021 $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) a_o$
 # wff 1819 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) a_o$:= \$A8019H \$ATMP8021
 := \$BTMP8021 $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) b_o$
 # wff 1844 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) b_o$:= \$B8019H \$BTMP8021
 := \$A8019H
 := \$B8019H
 %0
 # $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) b$:= \$BTMP8021
 # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) b_o$:= \$BTMP8021
 := \$ABTMP8021

.1d

\$BTMP8021
 # $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) b$:= \$BTMP8021
 # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) b_o$:= \$BTMP8021
 := \$BTMP8021
 ## \$CTMP8021
 # $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) c$:= \$CTMP8021
 # $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) c_o$:= \$CTMP8021

:= \$CTMP8021

use Proof Template K8020H: $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$

:= \$A8020H %1

wff 1844 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) b_o$:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H %0

wff 1778 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) c_o$:= \$B8020H

<< K8020H.r0t.txt

:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H

:= \$BCTMP8020 %0

wff 1979 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge b c)_o$:= \$BCTMP8020

%%\$ATMP8021

$\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) a$:= \$ATMP8021

$\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) a_o$:= \$ATMP8021

:= \$ATMP8021

%%\$BCTMP8020

$\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge b c)$:= \$BCTMP8020

$\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)$:= \$BCTMP8020

:= \$BCTMP8020

use Proof Template K8020H: $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$

:= \$A8020H %1

wff 1819 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) a_o$:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H %0

wff 1979 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge b c)_o$:= \$B8020H

<< K8020H.r0t.txt

:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H

:= \$ABC1TMP8020 %0

wff 2085 : $\supset (\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge a (\wedge b c))_o$:= \$ABC1TMP8020

.2a

%K8005

$\supset x x$:= K8005

$\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$:= K8005

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 1357 : $\supset x x_o, \dots$:= \$B5221 K8005

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221

:= \$X5221 x_o

wff 16 : x_o := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 $\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)$

```

# wff 2084 :       $\wedge a (\wedge b c)_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#               $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge a (\wedge b c))$ 
#               $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o))$ 

## .2b

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 2095 :       $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge a (\wedge b c))_{o,\dots}$       := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $ATMP8021  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) a_o$ 
# wff 2178 :       $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) a_o$       := $A8019H $ATMP8021
:= $BCTMP8020  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)$ 
# wff 2217 :       $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge b c)_o$       := $B8019H $BCTMP8020
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H
%0
#               $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge b c)$       := $BCTMP8020
#               $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)$       := $BCTMP8020

## .2c

%$BCTMP8020
#               $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge b c)$       := $BCTMP8020
#               $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)$       := $BCTMP8020

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 2217 :       $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge b c)_o$       := $BCTMP8020 $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $BTMP8021  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) b_o$ 
# wff 2257 :       $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) b_o$       := $A8019H $BTMP8021
:= $CTMP8021  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) c_o$ 
# wff 2276 :       $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) c_o$       := $B8019H $CTMP8021
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H
%0
#               $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) c$       := $CTMP8021
#               $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) c_o$       := $CTMP8021

:= $BCTMP8020
    
```

.2d

%\$ATMP8021

```
#            $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) a$       := $ATMP8021
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) a_o$    := $ATMP8021
:= $ATMP8021
%$BTMP8021
#            $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) b$       := $BTMP8021
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) b_o$    := $BTMP8021
:= $BTMP8021
```

use Proof Template K8020H: $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$

:= \$A8020H %1

wff 2178 : $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) a_o$:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H %0

wff 2257 : $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) b_o$:= \$B8020H

<< K8020H.r0t.txt

:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H

:= \$ABTMP8021 %0

wff 2331 : $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge a b)_o$:= \$ABTMP8021

%\$ABTMP8021

```
#            $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge a b)$       := $ABTMP8021
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o)$  := $ABTMP8021
:= $ABTMP8021
```

%\$CTMP8021

```
#            $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) c$       := $CTMP8021
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) c_o$    := $CTMP8021
:= $CTMP8021
```

use Proof Template K8020H: $H \supset A, H \supset B \rightarrow H \supset (A \wedge B)$

:= \$A8020H %1

wff 2331 : $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge a b)_o$:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H %0

wff 2276 : $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) c_o$:= \$B8020H

<< K8020H.r0t.txt

:= \$A8020H

:= \$B8020H

:= \$ABC2TMP8020 %0

wff 2403 : $\supset (\wedge a (\wedge b c)) (\wedge (\wedge a b) c)_o$:= \$ABC2TMP8020

.3

use Proof Template K8013: $A \supset B, B \supset A \rightarrow A = B$:= \$A8013 $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o) (\wedge_{ooo} a_o (\wedge_{ooo} b_o c_o)) / 5$


```

# wff 1375 :       $\wedge (\wedge a b) c_{o,\dots}$       := $A8013
:= $B8013  $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}a_o(\wedge_{ooo}b_o c_o))$ $A8013o/5
# wff 2084 :       $\wedge a (\wedge b c)_{o,\dots}$       := $B8013
<< K8013.r0t.txt
:= $A8013
:= $B8013
%0
#
#      =  $(\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge a (\wedge b c))$ 
#      =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}a_o b_o) c_o)(\wedge_{ooo}a_o(\wedge_{ooo}b_o c_o))$ 

:= $ABC1TMP8020
:= $ABC2TMP8020

## .4: Rename variables

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 2928 :      =  $(\wedge (\wedge a b) c) (\wedge a (\wedge b c))_o$       := $B5221
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221  $a_o$ 
# wff 54 :       $a_o$       := $X5221
:= $A5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :       $x_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#
#      =  $(\wedge (\wedge x b) c) (\wedge x (\wedge b c))$ 
#      =  $_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_o b_o) c_o)(\wedge_{ooo}x_o(\wedge_{ooo}b_o c_o))$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 2965 :      =  $(\wedge (\wedge x b) c) (\wedge x (\wedge b c))_{o,\dots}$       := $B5221
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221  $b_o$ 
# wff 58 :       $b_o$       := $X5221
:= $A5221  $y_o$ 
# wff 34 :       $y_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#
#      =  $(\wedge (\wedge x y) c) (\wedge x (\wedge y c))$ 

```

```

#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_o y_o)c_o$ )( $\wedge_{ooo}x_o(\wedge_{ooo}y_o c_o)$ )

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  →  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff   3010 :      = ( $\wedge(\wedge x y) c$ ) ( $\wedge x(\wedge y c)$ )o,...      := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff   2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 co
# wff  1374 :      co      := $X5221
:= $A5221 zo
# wff   3013 :      zo      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = ( $\wedge(\wedge x y) z$ ) ( $\wedge x(\wedge y z)$ )
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_o y_o)z_o$ )( $\wedge_{ooo}x_o(\wedge_{ooo}y_o z_o)$ )

:= $TMP8020 %0
# wff   3059 :      = ( $\wedge(\wedge x y) z$ ) ( $\wedge x(\wedge y z)$ )o,...      := $TMP8020

## .5: Match general definition

§= ASSOCo(\4\4\3)τoτo∧ooo
#           = (ASSOC o ∧) (ASSOC o ∧)
§\ ASSOCo(\4\4\3)τoτo
#           = (ASSOC o) [λf.(= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (ASSOC o ∧) ([λf.(= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))] ∧)
§\ [λfooo.(=ooo(fooo(fooox_o y_o)z_o)(fooox_o(foooy_o z_o)))o]∧ooo
#           = ([λf.(= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))] ∧) $TMP8020
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (ASSOC o ∧) $TMP8020

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $TMP8020 (ASSOC o ∧)
#           =ωω$TMP8020ω(ASSOCo(\4\4\3)τoτo∧ooo)

%$TMP8020
#           = ( $\wedge(\wedge x y) z$ ) ( $\wedge x(\wedge y z)$ )      := $TMP8020
#           =ooo( $\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}x_o y_o)z_o$ )( $\wedge_{ooo}x_o(\wedge_{ooo}y_o z_o)$ )      := $TMP8020
:= $TMP8020
§s %0 1 %1
#           ASSOC o ∧

```

```

:= K8021 %0
# wff 3063 : ASSOC o  $\wedge$ , ... := K8021

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
# ASSOC o  $\wedge$  := K8021
# ASSOC  $o(\setminus 4 \setminus 4 \setminus 3)_{\tau} o_{\tau} \wedge_{ooo}$  := K8021

```

2.1.78 Results for File K8022.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8022:  $A \supset B = (\sim A) \vee B$ 
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5200t.r0.txt
<< A5205.r0.txt
<< A5228.r0.txt
<< A5230.r0.txt
<< A5231.r0.txt
<< A5232.r0.txt

```

```

##
## Proof
##

```

```

## .1: main case T

```

```

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\setminus x.A]T, [\setminus x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
 $\S \setminus [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (=_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} x_o y_o) (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} x_o) y_o))]_{oo}] T_o$ 
#  $= ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. (= (\supset x y) (\vee (\sim x) y))]] T) [\lambda y. (= (\supset T y) (\vee (\sim T) y))]$ 
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 1887 :  $[\lambda y. (= (\supset T y) (\vee (\sim T) y))]_{oo, \dots} := $L5222$ 
:= $X5222  $y_o$ 
# wff 34 :  $y_o := $X5222$ 

```

```

:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1889 : $L5222 To := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1890 : $L5222 Fo := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
# = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
# = $T5222 (= (⊃ T T) (∨ (∼ T) T))
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 (= (⊃ T T) (∨ (∼ T) T))
%A5231a
# = (∼ T) F := A5231a
# =ooo(∼ooTo)Fo := A5231a
§s %1 29 %0
# = $T5222 (= (⊃ T T) (∨ F T))
%A5228a
# = (⊃ T T) T := A5228a
# =ooo(⊃oooToTo)To := A5228a
§s %1 13 %0
# = $T5222 (= T (∨ F T))
%A5232c
# = (∨ F T) T := A5232c
# =ooo(∨oooFoTo)To := A5232c
§s %1 7 %0
# = $T5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
# = (= T T) T := A5230a
# =ooo(=oooToTo)To := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
# = T $T5222
# =oωωTω$T5222ω
%T
# = = = := A5200t T
# =oωω=ω=ω := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
# $L5222 T := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
# = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
# = $F5222 (= (⊃ T F) (∨ (∼ T) F))
§s %1 3 %0

```

```

#           = $F5222 (= (⊃ T F) (∨ (∼ T) F))
%A5231a
#           = (∼ T) F      := A5231a
#           =ooo(∼ooTo)Fo   := A5231a
§s %1 29 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (⊃ T F) (∨ F F))
%A5228b
#           = (⊃ T F) F      := A5228b
#           =ooo(⊃oooToFo)Fo   := A5228b
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F (∨ F F))
%A5232d
#           = (∨ F F) F      := A5232d
#           =ooo(∨oooFoFo)Fo   := A5232d
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To   := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =oωωTω$F5222ω
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $TTMP8022 %0
# wff 1886 :      = (⊃ T y) (∨ (∼ T) y)o,...      := $TTMP8022

## .2: main case F

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [∖x.A]T, [∖x.A]F  →  A
§\ [∖xo.[∖yo.(=ooo⊃oooxoyo)(∨ooo(∼ooxo)yo)]o](oo)Fo
#           = ([∖x.o[∖y.o(=ooo⊃ooox y) (∨ (∼ x) y)]] F) [∖y.o(=ooo⊃oooF y) (∨ (∼ F) y)]
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 1991 :      [∖y.o(=ooo⊃oooF y) (∨ (∼ F) y)]oo,...      := $L5222
:= $X5222 yo
    
```

```

# wff 34 :      y_o      := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222_o_oT_o
# wff 1993 :    $L5222 T_o    := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222_o_oF_o
# wff 1994 :    $L5222 F_o    := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
#      = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
#      = $T5222 (= (⊃ F T) (∨ (∼ F) T))
§s %1 3 %0
#      = $T5222 (= (⊃ F T) (∨ (∼ F) T))
%A5231b
#      = (∼ F) T      := A5231b
#      = _ooo(∼_oooF_o)T_o    := A5231b
§s %1 29 %0
#      = $T5222 (= (⊃ F T) (∨ T T))
%A5228c
#      = (⊃ F T) T      := A5228c
#      = _ooo(⊃_oooF_oT_o)T_o    := A5228c
§s %1 13 %0
#      = $T5222 (= T (∨ T T))
%A5232a
#      = (∨ T T) T      := A5232a
#      = _ooo(∨_oooT_oT_o)T_o    := A5232a
§s %1 7 %0
#      = $T5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#      = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#      = _ooo(=_oooT_oT_o)T_o    := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#      = $T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#      = T $T5222
#      = _ooωT_ω$T5222_ω
%T
#      = = =      := A5200t T
#      = _ooω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#      $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#      = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#      = $F5222 (= (⊃ F F) (∨ (∼ F) F))

```

```

§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (⊃ F F) (∨ (∼ F) F))
%A5231b
#           = (∼ F) T      := A5231b
#           =ooo(∼ooFo)To   := A5231b
§s %1 29 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (⊃ F F) (∨ T F))
%A5228d
#           = (⊃ F F) T    := A5228d
#           =ooo(⊃oooFoFo)To  := A5228d
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (∨ T F))
%A5232b
#           = (∨ T F) T    := A5232b
#           =ooo(∨oooToFo)To  := A5232b
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T    := A5230a
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To  := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =oωωTω$F5222ω
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $FTMP8022 %0
# wff 1990 :      = (⊃ F y) (∨ (∼ F) y)o,...      := $FTMP8022

## .3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [∖x.A]T, [∖x.A]F  →  A
:= $L5222 [λxo.(=ooo(⊃oooxoyo)(∨ooo(∼ooxo)yo))o]
# wff 2086 :      [λx.(= (⊃ x y) (∨ (∼ x) y))]oo      := $L5222
:= $X5222 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5222

```

```
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 2087 : $L5222 To := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 2088 : $L5222 Fo := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
# = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
# = $T5222 $TTMP8022
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 $TTMP8022
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
# = $TTMP8022 $T5222
# =ooω $TTMP8022ω $T5222ω
%$TTMP8022
# = (⊃ T y) (∨ (∼ T) y) := $TTMP8022
# =ooo (⊃ooo To yo) (∨ooo (∼oo To) yo) := $TTMP8022
:= $TTMP8022
§s %0 1 %1
# $L5222 T := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
# = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
# = $F5222 $FTMP8022
§s %1 3 %0
# = $F5222 $FTMP8022
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
# = $FTMP8022 $F5222
# =ooω $FTMP8022ω $F5222ω
%$FTMP8022
# = (⊃ F y) (∨ (∼ F) y) := $FTMP8022
# =ooo (⊃ooo Fo yo) (∨ooo (∼oo Fo) yo) := $FTMP8022
:= $FTMP8022
§s %0 1 %1
# $L5222 F := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222
%0
```



```

#           = ( $\supset x y$ ) ( $\vee (\sim x) y$ )
#           =ooo( $\supset_{ooo}x_o y_o$ )( $\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}x_o)y_o$ )

## .4

§= ooo [ $\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\supset_{ooo}x_o y_o)_o]_{(oo)}$ ]
#           = [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\supset x y)]$ ] [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\supset x y)]$ ]
§s %0 15 %1
#           = [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\supset x y)]$ ] [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]$ ]
:= $TMP8022 %0
# wff 2167 :           = [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\supset x y)]$ ] [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]$ ]]o           := $TMP8022

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 o
# wff 2 :           oτ           := $AA5205
:= $BA5205 o
# wff 2 :           oτ           := $AA5205 $BA5205
:= $FA5205  $\supset_{ooo}x_o$ 
# wff 1873 :            $\supset x_{oo}$            := $FA5205
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205
:= $BA5205
:= $FA5205
%0
#           = ( $\supset x$ ) [ $\lambda y. (\supset x y)$ ]
#           =o(oo)(oo)( $\supset_{ooo}x_o$ )[ $\lambda y_o. (\supset_{ooo}x_o y_o)_o$ ]

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = [ $\lambda y. (\supset x y)$ ] ( $\supset x$ )
#           =o(oo)(oo)[ $\lambda y_o. (\supset_{ooo}x_o y_o)_o$ ]( $\supset_{ooo}x_o$ )
%$TMP8022
#           = [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\supset x y)]$ ] [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]$ ]           := $TMP8022
#           =o(ooo)(ooo)[ $\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\supset_{ooo}x_o y_o)_o]_{(oo)}$ ][ $\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}x_o)y_o)_o]_{(oo)}$ ]           :=
$TMP8022
:= $TMP8022
§s %0 11 %1
#           = [ $\lambda x. (\supset x)$ ] [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]$ ]
:= $TMP8022 %0
# wff 2289 :           = [ $\lambda x. (\supset x)$ ] [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]$ ]]o           := $TMP8022

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 oo
# wff 13 :           ooτ           := $AA5205
:= $BA5205 o
# wff 2 :           oτ           := $BA5205
:= $FA5205 [ $\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (=\$AA5205_o x_o (\wedge_{\$AA5205_o} x_o y_o))_o]_{\$AA5205}$ ]
# wff 53 :           [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (= x (\wedge x y))]$ ]]AA5205_o           := $FA5205  $\supset$ 

```

<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt

:= \$AA5205
 := \$BA5205
 := \$FA5205

%0

= $\supset [\lambda y. (\supset y)]$
 # = ${}_{o(ooo)(ooo)}\supset_{ooo}[\lambda y_o. (\supset_{ooo}y_o)_{(oo)}]$

§r /3 x_o

= $[\lambda y. (\supset y)] [\lambda x. (\supset x)]$

§s %1 3 %0

= $\supset [\lambda x. (\supset x)]$

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

= $[\lambda x. (\supset x)] \supset$
 # = ${}_{o(ooo)(ooo)}[\lambda x_o. (\supset_{ooo}x_o)_{(oo)}] \supset_{ooo}$

%%\$TMP8022

= $[\lambda x. (\supset x)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]]$:= \$TMP8022

= ${}_{o(ooo)(ooo)}[\lambda x_o. (\supset_{ooo}x_o)_{(oo)}] [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}x_o)y_o)_{(oo)}]]$:= \$TMP8022

:= \$TMP8022

§s %0 5 %1

= $\supset [\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]]$

:= K8022 %0

wff 2404 : = $\supset [\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]]_o$:= K8022

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

= $\supset [\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]]$:= K8022

= ${}_{o(ooo)(ooo)}\supset_{ooo}[\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}x_o)y_o)_{(oo)}]]$:= K8022

2.1.79 Results for File K8023.r0.txt

##

Proof K8023: $(A \vee B) \vee C = A \vee (B \vee C)$

##

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

##

This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0 .

For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>

##

<< basics.r0.txt
 << A5200t.r0.txt
 << A5230.r0.txt
 << A5232.r0.txt

##

Proof

##

:= \$LTMP8023 $[\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. [\lambda z_o. (=_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} x_o y_o) z_o) (\vee_{ooo} x_o (\vee_{ooo} y_o z_o)))]_o]_{(oo)}]_{(ooo)}$
 # wff 1679 : $[\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda z. (= (\vee (\vee x y) z) (\vee x (\vee y z)))]]_{ooo}$:= \$LTMP8023

.1: Subcase TT

:= \$TTTMP8023 \$LTMP8023_{ooo}T_oT_o
 # wff 1682 : \$LTMP8023 T T_{oo} := \$TTTMP8023
 §= \$TTTMP8023
 # = \$TTTMP8023 \$TTTMP8023
 §\ \$LTMP8023_{ooo}T_o
 # = (\$LTMP8023 T) $[\lambda y. [\lambda z. (= (\vee (\vee T y) z) (\vee T (\vee y z)))]]$
 §s %1 6 %0
 # = \$TTTMP8023 $([\lambda y. [\lambda z. (= (\vee (\vee T y) z) (\vee T (\vee y z)))] T)$
 §\ $[\lambda y_o. [\lambda z_o. (=_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} T_o y_o) z_o) (\vee_{ooo} T_o (\vee_{ooo} y_o z_o)))]_o]_{(oo)} T_o$
 # = $([\lambda y. [\lambda z. (= (\vee (\vee T y) z) (\vee T (\vee y z)))] T) [\lambda z. (= (\vee (\vee T T) z) (\vee T (\vee T z)))]]$
 §s %1 3 %0
 # = \$TTTMP8023 $[\lambda z. (= (\vee (\vee T T) z) (\vee T (\vee T z)))]$

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$

:= \$L5222 %0/3
 # wff 1704 : $[\lambda z. (= (\vee (\vee T T) z) (\vee T (\vee T z)))]_{oo, \dots}$:= \$L5222
 := \$X5222 z_o
 # wff 1667 : z_o := \$X5222
 := \$T5222 \$L5222_{oo}T_o
 # wff 1707 : \$L5222 T_o := \$T5222
 := \$F5222 \$L5222_{oo}F_o
 # wff 1708 : \$L5222 F_o := \$F5222

case T

§= \$T5222
 # = \$T5222 \$T5222
 §\ \$T5222
 # = \$T5222 $(= (\vee (\vee T T) T) (\vee T (\vee T T)))$
 §s %1 3 %0
 # = \$T5222 $(= (\vee (\vee T T) T) (\vee T (\vee T T)))$
 %A5232a
 # $(\vee T T) T$:= A5232a

```
#           =ooo( $\vee$ ooo $T_o T_o$ ) $T_o$       := A5232a
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $T5222 (= ( $\vee T T$ ) ( $\vee T$  ( $\vee T T$ )))
%A5232a
#           = ( $\vee T T$ )  $T$            := A5232a
#           =ooo( $\vee$ ooo $T_o T_o$ ) $T_o$       := A5232a
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $T5222 (=  $T$  ( $\vee T$  ( $\vee T T$ )))
%A5232a
#           = ( $\vee T T$ )  $T$            := A5232a
#           =ooo( $\vee$ ooo $T_o T_o$ ) $T_o$       := A5232a
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $T5222 (=  $T$  ( $\vee T T$ ))
%A5232a
#           = ( $\vee T T$ )  $T$            := A5232a
#           =ooo( $\vee$ ooo $T_o T_o$ ) $T_o$       := A5232a
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $T5222 (=  $T T$ )
%A5230a
#           = (=  $T T$ )  $T$            := A5230a
#           =ooo(=ooo $T_o T_o$ ) $T_o$       := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222  $T$ 
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):   $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           =  $T$  $T5222
#           =o $\omega$ o $T_\omega$ $T5222o
%T
#           = = =           := A5200t  $T$ 
#           =o $\omega$ o=o $\omega$ =o           := A5200t  $T$ 
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222  $T$            := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= ( $\vee$  ( $\vee T T$ )  $F$ ) ( $\vee T$  ( $\vee T F$ )))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 (= ( $\vee$  ( $\vee T T$ )  $F$ ) ( $\vee T$  ( $\vee T F$ )))
%A5232a
#           = ( $\vee T T$ )  $T$            := A5232a
#           =ooo( $\vee$ ooo $T_o T_o$ ) $T_o$       := A5232a
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $F5222 (= ( $\vee T F$ ) ( $\vee T$  ( $\vee T F$ )))
%A5232b
#           = ( $\vee T F$ )  $T$            := A5232b
#           =ooo( $\vee$ ooo $T_o F_o$ ) $T_o$       := A5232b
```

```

§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (∨ T (∨ T F)))
%A5232b
#           = (∨ T F) T      := A5232b
#           =ooo(∨oooToFo)To    := A5232b
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (∨ T T))
%A5232a
#           = (∨ T T) T      := A5232a
#           =ooo(∨oooToTo)To    := A5232a
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To    := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
### use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =oωωTω$F5222ω
%T
#           = = =          := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω          := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $TTTMP8023
:= $TTTMP8023 %0
# wff 1703 :      = (∨ (∨ T T) z) (∨ T (∨ T z))o,... := $TTTMP8023

## .2: Subcase TF

:= $FTTMP8023 $LTMP8023ooooToFo
# wff 1814 :      $LTMP8023 T Foo      := $FTTMP8023
§= $FTTMP8023
#           = $FTTMP8023 $FTTMP8023
§\ $LTMP8023ooooTo
#           = ($LTMP8023 T) [λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $FTTMP8023 ([λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))] F)
§\ [λyo.[λzo.(=ooo(∨ooo(∨oooToyo)zo)(∨oooTo(∨oooyozo)))o(oo)]Fo

```

```
#
#s %1 3 %0
#
= ([λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))] F) [λz.(= (∨ (∨ T F) z) (∨ T (∨ F z)))]
= $FTMP8023 [λz.(= (∨ (∨ T F) z) (∨ T (∨ F z)))]
```

```
## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F → A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 1826 : [λz.(= (∨ (∨ T F) z) (∨ T (∨ F z)))]oo,... := $L5222
:= $X5222 zo
# wff 1667 : zo := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1829 : $L5222 To := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1830 : $L5222 Fo := $F5222
```

```
## case T
§= $T5222
#
# = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
#
# = $T5222 (= (∨ (∨ T F) T) (∨ T (∨ F T)))
#s %1 3 %0
#
# = $T5222 (= (∨ (∨ T F) T) (∨ T (∨ F T)))
%A5232b
#
# = (∨ T F) T := A5232b
#
# =ooo(∨oooToFo)To := A5232b
#s %1 53 %0
#
# = $T5222 (= (∨ T T) (∨ T (∨ F T)))
%A5232a
#
# = (∨ T T) T := A5232a
#
# =ooo(∨oooToTo)To := A5232a
#s %1 13 %0
#
# = $T5222 (= T (∨ T (∨ F T)))
%A5232c
#
# = (∨ F T) T := A5232c
#
# =ooo(∨oooFoTo)To := A5232c
#s %1 15 %0
#
# = $T5222 (= T (∨ T T))
%A5232a
#
# = (∨ T T) T := A5232a
#
# =ooo(∨oooToTo)To := A5232a
#s %1 7 %0
#
# = $T5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#
# = (= T T) T := A5230a
#
# =ooo(= oooToTo)To := A5230a
#s %1 3 %0
#
# = $T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```

#           = T $T5222
#           =_{\omega\omega} T_{\omega} $T5222_{\omega}
%T
#           == =      := A5200t T
#           =_{\omega\omega} =_{\omega} =_{\omega}      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= (\vee (\vee T F) F) (\vee T (\vee F F)))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (\vee (\vee T F) F) (\vee T (\vee F F)))
%A5232b
#           = (\vee T F) T      := A5232b
#           =_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} T_o F_o) T_o      := A5232b
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (\vee T F) (\vee T (\vee F F)))
%A5232b
#           = (\vee T F) T      := A5232b
#           =_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} T_o F_o) T_o      := A5232b
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (\vee T (\vee F F)))
%A5232d
#           = (\vee F F) F      := A5232d
#           =_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} F_o F_o) F_o      := A5232d
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (\vee T F))
%A5232b
#           = (\vee T F) T      := A5232b
#           =_{ooo} (\vee_{ooo} T_o F_o) T_o      := A5232b
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#           =_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o T_o) T_o      := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =_{\omega\omega} T_{\omega} $F5222_{\omega}
%T
#           == =      := A5200t T
#           =_{\omega\omega} =_{\omega} =_{\omega}      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1

```

$\$L5222 F$:= $\$F5222$

<< A5222.r0t.txt

:= $\$L5222$

:= $\$X5222$

:= $\$T5222$

:= $\$F5222$

:= $\$TFTMP8023$

:= $\$TFTMP8023$ %0

wff 1825 : $(\vee(\vee T F) z) (\vee T (\vee F z))_{o, \dots}$:= $\$TFTMP8023$

.3: Subcase FT

:= $\$FTTMP8023$ $\$LTMP8023_{oooo}F_oT_o$

wff 1933 : $\$LTMP8023 F T_{oo}$:= $\$FTTMP8023$

§= $\$FTTMP8023$

= $\$FTTMP8023$ $\$FTTMP8023$

§\ $\$LTMP8023_{oooo}F_o$

= $(\$LTMP8023 F) [\lambda y. [\lambda z. (= (\vee(\vee F y) z) (\vee F (\vee y z)))]]$

§s %1 6 %0

= $\$FTTMP8023$ $([\lambda y. [\lambda z. (= (\vee(\vee F y) z) (\vee F (\vee y z)))] T)$

§\ $[\lambda y_o. [\lambda z_o. (=_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_o y_o) z_o)(\vee_{ooo}F_o(\vee_{ooo}y_o z_o)))]_{(oo)} T_o$

= $([\lambda y. [\lambda z. (= (\vee(\vee F y) z) (\vee F (\vee y z)))] T) [\lambda z. (= (\vee(\vee F T) z) (\vee F (\vee T z)))]$

§s %1 3 %0

= $\$FTTMP8023$ $[\lambda z. (= (\vee(\vee F T) z) (\vee F (\vee T z)))]$

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\lambda x.A]T, [\lambda x.A]F \rightarrow A$

:= $\$L5222$ %0/3

wff 1954 : $[\lambda z. (= (\vee(\vee F T) z) (\vee F (\vee T z)))]_{oo, \dots}$:= $\$L5222$

:= $\$X5222$ z_o

wff 1667 : z_o := $\$X5222$

:= $\$T5222$ $\$L5222_{oo}T_o$

wff 1957 : $\$L5222 T_o$:= $\$T5222$

:= $\$F5222$ $\$L5222_{oo}F_o$

wff 1958 : $\$L5222 F_o$:= $\$F5222$

case T

§= $\$T5222$

= $\$T5222$ $\$T5222$

§\ $\$T5222$

= $\$T5222$ $(= (\vee(\vee F T) T) (\vee F (\vee T T)))$

§s %1 3 %0

= $\$T5222$ $(= (\vee(\vee F T) T) (\vee F (\vee T T)))$

%A5232c

= $(\vee F T) T$:= $A5232c$

= $_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_o T_o) T_o$:= $A5232c$

§s %1 53 %0

= $\$T5222$ $(= (\vee T T) (\vee F (\vee T T)))$


```

%A5232a
#           = (∨ T T) T      := A5232a
#           =ooo(∨oooToTo)To   := A5232a
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $T5222 (= T (∨ F (∨ T T)))
%A5232a
#           = (∨ T T) T      := A5232a
#           =ooo(∨oooToTo)To   := A5232a
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $T5222 (= T (∨ F T))
%A5232c
#           = (∨ F T) T      := A5232c
#           =ooo(∨oooFoTo)To   := A5232c
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $T5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To   := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $T5222
#           =oωωTω$T5222ω
%T
#           = = =           := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω       := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= (∨ (∨ F T) F) (∨ F (∨ T F)))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (∨ (∨ F T) F) (∨ F (∨ T F)))
%A5232c
#           = (∨ F T) T      := A5232c
#           =ooo(∨oooFoTo)To   := A5232c
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (∨ T F) (∨ F (∨ T F)))
%A5232b
#           = (∨ T F) T      := A5232b
#           =ooo(∨oooToFo)To   := A5232b
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (∨ F (∨ T F)))
%A5232b
    
```

```
#           = (∨ T F) T      := A5232b
#           =ooo(∨oooToFo)To   := A5232b
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (∨ F T))
%A5232c
#           = (∨ F T) T      := A5232c
#           =ooo(∨oooFoTo)To   := A5232c
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To   := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =oωωTω$F5222ω
%T
#           = = =          := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω          := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $FTTMP8023
:= $FTTMP8023 %0
# wff 1953 :      = (∨ (∨ F T) z) (∨ F (∨ T z))o,...      := $FTTMP8023

## .4: Subcase FF

:= $FFTMP8023 $LTMP8023ooooFoFo
# wff 2059 :      $LTMP8023 F Foo      := $FFTMP8023
§= $FFTMP8023
#           = $FFTMP8023 $FFTMP8023
§\ $LTMP8023ooooFo
#           = ($LTMP8023 F) [λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ F y) z) (∨ F (∨ y z)))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $FFTMP8023 ([λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ F y) z) (∨ F (∨ y z)))] F)
§\ [λyo.[λzo.(=ooo(∨ooo(∨oooFoyo)zo)(∨oooFo(∨oooyozo)))o](oo)Fo
#           = ([λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ F y) z) (∨ F (∨ y z)))] F) [λz.(= (∨ (∨ F F) z) (∨ F (∨ F z)))]
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $FFTMP8023 [λz.(= (∨ (∨ F F) z) (∨ F (∨ F z)))]
```

```

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\lambda x.A]T, [\lambda x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 2070 :  $[\lambda z.(= (\vee (\vee F F) z) (\vee F (\vee F z)))]_{oo, \dots} := $L5222$ 
:= $X5222  $z_o$ 
# wff 1667 :  $z_o := $X5222$ 
:= $T5222 $L5222 $_{oo}T_o$ 
# wff 2073 :  $$L5222 T_o := $T5222$ 
:= $F5222 $L5222 $_{oo}F_o$ 
# wff 2074 :  $$L5222 F_o := $F5222$ 

## case T
§= $T5222
# = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
# = $T5222 (= ( $\vee (\vee F F) T$ ) ( $\vee F (\vee F T)$ ))
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 (= ( $\vee (\vee F F) T$ ) ( $\vee F (\vee F T)$ ))
%A5232d
# = ( $\vee F F$ )  $F := A5232d$ 
# = $_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_oF_o)F_o := A5232d$ 
§s %1 53 %0
# = $T5222 (= ( $\vee F T$ ) ( $\vee F (\vee F T)$ ))
%A5232c
# = ( $\vee F T$ )  $T := A5232c$ 
# = $_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_oT_o)T_o := A5232c$ 
§s %1 13 %0
# = $T5222 (=  $T (\vee F (\vee F T))$ )
%A5232c
# = ( $\vee F T$ )  $T := A5232c$ 
# = $_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_oT_o)T_o := A5232c$ 
§s %1 15 %0
# = $T5222 (=  $T (\vee F T)$ )
%A5232c
# = ( $\vee F T$ )  $T := A5232c$ 
# = $_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_oT_o)T_o := A5232c$ 
§s %1 7 %0
# = $T5222 (=  $TT$ )
%A5230a
# = (=  $TT$ )  $T := A5230a$ 
# = $_{ooo}(=_{ooo}T_oT_o)T_o := A5230a$ 
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222  $T$ 
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
# =  $T $T5222$ 
# = $_{\omega\omega}T_\omega $T5222_\omega$ 
%T
    
```

```
#          ===      :=  A5200t  T
#          =o $\omega$  $\omega$ = $\omega$ = $\omega$       :=  A5200t  T
§s %0 1 %1
#          $L5222 T      :=  $T5222

## case F
§=  $F5222
#          = $F5222 $F5222
#          §\ $F5222
#          = $F5222 (= (∨ (∨ F F) F) (∨ F (∨ F F)))
§s %1 3 %0
#          = $F5222 (= (∨ (∨ F F) F) (∨ F (∨ F F)))
%A5232d
#          = (∨ F F) F      :=  A5232d
#          =ooo(∨oooFoFo)Fo      :=  A5232d
§s %1 53 %0
#          = $F5222 (= (∨ F F) (∨ F (∨ F F)))
%A5232d
#          = (∨ F F) F      :=  A5232d
#          =ooo(∨oooFoFo)Fo      :=  A5232d
§s %1 13 %0
#          = $F5222 (= F (∨ F (∨ F F)))
%A5232d
#          = (∨ F F) F      :=  A5232d
#          =ooo(∨oooFoFo)Fo      :=  A5232d
§s %1 15 %0
#          = $F5222 (= F (∨ F F))
%A5232d
#          = (∨ F F) F      :=  A5232d
#          =ooo(∨oooFoFo)Fo      :=  A5232d
§s %1 7 %0
#          = $F5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#          = (= F F) T      :=  A5230d
#          =ooo(=oooFoFo)To      :=  A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#          = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#          = T $F5222
#          =o $\omega$  $\omega$ T $\omega$ $F5222 $\omega$ 
%T
#          ===      :=  A5200t  T
#          =o $\omega$  $\omega$ = $\omega$ = $\omega$       :=  A5200t  T
§s %0 1 %1
#          $L5222 F      :=  $F5222
```

<< A5222.r0t.txt

```

:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $FFTMP8023
:= $FFTMP8023 %0
# wff 2069 :      = (∨ (∨ F F) z) (∨ F (∨ F z))o,...      := $FFTMP8023

## .5: Case T

:= $TTMP8023 [λyo.($LTMP8023ooooToyozo)o]
# wff 2177 :      [λy.($LTMP8023 T y z)]oo      := $TTMP8023
§= $TTMP8023
#      = $TTMP8023 $TTMP8023
§\ $LTMP8023ooooTo
#      = ($LTMP8023 T) [λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))]
§s %1 28 %0
#      = $TTMP8023 [λy.([λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))] y z)]
§\ [λyo.[λzo.(=ooo(∨ooo(∨oooToyo)zo)(∨oooTo(∨oooyozo)))o](oo)]yo
#      = ([λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))] y) [λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))]
§s %1 14 %0
#      = $TTMP8023 [λy.([λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))] z)]
§\ [λzo.(=ooo(∨ooo(∨oooToyo)zo)(∨oooTo(∨oooyozo)))o]zo
#      = ([λz.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))] z) (= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))
§s %1 7 %0
#      = $TTMP8023 [λy.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F → A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 2191 :      [λy.(= (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z)))]oo,...      := $L5222
:= $X5222 yo
# wff 34 :      yo      := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 2193 :      $L5222 To      := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 2194 :      $L5222 Fo      := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
#      = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
#      = $T5222 $TTTMP8023
§s %1 3 %0
#      = $T5222 $TTTMP8023
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#      = $TTTMP8023 $T5222

```

```

#           =oωω $TTMP8023ω $T5222ω
%$TTMP8023
#           = (∨ (∨ T T) z) (∨ T (∨ T z))      := $TTMP8023
#           =ooo (∨ooo (∨ooo To To) zo) (∨ooo To (∨ooo To zo))      := $TTMP8023
:= $TTMP8023
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 $FTMP8023
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 $FTMP8023
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $FTMP8023 $F5222
#           =oωω $FTMP8023ω $F5222ω
%$FTMP8023
#           = (∨ (∨ T F) z) (∨ T (∨ F z))      := $FTMP8023
#           =ooo (∨ooo (∨ooo To Fo) zo) (∨ooo To (∨ooo Fo zo))      := $FTMP8023
:= $FTMP8023
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $TTMP8023
:= $TTMP8023 %0
# wff 1691 :      = (∨ (∨ T y) z) (∨ T (∨ y z))o,...      := $TTMP8023

## .6: Case F
:= $FTMP8023 [λyo. ($LTMP8023ooo Fo yo zo)o]
# wff 2282 :      [λy. ($LTMP8023 F y z)]oo      := $FTMP8023
§= $FTMP8023
#           = $FTMP8023 $FTMP8023
§\ $LTMP8023ooo Fo
#           = ($LTMP8023 F) [λy. [λz. (= (∨ (∨ F y) z) (∨ F (∨ y z)))]]
§s %1 28 %0
#           = $FTMP8023 [λy. ([λy. [λz. (= (∨ (∨ F y) z) (∨ F (∨ y z)))] y z)]
§\ [λyo. [λzo. (= ooo (∨ooo (∨ooo Fo yo) zo) (∨ooo Fo (∨ooo yo zo)))]o] (oo) yo
#           = ([λy. [λz. (= (∨ (∨ F y) z) (∨ F (∨ y z)))] y] [λz. (= (∨ (∨ F y) z) (∨ F (∨ y z)))]])

```

```

§s %1 14 %0
#
= $FTMP8023 [\lambda y.([\lambda z.(= (\vee (\vee F y) z) (\vee F (\vee y z)))] z)]
§\ [\lambda z_o.(=_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_o y_o)z_o)(\vee_{ooo}F_o(\vee_{ooo}y_o z_o)))_o]z_o
#
= ([\lambda z.(= (\vee (\vee F y) z) (\vee F (\vee y z)))] z) (= (\vee (\vee F y) z) (\vee F (\vee y z)))
§s %1 7 %0
#
= $FTMP8023 [\lambda y.(= (\vee (\vee F y) z) (\vee F (\vee y z)))]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  →  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 2296 :      [\lambda y.(= (\vee (\vee F y) z) (\vee F (\vee y z)))]_{oo,...}      := $L5222
:= $X5222 y_o
# wff 34 :      y_o      := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222_{oo}T_o
# wff 2298 :      $L5222 T_o      := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222_{oo}F_o
# wff 2299 :      $L5222 F_o      := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
#
= $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
#
= $T5222 $FTMP8023
§s %1 3 %0
#
= $T5222 $FTMP8023
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#
= $FTMP8023 $T5222
#
=_{oo\omega}$FTMP8023_{\omega}$T5222_{\omega}
%$FTMP8023
#
= (\vee (\vee F T) z) (\vee F (\vee T z))      := $FTMP8023
#
=_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_o T_o)z_o)(\vee_{ooo}F_o(\vee_{ooo}T_o z_o))      := $FTMP8023
:= $FTMP8023
§s %0 1 %1
#
$L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#
= $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#
= $F5222 $FTMP8023
§s %1 3 %0
#
= $F5222 $FTMP8023
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#
= $FTMP8023 $F5222
#
=_{oo\omega}$FTMP8023_{\omega}$F5222_{\omega}
%$FTMP8023

```

```
#           = (∨ (∨ F F) z) (∨ F (∨ F z))      := $FTMP8023
#           =ooo(∨ooo(∨oooFoFo)zo)(∨oooFo(∨oooFozo))    := $FTMP8023
:= $FTMP8023
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $FTMP8023
:= $FTMP8023 %0
# wff 1942 :      = (∨ (∨ F y) z) (∨ F (∨ y z))o,...    := $FTMP8023

## .7: General case

:= $TMP8023 [λxo.( $\$LTMP8023_{ooo}x_o y_o z_o$ )o]
# wff 2383 :      [λx.( $\$LTMP8023 x y z$ )]oo      := $TMP8023
§= $TMP8023
#           = $TMP8023 $TMP8023
§\  $\$LTMP8023_{ooo}x_o$ 
#           = ( $\$LTMP8023 x$ ) [λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))]
§s %1 28 %0
#           = $TMP8023 [λx.([λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))] y z)]
§\ [λyo.[λzo.(=ooo(∨ooo(∨oooxoyo)zo)(∨oooxo(∨oooyozo)))o](oo)]yo
#           = ([λy.[λz.(= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))] y) [λz.(= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))]
§s %1 14 %0
#           = $TMP8023 [λx.([λz.(= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))] z)]
§\ [λzo.(=ooo(∨ooo(∨oooxoyo)zo)(∨oooxo(∨oooyozo)))o]zo
#           = ([λz.(= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))] z) (= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $TMP8023 [λx.(= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F → A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 2399 :      [λx.(= (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z)))]oo,...    := $L5222
:= $X5222 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 2401 :      $L5222 To      := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 2402 :      $L5222 Fo      := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
#           = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
```



```

#           = $T5222 $TTMP8023
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 $TTMP8023
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $TTMP8023 $T5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}TTMP8023_{\omega}T5222_{\omega}$ 
%$TTMP8023
#           =  $(\vee(\vee T y) z)(\vee T(\vee y z))$       := $TTMP8023
#           =  $_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}T_o y_o)z_o)(\vee_{ooo}T_o(\vee_{ooo}y_o z_o))$       := $TTMP8023
:= $TTMP8023
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 $FTMP8023
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 $FTMP8023
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $FTMP8023 $F5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}FTMP8023_{\omega}F5222_{\omega}$ 
%$FTMP8023
#           =  $(\vee(\vee F y) z)(\vee F(\vee y z))$       := $FTMP8023
#           =  $_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}(\vee_{ooo}F_o y_o)z_o)(\vee_{ooo}F_o(\vee_{ooo}y_o z_o))$       := $FTMP8023
:= $FTMP8023
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $TMP8023
:= $TMP8023 %0
# wff 1676 :      =  $(\vee(\vee x y) z)(\vee x(\vee y z))_{o,\dots}$       := $TMP8023

## .8: Match general definition
§= ASSOC $_{o(\setminus 4\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau o\tau \vee_{ooo}}$ 
#           =  $(ASSOC o \vee)(ASSOC o \vee)$ 
§\ ASSOC $_{o(\setminus 4\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau o\tau}$ 

```

```

#           = (ASSOC o) [λf.(= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (ASSOC o ∨) ([λf.(= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))] ∨)
§\ [λfooo.(=ooo(fooo(foooxoyo)zo)(foooxo(foooyozo)))o]∨ooo
#           = ([λf.(= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))] ∨) $TMP8023
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (ASSOC o ∨) $TMP8023
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $TMP8023 (ASSOC o ∨)
#           =ωω$TMP8023ω(ASSOCo(λ4\4\3)τoτ∨ooo)
%$TMP8023
#           = (∨ (∨ x y) z) (∨ x (∨ y z))      := $TMP8023
#           =ooo(∨ooo(∨oooxoyo)zo)(∨oooxo(∨oooyozo))      := $TMP8023
:= $TMP8023
§s %0 1 %1
#           ASSOC o ∨

:= K8023 %0
# wff    2475 :      ASSOC o ∨o,...      := K8023

```

```
:= $LTMP8023
```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           ASSOC o ∨      := K8023
#           ASSOCo(λ4\4\3)τoτ∨ooo      := K8023

```

2.1.80 Results for File K8024.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8024 (Generalized Deduction Theorem):  (H ∧ I) ⊃ A  =  H ⊃ (I ⊃ A)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

<< basics.r0.txt
 << K8008.r0.txt
 << K8018.r0.txt
 << K8022.r0.txt
 << K8023.r0.txt

##

Proof

##

.1

%K8022

$= \sup [\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]] \quad := \text{K8022}$
 # $=_{o(ooo)(ooo)} \sup_{ooo} [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} x_o) y_o)_o]_{(oo)}] \quad := \text{K8022}$
 $\S = \quad \sup_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o) x_o$
 # $= (\sup (\wedge h j) x) (\sup (\wedge h j) x)$
 $\S s \quad \%0 \quad 12 \quad \%1$
 # $= (\sup (\wedge h j) x) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]] (\wedge h j) x)$
 $\S \backslash \quad [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} x_o) y_o)_o]_{(oo)}] (\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o)$
 # $= ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]] (\wedge h j)) [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim (\wedge h j)) y)]$
 $\S s \quad \%1 \quad 6 \quad \%0$
 # $= (\sup (\wedge h j) x) ([\lambda y. (\vee (\sim (\wedge h j)) y)] x)$
 $\S \backslash \quad [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o)) y_o)_o] x_o$
 # $= ([\lambda y. (\vee (\sim (\wedge h j)) y)] x) (\vee (\sim (\wedge h j)) x)$
 $\S s \quad \%1 \quad 3 \quad \%0$
 # $= (\sup (\wedge h j) x) (\vee (\sim (\wedge h j)) x)$

.2

%K8018

$= \wedge [\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))] \quad := \text{K8018}$
 # $=_{o(ooo)(ooo)} \wedge_{ooo} [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_{(oo)}] \quad := \text{K8018}$
 $\S s \quad \%1 \quad 108 \quad \%0$
 # $= (\sup (\wedge h j) x) (\vee (\sim ([\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b))]] h j)) x)$
 $\S \backslash \quad [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_{(oo)}] h_o$
 # $= ([\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim a) (\sim b)))] h) [\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim h) (\sim b)))]$
 $\S s \quad \%1 \quad 54 \quad \%0$
 # $= (\sup (\wedge h j) x) (\vee (\sim ([\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim h) (\sim b))]] j)) x)$
 $\S \backslash \quad [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} h_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_{(oo)} j_o$
 # $= ([\lambda b. (\sim (\vee (\sim h) (\sim b)))] j) (\sim (\vee (\sim h) (\sim j)))$
 $\S s \quad \%1 \quad 27 \quad \%0$
 # $= (\sup (\wedge h j) x) (\vee (\sim (\sim (\vee (\sim h) (\sim j)))) x)$

:= \$TMP8025 %0

wff 3509 : $= (\sup (\wedge h j) x) (\vee (\sim (\sim (\vee (\sim h) (\sim j)))) x)_o \quad := \text{\$TMP8025}$

.3

%K8008

$= (\sim (\sim x)) x$:= K8008
$=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}x_o))x_o$:= K8008

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 1663 : $= (\sim (\sim x)) x_{o,\dots}$:= \$B5221 K8008

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221

:= \$X5221 x_o

wff 16 : x_o := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 $\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}h_o)(\sim_{oo}j_o)$

wff 3503 : $\vee(\sim h)(\sim j)_o$:= \$A5221

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

$= (\sim (\sim (\vee(\sim h)(\sim j)))) (\vee(\sim h)(\sim j))$

$=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}(\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}h_o)(\sim_{oo}j_o))))(\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}h_o)(\sim_{oo}j_o))$

\$\$TMP8025

$= (\supset (\wedge h j) x) (\vee (\sim (\sim (\vee(\sim h)(\sim j)))) x)$:= \$TMP8025

$=_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_o j_o)x_o)(\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}(\vee_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}h_o)(\sim_{oo}j_o))))x_o$:=

\$TMP8025

:= \$TMP8025

§s %0 13 %1

$= (\supset (\wedge h j) x) (\vee (\vee(\sim h)(\sim j)) x)$

:= \$TMP8025 %0

wff 3524 : $= (\supset (\wedge h j) x) (\vee (\vee(\sim h)(\sim j)) x)_o$:= \$TMP8025

.4

%K8023

$ASSOC_o \vee$:= K8023

$ASSOC_{o(\setminus 4 \setminus 4 \setminus 3)\tau o_\tau \vee_{ooo}}$:= K8023

§\ $ASSOC_{o(\setminus 4 \setminus 4 \setminus 3)\tau o_\tau}$

$= (ASSOC_o) [\lambda f. (= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))]$

§s %1 2 %0

$[\lambda f. (= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))] \vee$

§\ $[\lambda f_{ooo}. (=_{ooo}(f_{ooo}(f_{ooo}x_o y_o)z_o)(f_{ooo}x_o(f_{ooo}y_o z_o)))]_o \vee_{ooo}$

$= ([\lambda f. (= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z)))] \vee) (= (\vee (\vee x y) z) (\vee x (\vee y z)))$

§s %1 1 %0

$= (\vee (\vee x y) z) (\vee x (\vee y z))$

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

```

# wff 2648 :      =  $(\forall (\forall x y) z) (\forall x (\forall y z))_{o, \dots}$       := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :       $x_o$       := $X5221
:= $A5221  $\sim_{oo} h_o$ 
# wff 3490 :       $\sim h_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#
#      =  $(\forall (\forall (\sim h) y) z) (\forall (\sim h) (\forall y z))$ 
#      =  $_{ooo}(\forall_{ooo}(\forall_{ooo}(\sim_{oo} h_o) y_o) z_o)(\forall_{ooo}(\sim_{oo} h_o)(\forall_{ooo} y_o z_o))$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 3559 :      =  $(\forall (\forall (\sim h) y) z) (\forall (\sim h) (\forall y z))_{o, \dots}$       := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221  $y_o$ 
# wff 34 :       $y_o$       := $X5221
:= $A5221  $\sim_{oo} j_o$ 
# wff 3502 :       $\sim j_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#
#      =  $(\forall (\forall (\sim h) (\sim j)) z) (\forall (\sim h) (\forall (\sim j) z))$ 
#      =  $_{ooo}(\forall_{ooo}(\forall_{ooo}(\sim_{oo} h_o)(\sim_{oo} j_o)) z_o)(\forall_{ooo}(\sim_{oo} h_o)(\forall_{ooo}(\sim_{oo} j_o) z_o))$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 3602 :      =  $(\forall (\forall (\sim h) (\sim j)) z) (\forall (\sim h) (\forall (\sim j) z))_{o, \dots}$       := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :       $o_\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221  $z_o$ 
# wff 2639 :       $z_o$       := $X5221
:= $A5221  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :       $x_o$       := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0

```

```

#           = (V (V (~ h) (~ j)) x) (V (~ h) (V (~ j) x))
#           =ooo(Vooo(Vooo(~ooho)(~oojo))xo)(Vooo(~ooho)(Vooo(~oojo)xo))

%$TMP8025
#           = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (V (V (~ h) (~ j)) x)      := $TMP8025
#           =ooo(⊃ooo(∧ooohojo)xo)(Vooo(Vooo(~ooho)(~oojo))xo)      := $TMP8025
:= $TMP8025
§s %0 3 %1
#           = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (V (~ h) (V (~ j) x))
:= $TMP8025 %0
# wff    3648 :      = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (V (~ h) (V (~ j) x))o      := $TMP8025

## .5

%K8022
#           = ⊃ [λx.[λy.(V (~ x) y)]]      := K8022
#           =o(ooo)(ooo)⊃ooo[λxo.[λyo.(Vooo(~ooxo)yo)o](oo)]      := K8022
§= ⊃ooojoxo
#           = (⊃ j x) (⊃ j x)
§s %0 12 %1
#           = (⊃ j x) ([λx.[λy.(V (~ x) y)]] j x)
§\ [λxo.[λyo.(Vooo(~ooxo)yo)o](oo)]jo
#           = ([λx.[λy.(V (~ x) y)]] j) [λy.(V (~ j) y)]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (⊃ j x) ([λy.(V (~ j) y)] x)
§\ [λyo.(Vooo(~oojo)yo)o]xo
#           = ([λy.(V (~ j) y)] x) (V (~ j) x)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (⊃ j x) (V (~ j) x)

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (V (~ j) x) (⊃ j x)
#           =oωω(Vooo(~oojo)xo)(⊃ooojoxo)

%$TMP8025
#           = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (V (~ h) (V (~ j) x))      := $TMP8025
#           =ooo(⊃ooo(∧ooohojo)xo)(Vooo(~ooho)(Vooo(~oojo)xo))      := $TMP8025
:= $TMP8025
§s %0 7 %1
#           = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (V (~ h) (⊃ j x))
:= $TMP8025 %0
# wff    3668 :      = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (V (~ h) (⊃ j x))o      := $TMP8025

## .6

%K8022
#           = ⊃ [λx.[λy.(V (~ x) y)]]      := K8022

```

```

#           =o(ooo)(ooo)⊃ooo[λxo.[λyo.(∨ooo(~ooxo)yo)o](oo)]      := K8022
§= ⊃oooho(⊃ooojoxo)
#           = (⊃ h (⊃ j x)) (⊃ h (⊃ j x))
§s %0 12 %1
#           = (⊃ h (⊃ j x)) ([λx.o[λy.o(∨ (~ x) y)] h (⊃ j x))
§\ [λxo.[λyo.(∨ooo(~ooxo)yo)o](oo)]ho
#           = ([λx.o[λy.o(∨ (~ x) y)] h) [λy.o(∨ (~ h) y)]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (⊃ h (⊃ j x)) ([λy.o(∨ (~ h) y)] (⊃ j x))
§\ [λyo.(∨ooo(~ooho)yo)o](⊃ooojoxo)
#           = ([λy.o(∨ (~ h) y)] (⊃ j x)) (∨ (~ h) (⊃ j x))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (⊃ h (⊃ j x)) (∨ (~ h) (⊃ j x))

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (∨ (~ h) (⊃ j x)) (⊃ h (⊃ j x))
#           =ωω(∨ooo(~ooho)(⊃ooojoxo))(⊃oooho(⊃ooojoxo))

%$TMP8025
#           = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (∨ (~ h) (⊃ j x))      := $TMP8025
#           =ooo(⊃ooo(∧ooohojo)xo)(∨ooo(~ooho)(⊃ooojoxo))      := $TMP8025
:= $TMP8025
§s %0 3 %1
#           = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (⊃ h (⊃ j x))

:= K8024 %0
# wff 3686 :      = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (⊃ h (⊃ j x))o      := K8024

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           = (⊃ (∧ h j) x) (⊃ h (⊃ j x))      := K8024
#           =ooo(⊃ooo(∧ooohojo)xo)(⊃oooho(⊃ooojoxo))      := K8024
    
```

2.1.81 Results for File K8025.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  (H ∧ I) ⊃ A  →  H ⊃ (I ⊃ A)
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 228 f. (5240)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
    
```

```
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
§!  $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_oj_o)x_o$ 
#  $\supset(\wedge h j) x$ 
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8025.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8025.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8025.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$ 
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 228 f. (5240)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## define variable first (before inclusion of file)
:= $STMPDED8025 %0
# wff 213 :  $\supset(\wedge h j) x_o$  := $STMPDED8025
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
<< K8024.r0.txt
%K8024
#  $=STMPDED8025(\supset h(\supset j x))$  := K8024
```



```

#           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset_{ooo}h_o(\supset_{ooo}j_o x_o)$ )           := K8024

:= $TMPDED8025 %0
# wff  3686 :           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )o           := $TMPDED8025 K8024
%$STMPDED8025
#            $\supset(\wedge h j) x$            := $STMPDED8025
#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_o j_o) x_o$            := $STMPDED8025
%K8024
#           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )           := $TMPDED8025 K8024
#           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset_{ooo}h_o(\supset_{ooo}j_o x_o)$ )           := $TMPDED8025 K8024
:= $TMPDED8025

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff  3686 :           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )o           := $B5221 K8024
:= $T5221 o
# wff   2 :            $o_\tau$            := $T5221
:= $X5221 h_o
# wff  208 :            $h_o$            := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/21
# wff  208 :            $h_o$            := $A5221 $X5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $TMPDED8025 %0
# wff  3686 :           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )o,...           := $TMPDED8025 K8024
%$STMPDED8025
#            $\supset(\wedge h j) x$            := $STMPDED8025
#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_o j_o) x_o$            := $STMPDED8025
%K8024
#           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )           := $TMPDED8025 K8024
#           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset_{ooo}h_o(\supset_{ooo}j_o x_o)$ )           := $TMPDED8025 K8024
:= $TMPDED8025

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff  3686 :           =ooo$STMPDED8025o( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )o,...           := $B5221 K8024
:= $T5221 o
# wff   2 :            $o_\tau$            := $T5221
:= $X5221 j_o
# wff  210 :            $j_o$            := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/11
# wff  210 :            $j_o$            := $A5221 $X5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221

```

```
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $TMPDED8025 %0
# wff 3686 :      = $TMPDED8025 ( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )o,...      := $TMPDED8025 K8024
%$TMPDED8025
#       $\supset (\wedge h j) x$       := $TMPDED8025
#       $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_o j_o)x_o$       := $TMPDED8025
%K8024
#      = $TMPDED8025 ( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )      := $TMPDED8025 K8024
#      =ooo$TMPDED8025o( $\supset_{ooo}h_o(\supset_{ooo}j_o x_o)$ )      := $TMPDED8025 K8024
:= $TMPDED8025

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 3686 :      = $TMPDED8025 ( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )o,...      := $B5221 K8024
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      o $\tau$       := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/3
# wff 16 :      xo      := $A5221 $X5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = $TMPDED8025 ( $\supset h(\supset j x)$ )      := K8024
#      =ooo$TMPDED8025o( $\supset_{ooo}h_o(\supset_{ooo}j_o x_o)$ )      := K8024

%$TMPDED8025
#       $\supset (\wedge h j) x$       := $TMPDED8025
#       $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_o j_o)x_o$       := $TMPDED8025
:= $TMPDED8025
§s %0 1 %1
#       $\supset h(\supset j x)$ 
## Include end (K8025.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8025.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#       $\supset h(\supset j x)$ 
#       $\supset_{ooo}h_o(\supset_{ooo}j_o x_o)$ 
```

2.1.82 Results for File K8026.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
§!  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} j_o x_o)$ 
#  $\supset h(\supset j x)$ 
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8026.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8026.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8026.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## define variable first (before inclusion of file)
:= $STMPDED %0
```

```
# wff 213 :  $\supset h(\supset j x)_o$  := $STMPDED

##
## Proof Template
##

<< K8024.r0.txt
%K8024
#  $=(\supset(\wedge h j) x) \$STMPDED$  := K8024
#  $=_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o) x_o) \$STMPDED_o$  := K8024

:= $TMPDED %0
# wff 3686 :  $=(\supset(\wedge h j) x) \$STMPDED_o$  := $TMPDED K8024
%$STMPDED
#  $\supset h(\supset j x)$  := $STMPDED
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} j_o x_o)$  := $STMPDED
%K8024
#  $=(\supset(\wedge h j) x) \$STMPDED$  := $TMPDED K8024
#  $=_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o) x_o) \$STMPDED_o$  := $TMPDED K8024
:= $TMPDED

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 3686 :  $=(\supset(\wedge h j) x) \$STMPDED_o$  := $B5221 K8024
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 h_o
# wff 208 :  $h_o$  := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/5
# wff 208 :  $h_o$  := $A5221 $X5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $TMPDED %0
# wff 3686 :  $=(\supset(\wedge h j) x) \$STMPDED_{o,\dots}$  := $TMPDED K8024
%$STMPDED
#  $\supset h(\supset j x)$  := $STMPDED
#  $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} j_o x_o)$  := $STMPDED
%K8024
#  $=(\supset(\wedge h j) x) \$STMPDED$  := $TMPDED K8024
#  $=_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o) x_o) \$STMPDED_o$  := $TMPDED K8024
:= $TMPDED

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
```

```

# wff 3686 :      = ( $\supset (\wedge h j) x$ ) $STMPDEDo,...      := $B5221 K8024
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 jo
# wff 210 :      jo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/13
# wff 210 :      jo      := $A5221 $X5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $TMPDED %0
# wff 3686 :      = ( $\supset (\wedge h j) x$ ) $STMPDEDo,...      := $TMPDED K8024
%$STMPDED
#       $\supset h(\supset j x)$       := $STMPDED
#       $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} j_o x_o)$       := $STMPDED
%K8024
#      = ( $\supset (\wedge h j) x$ ) $STMPDED      := $TMPDED K8024
#      =ooo ( $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o) x_o$ ) $STMPDEDo      := $TMPDED K8024
:= $TMPDED

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 3686 :      = ( $\supset (\wedge h j) x$ ) $STMPDEDo,...      := $B5221 K8024
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/7
# wff 16 :      xo      := $A5221 $X5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = ( $\supset (\wedge h j) x$ ) $STMPDED      := K8024
#      =ooo ( $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o) x_o$ ) $STMPDEDo      := K8024

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#      = $STMPDED ( $\supset (\wedge h j) x$ )
#      =ooo $STMPDEDo ( $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o) x_o$ )

%$STMPDED
#       $\supset h(\supset j x)$       := $STMPDED
    
```

```
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} j_o x_o)$       := $STMPDED
:= $STMPDED
§s %0 1 %1
#            $\supset(\wedge h j) x$ 
## Include end (K8026.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8026.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#            $\supset(\wedge h j) x$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} h_o j_o) x_o$ 
```

2.1.83 Results for File K8027.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8027:  $(A \wedge B) \supset C \rightarrow (B \wedge A) \supset C$ 
## (Hypotheses Swap)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
§!  $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o$ 
#            $\supset(\wedge a b) c$ 
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8027.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8027.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8027.r0a.txt)]
```

```
##
## Proof Template K8027: (A ∧ B) ⊃ C → (B ∧ A) ⊃ C
## (Hypotheses Swap)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## define variable first (before inclusion of file)
:= $HTMPSWPHY P %0
# wff 212 : ⊃ (∧ a b) c_o := $HTMPSWPHY P
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
<< K8007.r0.txt
%K8007
# COMM T o ∧ := K8007
# COMM T_{o(\4\4\3)\tau} o_{\tau} \wedge_{ooo} := K8007
§\ COMM T_{o(\4\4\3)\tau} o_{\tau}
# = (COMM T o) [\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))]
§s %1 2 %0
# [\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))] ∧
§\ [\lambda f_{ooo}. (=_{ooo} (f_{ooo} x_o y_o) (f_{ooo} y_o x_o))]_{o} \wedge_{ooo}
# = ([\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))] ∧) (= (∧ x y) (∧ y x))
§s %1 1 %0
# = (∧ x y) (∧ y x)

:= $TMPSWPHY P %0
# wff 1573 : = (∧ x y) (∧ y x)_{o,...} := $TMPSWPHY P
%$HTMPSWPHY P
# ⊃ (∧ a b) c := $HTMPSWPHY P
# ⊃_{ooo} (∧_{ooo} a_o b_o) c_o := $HTMPSWPHY P
%$TMPSWPHY P
# = (∧ x y) (∧ y x) := $TMPSWPHY P
# =_{ooo} (∧_{ooo} x_o y_o) (∧_{ooo} y_o x_o) := $TMPSWPHY P
:= $TMPSWPHY P
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1573 : = (∧ x y) (∧ y x)_{o,...} := $B5221
```

```
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 : oτ := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 : xo := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/21
# wff 54 : ao := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $TMPSWPHYP %0
# wff 1590 : = (∧ a y) (∧ y a)o,... := $TMPSWPHYP
%$HTMPSWPHYP
# ⊃ (∧ a b) c := $HTMPSWPHYP
# ⊃ooo(∧oooaobo)co := $HTMPSWPHYP
%$TMPSWPHYP
# = (∧ a y) (∧ y a) := $TMPSWPHYP
# =ooo(∧oooaoyo)(∧oooyoao) := $TMPSWPHYP
:= $TMPSWPHYP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1590 : = (∧ a y) (∧ y a)o,... := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 : oτ := $T5221
:= $X5221 yo
# wff 34 : yo := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/11
# wff 58 : bo := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
# = (∧ a b) (∧ b a)
# =ooo(∧oooaobo)(∧oooboao)

%$HTMPSWPHYP
# ⊃ (∧ a b) c := $HTMPSWPHYP
# ⊃ooo(∧oooaobo)co := $HTMPSWPHYP
:= $HTMPSWPHYP
§s %0 5 %1
# ⊃ (∧ b a) c
## Include end (K8027.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8027.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```



```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           $\supset (\wedge b a) c$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} b_o a_o) c_o$ 
```

2.1.84 Results for File K8028.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8028 ( $\exists$  GenH):  $H \supset ([\backslash x.B]A) \rightarrow H \supset \exists x: B$ 
## for any x of any type (Rule of Existential Generalization – with hypothesis)
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 229 (5242)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## hypothesis: H
:= $H8028 h_o
# wff 11 : h_o := $H8028
```

```
## type of substitute
:= $T8028 t_\tau
# wff 4 : t_\tau := $T8028
```

```
## proposition:  $[\backslash x.B]$ 
:= $B8028 b_o$T8028
# wff 12 : b_o$T8028 := $B8028
```

```
## substitute: A
:= $A8028 a_$T8028
# wff 13 : a_$T8028 := $A8028
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

<< basics.r0.txt

given proposition

§! $\supset_{ooo} H8028_o(B8028_o T8028 A8028_{T8028})$

$\supset H8028 (B8028 A8028)$

##

Proof Template

##

<<< K8028.r0t.txt

Include begin (K8028.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8028.r0a.txt)]

##

Proof Template K8028 (\exists GenH): $H \supset ([\backslash x.B]A) \rightarrow H \supset \exists x: B$

for any x of any type (Rule of Existential Generalization – with hypothesis)

##

Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 229 (5242)]

##

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##

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

given proposition

:= $\$PTMP8028 \supset_{ooo} H8028_o(B8028_o T8028 A8028_{T8028})$

wff 213 : $\supset H8028 (B8028 A8028)_o$:= $\$PTMP8028$

Skipping file basics.r0.txt (already included)

<< A5205.r0.txt

<< A5231.r0.txt

<< K8005.r0.txt

<< K8008.r0.txt

<< K8015.r0.txt

<< K8017.r0.txt

##

Proof Template

##

.1

%K8005

$\supset x x$:= K8005

$\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$:= K8005

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1755 :      ⊃ x xo,...      := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 19 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 ~oo(∃o(o\3)τ$T8028τ$B8028o$T8028)
# wff 2764 :      ~ (∃$T8028 $B8028)o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      ⊃ (~ (∃$T8028 $B8028)) (~ (∃$T8028 $B8028))
#      ⊃ooo(~oo(∃o(o\3)τ$T8028τ$B8028o$T8028))(~oo(∃o(o\3)τ$T8028τ$B8028o$T8028))

## .2

%K8017
#      = ∃ [λ$T8028.[λp.(~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ (p x))])]]]      := K8017
#      =o(o\3)τ(o\3)τ∃o(o\3)τ...
... [λ$T8028τ.[λpo$T8028.(~oo(∃o(o\3)τ$T8028τ[λx$T8028.(~oo(po$T8028x$T8028))o]))o](o(o$T8028))]
:= K8017
§s %1 28 %0
#      ⊃ (~ (∃$T8028 $B8028)) ...
... (~ ([λ$T8028.[λp.(~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ (p x))])]]] $T8028 $B8028))
§\ [λ$T8028τ.[λpo$T8028.(~oo(∃o(o\3)τ$T8028τ[λx$T8028.(~oo(po$T8028x$T8028))o]))o](o(o$T8028))]...
... $T8028τ
#      = ([λ$T8028.[λp.(~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ (p x))])]]] $T8028) ...
... [λp.(~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ (p x))])]]
§s %1 14 %0
#      ⊃ (~ (∃$T8028 $B8028)) (~ ([λp.(~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ (p x))])]]] $B8028))
§\ [λpo$T8028.(~oo(∃o(o\3)τ$T8028τ[λx$T8028.(~oo(po$T8028x$T8028))o]))o]$B8028o$T8028
#      = ([λp.(~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ (p x))])]]] $B8028) (~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ ($B8028 x))]))
§s %1 7 %0
#      ⊃ (~ (∃$T8028 $B8028)) (~ (~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ ($B8028 x))]))
:= $TTMP8028 %0
# wff 2794 :      ⊃ (~ (∃$T8028 $B8028)) (~ (~ (∃$T8028 [λx.(~ ($B8028 x))]))o      :=
$TTMP8028

## .3

%K8008
#      = (~ (~ x)) x      := K8008
#      =ooo(~oo(~ooxo))xo      := K8008

```

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1847 :      = (∼ (∼ x)) xo,...      := $B5221 K8008
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 19 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/15
# wff 2790 :      ∃ $T8028 [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))]o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = (∼ (∼ (∃ $T8028 [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))])) (∃ $T8028 [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))]))
#      =ooo(∼oo(∼oo(∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ [λx$T8028. (∼oo($B8028o$T8028 x$T8028))o])) ...
... (∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ [λx$T8028. (∼oo($B8028o$T8028 x$T8028))o])

%$TTMP8028
#      ⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) (∼ (∼ (∃ $T8028 [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))]))      :=
$TTMP8028
#      ⊃ooo(∼oo(∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ $B8028o$T8028)) ...
... (∼oo(∼oo(∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ [λx$T8028. (∼oo($B8028o$T8028 x$T8028))o]))      := $TTMP8028
:= $TTMP8028
§s %0 3 %1
#      ⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) (∃ $T8028 [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))])
§\ ∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ
#      = (∃ $T8028) [λp.(= [λx.T] p)]
§s %1 6 %0
#      ⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) ([λp.(= [λx.T] p)] [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))])
§\ [λpo$T8028.(=o(o$T8028)(o$T8028) [λx$T8028.To]po$T8028)o][λx$T8028. (∼oo($B8028o$T8028 x$T8028))o]
#      = ([λp.(= [λx.T] p)] [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))]) (= [λx.T] [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))])
§s %1 3 %0
#      ⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) (= [λx.T] [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))])
:= $TTMP8028 %0
# wff 2834 :      ⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) (= [λx.T] [λx.(∼ ($B8028 x))])o      :=
$TTMP8028

## .4

§= o [λx$T8028.To]$A8028$T8028
#      = ([λx.T] $A8028) ([λx.T] $A8028)

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): A → H ⊃ A
:= $A8003 %0
# wff 2837 :      = ([λx.T] $A8028) ([λx.T] $A8028)o      := $A8003
:= $H8003 ∼oo(∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ $B8028o$T8028)
# wff 2764 :      ∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)o      := $H8003

```

```

<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003
:= $H8003

:= $HTMP8028 %0
# wff 2838 :  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (= ([\lambda x.T] \$A8028) ([\lambda x.T] \$A8028))_o, \dots$  :=
$HTMP8028

%$TTMP8028
#  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.(\sim (\$B8028 x))])$  := $TTMP8028
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} \$T8028_\tau \$B8028_o \$T8028)) \dots$ 
 $\dots (=_{o(o\$T8028)(o\$T8028)} [\lambda x_{\$T8028}. T_o] [\lambda x_{\$T8028}. (\sim_{oo} (\$B8028_o \$T8028 x_{\$T8028}))_o])$  := $TTMP8028
:= $TTMP8028
§s' %1 6 %0
#  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (= ([\lambda x.T] \$A8028) ([\lambda x.(\sim (\$B8028 x))] \$A8028))$ 
§\  $[\lambda x_{\$T8028}. T_o] \$A8028_{\$T8028}$ 
#  $= ([\lambda x.T] \$A8028) T$ 
§s %1 13 %0
#  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (= T ([\lambda x.(\sim (\$B8028 x))] \$A8028))$ 
§\  $[\lambda x_{\$T8028}. (\sim_{oo} (\$B8028_o \$T8028 x_{\$T8028}))_o] \$A8028_{\$T8028}$ 
#  $= ([\lambda x.(\sim (\$B8028 x))] \$A8028) (\sim (\$B8028 \$A8028))$ 
§s %1 7 %0
#  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (= T (\sim (\$B8028 \$A8028)))$ 

## use Proof Template A5219cH (Rule T):  $H \supset (T = A) \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
:= $A5219cH %0
# wff 2904 :  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (= T (\sim (\$B8028 \$A8028)))_o$  := $A5219cH
<< A5219cH.r0t.txt
:= $A5219cH

:= $TTMP8028 %0
# wff 2951 :  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (\sim (\$B8028 \$A8028))_o$  := $TTMP8028
%$PTMP8028
#  $\supset \$H8028 (\$B8028 \$A8028)$  := $PTMP8028
#  $\supset_{ooo} \$H8028_o (\$B8028_o \$T8028 \$A8028_{\$T8028})$  := $PTMP8028
%$TTMP8028
#  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (\sim (\$B8028 \$A8028))$  := $TTMP8028
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\backslash 3)\tau} \$T8028_\tau \$B8028_o \$T8028)) (\sim_{oo} (\$B8028_o \$T8028 \$A8028_{\$T8028}))$ 
:= $TTMP8028
:= $TTMP8028

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 213 :  $\supset \$H8028 (\$B8028 \$A8028)_o$  := $HA8004 $PTMP8028
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 2951 :  $\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) (\sim (\$B8028 \$A8028))_o$  := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
    
```

```

%0
#           ⊃ $H8028 (⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) (∼ ($B8028 $A8028)))
#           ⊃ooo $H8028o ...
... (⊃ooo (∼oo (∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ $B8028o $T8028))) (∼oo ($B8028o $T8028 $A8028$T8028)))

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H ⊃ (I ⊃ A) → (H ∧ I)
⊃ A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
:= $NTMP8028 %0
# wff 4993 :           ⊃ (∧ $H8028 (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028))) (∼ ($B8028 $A8028))o,... :=
$NTMP8028

## .5

%$HTMP8028
#           ⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) (= ([λx.T] $A8028) ([λx.T] $A8028)) :=
$HTMP8028
#           ⊃ooo (∼oo (∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ $B8028o $T8028)) ...
... (= ooo ([λx$T8028.To] $A8028$T8028) ([λx$T8028.To] $A8028$T8028)) := $HTMP8028
:= $HTMP8028
%$PTMP8028
#           ⊃ $H8028 ($B8028 $A8028) := $PTMP8028
#           ⊃ooo $H8028o ($B8028o $T8028 $A8028$T8028) := $PTMP8028
:= $PTMP8028

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H ⊕ A), B → H ⊃ B
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 2838 :           ⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) (= ([λx.T] $A8028) ([λx.T] $A8028))o,... :=
$HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 213 :           ⊃ $H8028 ($B8028 $A8028)o := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#           ⊃ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) (⊃ $H8028 ($B8028 $A8028))
#           ⊃ooo (∼oo (∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ $B8028o $T8028)) ...
... (⊃ooo $H8028o ($B8028o $T8028 $A8028$T8028))

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H ⊃ (I ⊃ A) → (H ∧ I)
⊃ A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#           ⊃ (∧ (∼ (∃ $T8028 $B8028)) $H8028) ($B8028 $A8028)
#           ⊃ooo (∧ooo (∼oo (∃o(o\3)τ $T8028τ $B8028o $T8028))) $H8028o ...
... ($B8028o $T8028 $A8028$T8028)

## .6

```

use Proof Template K8027: $(A \wedge B) \supset C \rightarrow (B \wedge A) \supset C$

<< K8027.r0t.txt

%0

$\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) (\$B8028 \$A8028)$
$\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8028_o (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)}_T \$T8028_T \$B8028_o \$T8028))) \dots$
... $(\$B8028_o \$T8028 \$A8028_{\$T8028})$

.7

use Proof Template A5219bH (Rule T): $H \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (A = T)$

:= \$A5219bH %0

wff 5186 : $\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) (\$B8028 \$A8028)_o := \$A5219bH$

<< A5219bH.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219bH

%0

$\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) (= (\$B8028 \$A8028) T)$
$\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8028_o (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)}_T \$T8028_T \$B8028_o \$T8028))) \dots$
... $(=_{ooo} (\$B8028_o \$T8028 \$A8028_{\$T8028}) T_o)$

%%\$NTMP8028

$\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) (\sim (\$B8028 \$A8028)) := \$NTMP8028$

$\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8028_o (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)}_T \$T8028_T \$B8028_o \$T8028))) \dots$

... $(\sim_{oo} (\$B8028_o \$T8028 \$A8028_{\$T8028})) := \$NTMP8028$

:= \$NTMP8028

§s' %0 3 %1

$\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) (\sim T)$

:= \$NTMP8028 %0

wff 5289 : $\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) (\sim T)_o := \$NTMP8028$

%A5231a

$= (\sim T) F := A5231a$

$=_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} T_o) F_o := A5231a$

use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$

:= \$HA8004 %1

wff 5289 : $\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) (\sim T)_o := \$HA8004$

\$NTMP8028

:= \$B8004 %0

wff 1673 : $= (\sim T) F_{o,\dots} := \$B8004 A5231a$

<< K8004.r0t.txt

:= \$HA8004

:= \$B8004

%0

$\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) A5231a$

$\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8028_o (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)}_T \$T8028_T \$B8028_o \$T8028))) A5231a_o$

%%\$NTMP8028

$\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) (\sim T) := \$NTMP8028$

$\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} \$H8028_o (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)}_T \$T8028_T \$B8028_o \$T8028))) (\sim_{oo} T_o) :=$

\$NTMP8028

:= \$NTMP8028

§s' %0 1 %1

$\supset (\wedge \$H8028 (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028))) F$

.8

<< K8025.r0t.txt

:= \$DTMP8028 %0

wff 5331 : $\supset \$H8028 (\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) F)_{o,\dots}$:= \$DTMP8028

%K8015

$= (\supset x F) (\sim x)$:= K8015

$=_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} x_o F_o) (\sim_{ooo} x_o)$:= K8015

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 2742 : $= (\supset x F) (\sim x)_o$:= \$B5221 K8015

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221

:= \$X5221 x_o

wff 19 : x_o := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 %1/13

wff 2764 : $\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)_{o,\dots}$:= \$A5221

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

$= (\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) F) (\sim (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)))$

$=_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T8028_\tau \$B8028_o \$T8028)) F_o) \dots$

$\dots (\sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T8028_\tau \$B8028_o \$T8028)))$

:= \$TTMP8028 %0

wff 5368 : $= (\supset (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)) F) (\sim (\sim (\exists \$T8028 \$B8028)))_{o,\dots}$:=

\$TTMP8028

.9

%K8008

$= (\sim (\sim x)) x$:= K8008

$=_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} (\sim_{oo} x_o)) x_o$:= K8008

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 1847 : $= (\sim (\sim x)) x_{o,\dots}$:= \$B5221 K8008

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221


```

:= $X5221 $x_o
# wff 19 : $x_o := $X5221
:= $A5221 %1/15
# wff 2763 :  $\exists T8028 B8028_o$  := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
# =  $(\sim(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028))) (\exists T8028 B8028)$ 
# =  $_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028}))) (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028})$ 

%$TTMP8028
# =  $(\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F) (\sim(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)))$  := $TTMP8028
# =  $_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028})) F_o) \dots$ 
...  $(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028})))$  := $TTMP8028
:= $TTMP8028
§s %0 3 %1
# =  $(\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F) (\exists T8028 B8028)$ 
:= $TTMP8028 %0
# wff 5383 : =  $(\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F) (\exists T8028 B8028)_o$  := $TTMP8028

%$DTMP8028
#  $\supset H8028 (\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F)$  := $DTMP8028
#  $\supset_{ooo} H8028_o (\supset_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028})) F_o)$  := $DTMP8028
%$TTMP8028
# =  $(\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F) (\exists T8028 B8028)$  := $TTMP8028
# =  $_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028})) F_o) \dots$ 
...  $(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028})$  := $TTMP8028
:= $TTMP8028

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \oplus A), B \rightarrow H \supset B$ 
:= $HA8004 %1
# wff 5331 :  $\supset H8028 (\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F)_{o,\dots}$  ...
... := $DTMP8028 $HA8004
:= $B8004 %0
# wff 5383 : =  $(\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F) (\exists T8028 B8028)_o$  := $B8004
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004
:= $B8004
%0
#  $\supset H8028 (= (\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F) (\exists T8028 B8028))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} H8028_o \dots$ 
...  $(=_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028})) F_o) (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028}))$ 

%$DTMP8028
#  $\supset H8028 (\supset(\sim(\exists T8028 B8028)) F)$  := $DTMP8028
#  $\supset_{ooo} H8028_o (\supset_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} T8028_\tau B8028_{oT8028})) F_o)$  := $DTMP8028

```

```
:= $DTMP8028
§s' %0 1 %1
#           ⊃ $H8028 (∃ $T8028 $B8028)
## Include end (K8028.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8028.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $H8028
:= $T8028
:= $B8028
:= $A8028
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           ⊃  $h(\exists t b)$ 
#           ⊃  $ooo h_o(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} t_\tau b_{ot})$ 
```

2.1.85 Results for File K8029.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8029:  $A \supset B = (\sim B) \supset (\sim A)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt
<< K8012.r0.txt
<< K8022.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

.1

$\S = o \supset_{ooo} x_o y_o$
 $\# = (\supset x y) (\supset x y)$
 $\%K8022$
 $\# = \supset [\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]] := K8022$
 $\# =_{o(ooo)(ooo)} \supset_{ooo} [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} x_o) y_o)_o]_{(oo)}] := K8022$
 $\S_s \ \%1 \ 12 \ \%0$
 $\# = (\supset x y) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]] x y)$
 $\S \ [\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} x_o) y_o)_o]_{(oo)}] x_o$
 $\# = ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]] x) [\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)]$
 $\S_s \ \%1 \ 6 \ \%0$
 $\# = (\supset x y) ([\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)] y)$
 $\S \ [\lambda y_o. (\vee_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} x_o) y_o)_o] y_o$
 $\# = ([\lambda y. (\vee (\sim x) y)] y) (\vee (\sim x) y)$
 $\S_s \ \%1 \ 3 \ \%0$
 $\# = (\supset x y) (\vee (\sim x) y)$
 $:= \$TMP8029 \ \%0$
 $\# \text{ wff } \ 2553 : = (\supset x y) (\vee (\sim x) y)_{o, \dots} := \$TMP8029$

.2

$\%K8012$
 $\# \text{ COMM } T_o \vee := K8012$
 $\# \text{ COMM } T_{o(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)\tau} o_\tau \vee_{ooo} := K8012$
 $\S \ \text{COMM } T_{o(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)\tau} o_\tau$
 $\# = (\text{COMM } T_o) [\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))]$
 $\S_s \ \%1 \ 2 \ \%0$
 $\# [\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))] \vee$
 $\S \ [\lambda f_{ooo}. (=_{ooo} (f_{ooo} x_o y_o) (f_{ooo} y_o x_o))_o] \vee_{ooo}$
 $\# = ([\lambda f. (= (f x y) (f y x))] \vee) (= (\vee x y) (\vee y x))$
 $\S_s \ \%1 \ 1 \ \%0$
 $\# = (\vee x y) (\vee y x)$

$## \text{ use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): } B \rightarrow B [x/A]$
 $:= \$B5221 \ \%0$
 $\# \text{ wff } \ 2054 : = (\vee x y) (\vee y x)_{o, \dots} := \$B5221$
 $:= \$T5221 \ o$
 $\# \text{ wff } \ 2 : o_\tau := \$T5221$
 $:= \$X5221 \ x_o$
 $\# \text{ wff } \ 16 : x_o := \$X5221$
 $:= \$A5221 \ \sim_{oo} \$X5221_o$
 $\# \text{ wff } \ 1660 : \sim \$X5221_{o, \dots} := \$A5221$
 $<< \text{ A5221.r0t.txt}$
 $:= \$B5221$
 $:= \$T5221$
 $:= \$X5221$
 $:= \$A5221$

```

%0
#           = (V (~ x) y) (V y (~ x))
#           =ooo(Vooo(~ooxo)yo)(Voooyo(~ooxo))

%$TMP8029
#           = (⊃ x y) (V (~ x) y)      := $TMP8029
#           =ooo(⊃oooxoyo)(Vooo(~ooxo)yo)    := $TMP8029
:= $TMP8029
§s %0 3 %1
#           = (⊃ x y) (V y (~ x))
:= $LTMP8029 %0
# wff    3123 :      = (⊃ x y) (V y (~ x))o      := $LTMP8029

## .3

§=  o  ⊃ooo(~ooyo)(~ooxo)
#           = (⊃ (~ y) (~ x)) (⊃ (~ y) (~ x))
%K8022
#           = ⊃ [λx.[λy.(V (~ x) y)]]      := K8022
#           =o(ooo)(ooo)⊃ooo[λxo.[λyo.(Vooo(~ooxo)yo)o](oo)]      := K8022
§s %1 12 %0
#           = (⊃ (~ y) (~ x)) ([λx.[λy.(V (~ x) y)]] (~ y) (~ x))
§r /25 zo
#           = [λy.(V (~ x) y)] [λz.(V (~ x) z)]
§s %1 25 %0
#           = (⊃ (~ y) (~ x)) ([λx.[λz.(V (~ x) z)]] (~ y) (~ x))
§\ [λxo.[λzo.(Vooo(~ooxo)zo)o](oo)](~ooyo)
#           = ([λx.[λz.(V (~ x) z)]] (~ y)) [λz.(V (~ (~ y)) z)]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (⊃ (~ y) (~ x)) ([λz.(V (~ (~ y)) z)] (~ x))
§\ [λzo.(Vooo(~oo(~ooyo)zo)o](~ooxo)
#           = ([λz.(V (~ (~ y)) z)] (~ x)) (V (~ (~ y)) (~ x))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (⊃ (~ y) (~ x)) (V (~ (~ y)) (~ x))
:= $TMP8029 %0
# wff    3152 :      = (⊃ (~ y) (~ x)) (V (~ (~ y)) (~ x))o      := $TMP8029

## .4

%K8008
#           = (~ (~ x)) x      := K8008
#           =ooo(~oo(~ooxo))xo      := K8008

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff    1663 :      = (~ (~ x)) xo,...      := $B5221 K8008
:= $T5221 o
# wff    2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo

```

```

# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 yo
# wff 34 :      yo      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#              = (¬ (¬ y)) y
#              =ooo(¬oo(¬ooyo))yo

%$TMP8029
#              = (⊃ (¬ y) (¬ x)) (∨ (¬ (¬ y)) (¬ x))      := $TMP8029
#              =ooo(⊃ooo(¬ooyo)(¬ooxo))(∨ooo(¬oo(¬ooyo))(¬ooxo))      := $TMP8029
:= $TMP8029
§s %0 13 %1
#              = (⊃ (¬ y) (¬ x)) (∨ y (¬ x))

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#              = (∨ y (¬ x)) (⊃ (¬ y) (¬ x))
#              =ooo(∨oooyo(¬ooxo))(⊃ooo(¬ooyo)(¬ooxo))

%$LTMP8029
#              = (⊃ x y) (∨ y (¬ x))      := $LTMP8029
#              =ooo(⊃oooxoyo)(∨oooyo(¬ooxo))      := $LTMP8029
:= $LTMP8029
§s %0 3 %1
#              = (⊃ x y) (⊃ (¬ y) (¬ x))

:= K8029 %0
# wff 3185 :      = (⊃ x y) (⊃ (¬ y) (¬ x))o      := K8029

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#              = (⊃ x y) (⊃ (¬ y) (¬ x))      := K8029
#              =ooo(⊃oooxoyo)(⊃ooo(¬ooyo)(¬ooxo))      := K8029

```

2.1.86 Results for File K8030.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8030 (∃ Rule):  (H ∧ B) ⊃ A  →  (H ∧ ∃ x: B) ⊃ A
##      for any x of any type, provided x is not free in H or in A (Existential Rule)

```

```
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 230 (5244)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## type of variable
:= $T8030  $u_\tau$ 
# wff 208 :  $u_\tau$  := $T8030
```

```
## the variable
:= $X8030  $x_{\$T8030}$ 
# wff 209 :  $x_{\$T8030}$  := $X8030
```

```
## the proposition
:= $A8030  $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_o b_o)a_o$ 
# wff 214 :  $\supset(\wedge h b)a_o$  := $A8030
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A8030
#  $\supset(\wedge h b)a$  := $A8030
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8030.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8030.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8030.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8030 ( $\exists$  Rule):  $(H \wedge B) \supset A \rightarrow (H \wedge \exists x: B) \supset A$ 
## for any x of any type, provided x is not free in H or in A (Existential Rule)
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 230 (5244)]
```

```
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## define variable first (save before inclusion of files)
:= $TMP8030 %0
# wff 214 :  $\supset (\wedge h b) a_o$  := $A8030 $TMP8030
```

```
<< K8008.r0.txt
<< K8016.r0.txt
<< K8017.r0.txt
<< K8029.r0.txt
```

```
## shorthands
:= $PTMP8030  $[\lambda p_o \$T8030. (\sim_{oo} (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \$T8030_\tau [\lambda \$X8030_{\$T8030}. (\sim_{oo} (p_o \$T8030 \$X8030_{\$T8030})))_o))]_o]$ 
# wff 3371 :  $[\lambda p. (\sim (\exists \$T8030 [\lambda \$X8030. (\sim (p \$X8030))]))]_{o(o \$T8030)}$  := $PTMP8030
:= $PBTMP8030  $[\lambda \$X8030_{\$T8030}. (\sim_{oo} b_o)_o] \$X8030_{\$T8030}$ 
# wff 3373 :  $[\lambda \$X8030. (\sim b)] \$X8030_o$  := $PBTMP8030
:= $ETMP8030  $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)} \$T8030_\tau [\lambda \$X8030_{\$T8030}. b_o]$ 
# wff 3375 :  $\exists \$T8030 [\lambda \$X8030. b]_o$  := $ETMP8030
```

```
;%A8030
#  $\supset (\wedge h b) a$  := $A8030 $TMP8030
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o b_o) a_o$  := $A8030 $TMP8030
:= $TMP8030
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
:= $TMP8030 %0
# wff 4636 :  $\supset h (\supset b a)_{o,\dots}$  := $TMP8030
```

```
## .2
```

```
%K8029
#  $= (\supset x y) (\supset (\sim y) (\sim x))$  := K8029
#  $=_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} x_o y_o) (\supset_{ooo} (\sim_{ooo} y_o) (\sim_{ooo} x_o))$  := K8029
```

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 3361 :      = (⊃ x y) (⊃ (∼ y) (∼ x))o      := $B5221 K8029
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 ⊃oooho(⊃oooboao)/13
# wff 58 :      bo      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = (⊃ b y) (⊃ (∼ y) (∼ b))
#      =ooo(⊃oooboyo)(⊃ooo(∼ooyo)(∼oobo))

```

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 4674 :      = (⊃ b y) (⊃ (∼ y) (∼ b))o,...      := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 yo
# wff 34 :      yo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 ⊃oooho(⊃oooboao)/7
# wff 54 :      ao      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = (⊃ b a) (⊃ (∼ a) (∼ b))
#      =ooo(⊃oooboao)(⊃ooo(∼ooao)(∼oobo))

```

```

%$TMP8030
#      ⊃ h(⊃ b a)      := $TMP8030
#      ⊃oooho(⊃oooboao)      := $TMP8030
:= $TMP8030
§s %0 3 %1
#      ⊃ h(⊃ (∼ a) (∼ b))

```

```

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H ⊃ (I ⊃ A) → (H ∧ I)
⊃ A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#      ⊃ (∧ h(∼ a)) (∼ b)
#      ⊃ooo(∧oooho(∼ooao))(∼oobo)

```


.3

use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$

:= \$T5220H u_τ

wff 208 : u_τ := \$T5220H \$T8030

:= \$X5220H $x_{\$T8030}$

wff 209 : $x_{\$T8030}$:= \$X5220H \$X8030

:= \$A5220H %0

wff 4767 : $\supset (\wedge h(\sim a))(\sim b)_{o,\dots}$:= \$A5220H

<< A5220H.r0t.txt

:= \$T5220H

:= \$X5220H

:= \$A5220H

%0

$\supset (\wedge h(\sim a))(\forall \$T8030 [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim b)])$

$\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_o(\sim_{ooo}a_o))(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T8030_\tau[\lambda \$X8030_{\$T8030}(\sim_{oo}b_o)_o])$

.4

%K8016

$= \forall [\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\exists t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))]])]]$:= K8016

$=_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda p_{ot}. (\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo}(p_{ot}x_t))_o])])_o]_{(o(ot))}]$

:= K8016

§= $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$T8030_\tau$

$= (\forall \$T8030) (\forall \$T8030)$

§s %0 6 %1

$= (\forall \$T8030) ([\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\exists t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))]])]] \$T8030)$

§\ $[\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda p_{ot}. (\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo}(p_{ot}x_t))_o])])_o]_{(o(ot))} \$T8030_\tau$

$= ([\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (\exists t [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))]])]] \$T8030) \$PTMP8030$

§s %1 3 %0

$= (\forall \$T8030) \$PTMP8030$

§s %5 6 %0

$\supset (\wedge h(\sim a)) (\$PTMP8030 [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim b)])$

§\ $\$PTMP8030_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}[\lambda \$X8030_{\$T8030}(\sim_{oo}b_o)_o]$

$= (\$PTMP8030 [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim b)]) (\sim (\exists \$T8030 [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim \$PBTMP8030)]))$

§s %1 3 %0

$\supset (\wedge h(\sim a)) (\sim (\exists \$T8030 [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim \$PBTMP8030)]))$

§\ $\$PBTMP8030$

$= \$PBTMP8030 (\sim b)$

§s %1 63 %0

$\supset (\wedge h(\sim a)) (\sim (\exists \$T8030 [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim (\sim b))]))$

§r /15 \$X8030

$= [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim (\sim b))] [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim (\sim b))]$

§s %1 15 %0

$\supset (\wedge h(\sim a)) (\sim (\exists \$T8030 [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim (\sim b))]))$

:= \$TMP8030 %0

wff 4977 : $\supset (\wedge h(\sim a)) (\sim (\exists \$T8030 [\lambda \$X8030.(\sim (\sim b))]))_o$:= \$TMP8030

.5

%K8008

$= (\sim(\sim x))x$:= K8008
$=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}x_o))x_o$:= K8008

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 1670 : $= (\sim(\sim x))x_{o,\dots}$:= \$B5221 K8008

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221:= \$X5221 x_o # wff 16 : x_o := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 %1/127

wff 58 : b_o := \$A5221

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

$= (\sim(\sim b))b$ # $=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}b_o))b_o$

% \$TMP8030

$\supset (\wedge h(\sim a))(\sim(\exists \$TMP8030[\lambda \$X8030.(\sim(\sim b))]))$:= \$TMP8030# $\supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}h_o(\sim_{oo}a_o))(\sim_{oo}(\exists_{o(o)3}\tau \$TMP8030[\lambda \$X8030_{\$TMP8030}(\sim_{oo}(\sim_{oo}b_o))_o]))$:=

\$TMP8030

:= \$TMP8030

\$s %0 31 %1

$\supset (\wedge h(\sim a))(\sim \$ETMP8030)$

<< K8025.r0t.txt

:= \$TMP8030 %0

wff 4992 : $\supset h(\supset(\sim a)(\sim \$ETMP8030))_{o,\dots}$:= \$TMP8030

.6

%K8029

$= (\supset xy)(\supset(\sim y)(\sim x))$:= K8029# $=_{ooo}(\supset_{ooo}x_o y_o)(\supset_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}y_o)(\sim_{oo}x_o))$:= K8029## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 3361 : $= (\supset xy)(\supset(\sim y)(\sim x))_{o,\dots}$:= \$B5221 K8029

:= \$T5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5221:= \$X5221 y_o # wff 34 : y_o := \$X5221:= \$A5221 $\supset_{ooo}h_o(\supset_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}a_o)(\sim_{oo}\$ETMP8030_o))/27$

```

# wff 54 :      a_o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#              = (⊃ x a) (⊃ (∼ a) (∼ x))
#              =_{ooo} (⊃_{ooo} x_o a_o) (⊃_{ooo} (∼_{oo} a_o) (∼_{oo} x_o))

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 5014 :      = (⊃ x a) (⊃ (∼ a) (∼ x))_{o,...}      := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      o_τ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :      x_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 ⊃_{ooo} h_o (⊃_{ooo} (∼_{oo} a_o) (∼_{oo} $ETMP8030_o)) / 15
# wff 3375 :      ∃ $T8030 [λ $X8030.b]_o      := $A5221 $ETMP8030
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#              = (⊃ $ETMP8030 a) (⊃ (∼ a) (∼ $ETMP8030))
#              =_{ooo} (⊃_{ooo} $ETMP8030_o a_o) (⊃_{ooo} (∼_{oo} a_o) (∼_{oo} $ETMP8030_o))

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#              = (⊃ (∼ a) (∼ $ETMP8030)) (⊃ $ETMP8030 a)
#              =_{ooo} (⊃_{ooo} (∼_{oo} a_o) (∼_{oo} $ETMP8030_o)) (⊃_{ooo} $ETMP8030_o a_o)

%$TMP8030
#              ⊃ h (⊃ (∼ a) (∼ $ETMP8030))      := $TMP8030
#              ⊃_{ooo} h_o (⊃_{ooo} (∼_{oo} a_o) (∼_{oo} $ETMP8030_o))      := $TMP8030
:= $TMP8030

§s %0 3 %1
#              ⊃ h (⊃ $ETMP8030 a)

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  H ⊃ (I ⊃ A) → (H ∧ I)
⊃ A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#              ⊃ (∧ h $ETMP8030) a
#              ⊃_{ooo} (∧_{ooo} h_o $ETMP8030_o) a_o
    
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $PTMP8030
:= $PBTMP8030
:= $ETMP8030
## Include end (K8030.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8030.r0a.txt)]
>>>
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $T8030
:= $X8030
:= $A8030
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#  $\supset (\wedge h (\exists u [\lambda x.b])) a$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o (\exists_{o(o\backslash 3)} \tau u_\tau [\lambda x_u.b_o])) a_o$ 
```

2.1.87 Results for File K8031.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8031 ( $\exists$  Gen):  $([\backslash x.B]A) \rightarrow \exists x: B$ 
## for any x of any type (Rule of Existential Generalization – without hypothesis)
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 229 (5242)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## type of the variable and the substitute
:= $T8031  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau$  := $T8031
```

```
## proposition:  $[\backslash x.B]$ 
:= $B8031  $b_{o\$T8031}$ 
# wff 11 :  $b_{o\$T8031} := $B8031$ 
```

```
## substitute: A
:= $A8031  $a_{\$T8031}$ 
# wff 12 :  $a_{\$T8031} := $A8031$ 
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## given proposition
$! $B8031 $_{o\$T8031}$ $A8031 $_{\$T8031}$ 
#  $$B8031 $A8031$ 
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< K8031.r0t.txt
## Include begin (K8031.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8031.r0a.txt)]
##
## Proof Template K8031 ( $\exists$  Gen):  $([\backslash x.B]A) \rightarrow \exists x: B$ 
## for any x of any type (Rule of Existential Generalization – without hypothesis)
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 229 (5242)]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5223.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
:= $P8031  $$B8031_{o\$T8031} $A8031_{\$T8031}$ 
# wff 210 :  $$B8031 $A8031_o := $P8031$ 
```

.1

```
## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  $A \rightarrow H \supset A$ 
:= $A8003 $B8031o$T8031$A8031$T8031
# wff 210 :  $B8031 A8031_o := A8003 P8031$ 
:= $H8003 =o $\omega\omega$ = $\omega$ = $\omega$ 
# wff 14 :  $==_o, \dots := H8003 A5200t T$ 
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003
:= $H8003
%0
#  $\supset T P8031$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo} T_o P8031_o$ 
```

.2

```
## use Proof Template K8028 ( $\exists$  GenH):  $H \supset ([\backslash x.B]A) \rightarrow H \supset \exists x: B$ 
:= $H8028 =o $\omega\omega$ = $\omega$ = $\omega$ 
# wff 14 :  $==_o, \dots := H8028 A5200t T$ 
:= $T8028  $t_\tau$ 
# wff 4 :  $t_\tau := T8028 T8031$ 
:= $B8028  $b_o$ $T8031
# wff 11 :  $b_o$ $T8031 := $B8028 $B8031
:= $A8028  $a$ $T8031
# wff 12 :  $a$ $T8031 := $A8028 $A8031
<< K8028.r0t.txt
:= $H8028
:= $T8028
:= $B8028
:= $A8028

:= $TTMP8031 %0
# wff 5438 :  $\supset T (\exists T8031 B8031)_o := TTMP8031$ 
```

.3

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 =ooo( $\supset_{ooo} T_o y_o$ ) $y_o$ 
# wff 826 :  $= (\supset T y) y_o, \dots := B5221 A5223$ 
:= $T5221  $o$ 
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau := T5221$ 
:= $X5221  $y_o$ 
# wff 36 :  $y_o := X5221$ 
:= $A5221 %0/3
# wff 2839 :  $\exists T8031 B8031_o, \dots := A5221$ 
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
```

```

:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#           = $TTMP8031 (\exists $T8031 $B8031)
#           =_{ooo}$TTMP8031_{o}(\exists_{o(\backslash 3)}_{\tau}$T8031_{\tau}$B8031_{o}$T8031)

%$TTMP8031
#           \supset T (\exists $T8031 $B8031)           := $TTMP8031
#           \supset_{ooo}T_{o}(\exists_{o(\backslash 3)}_{\tau}$T8031_{\tau}$B8031_{o}$T8031)           := $TTMP8031
:= $TTMP8031
§s %0 1 %1
#           \exists $T8031 $B8031

## undefine local variables
:= $P8031
## Include end (K8031.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8031.r0a.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

:= $T8031
:= $B8031
:= $A8031

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#           \exists t b
#           \exists_{o(\backslash 3)}_{\tau}t_{\tau}b_{ot}

```

2.1.88 Results for File K8032.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8032 (\supset \forall Rule): H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset (A \supset \forall x: B)
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 227 (5237)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>

```

##

##

Define Syntactical Variables

##

<< basics.r0.txt

proposition: $H \supset (A \supset B)$

:= $\$P8032 \supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} a_o b_o)$

wff 212 : $\supset h(\supset a b)_o$:= $\$P8032$

type of variable

:= $\$T8032 o$

wff 2 : o_τ := $\$T8032$

the variable

:= $\$X8032 x_o$

wff 16 : x_o := $\$X8032$

##

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

##

given proposition

§! $\$P8032$

$\supset h(\supset a b)$:= $\$P8032$

##

Proof Template

##

<<< K8032.r0t.txt

Include begin (K8032.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(K8032.r0a.txt)]

##

Proof Template K8032 ($\supset \forall$ Rule): $H \supset (A \supset B) \rightarrow H \supset (A \supset \forall x: B)$

##

##

Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 227 (5237)]

##

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##

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##


```

##
## Proof Template
##

## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
%$P8032
#            $\supset h(\supset a b)$            := $P8032
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} a_o b_o)$        := $P8032

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \supset (I \supset A) \rightarrow (H \wedge I) \supset A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge h a) b$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o a_o) b_o$ 

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  $(H \supset A) \rightarrow (H \supset \forall x: A)$ 
:= $T5220H o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5220H $T8032
:= $X5220H  $x_o$ 
# wff 16 :  $x_o$  := $X5220H $X8032
:= $A5220H %0
# wff 3794 :  $\supset (\wedge h a) b_{o,\dots}$  := $A5220H
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H
:= $X5220H
:= $A5220H
%0
#            $\supset (\wedge h a) (\forall o [\lambda $X8032.b])$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} h_o a_o) (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} o_\tau [\lambda $X8032_o.b_o])$ 

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
#            $\supset h(\supset a (\forall o [\lambda $X8032.b]))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} a_o (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} o_\tau [\lambda $X8032_o.b_o]))$ 
## Include end (K8032.r0t.txt) [newfile=(K8032.r0a.txt)]
>>>

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $P8032
:= $T8032
:= $X8032
    
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#           $\supset h(\supset a(\forall o[\lambda x.b]))$ 
#           $\supset_{ooo} h_o(\supset_{ooo} a_o(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau o_\tau[\lambda x_o.b_o]))$ 
```

2.1.89 Results for File K8033.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8033:  $\forall x: \exists_1 y: P x y \supset \exists f: \forall x: P x (f x)$ 
##
##
## Source: [cf. https://sourceforge.net/p/hol/mailman/message/35361865/ (Sep. 11, 2016)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt
<< A5311.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
:= $HYP8033  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)} \tau t_\tau[\lambda x_t.(\exists_{1o(o\setminus 3)} \tau u_\tau[\lambda y_u.(p_{out} x_t y_u)_o])_o]$ 
# wff 5480 :  $\forall t[\lambda x.(\exists_1 u[\lambda y.(p x y)])]_o$  := $HYP8033
```

```
%K8005
#           $\supset x x$  := K8005
#           $\supset_{ooo} x_o x_o$  := K8005
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :  $\supset x x_o, \dots$  := $B5221 K8005
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 x_o
```

```

# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 ∨o(o\3)τtτ[λxt.(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(poutxtyu)o])o]
# wff 5480 :      ∨t [λx.(∃1u [λy.(p x y)])]o      := $A5221 $HYP8033
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#                ⊃ $HYP8033 $HYP8033
#                ⊃ooo$HYP8033o$HYP8033o

## .2

## use Proof Template A5215H (∇ I):  H ⊃ ∇ x: B → H ⊃ B [x/a]
:= $T5215H tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $T5215H
:= $X5215H x$T5215H
# wff 24 :      x$T5215H      := $X5215H
:= $A5215H x$T5215H
# wff 24 :      x$T5215H      := $A5215H $X5215H
:= $H5215H %0
# wff 5490 :      ⊃ $HYP8033 $HYP8033o,...      := $H5215H
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H
%0
#                ⊃ $HYP8033 (∃1u [λy.(p x y)])
#                ⊃ooo$HYP8033o(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(poutxtyu)o])

:= $LTMP8033 %0
# wff 5584 :      ⊃ $HYP8033 (∃1u [λy.(p x y)])o      := $LTMP8033

## .3

%A5311
#                ⊃ (∃1t [λy.(p y)]) (p (ι p))      := A5311
#                ⊃ooo(∃1o(o\3)τtτ[λyt.(potyt)o])(pot(ιt(ot)pot))      := A5311

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 5467 :      ⊃ (∃1t [λy.(p y)]) (p (ι p))o      := $B5221 A5311
:= $T5221 τ
# wff 0 :      ττ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $X5221
:= $A5221 uτ

```

```

# wff 5468 :      uτ      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#                ⊃ (∃1 u [λy.(p y)]) (p (ι p))
#                ⊃ooo(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(pouyu)o])(pou(ιu(ou)pou))

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B → B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 5637 :      ⊃ (∃1 u [λy.(p y)]) (p (ι p))o,... := $B5221
:= $T5221 ou
# wff 5470 :      ouτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 p$T5221
# wff 5629 :      p$T5221      := $X5221
:= $A5221 p$T5221ιxt
# wff 5475 :      p x$T5221      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#                ⊃ (∃1 u [λy.(p x y)]) (p x (ι (p x)))
#                ⊃ooo(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(poutxtyu)o])(poutxt(ιu(ou)(poutxt)))

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  A → H ⊃ A
:= $A8003 %0
# wff 5696 :      ⊃ (∃1 u [λy.(p x y)]) (p x (ι (p x)))o,... := $A8003
:= $H8003 ⊃ooo$HYP8033o(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(poutxtyu)o])/5
# wff 5480 :      ∀ t [λx.(∃1 u [λy.(p x y)])]o,... := $H8003 $HYP8033
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003
:= $H8003
%0
#                ⊃ $HYP8033 (⊃ (∃1 u [λy.(p x y)]) (p x (ι (p x))))
#                ⊃ooo$HYP8033o(⊃ooo(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(poutxtyu)o])(poutxt(ιu(ou)(poutxt))))

## .4

%$LTMP8033
#                ⊃ $HYP8033 (∃1 u [λy.(p x y)]) := $LTMP8033
#                ⊃ooo$HYP8033o(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(poutxtyu)o]) := $LTMP8033
:= $LTMP8033

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP):  H ⊃ A, H ⊃ (A ⊃ B) → H ⊃ B
:= $A5224H %0

```

```

# wff 5584 :      ⊃ $HYP8033 (∃1 u [λy.(p x y)])o      := $A5224H
:= $AB5224H %1
# wff 5699 :      ⊃ $HYP8033 (⊃ (∃1 u [λy.(p x y)]) (p x (ι (p x))))o,... := $AB5224H
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
:= $AB5224H
:= $A5224H
%0
#
#      ⊃ $HYP8033 (p x (ι (p x)))
#      ⊃ooo $HYP8033o (poutxt (ιu(ou) (poutxt)))

```

.5

```

§\ [λxt.(ιu(ou) (poutxt))u]xt
#      = ([λx.(ι (p x))] x) (ι (p x))

```

```

§= [λxt.(ιu(ou) (poutxt))u]xt
#      = ([λx.(ι (p x))] x) ([λx.(ι (p x))] x)
§s %0 5 %1
#      = (ι (p x)) ([λx.(ι (p x))] x)

```

```

§s %3 7 %0
#      ⊃ $HYP8033 (p x ([λx.(ι (p x))] x))

```

.6

```

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H ⊃ A) → (H ⊃ ∀ x: A)
:= $T5220H tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $T5220H
:= $X5220H x$T5220H
# wff 24 :      x$T5220H      := $X5220H
:= $A5220H %0
# wff 5872 :      ⊃ $HYP8033 (p $X5220H ([λ $X5220H.(ι (p $X5220H))] $X5220H))o
:= $A5220H
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H
:= $X5220H
:= $A5220H
%0
#
#      ⊃ $HYP8033 (∀ t [λx.(p x ([λx.(ι (p x))] x))])
#      ⊃ooo $HYP8033o (∀o(o\3)τ tτ [λxt.(poutxt ([λxt.(ιu(ou) (poutxt))u]xt))o])

```

.7

```

§\ [λfut.(∀o(o\3)τ tτ [λxt.(poutxt (futxt))o])o] [λxt.(ιu(ou) (poutxt))u]
#      = ([λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))]) [λx.(ι (p x))]) (∀ t [λx.(p x ([λx.(ι (p x))] x))])

```

```

§= [λfut.(∀o(o\3)τ tτ [λxt.(poutxt (futxt))o])o] [λxt.(ιu(ou) (poutxt))u]
#      = ([λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))]) [λx.(ι (p x))]) ([λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))]) [λx.(ι (p x))])
§s %0 5 %1

```

```

#           = (∀ t [λx.(p x ([λx.(ι (p x))] x)]) ([λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))]) [λx.(ι (p x))])

§s %3 3 %0
#           ⊃ $HYP8033 ([λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))]) [λx.(ι (p x))])

## .8

## use Proof Template K8028 (∃ GenH):  H ⊃ ([\x.B]A)  →  H ⊃ ∃ x: B
:= $H8028 ∀o(o\3)τtτ[λxt.(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(poutxtyu)o])o]
# wff 5480 :   ∀ t [λx.(∃1 u [λy.(p x y)])]o,...      := $H8028 $HYP8033
:= $T8028 ut
# wff 5864 :   utτ           := $T8028
:= $B8028 %0/6
# wff 6015 :   [λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))])]o$T8028      := $B8028
:= $A8028 %0/7
# wff 5863 :   [λx.(ι (p x))]$T8028           := $A8028
<< K8028.r0t.txt
:= $H8028
:= $T8028
:= $B8028
:= $A8028
%0
#           ⊃ $HYP8033 (∃ (ut) [λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))])])
#           ⊃ooo$HYP8033o(∃o(o\3)τ(ut)τ[λfut.(∀o(o\3)τtτ[λxt.(poutxt(futxt))o])o])

:= K8033 %0
# wff 7296 :   ⊃ $HYP8033 (∃ (ut) [λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))])])o      := K8033

## undefine local variables
:= $HYP8033

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           ⊃ (∀ t [λx.(∃1 u [λy.(p x y)])]) (∃ (ut) [λf.(∀ t [λx.(p x (f x))])])      := K8033
#           ⊃ooo(∀o(o\3)τtτ[λxt.(∃1o(o\3)τuτ[λyu.(poutxtyu)o])o])...
... (∃o(o\3)τ(ut)τ[λfut.(∀o(o\3)τtτ[λxt.(poutxt(futxt))o])o])      := K8033

```

2.1.90 Results for File a5205_substitutions.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof Template:  A5205 Substitutions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##

```

```
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## replacement for type a (alpha) in A5205
:= $AA5205 o
# wff 2 : o $\tau$  := $AA5205
```

```
## replacement for type b (beta) in A5205
:= $BA5205 t $\tau$ 
# wff 4 : t $\tau$  := $BA5205
```

```
## replacement for f() in A5205
:= $FA5205 p $o$ $BA5205
# wff 11 : p $o$ $BA5205 := $FA5205
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
## <<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
## Include begin (a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt)]
##
```

```
## Proof Template: Axiom 2 Substitutions
##
##
```

```
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
```

```
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
```

```
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5205.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
```

##

.1

%A5205

= $f[\lambda y.(f y)]$:= A5205
= $_{o(ab)(ab)}f_{ab}[\lambda y_b.(f_{ab}y_b)_a]$:= A5205

.1a Replace type a (alpha) in A5205

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 761 : = $f[\lambda y.(f y)]_{o, \dots}$:= \$B5221 A5205

:= \$T5221 τ

wff 0 : τ_τ := \$T5221

:= \$X5221 a_τ

wff 93 : a_τ := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$A5221 \$AA5205

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

= $f[\lambda y.(f y)]$

= $_{o(ob)(ob)}f_{ob}[\lambda y_b.(f_{ob}y_b)_o]$

.1b Replace type b (beta) in A5205

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

wff 847 : = $f[\lambda y.(f y)]_{o, \dots}$:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221 τ

wff 0 : τ_τ := \$T5221

:= \$X5221 b_τ

wff 12 : b_τ := \$X5221

:= \$A5221 t_τ

wff 4 : t_τ := \$A5221 \$BA5205

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221

:= \$T5221

:= \$X5221

:= \$A5221

%0

= $f[\lambda y.(f y)]$

= $_{o(o \$BA5205)(o \$BA5205)}f_{o \$BA5205}[\lambda y_{\$BA5205}.(f_{o \$BA5205}y_{\$BA5205})_o]$

.1c Replace f() in A5205


```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 895 :  $= f [\lambda y.(f y)]_{o,\dots}$  := $B5221
:= $T5221 o $BA5205
# wff 5 :  $o $BA5205_{\tau}$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 f_{T5221}
# wff 891 :  $f_{T5221}$  := $X5221
:= $A5221 p_{T5221}
# wff 11 :  $p_{T5221}$  := $A5221 $FA5205
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#  $= $FA5205 [\lambda y.($FA5205 y)]$ 
#  $=_{o($BA5205)(o $BA5205)} $FA5205_{o $BA5205} [\lambda y_{BA5205}.($FA5205_{o $BA5205} y_{BA5205})_o]$ 
## Include end (a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt) [newfile=(a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt)]
>>>

```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```

:= $AA5205
:= $BA5205
:= $FA5205

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

%0
#  $= p [\lambda y.(p y)]$ 
#  $=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} [\lambda y_t.(p_{ot} y_t)_o]$ 

```

2.1.91 Results for File axiom2_substitutions.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof Template: Axiom 2 Substitutions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

```

```
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## replacement for type a (alpha) in Axiom 2
:= $AA2 oa
# wff 172 :       $oa_\tau$       := $AA2

## replacement for h() in Axiom 2
:= $HA2 [ $\lambda f_{\$AA2}.(f_{\$AA2}x_a)_o$ ]
# wff 210 :      [ $\lambda f.(f x)$ ] $_{o\$AA2}$       := $HA2

## replacement for x in Axiom 2
:= $XA2 [ $\lambda x_a.T_o$ ]
# wff 212 :      [ $\lambda x.T$ ] $_{\$AA2}$       := $XA2

## replacement for y in Axiom 2
:= $YA2  $f_{\$AA2}$ 
# wff 208 :       $f_{\$AA2}$       := $YA2

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt
## Include begin (axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt)]
##
## Proof Template:  Axiom 2 Substitutions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

## Skipping file axioms.r0.txt (already included)
```

```

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

## Axiom 2: One of the Basic Properties of Equality
%A2
#            $\supset (= x y) (= (h x) (h y))$            := A2
#            $\supset_{ooo}(=_{\$AA2} x_a y_a)(=_{ooo}(h_{\$AA2} x_a)(h_{\$AA2} y_a))$  := A2

## .1a Replace type a (alpha) in Axiom 2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 184 :  $\supset (= x y) (= (h x) (h y))_o$  := $B5221 A2
:= $T5221  $\tau$ 
# wff 0 :  $\tau_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $a_\tau$ 
# wff 171 :  $a_\tau$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $o \$X5221$ 
# wff 172 :  $o \$X5221_\tau$  := $A5221 $AA2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset (= x y) (= (h x) (h y))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o \$AA2} \$AA2 x_{\$AA2} y_{\$AA2})(=_{ooo}(h_{o \$AA2} x_{\$AA2})(h_{o \$AA2} y_{\$AA2}))$ 

## .1b Replace h() in Axiom 2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 853 :  $\supset (= x y) (= (h x) (h y))_{o, \dots}$  := $B5221
:= $T5221  $o \$AA2$ 
# wff 211 :  $o \$AA2_\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221  $h_{\$T5221}$ 
# wff 848 :  $h_{\$T5221}$  := $X5221
:= $A5221  $[\lambda \$Y A2_{\$AA2}.(\$Y A2_{\$AA2} x_a)_o]$ 
# wff 210 :  $[\lambda \$Y A2.(\$Y A2 x)]_{\$T5221}$  := $A5221 $HA2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

```

```

%0
#            $\supset (= x y) (= (HA2 x) (HA2 y))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o\ \$AA2\ \$AA2} x_{\$AA2} y_{\$AA2})(=_{ooo}(HA2_{o\ \$AA2} x_{\$AA2})(HA2_{o\ \$AA2} y_{\$AA2}))$ 

## .1c Replace x in Axiom 2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff  914 :    $\supset (= x y) (= (HA2 x) (HA2 y))_{o,\dots}$       := $B5221
:= $T5221 oa
# wff  172 :    $oa_{\tau}$       := $AA2 $T5221
:= $X5221  $x_{\$AA2}$ 
# wff  843 :    $x_{\$AA2}$       := $X5221
:= $A5221  $[\lambda x_a.T_o]$ 
# wff  212 :    $[\lambda x.T]_{\$AA2}$       := $A5221 $XA2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset (= XA2 y) (= (HA2 XA2) (HA2 y))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o\ \$AA2\ \$AA2} XA2_{\$AA2} y_{\$AA2}) \dots$ 
... (=_{ooo}(HA2_{o\ \$AA2} XA2_{\$AA2})(HA2_{o\ \$AA2} y_{\$AA2}))

## .1d Replace y in Axiom 2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff  969 :    $\supset (= XA2 y) (= (HA2 XA2) (HA2 y))_{o,\dots}$       := $B5221
:= $T5221 oa
# wff  172 :    $oa_{\tau}$       := $AA2 $T5221
:= $X5221  $y_{\$AA2}$ 
# wff  845 :    $y_{\$AA2}$       := $X5221
:= $A5221  $f_{\$AA2}$ 
# wff  208 :    $f_{\$AA2}$       := $A5221 $YA2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#            $\supset (= XA2 YA2) (= (HA2 XA2) (HA2 YA2))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o\ \$AA2\ \$AA2} XA2_{\$AA2} YA2_{\$AA2}) \dots$ 
... (=_{ooo}(HA2_{o\ \$AA2} XA2_{\$AA2})(HA2_{o\ \$AA2} YA2_{\$AA2}))
## Include end (axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt) [newfile=(axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt)]
>>>

```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $AA2
:= $HA2
:= $XA2
:= $YA2
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
#  $\supset (= [\lambda x.T] f) (= ([\lambda f.(f x)] [\lambda x.T]) ([\lambda f.(f x)] f))$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo}(=_{o(oa)(oa)}[\lambda x_a.T_o]f_{oa})(=_{ooo}([\lambda f_{oa}.(f_{oa}x_a)_o][\lambda x_a.T_o])([\lambda f_{oa}.(f_{oa}x_a)_o]f_{oa}))$ 
```

2.1.92 Results for File axiom3_substitutions.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## replacement for type a (alpha) in Axiom 3
:= $AA3 tτ
# wff 4 : tτ := $AA3
```

```
## replacement for type b (beta) in Axiom 3
:= $BA3 uτ
# wff 11 : uτ := $BA3
```

```
## replacement for f() in Axiom 3
:= $FA3 y$AA3$BA3
# wff 13 : y$AA3$BA3 := $FA3
```

```
## replacement for g() in Axiom 3
:= $GA3 z$AA3 $BA3
# wff 14 : z$AA3 $BA3 := $GA3

##
## Include Proof Template
##

## <<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
## Include begin (axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt) [oldfile=(axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt)]
##
## Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< axioms.r0.txt

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

## Axiom 3: Axiom of Extensionality
%A3
# (= f g) ( $\forall b [\lambda x. (= (f x) (g x))]$ ) := A3
# =ooo(=o(ab)(ab) fabgab)( $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} b_\tau [\lambda x_b. (=_{aaa}(f_{ab}x_b)(g_{ab}x_b))_o]$ ) := A3

## .1a Replace type a (alpha) in Axiom 3

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): B = C  $\rightarrow$  (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
# wff 2 : o $\tau$  := $M5209
:= $E5209 %0
# wff 128 : (= f g) ( $\forall b [\lambda x. (= (f x) (g x))]$ )o := $E5209 A3
:= $T5209  $\tau$ 
# wff 0 :  $\tau_\tau$  := $T5209
:= $X5209 a $\tau$ 
```

```

# wff 95 :      aτ      := $X5209
:= $A5209 tτ
# wff 4 :      tτ      := $A5209 $AA3
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209
:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209
%0
#              = (= f g) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (g x))])
#              =ooo(=o($AA3 b)($AA3 b)f$AA3 b g$AA3 b) ...
... (∀o(o)3τ bτ [λxb.(=o$AA3 $AA3 (f$AA3 b xb) (g$AA3 b xb))o])

## .1b Replace type b (beta) in Axiom 3

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): B = C → (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $M5209
:= $E5209 %0
# wff 161 :    = (= f g) (∀ b [λx.(= (f x) (g x))])o      := $E5209
:= $T5209 τ
# wff 0 :      ττ      := $T5209
:= $X5209 bτ
# wff 109 :    bτ      := $X5209
:= $A5209 uτ
# wff 11 :    uτ      := $A5209 $BA3
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209
:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209
%0
#              = (= f g) (∀ $BA3 [λx.(= (f x) (g x))])
#              =ooo(=o($AA3 $BA3)($AA3 $BA3)f$AA3 $BA3 g$AA3 $BA3) ...
... (∀o(o)3τ $BA3τ [λx$BA3.(=o$AA3 $AA3 (f$AA3 $BA3 x$BA3) (g$AA3 $BA3 x$BA3))o])

## .1c Replace f() in Axiom 3

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): B = C → (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $M5209
:= $E5209 %0
# wff 191 :    = (= f g) (∀ $BA3 [λx.(= (f x) (g x))])o      := $E5209
:= $T5209 $AA3 $BA3
# wff 12 :    $AA3 $BA3τ      := $T5209
:= $X5209 f$T5209
# wff 172 :    f$T5209      := $X5209
    
```

```

:= $A5209 y$T5209
# wff 13 :      y$T5209      := $A5209 $FA3
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209
:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209
%0
#      = (= $FA3 g) (∀ $BA3 [λx.(= ($FA3 x) (g x))])
#      =ooo(=o($AA3 $BA3)($AA3 $BA3) $FA3$AA3 $BA3 g$AA3 $BA3) . . .
. . . (∀o(o\3)τ $BA3τ [λx$BA3.(=o $AA3 $AA3 ($FA3$AA3 $BA3 x$BA3) (g$AA3 $BA3 x$BA3))o])

## .1d Replace g() in Axiom 3

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  B = C  →  (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $M5209
:= $E5209 %0
# wff 212 :      = (= $FA3 g) (∀ $BA3 [λx.(= ($FA3 x) (g x))])o      := $E5209
:= $T5209 $AA3 $BA3
# wff 12 :      $AA3 $BA3τ      := $T5209
:= $X5209 g$T5209
# wff 174 :      g$T5209      := $X5209
:= $A5209 z$T5209
# wff 14 :      z$T5209      := $A5209 $GA3
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209
:= $E5209
:= $T5209
:= $X5209
:= $A5209
%0
#      = (= $FA3 $GA3) (∀ $BA3 [λx.(= ($FA3 x) ($GA3 x))])
#      =ooo(=o($AA3 $BA3)($AA3 $BA3) $FA3$AA3 $BA3 $GA3$AA3 $BA3) . . .
. . . (∀o(o\3)τ $BA3τ [λx$BA3.(=o $AA3 $AA3 ($FA3$AA3 $BA3 x$BA3) ($GA3$AA3 $BA3 x$BA3))o])
## Include end (axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt) [newfile=(axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt)]
>>>

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $AA3
:= $BA3
:= $FA3
:= $GA3

```



```
##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
#           = (= y z) (∀ u [λx.(= (y x) (z x))])
#           =ooo(=o(tu)(tu)ytuztu)(∀o(o\3)τuτ[λxu.(=ott(ytuxu)(ztuxu))o])
```

2.1.93 Results for File axiom_of_choice.r0a.txt

```
##
## Axiom of Choice
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 236]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< definitions1.r0.txt

```
##
## Axiom of Choice
##

:= AC ∃o(o\3)τ(t(ot))τ[λjt(ot).(∀o(o\3)τ(ot)τ[λpot.(∩ooo(∃o(o\3)τtτ[λxt.(potxt)o])(pot(jt(ot)pot)))o])o]
# wff 96 : ∃(t(ot)) [λj.(∀(ot) [λp.(∩(∃t [λx.(p x)])(p(j p)))])]o := AC
§! AC
# ∃(t(ot)) [λj.(∀(ot) [λp.(∩(∃t [λx.(p x)])(p(j p)))])] := AC
```

2.1.94 Results for File axioms.r0.txt

```
##
## Axioms
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 213]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
```

For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>
##

<< definitions1.r0.txt

Axiom 1: Truth and Falsehood Are the Only Truth Values
##

:= A1 $=_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(g_{oo}T_o)(g_{oo}F_o))(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}o\tau[\lambda x_o.(g_{oo}x_o)_o])$
wff 90 : $= (\wedge (g T) (g F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.(g x)])_o$:= A1
§! A1
$= (\wedge (g T) (g F)) (\forall o [\lambda x.(g x)])$:= A1

Axiom 2: One of the Basic Properties of Equality
##

:= A2 $\supset_{ooo}(=_{aaa}x_a y_a)(=_{ooo}(h_{oa}x_a)(h_{oa}y_a))$
wff 104 : $\supset (= x y) (= (h x) (h y))_o$:= A2
§! A2
$\supset (= x y) (= (h x) (h y))$:= A2

Axiom 3: Axiom of Extensionality
##

:= A3 $=_{ooo}(=_{o(ab)(ab)}f_{ab}g_{ab})(\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}b\tau[\lambda x_b.(=_{aaa}(f_{ab}x_b)(g_{ab}x_b))_o])$
wff 124 : $= (= f g) (\forall b [\lambda x.(= (f x) (g x))])_o$:= A3
§! A3
$= (= f g) (\forall b [\lambda x.(= (f x) (g x))])$:= A3

Axiom 4: Axiom of Lambda Conversion
##

Replaced by Rule 2 (Lambda Conversion)
[cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 218 f. (5207)]

“5207 could be taken as an axiom schema in place of 4_1 - 4_5,
and for some purposes this would be desirable,
since 5207 has a conceptual simplicity and unity
which is not apparent in 4_1 - 4_5.” [Andrews 2002, p. 214]

```
##
## Axiom 5: Axiom of Descriptions
##

:= A5 =ott( $\iota_{t(ot)}(=_{ott}y_t)$ )y_t
# wff 129 : = ( $\iota(=y)$ ) y_o := A5
§! A5
# = ( $\iota(=y)$ ) y := A5
```

2.1.95 Results for File basics.r0.txt

```
##
## Basics
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< definitions1.r0.txt
<< definitions2.r0.txt
<< definitions3.r0.txt
<< axioms.r0.txt
```

2.1.96 Results for File composition.r0.txt

```
##
## Associativity of the Composition of Functions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
:= COMPS ...
```

... $[\lambda a_\tau. [\lambda b_\tau. [\lambda c_\tau. [\lambda g_{ab}. [\lambda f_{bc}. [\lambda x_c. (g_{ab}(f_{bc}x_c))_a]_{(ac)}]_{(ac)(bc)}]_{(ac)(bc)(ab)}]_{(a \setminus 4)(b \setminus 4)(ab)\tau}]_{(a \setminus 4)(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)(a \setminus 4)\tau\tau}]$
 # wff 233 : $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]]]_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)\tau\tau\tau} := COMPS$

.1

$:= \$GF \text{ } COMPS_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)\tau\tau\tau} u_\tau v_\tau w_\tau g_{uv} f_{vw}$
 # wff 264 : $COMPS \text{ } u v w g f_{uv} := \GF

§= $\$GF$

= $\$GF \GF

§\ $COMPS_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)\tau\tau\tau} u_\tau$
 # = $(COMPS \text{ } u) [\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]]$

§s %1 48 %0

= $\$GF ([\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]] v w g f)$

§\ $[\lambda b_\tau. [\lambda c_\tau. [\lambda g_{ub}. [\lambda f_{bc}. [\lambda x_c. (g_{ub}(f_{bc}x_c))_u]_{(uc)}]_{(uc)(bc)}]_{(uc)(bc)(ub)}]_{(u \setminus 4)(b \setminus 4)(ub)\tau}] v_\tau$
 # = $([\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]] v) [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]]$

§s %1 24 %0

= $\$GF ([\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]] w g f)$

§\ $[\lambda c_\tau. [\lambda g_{uv}. [\lambda f_{vc}. [\lambda x_c. (g_{uv}(f_{vc}x_c))_u]_{(uc)}]_{(uc)(vc)}]_{(uc)(vc)(uv)}] w_\tau$
 # = $([\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]] w) [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]$

§s %1 12 %0

= $\$GF ([\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]] g f)$

§\ $[\lambda g_{uv}. [\lambda f_{vw}. [\lambda x_w. (g_{uv}(f_{vw}x_w))_u]_{(uw)}]_{(uw)(vw)}] g_{uv}$
 # = $([\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]] g) [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]$

§s %1 6 %0

= $\$GF ([\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]] f)$

§\ $[\lambda f_{vw}. [\lambda x_w. (g_{uv}(f_{vw}x_w))_u]_{(uw)}] f_{vw}$
 # = $([\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]] f) [\lambda x. (g(f x))]$

§s %1 3 %0

= $\$GF [\lambda x. (g(f x))]$

$:= \$HxGF \text{ } COMPS_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)\tau\tau\tau} t_\tau u_\tau w_\tau h_{tu} \GF_{uw}
 # wff 339 : $COMPS \text{ } t u w h \$GF_{tw} := \$HxGF$

§= $\$HxGF$

= $\$HxGF \$HxGF$

§s %0 7 %1

= $\$HxGF (COMPS \text{ } t u w h [\lambda x. (g(f x))])$

§\ $COMPS_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)(\setminus 5 \setminus 4)\tau\tau\tau} t_\tau$
 # = $(COMPS \text{ } t) [\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]]$

§s %1 48 %0

= $\$HxGF ([\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]] u w h [\lambda x. (g(f x))])$

§\ $[\lambda b_\tau. [\lambda c_\tau. [\lambda g_{tb}. [\lambda f_{bc}. [\lambda x_c. (g_{tb}(f_{bc}x_c))_t]_{(tc)}]_{(tc)(bc)}]_{(tc)(bc)(tb)}]_{(t \setminus 4)(b \setminus 4)(tb)\tau}] u_\tau$
 # = $([\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]] u) [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]]]$

§s %1 24 %0

= $\$HxGF ([\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]] w h [\lambda x. (g(f x))])$

§\ $[\lambda c_\tau. [\lambda g_{tu}. [\lambda f_{uc}. [\lambda x_c. (g_{tu}(f_{uc}x_c))_t]_{(tc)}]_{(tc)(uc)}]_{(tc)(uc)(tu)}] w_\tau$
 # = $([\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]] w) [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]]$

§s %1 12 %0

= $\$HxGF ([\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g(f x))]]] h [\lambda x. (g(f x))])$

§\ $[\lambda g_{tu}. [\lambda f_{uv}. [\lambda x_w. (g_{tu}(f_{uv}x_w))_t]_{(tw)}]_{(tw)(uw)}] h_{tu}$

$\#$ $= ([\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]] h) [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (h (f x))]]$
 $\S s$ %1 6 %0
 $\#$ $= \$HxGF ([\lambda f. [\lambda x. (h (f x))]] [\lambda x. (g (f x))])$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda f_{uv}. [\lambda x_w. (h_{tu}(f_{uv}x_w))_t]_{(tw)}] [\lambda x_w. (g_{uv}(f_{vw}x_w))_u]$
 $\#$ $= ([\lambda f. [\lambda x. (h (f x))]] [\lambda x. (g (f x))]) [\lambda x. (h ([\lambda x. (g (f x))]) x)]$
 $\S s$ %1 3 %0
 $\#$ $= \$HxGF [\lambda x. (h ([\lambda x. (g (f x))]) x)]$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda x_w. (g_{uv}(f_{vw}x_w))_u]_{x_w}$
 $\#$ $= ([\lambda x. (g (f x))] x) (g (f x))$
 $\S s$ %1 15 %0
 $\#$ $= \$HxGF [\lambda x. (h (g (f x)))]$

$:= \$TMP1$ %0
 $\#$ wff 409 : $= \$HxGF [\lambda x. (h (g (f x)))]_o$ $:= \$TMP1$

$\#\# .2$

$:= \$HG$ $COMPS_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4 (\setminus 5 \setminus 4) (\setminus 5 \setminus 4) \tau \tau \tau t_\tau u_\tau v_\tau h_{tu} g_{uv}}$
 $\#$ wff 415 : $COMPS_{t u v h g_{tv}}$ $:= \$HG$
 $\S = \$HG$
 $\#$ $= \$HG \HG
 $\S \setminus COMPS_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4 (\setminus 5 \setminus 4) (\setminus 5 \setminus 4) \tau \tau \tau t_\tau}$
 $\#$ $= (COMPS t) [\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]]]]$
 $\S s$ %1 48 %0
 $\#$ $= \$HG ([\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]]]] u v h g)$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda b_\tau. [\lambda c_\tau. [\lambda g_{tb}. [\lambda f_{bc}. [\lambda x_c. (g_{tb}(f_{bc}x_c))_t]_{(tc)}]_{(tc(bc))}]]_{(tc(bc)(tb))}]]_{(t \setminus 4 (b \setminus 4) (tb) \tau)}] u_\tau$
 $\#$ $= ([\lambda b. [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]]]] u) [\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]]]]$
 $\S s$ %1 24 %0
 $\#$ $= \$HG ([\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]]]] v h g)$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda c_\tau. [\lambda g_{tu}. [\lambda f_{uc}. [\lambda x_c. (g_{tu}(f_{uc}x_c))_t]_{(tc)}]_{(tc(uc))}]]_{(tc(uc)(tu))}]] v_\tau$
 $\#$ $= ([\lambda c. [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]]]] v) [\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]]$
 $\S s$ %1 12 %0
 $\#$ $= \$HG ([\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]] h g)$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda g_{tu}. [\lambda f_{uv}. [\lambda x_v. (g_{tu}(f_{uv}x_v))_t]_{(tv)}]_{(tv(uv))}] h_{tu}$
 $\#$ $= ([\lambda g. [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (g (f x))]]] h) [\lambda f. [\lambda x. (h (f x))]]$
 $\S s$ %1 6 %0
 $\#$ $= \$HG ([\lambda f. [\lambda x. (h (f x))]] g)$
 $\S \setminus [\lambda f_{uv}. [\lambda x_v. (h_{tu}(f_{uv}x_v))_t]_{(tv)}] g_{uv}$
 $\#$ $= ([\lambda f. [\lambda x. (h (f x))]] g) [\lambda x. (h (g x))]$
 $\S s$ %1 3 %0
 $\#$ $= \$HG [\lambda x. (h (g x))]$

$:= \$HGxF$ $COMPS_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4 (\setminus 5 \setminus 4) (\setminus 5 \setminus 4) \tau \tau \tau t_\tau v_\tau w_\tau} \$HG_{tv} f_{vw}$
 $\#$ wff 459 : $COMPS_{t v w} \$HG_{f_{tw}}$ $:= \$HGxF$
 $\S = \$HGxF$
 $\#$ $= \$HGxF \$HGxF$
 $\S s$ %0 13 %1
 $\#$ $= \$HGxF (COMPS_{t v w} [\lambda x. (h (g x))] f)$
 $\S \setminus COMPS_{\setminus 6 \setminus 4 (\setminus 5 \setminus 4) (\setminus 5 \setminus 4) \tau \tau \tau t_\tau}$

```

#           = (COMPS t) [\lambda.[\lambda c.[\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]]]]
§s %1 48 %0
#           = $HGxF ([\lambda.[\lambda c.[\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]]]] v w [\lambda x.(h (g x))] f)
§\ [\lambda b_\tau.[\lambda c_\tau.[\lambda g_{tb}.[\lambda f_{bc}.[\lambda x_c.(g_{tb}(f_{bc}x_c))]_t]_{(tc)}]_{(tc(bc))}]]_{(tc(bc)(tb))}]]_{(t\4(b\4)(tb)\tau)}]^{v_\tau}
#           = ([\lambda b.[\lambda c.[\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]]]] v) [\lambda c.[\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]]]]
§s %1 24 %0
#           = $HGxF ([\lambda c.[\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]]]] w [\lambda x.(h (g x))] f)
§\ [\lambda c_\tau.[\lambda g_{tv}.[\lambda f_{vc}.[\lambda x_c.(g_{tv}(f_{vc}x_c))]_t]_{(tc)}]_{(tc(vc))}]]_{(tc(vc)(tv))}]^{w_\tau}
#           = ([\lambda c.[\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]]]] w) [\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]]
§s %1 12 %0
#           = $HGxF ([\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]] [\lambda x.(h (g x))] f)
§\ [\lambda g_{tv}.[\lambda f_{vw}.[\lambda x_w.(g_{tv}(f_{vw}x_w))]_t]_{(tw)}]_{(tw(vw))}]]_{[\lambda x_v.(h_{tu}(g_{uv}x_v))]_t}]]
#           = ([\lambda g.[\lambda f.[\lambda x.(g (f x))]]] [\lambda x.(h (g x))] [\lambda f.[\lambda x.([\lambda x.(h (g x))] (f x))]])
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $HGxF ([\lambda f.[\lambda x.([\lambda x.(h (g x))] (f x))] f)
§\ [\lambda f_{vw}.[\lambda x_w.([\lambda x_v.(h_{tu}(g_{uv}x_v))]_t]_{(f_{vw}x_w)}))]_{(tw)}]^{f_{vw}}
#           = ([\lambda f.[\lambda x.([\lambda x.(h (g x))] (f x))] f) [\lambda x.([\lambda x.(h (g x))] (f x))]
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $HGxF [\lambda x.([\lambda x.(h (g x))] (f x))]
§\ [\lambda x_v.(h_{tu}(g_{uv}x_v))]_t]_{(f_{vw}x_w)}
#           = ([\lambda x.(h (g x))] (f x)) (h (g (f x)))
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $HGxF [\lambda x.(h (g (f x)))]

```

```

:= $TMP2 %0
# wff 505 :      = $HGxF [\lambda x.(h (g (f x)))]_o      := $TMP2

```

```
## .3
```

```

%$TMP1
#           = $HxGF [\lambda x.(h (g (f x)))]      := $TMP1
#           =_{\alpha\omega} $HxGF_\omega [\lambda x_w.(h_{tu}(g_{uv}(f_{vw}x_w)))]_t      := $TMP1
:= $TMP1
%$TMP2
#           = $HGxF [\lambda x.(h (g (f x)))]      := $TMP2
#           =_{\alpha\omega} $HGxF_\omega [\lambda x_w.(h_{tu}(g_{uv}(f_{vw}x_w)))]_t      := $TMP2
:= $TMP2

```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

```

%0
#           = [\lambda x.(h (g (f x)))] $HGxF
#           =_{\alpha\omega} [\lambda x_w.(h_{tu}(g_{uv}(f_{vw}x_w)))]_t $HGxF_\omega

```

```

§s %4 3 %0
#           = $HxGF $HGxF

```

```

:= $GF
:= $HG

```

```
:= $HxGF
:= $HGxF
```

```
##
## Print Result
##
```

```
%0
# = (COMPS t u w h (COMPS u v w g f)) (COMPS t v w (COMPS t u v h g) f)
# ...
... =oωω(COMPS6\4(\5\4)(\5\4)τττtτuτwτhtu(COMPS6\4(\5\4)(\5\4)τττuτvτwτguvfvw)) ...
... (COMPS6\4(\5\4)(\5\4)τττtτvτwτ(COMPS6\4(\5\4)(\5\4)τττtτuτvτhtuguv)fvw)
```

2.1.97 Results for File definitions1.r0.txt

```
##
## Basic Definitions
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 212]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## Definition of truth
:= T =oωω=ω=ω
# wff 12 : ==o := T
```

```
## Definition of falsehood
:= F =o(o)(o)[λxo.To][λxo.xo]
# wff 20 : = [λx.T][λx.x]o := F
```

```
## Definition of the universal quantifier (with type abstraction)
:= ∀ [λtτ.[λpot.(=o(ot)(ot)[λxt.To]pot)o]o(ot)]
# wff 29 : [λt.[λp.(=[λx.T]p)]]o(o\3)τ := ∀
```

```
## Definition of the conjunction
:= ∧ [λxo.[λyo.(=oωω[λgooo.(goooToTo)o][λgooo.(goooxoyo)o]o]o(o)]
# wff 47 : [λx.[λy.(=[λg.(g T T)][λg.(g x y)]]]ooo := ∧
```

```
## Definition of the implication
:= ⊃ [λxo.[λyo.(=oooxo(∧oooxoyo))o]o(o)]
# wff 53 : [λx.[λy.(= x (∧ x y)]]]ooo := ⊃
```

Definition of the negation

$:= \sim [\lambda a_o. (=_{ooo} F_o a_o)_o]$

wff 57 : $[\lambda a. (= F a)]_{oo} := \sim$

Definition of the disjunction

$:= \vee [\lambda a_o. [\lambda b_o. (\sim_{oo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} a_o) (\sim_{oo} b_o)))]_o]_{(oo)}$

wff 65 : $[\lambda a. [\lambda b. (\sim (\wedge (\sim a) (\sim b))]]]_{ooo} := \vee$

Definition of the existential quantifier (with type abstraction)

$:= \exists [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda p_{ot}. (\sim_{oo} (=_{o(ot)(ot)} [\lambda x_t. T_o] [\lambda x_t. (\sim_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t)_o)]))_o]_{(o(ot))}]$

wff 72 : $[\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\sim (= [\lambda x. T] [\lambda x. (\sim (p x))])]]]_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} := \exists$

Definition of inequality

$:= \neq [\lambda x_\omega. [\lambda y_\omega. (\sim_{oo} (=_{o\omega\omega} x_\omega y_\omega))_o]_{(o\omega)}]$

wff 79 : $[\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\sim (= x y))]]_{o\omega\omega} := \neq$

2.1.98 Results for File definitions2.r0.txt

##

Further Definitions

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 231, 233]

##

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##

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##

<< definitions1.r0.txt

Definition of the subset

$:= \subseteq [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda x_{ot}. [\lambda y_{ot}. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda z_t. (\supset_{ooo} (x_{ot} z_t) (y_{ot} z_t))_o]_o]_{(o(ot))}]_{(o(ot)(ot))}]$

wff 92 : $[\lambda t. [\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\forall t [\lambda z. (\supset (x z) (y z))]]]]]_{o(o\setminus 4)(o\setminus 3)\tau} := \subseteq$

Definition of the power set

$:= \mathcal{P} [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda y_{ot}. [\lambda x_{ot}. (\subseteq_{o(o\setminus 4)(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau x_{ot} y_{ot})_o]_{(o(ot))}]_{(o(ot)(ot))}]$

wff 103 : $[\lambda t. [\lambda y. [\lambda x. (\subseteq t x y)]]]_{o(o\setminus 4)(o\setminus 3)\tau} := \mathcal{P}$

Definition of the uniqueness quantifier (with type abstraction)

$:= \exists_1 [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda p_{ot}. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda y_t. (=_{o(ot)(ot)} p_{ot} (=_{ott} y_t))_o]_o]_{(o(ot))}]$

wff 112 : $[\lambda t. [\lambda p. (\exists t [\lambda y. (= p (= y))]]]_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} := \exists_1$

2.1.99 Results for File definitions3.r0.txt

```

##
## New Definitions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< definitions2.r0.txt

## Definition of the universal set
:= V [λxω.To]
# wff 113 : [λx.T]oω := V

## Definition of the empty set
:= ∅ [λxω.Fo]
# wff 114 : [λx.F]oω := ∅

## Definition of the polymorphic identity relation helper function
:= == [λtτ.[λxt.[λyt.(=ottxtyt)o](ot)](ott)]
# wff 119 : [λt.[λx.[λy.(= x y)]]]o\3\2τ := ==

## Definition of the polymorphic non-identity relation helper function
:= !== [λtτ.[λxt.[λyt.(∼oo(=ottxtyt))o](ot)](ott)]
# wff 126 : [λt.[λx.[λy.(∼ (= x y) )]]]o\3\2τ := !==

## Definition of the polymorphic descriptor helper function
:= I [λtτ.[λxot.(ιt(ot)xot)t](t(ot))]
# wff 129 : [λt.[λx.(ι x)]]2(o\3)τ := I

## Definition of exclusive disjunction (logical exclusive “or”, XOR)
:= XOR [λxo.[λyo.(∼oo(=oooxoyo))o](oo)]
# wff 135 : [λx.[λy.(∼ (= x y) )]]ooo := XOR

## Definition of commutativity
:= COMMT [λtτ.[λfttt.(=ott(ftttxtyt)(ftttytxt))o](o(ttt))]
# wff 147 : [λt.[λf.(= (f x y) (f y x) )]]o(\4\4\3)τ := COMMT

## Definition of associativity
:= ASSOC [λtτ.[λfttt.(=ott(fttt(ftttxtyt)zt)(ftttxt(ftttytzt))o](o(ttt))]
# wff 159 : [λt.[λf.(= (f (f x y) z) (f x (f y z) ) )]]o(\4\4\3)τ := ASSOC

```

2.1.100 Results for File group.r0.txt

```

##
## Groups
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## .1: Associativity
:= GrpAsc ...
...  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} g_\tau [\lambda a_g. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} g_\tau [\lambda b_g. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} g_\tau [\lambda c_g. (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} a_g b_g) c_g) (l_{ggg} a_g (l_{ggg} b_g c_g)))_o]_o)]_o]_o$ 
# wff 233 :  $\forall g [\lambda a. (\forall g [\lambda b. (\forall g [\lambda c. (= (l a b) c) (l a (l b c))])])_o]_o := GrpAsc$ 

## .2: Identity element
:= GrpIdy  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} g_\tau [\lambda a_g. (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} a_g e_g) a_g) (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} e_g a_g) a_g))_o]$ 
# wff 245 :  $\forall g [\lambda a. (\wedge (= (l a e) a) (= (l e a) a))]_o := GrpIdy$ 

## .3: Inverse element
:= GrpInv  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} g_\tau [\lambda a_g. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} g_\tau [\lambda b_g. (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} a_g b_g) e_g) (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} b_g a_g) e_g))_o]_o]$ 
# wff 257 :  $\forall g [\lambda a. (\exists g [\lambda b. (\wedge (= (l a b) e) (= (l b a) e))])_o]_o := GrpInv$ 

##
## Definition of group (all three group properties combined)
##

:= Grp [ $\lambda g_\tau. [\lambda l_{ggg}. (\wedge_{ooo} GrpAsc_o (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} g_\tau [\lambda e_g. (\wedge_{ooo} GrpIdy_o GrpInv_o)]_o)]_o]_{(o(ggg))}]$ 
# wff 266 :  $[\lambda g. [\lambda l. (\wedge GrpAsc (\exists g [\lambda e. (\wedge GrpIdy GrpInv)])])_o]_{(4\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau} := Grp$ 

## Group property identity element only (with identity element abstracted)
:= GrpIdO [ $\lambda g_\tau. [\lambda l_{ggg}. [\lambda e_g. GrpIdy_o]_{(og)}]_{(og(ggg))}]$ 
# wff 270 :  $[\lambda g. [\lambda l. [\lambda e. GrpIdy]]]_{o\setminus 3(4\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau} := GrpIdO$ 

```

2.1.101 Results for File group_identity_element_unique.r0.txt

```

##
## Uniqueness of the Group Identity Element
##

```

```

##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt
<< group.r0.txt

## shorthands
:= $HYPTH  $\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(Grp_{o(\backslash 4 \backslash 3)}g_{\tau}l_{ggg})(GrpIdO_{o\backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 3)}g_{\tau}l_{ggg}e_g)) \dots$ 
...  $(GrpIdO_{o\backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 3)}g_{\tau}l_{ggg}f_g)$ 
# wff 1446 :  $\wedge(\wedge(Grp_{gl})(GrpIdO_{gle})(GrpIdO_{glf})_o) := $HYPTH$ 
:= $TMPDED  $\forall_{o(\backslash 3)}g_{\tau}[\lambda a_g.(\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ogg}(l_{ggg}a_g f_g)a_g)(=_{ogg}(l_{ggg}f_g a_g)a_g))_o]$ 
# wff 1457 :  $\forall g[\lambda a.(\wedge(= (l a f) a) (= (l f a) a))]_o := $TMPDED$ 

## .1: Let (g,l) be a group, and e and f identity elements of it

%K8005
#  $\supset x x := K8005$ 
#  $\supset_{ooo}x_o x_o := K8005$ 

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1357 :  $\supset x x_o, \dots := $B5221 K8005$ 
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :  $o_{\tau} := $T5221$ 
:= $X5221 x_o
# wff 16 :  $x_o := $X5221$ 
:= $A5221  $\wedge_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo}(Grp_{o(\backslash 4 \backslash 3)}g_{\tau}l_{ggg})(GrpIdO_{o\backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 3)}g_{\tau}l_{ggg}e_g))(GrpIdO_{o\backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 3)}g_{\tau}l_{ggg}f_g)$ 
# wff 1446 :  $\wedge(\wedge(Grp_{gl})(GrpIdO_{gle})(GrpIdO_{glf})_o) := $A5221 $HYPTH$ 
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $FULLH %0
# wff 1494 :  $\supset $HYPTH $HYPTH_{o, \dots} := $FULLH$ 

## .2: Proof of H  $\supset e * f = e$ 

%$FULLH
#  $\supset $HYPTH $HYPTH := $FULLH$ 

```

```

#            $\supset_{ooo} \$HYPTH_o \$HYPTH_o$            :=  $\$FULLH$ 

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:=  $\$H8019H \%0$ 
# wff 1494 :            $\supset \$HYPTH \$HYPTH_o, \dots$            :=  $\$FULLH \$H8019H$ 
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:=  $\$H8019H$ 
% $\$B8019H$ 
#            $\supset \$HYPTH (GrpIdO g l f)$            :=  $\$B8019H$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} \$HYPTH_o (GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau} g_{\tau} l_{ggg} f_g)$            :=  $\$B8019H$ 
:=  $\$A8019H$ 
:=  $\$B8019H$ 
%0
#            $\supset \$HYPTH (GrpIdO g l f)$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} \$HYPTH_o (GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau} g_{\tau} l_{ggg} f_g)$ 

 $\S \backslash GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau} g_{\tau}$ 
#           =  $(GrpIdO g) [\lambda. [\lambda e. GrpIdy]]$ 
 $\S s \%1 12 \%0$ 
#            $\supset \$HYPTH ([\lambda. [\lambda e. GrpIdy]] l f)$ 
 $\S \backslash [\lambda_{ggg}. [\lambda e_g. GrpIdy_o]_{(og)}] l_{ggg}$ 
#           =  $([\lambda. [\lambda e. GrpIdy]] l) [\lambda e. GrpIdy]$ 
 $\S s \%1 6 \%0$ 
#            $\supset \$HYPTH ([\lambda e. GrpIdy] f)$ 
 $\S \backslash [\lambda e_g. GrpIdy_o] f_g$ 
#           =  $([\lambda e. GrpIdy] f) \$TMPDED$ 
 $\S s \%1 3 \%0$ 
#            $\supset \$HYPTH \$TMPDED$ 

## use Proof Template A5215H ( $\forall I$ ):  $H \supset \forall x: B \rightarrow H \supset B [x/a]$ 
:=  $\$T5215H g_{\tau}$ 
# wff 1371 :            $g_{\tau}$            :=  $\$T5215H$ 
:=  $\$X5215H a_{\$T5215H}$ 
# wff 1375 :            $a_{\$T5215H}$            :=  $\$X5215H$ 
:=  $\$A5215H e_{\$T5215H}$ 
# wff 1397 :            $e_{\$T5215H}$            :=  $\$A5215H$ 
:=  $\$H5215H \%0$ 
# wff 1872 :            $\supset \$HYPTH \$TMPDED_o$            :=  $\$H5215H$ 
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:=  $\$T5215H$ 
:=  $\$X5215H$ 
:=  $\$A5215H$ 
:=  $\$H5215H$ 
%0
#            $\supset \$HYPTH (\wedge (= (l e f) e) (= (l f e) e))$ 
#            $\supset_{ooo} \$HYPTH_o (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} e_g f_g) e_g) (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} f_g e_g) e_g))$ 

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:=  $\$H8019H \%0$ 

```

```

# wff 1946 :       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} (\wedge (= (l e f) e) (= (l f e) e))_o$       :=  $\text{\$H8019H}$ 
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:=  $\text{\$H8019H}$ 
%\$A8019H
#
#       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} (= (l e f) e)$       :=  $\text{\$A8019H}$ 
#       $\supset_{ooo} \text{\$HYPTH}_o (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} e_g f_g) e_g)$       :=  $\text{\$A8019H}$ 
:=  $\text{\$A8019H}$ 
:=  $\text{\$B8019H}$ 

:=  $\text{\$EIDTY}$  %0
# wff 1987 :       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} (= (l e f) e)_o$       :=  $\text{\$EIDTY}$ 

## .3: Proof of  $H \supset e * f = f$ 

%\$FULLH
#
#       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} \text{\$HYPTH}$       :=  $\text{\$FULLH}$ 
#       $\supset_{ooo} \text{\$HYPTH}_o \text{\$HYPTH}_o$       :=  $\text{\$FULLH}$ 
:=  $\text{\$FULLH}$ 

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:=  $\text{\$H8019H}$  %0
# wff 1494 :       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} \text{\$HYPTH}_o, \dots$       :=  $\text{\$H8019H}$ 
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:=  $\text{\$H8019H}$ 
%\$A8019H
#
#       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} (\wedge (\text{Grp } g l) (\text{Grp } Id O g l e))$       :=  $\text{\$A8019H}$ 
#       $\supset_{ooo} \text{\$HYPTH}_o (\wedge_{ooo} (\text{Grp } o_{\setminus 3(\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau} g_{\tau} l_{ggg})) (\text{Grp } Id O_{o\setminus 3(\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau} g_{\tau} l_{ggg} e_g))$       :=
 $\text{\$A8019H}$ 
:=  $\text{\$A8019H}$ 
:=  $\text{\$B8019H}$ 

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \supset (A \wedge B) \rightarrow H \supset A, H \supset B$ 
:=  $\text{\$H8019H}$  %0
# wff 1788 :       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} (\wedge (\text{Grp } g l) (\text{Grp } Id O g l e))_o$       :=  $\text{\$H8019H}$ 
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:=  $\text{\$H8019H}$ 
%\$B8019H
#
#       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} (\text{Grp } Id O g l e)$       :=  $\text{\$B8019H}$ 
#       $\supset_{ooo} \text{\$HYPTH}_o (\text{Grp } Id O_{o\setminus 3(\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau} g_{\tau} l_{ggg} e_g)$       :=  $\text{\$B8019H}$ 
:=  $\text{\$A8019H}$ 
:=  $\text{\$B8019H}$ 

§\  $\text{Grp } Id O_{o\setminus 3(\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau} g_{\tau}$ 
#      =  $(\text{Grp } Id O g) [\lambda l. [\lambda e. \text{Grp } Id y]]$ 
§s %1 12 %0
#
#       $\supset \text{\$HYPTH} ([\lambda l. [\lambda e. \text{Grp } Id y]] l e)$ 
§\  $[\lambda_{ggg}. [\lambda e_g. \text{Grp } Id y]_{(og)}] l_{ggg}$ 
#      =  $([\lambda l. [\lambda e. \text{Grp } Id y]] l) [\lambda e. \text{Grp } Id y]$ 
§s %1 6 %0

```

```

#           ⊃ $HYPTH ([λe.GrpIdy] e)
§\ [λeg.GrpIdyo]eg
#           = ([λe.GrpIdy] e) GrpIdy
§s %1 3 %0
#           ⊃ $HYPTH GrpIdy

## use Proof Template A5215H (∀ I): H ⊃ ∀ x: B → H ⊃ B [x/a]
:= $T5215H gτ
# wff 1371 :      gτ      := $T5215H
:= $X5215H a$T5215H
# wff 1375 :      a$T5215H    := $X5215H
:= $A5215H f$T5215H
# wff 1444 :      f$T5215H    := $A5215H
:= $H5215H %0
# wff 2085 :      ⊃ $HYPTH GrpIdyo    := $H5215H
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H
:= $X5215H
:= $A5215H
:= $H5215H
%0
#           ⊃ $HYPTH (∧ (= (l f e) f) (= (l e f) f))
#           ⊃ooo$HYPTHo(∧ooo(=ogg(lgggfgeg)fg)(=ogg(lgggegfg)fg))

## use Proof Template K8019H: H ⊃ (A ∧ B) → H ⊃ A, H ⊃ B
:= $H8019H %0
# wff 2143 :      ⊃ $HYPTH (∧ (= (l f e) f) (= (l e f) f))o    := $H8019H
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
#           ⊃ $HYPTH (= (l e f) f)      := $B8019H
#           ⊃ooo$HYPTHo(=ogg(lgggegfg)fg)      := $B8019H
:= $A8019H
:= $B8019H

:= $FIDTY %0
# wff 2209 :      ⊃ $HYPTH (= (l e f) f)o      := $FIDTY

## .4: Proof of H ⊃ e = f

%$FIDTY
#           ⊃ $HYPTH (= (l e f) f)      := $FIDTY
#           ⊃ooo$HYPTHo(=ogg(lgggegfg)fg)      := $FIDTY
:= $FIDTY
%$EIDTY
#           ⊃ $HYPTH (= (l e f) e)      := $EIDTY
#           ⊃ooo$HYPTHo(=ogg(lgggegfg)eg)      := $EIDTY
:= $EIDTY
§s' %1 5 %0

```

```
#
       $\supset \$HYPTH (= e f)$ 

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
#
       $\supset (\wedge (Grp\ gl) (GrpIdO\ gl\ e)) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ f) (= e f))$ 
#
       $\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (Grp_{o(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg}) (GrpIdO_{o \backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg} e_g)) \dots$ 
...  $(\supset_{ooo} (GrpIdO_{o \backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg} f_g)) (=_{ogg} e_g f_g)$ 

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \wedge I) \supset A \rightarrow H \supset (I \supset A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
#
       $\supset (Grp\ gl) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ e) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ f) (= e f)))$ 
#
       $\supset_{ooo} (Grp_{o(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg}) \dots$ 
...  $(\supset_{ooo} (GrpIdO_{o \backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg} e_g)) (\supset_{ooo} (GrpIdO_{o \backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg} f_g)) (=_{ogg} e_g f_g))$ 

:= GrpIdElUniq %0
# wff 4852 :  $\supset (Grp\ gl) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ e) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ f) (= e f)))_{o, \dots}$  :=
GrpIdElUniq

## undefine local variables
:= $HYPTH
:= $TMPDED
```

```
##
## Print Result
##

%0
#
       $\supset (Grp\ gl) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ e) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ f) (= e f))) := GrpIdElUniq$ 
#
       $\supset_{ooo} (Grp_{o(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg}) \dots$ 
...  $(\supset_{ooo} (GrpIdO_{o \backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg} e_g)) (\supset_{ooo} (GrpIdO_{o \backslash 3(\backslash 4 \backslash 4 \backslash 3)} \tau g_{\tau} l_{ggg} f_g)) (=_{ogg} e_g f_g)) :=$ 
GrpIdElUniq
```

2.1.102 Results for File natural_numbers.r0.txt

```
##
## Peano's Postulates
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 258 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< basics.r0.txt

variables used

t: domain (type of the natural numbers)

z: zero

s: successor function

n: set of natural numbers

definition of the lambda abstraction as part of the universal quantifier on natural numbers,
the universal quantifier with dot ([cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 260])

:= \$DOT [\lambda x_t. (\supset_{ooo}(n_{ot}x_t))_{(oo)}]

wff 211 : [\lambda x. (\supset (n x))]_{oot} := \$DOT

:= DOT [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda n_{ot}. \$DOT_{(oot)}]_{(oot(ot))}]

wff 215 : [\lambda t. [\lambda n. \$DOT]]_{oo(o\3)\tau} := DOT

§\ \$DOT_{ootx_t}

= (\$DOT x) (\supset (n x))

:= \$DOTx %0/3

wff 210 : (\supset (n x))_{oo, ...} := \$DOTx

:= DOTx [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda n_{ot}. \$DOTx_{(oo)}]_{(oo(ot))}]

wff 224 : [\lambda t. [\lambda n. \$DOTx]]_{oo(o\3)\tau} := DOTx

"(P1) There is an entity called 0 which is a natural number."

:= \$P1 n_{ot}z_t

wff 227 : n z_o := \$P1

:= P1 [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda z_t. [\lambda s_{tt}. [\lambda n_{ot}. \$P1_o]_{(o(ot))}]_{(o(ot)(tt))}]_{(o(ot)(tt)t)}]

wff 234 : [\lambda t. [\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. \$P1]]]]_{o(o\5)\(4\4)\2\tau} := P1

"(P2) Every natural number n has a successor S[_]n which is also a natural number."

:= \$P2 \forall_{o(o\3)\tau}t_\tau [\lambda x_t. (\$DOTx_{oo}(n_{ot}(s_{tt}x_t)))_o]

wff 245 : \forall t [\lambda x. (\$DOTx (n (s x)))_o] := \$P2

:= P2 [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda z_t. [\lambda s_{tt}. [\lambda n_{ot}. \$P2_o]_{(o(ot))}]_{(o(ot)(tt))}]_{(o(ot)(tt)t)}]

wff 249 : [\lambda t. [\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. \$P2]]]]_{o(o\5)\(4\4)\2\tau} := P2

"(P3) 0 is not the successor of any natural number."

(formula not verified yet, using a temporary definition)

:= \$P3 =_{o\omega\omega} =_{\omega} =_{\omega}

wff 12 : =_{o} =_{o} := \$P3 T

:= P3 [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda z_t. [\lambda s_{tt}. [\lambda n_{ot}. T_o]_{(o(ot))}]_{(o(ot)(tt))}]_{(o(ot)(tt)t)}]

wff 253 : [\lambda t. [\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. T]]]]_{o(o\5)\(4\4)\2\tau} := P3

"(P4) If n and m are natural numbers with the same successors, then n and m are the same."

(formula not verified yet, using a temporary definition)

:= \$P4 =_{o\omega\omega} =_{\omega} =_{\omega}

wff 12 : =_{o} =_{o} := \$P3 \$P4 T


```

:= P4 [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda z_t. [\lambda s_{tt}. [\lambda n_{ot}. T_o]_{(o(ot))}]_{(o(ot)(tt))}]_{(o(ot)(tt)t)}]
# wff 253 : [\lambda t. [\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. T]]]_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2\tau}] := P3 P4

## "(P5) Principle of Mathematical Induction"
:= $P5N $DOT x_{oo} (\supset_{ooo} (p_{ot} x_t) (p_{ot} (s_{tt} x_t)))
# wff 257 : $DOT x (\supset (p x) (p (s x)))_o := $P5N
:= $P5T $DOT x_{oo} (p_{ot} x_t)
# wff 258 : $DOT x (p x)_o := $P5T
:= $P5 \forall_{o(o\3)\tau} (ot)_\tau [\lambda p_{ot}. (\supset_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (p_{ot} z_t) (\forall_{o(o\3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. $P5N_o])) (\forall_{o(o\3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. $P5T_o]))_o]
# wff 271 : \forall (ot) [\lambda p. (\supset (\wedge (p z) (\forall t [\lambda x. $P5N])) (\forall t [\lambda x. $P5T]))_o] := $P5
:= P5 [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda z_t. [\lambda s_{tt}. [\lambda n_{ot}. $P5_o]_{(o(ot))}]_{(o(ot)(tt))}]_{(o(ot)(tt)t)}]
# wff 275 : [\lambda t. [\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. $P5]]]_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2\tau}] := P5

## all of Peano's Postulates combined
:= $PEANO \wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} (\wedge_{ooo} $P1_o $P2_o) T_o) T_o) $P5_o
# wff 283 : \wedge (\wedge (\wedge (\wedge $P1 $P2) T) T) $P5_o := $PEANO
:= PEANO [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda z_t. [\lambda s_{tt}. [\lambda n_{ot}. $PEANO_o]_{(o(ot))}]_{(o(ot)(tt))}]_{(o(ot)(tt)t)}]
# wff 287 : [\lambda t. [\lambda z. [\lambda s. [\lambda n. $PEANO]]]_{o(o\5)(\4\4)\2\tau}] := PEANO

## undefine local variables
:= $DOT
:= $DOT x
:= $P1
:= $P2
:= $P3
:= $P4
:= $P5
:= $P5N
:= $P5T
:= $PEANO
    
```

2.1.103 Results for File natural_numbers_andrews.r0.txt

```

##
## Andrews' Definition of Natural Numbers
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 260]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
    
```

<< natural_numbers.r0.txt

polymorphic sigma

:= *SIGMA* $o(ot)$

wff 22 : $o(ot)_\tau$:= *SIGMA*

shorthand for polymorphic sigma

:= *\$S* $o(ot)$

wff 22 : $o(ot)_\tau$:= *\$S SIGMA*

zero

:= *ATZERO* $=_{\$S(o t)}[\lambda x_t.F_o]$

wff 289 : $=[\lambda x.F]_{\$S}$:= *ATZERO*

:= *AZERO* $[\lambda t_\tau.ATZERO_{\$S}]$

wff 290 : $[\lambda t.ATZERO]_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}$:= *AZERO*

successor function

:= *ATSUCC* $[\lambda n_{\$S}.[\lambda p_{ot}.\langle \exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t.(\wedge_{ooo}(p_{ot}x_t)(n_{\$S}[\lambda t.(\wedge_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}(=_{ott}t_t x_t))(p_{ot}t_t))_o])_o]_{\$S}] \rangle]]_{\$S\$S}$:= *ATSUCC*

wff 306 : $[\lambda n.[\lambda p.\langle \exists t [\lambda x.(\wedge (p x) (n [\lambda t.(\wedge (\sim (= t x)) (p t)))] \rangle]]]_{\$S\$S}$:= *ATSUCC*

:= *ASUCC* $[\lambda t_\tau.ATSUCC_{(\$S\$S)}]$

wff 308 : $[\lambda t.ATSUCC]_{o(o\setminus 4)(o(o\setminus 4))\tau}$:= *ASUCC*

set of natural numbers

:= *\$ANSETZ* $p_o\$S ATZERO_{\$S}$

wff 312 : $p ATZERO_o$:= *\$ANSETZ*

:= *\$ANSETS* $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$S_\tau [\lambda x_{\$S}.\langle \supset_{ooo}(p_o\$S x_{\$S})(p_o\$S(ATSUCC_{\$S\$S}x_{\$S}))_o \rangle]_o]$

wff 322 : $\forall \$S [\lambda x.\langle \supset (p x) (p (ATSUCC x)) \rangle]_o$:= *\$ANSETS*

:= *ATNSET* $[\lambda n_{\$S}.\langle \forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} (o \$S)_\tau [\lambda p_o\$S.\langle \supset_{ooo}(\wedge_{ooo} \$ANSETZ_o \$ANSETS_o)(p_o\$S n_{\$S})_o \rangle]_o \rangle]_o]$

wff 332 : $[\lambda n.\langle \forall (o \$S) [\lambda p.\langle \supset (\wedge \$ANSETZ \$ANSETS) (p n) \rangle] \rangle]_{o\$S}$:= *ATNSET*

:= *ANSET* $[\lambda t_\tau.ATNSET_{(o\$S)}]$

wff 333 : $[\lambda t.ATNSET]_{o(o(o\setminus 4))\tau}$:= *ANSET*

set of finite sets

:= *ATFINI* $[\lambda p_{ot}.\langle \exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$S_\tau [\lambda n_{\$S}.\langle \wedge_{ooo}(ATNSET_o \$S n_{\$S})(n_{\$S} p_{ot})_o \rangle]_o \rangle]_o]$

wff 343 : $[\lambda p.\langle \exists \$S [\lambda n.\langle \wedge (ATNSET n) (n p) \rangle] \rangle]_{\$S}$:= *ATFINI*

:= *AFINI* $[\lambda t_\tau.ATFINI_{\$S}]$

wff 344 : $[\lambda t.ATFINI]_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}$:= *AFINI*

definition of the universal quantifier on (Andrews' definition of) natural numbers (with dot)

$\S = DOT_{oo\setminus 3(o\setminus 3)\tau} \$S_\tau (ANSET_{o(o(o\setminus 4))\tau} t_\tau)$

$= (DOT \$S (ANSET t)) (DOT \$S (ANSET t))$

$\S \setminus DOT_{oo\setminus 3(o\setminus 3)\tau} \S_τ

$= (DOT \$S) [\lambda n.[\lambda x.\langle \supset (n x) \rangle]]$

$\S \$ \%1 6 \%0$

$= (DOT \$S (ANSET t)) ([\lambda n.[\lambda x.\langle \supset (n x) \rangle]] (ANSET t))$

$\S \setminus [\lambda n_o\$S.[\lambda x_{\$S}.\langle \supset_{ooo}(n_o\$S x_{\$S})_{(oo)} \rangle]_{(oo\$S)} (ANSET_{o(o(o\setminus 4))\tau} t_\tau)$

$= ([\lambda n.[\lambda x.\langle \supset (n x) \rangle]] (ANSET t)) [\lambda x.\langle \supset (ANSET t x) \rangle]$

$\S \$ \%1 3 \%0$

```
#           = (DOT $S (ANSET t)) [\lambda x. (\supset (ANSET t x))]
:= ADOT %0/3
# wff 365 :   [\lambda x. (\supset (ANSET t x))]_{oo $S, ...} := ADOT
§\ ADOT_{oo $S x $S}
#           = (ADOT x) (\supset (ANSET t x))
:= ADOT x %0/3
# wff 364 :   \supset (ANSET t x)_{oo, ...} := ADOT x
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $S
:= $ANSETZ
:= $ANSETS
```

2.1.104 Results for File neumann.r0.txt

```
##
## Definition of natural numbers similar to the idea of John von Neumann
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< pair0.r0.txt
```

```
## zero (empty set)
:= NEUMNNO000 [\lambda x_\omega. F_o]
# wff 114 :   [\lambda x. F]_{o\omega} := NEUMNNO000 \emptyset
```

```
## successor function
:= NEUMNSUCCR [\lambda x_\omega. (ODPR0_{TYPR0 \omega \omega} \emptyset_\omega x_\omega)_{TYPR0}]
# wff 293 :   [\lambda x. (ODPR0 \emptyset x)]_{TYPR0 \omega} := NEUMNSUCCR
```

```
## predecessor function (= right element function)
:= NEUMNPREDR [\lambda p_{TYPR0}. (p_{TYPR0} [\lambda x_\omega. [\lambda y_\omega. y_\omega]_{(\omega \omega)}])_\omega]
# wff 269 :   [\lambda p. (p [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])]_{\omega TYPR0} := NEUMNPREDR RELE0
```

```
##
## Examples: Expand numbers zero, one, two and three
##
```

```
## .0
§= ∅
# = ∅∅
:= NEUMNNO000EXPND %0
# wff 295 : = ∅∅o := NEUMNNO000EXPND

## .1
:= NEUMNNO001 NEUMNSUCCRTYPR0ω∅ω
# wff 296 : NEUMNSUCCR∅TYPR0 := NEUMNNO001
§= NEUMNNO001
# = NEUMNNO001 NEUMNNO001
§\ NEUMNNO001
# = NEUMNNO001 (ODPR0 ∅ ∅)
§s %1 3 %0
# = NEUMNNO001 (ODPR0 ∅ ∅)
:= NEUMNNO001EXPND %0
# wff 300 : = NEUMNNO001 (ODPR0 ∅ ∅)o := NEUMNNO001EXPND

## .2
:= NEUMNNO002 NEUMNSUCCRTYPR0ωNEUMNNO001ω
# wff 301 : NEUMNSUCCRNEUMNNO001TYPR0 := NEUMNNO002
§= NEUMNNO002
# = NEUMNNO002 NEUMNNO002
§\ NEUMNNO002
# = NEUMNNO002 (ODPR0 ∅ NEUMNNO001)
§s %1 3 %0
# = NEUMNNO002 (ODPR0 ∅ NEUMNNO001)
§\ NEUMNNO001
# = NEUMNNO001 (ODPR0 ∅ ∅) := NEUMNNO001EXPND
§s %1 7 %0
# = NEUMNNO002 (ODPR0 ∅ (ODPR0 ∅ ∅))
:= NEUMNNO002EXPND %0
# wff 307 : = NEUMNNO002 (ODPR0 ∅ (ODPR0 ∅ ∅))o ...
... := NEUMNNO002EXPND

## .3
:= NEUMNNO003 NEUMNSUCCRTYPR0ωNEUMNNO002ω
# wff 308 : NEUMNSUCCRNEUMNNO002TYPR0 := NEUMNNO003
§= NEUMNNO003
# = NEUMNNO003 NEUMNNO003
§\ NEUMNNO003
# = NEUMNNO003 (ODPR0 ∅ NEUMNNO002)
§s %1 3 %0
# = NEUMNNO003 (ODPR0 ∅ NEUMNNO002)
§\ NEUMNNO002
# = NEUMNNO002 (ODPR0 ∅ NEUMNNO001)
§s %1 7 %0
# = NEUMNNO003 (ODPR0 ∅ (ODPR0 ∅ NEUMNNO001))
§\ NEUMNNO001
```

```

#           = NEUMNNO001 (ODPR0 0 0)      := NEUMNNO001EXPND
§s %1 15 %0
#           = NEUMNNO003 (ODPR0 0 (ODPR0 0 (ODPR0 0 0)))
:= NEUMNNO003EXPND %0
# wff 316 :           = NEUMNNO003 (ODPR0 0 (ODPR0 0 (ODPR0 0 0))),_o      :=
NEUMNNO003EXPND

##
## Expand 3 - 1 = 2 (via predecessor function)
##

## define 2 (expanded)
:= NM002 =oωωNEUMNNO002ω(ODPR0TYPR0 ωω0ω(ODPR0TYPR0 ωω0ω0ω))/3
# wff 306 :           ODPR0 0 (ODPR0 0 0)TYPR0,... := NM002
## define 3 (expanded)
:= NM003 =oωωNEUMNNO003ω(ODPR0TYPR0 ωω0ωNM002ω)/3
# wff 315 :           ODPR0 0 NM002TYPR0,... := NM003

## obtain predecessor of three
§= RELE0ω TYPR0NM003TYPR0
#           = (RELE0 NM003) (RELE0 NM003)

## expand right element
§\ RELE0ω TYPR0NM003TYPR0
#           = (RELE0 NM003) (NM003 [λx.[λy.y]])
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (RELE0 NM003) (NM003 [λx.[λy.y]])
§\ ODPR0TYPR0 ωω0ω
#           = (ODPR0 0) [λy.[λg.(g 0 y)]]
§s %1 12 %0
#           = (RELE0 NM003) ([λy.[λg.(g 0 y)]] NM002 [λx.[λy.y]])
§\ [λyω.[λgωωω.(gωωω0ωyω)ω]TYPR0]NM002ω
#           = ([λy.[λg.(g 0 y)]] NM002) [λg.(g 0 NM002)]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (RELE0 NM003) ([λg.(g 0 NM002)] [λx.[λy.y]])
§\ [λgωωω.(gωωω0ωNM002ω)ω][λxω.[λyω.yω](ωω)]
#           = ([λg.(g 0 NM002)] [λx.[λy.y]]) ([λx.[λy.y]] 0 NM002)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (RELE0 NM003) ([λx.[λy.y]] 0 NM002)
§\ [λxω.[λyω.yω](ωω)]0ω
#           = ([λx.[λy.y]] 0) [λy.y]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (RELE0 NM003) ([λy.y] NM002)
§\ [λyω.yω]NM002ω
#           = ([λy.y] NM002) NM002
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (RELE0 NM003) NM002

```

2.1.105 Results for File pair0.r0.txt

```

##
## Ordered Pairs With No Type Variable
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 208]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

## definition of ordered pair (no type variable)
:= ODPR0 [ $\lambda x_\omega. [\lambda y_\omega. [\lambda g_{\omega\omega\omega}. (g_{\omega\omega\omega} x_\omega y_\omega)_\omega]_{(\omega(\omega\omega\omega))}]_{(\omega(\omega\omega\omega)\omega)}$ ]
# wff 22 : [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. [\lambda g. (g x y)]]]_{\omega(\omega\omega\omega)\omega} := \textit{ODPR0}$ 

```

```

## type of ordered pair (no type variable)
:= TYPR0  $\omega(\omega\omega\omega)$ 
# wff 19 :  $\omega(\omega\omega\omega)_\tau := \textit{TYPR0}$ 

```

```

## example pair and (evaluated) standard pair (no type variable)
:= XLPR0 ODPR0TYPR0 $\omega\omega a_\omega b_\omega$ 
# wff 27 : ODPR0 a bTYPR0 := XLPR0
§= XLPR0
# = XLPR0 XLPR0
§\ ODPR0TYPR0 $\omega\omega a_\omega$ 
# = (ODPR0 a) [ $\lambda y. [\lambda g. (g a y)]$ ]
§s %1 6 %0
# = XLPR0 ([ $\lambda y. [\lambda g. (g a y)]$ ] b)
§\ [ $\lambda y_\omega. [\lambda g_{\omega\omega\omega}. (g_{\omega\omega\omega} a_\omega y_\omega)_\omega]_{\textit{TYPR0}}$ ] bTYPR0
# = ([ $\lambda y. [\lambda g. (g a y)]$ ] b) [ $\lambda g. (g a b)$ ]
§s %1 3 %0
# = XLPR0 [ $\lambda g. (g a b)$ ]
:= SDPR0 %0/3
# wff 40 : [ $\lambda g. (g a b)$ ]TYPR0, ... := SDPR0
%0
# = XLPR0 SDPR0
# =  $_{\omega\omega} \textit{XLPR0}_\omega \textit{SDPR0}_\omega$ 

```

```

## left element function (no type variable)
:= LELE0 [ $\lambda p_{\textit{TYPR0}}. (p_{\textit{TYPR0}} [\lambda x_\omega. [\lambda y_\omega. x_\omega]_{(\omega\omega)}])_\omega]$ ]
# wff 47 : [ $\lambda p. (p [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]_{\omega \textit{TYPR0}} := \textit{LELE0}$ 
:= $L LELE0 $\omega \textit{TYPR0}$ XLPR0 $\textit{TYPR0}$ 
# wff 49 : LELE0 XLPR0 $\omega$  := $L

```

```

§= $L
#           = $L $L
§\ $L
#           = $L (XLPR0 [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.x]])
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L (XLPR0 [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.x]])
§\ ODPR0TYPR0\omega\omegaa\omega
#           = (ODPR0 a) [\lambda.y.[\lambda.g.(g a y)]]
§s %1 12 %0
#           = $L ([\lambda.y.[\lambda.g.(g a y)]] b [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.x]])
§\ [\lambda.y\omega.[\lambda.g\omega\omega\omega.(g\omega\omega\omegaa\omegay\omega)\omega]TYPR0]b\omega
#           = ([\lambda.y.[\lambda.g.(g a y)]] b) SDPR0
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $L (SDPR0 [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.x]])
§\ SDPR0TYPR0[\lambda.x\omega.[\lambda.y\omega.x\omega](\omega\omega)]
#           = (SDPR0 [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.x]]) ([\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.x]] a b)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L ([\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.x]] a b)
§\ [\lambda.x\omega.[\lambda.y\omega.x\omega](\omega\omega)]a\omega
#           = ([\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.x]] a) [\lambda.y.a]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $L ([\lambda.y.a] b)
§\ [\lambda.y\omega.a\omega]b\omega
#           = ([\lambda.y.a] b) a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L a

## right element function (no type variable)
:= RELE0 [\lambda.pTYPR0.(pTYPR0[\lambda.x\omega.[\lambda.y\omega.y\omega](\omega\omega)])\omega]
# wff 74 : [\lambda.p.(p [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.y]])]\omegaTYPR0 := RELE0

:= $R RELE0\omegaTYPR0XLPR0TYPR0
# wff 75 : RELE0 XLPR0\omega := $R
§= $R
#           = $R $R
§\ $R
#           = $R (XLPR0 [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.y]])
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R (XLPR0 [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.y]])
§\ ODPR0TYPR0\omega\omegaa\omega
#           = (ODPR0 a) [\lambda.y.[\lambda.g.(g a y)]]
§s %1 12 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda.y.[\lambda.g.(g a y)]] b [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.y]])
§\ [\lambda.y\omega.[\lambda.g\omega\omega\omega.(g\omega\omega\omegaa\omegay\omega)\omega]TYPR0]b\omega
#           = ([\lambda.y.[\lambda.g.(g a y)]] b) SDPR0
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $R (SDPR0 [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.y]])
§\ SDPR0TYPR0[\lambda.x\omega.[\lambda.y\omega.y\omega](\omega\omega)]
#           = (SDPR0 [\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.y]]) ([\lambda.x.[\lambda.y.y]] a b)
    
```

```

§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R ([λx.[λy.y]] a b)
§\ [λxω.[λyω.yω](ωω)]aω
#           = ([λx.[λy.y]] a) [λy.y]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $R ([λy.y] b)
§\ [λyω.yω]bω
#           = ([λy.y] b) b
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R b

```

```

## undefine local variables
:= $L
:= $R

```

2.1.106 Results for File pair1.r0.txt

```

##
## Ordered Pairs With One Type Variable
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 208]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

## definition of ordered pair (one type variable)
:= ODPR1 [λtτ.[λxt.[λyt.[λgttt.(gtttxtyt)t](t(ttt))](t(ttt)t)](t(ttt)tt)]
# wff 24 : [λt.[λx.[λy.[λg.(g x y)]]]]4(6\5)3\2τ := ODPR1

```

```

## type of ordered pair (one type variable)
:= TYPR1 [λtτ.(t(ttt))τ]
# wff 36 : [λt.(t(ttt))]ττ := TYPR1

```

```

## example pair and (evaluated) standard pair (one type variable)
:= XLPR1 ODPR14(6\5)3\2τuτaubu
# wff 48 : ODPR1 u a bu(uuu) := XLPR1
§= XLPR1
#           = XLPR1 XLPR1
§\ ODPR14(6\5)3\2τuτ
#           = (ODPR1 u) [λx.[λy.[λg.(g x y)]]]
§s %1 12 %0
#           = XLPR1 ([λx.[λy.[λg.(g x y)]]] a b)
§\ [λxu.[λyu.[λguuu.(guuuxuyu)u](u(uuu))](u(uuu)u)]au

```

```

#           = ([λx.[λy.[λg.(g x y)]]] a) [λy.[λg.(g a y)]]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = XLPR1 ([λy.[λg.(g a y)]] b)
§\ [λyu.[λguuu.(guuuauyu)u](u(uuu))]bu
#           = ([λy.[λg.(g a y)]] b) [λg.(g a b)]
§s %1 3 %0
#           = XLPR1 [λg.(g a b)]
:= SDPR1 %0/3
# wff 74 : [λg.(g a b)]u(uuu),... := SDPR1
%0
#           = XLPR1 SDPR1
#           = ωωXLPR1ωSDPR1ω

## left element function (one type variable)
:= LELE1 [λtτ.[λpt(ttt).(pt(ttt)[λxt.[λyt.xt](tt))]t](t(t(ttt)))]
# wff 83 : [λt.[λp.(p [λx.[λy.x])]]]2(3(5\5\4))τ := LELE1

:= $L LELE12(3(5\5\4))τuτSDPR1u(uuu)
# wff 91 : LELE1 u SDPR1uτ := $L
§= $L
#           = $L $L
§\ LELE12(3(5\5\4))τuτ
#           = (LELE1 u) [λp.(p [λx.[λy.x])]]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $L ([λp.(p [λx.[λy.x])]] SDPR1)
§\ [λpu(uuu).(pu(uuu)[λxu.[λyu.xu](uu))]u)SDPR1u(uuu)
#           = ([λp.(p [λx.[λy.x])]] SDPR1) (SDPR1 [λx.[λy.x]])
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L (SDPR1 [λx.[λy.x]])
§\ SDPR1u(uuu)[λxu.[λyu.xu](uu)]
#           = (SDPR1 [λx.[λy.x]]) ([λx.[λy.x]] a b)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L ([λx.[λy.x]] a b)
§\ [λxu.[λyu.xu](uu)]au
#           = ([λx.[λy.x]] a) [λy.a]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $L ([λy.a] b)
§\ [λyu.au]bu
#           = ([λy.a] b) a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L a

## right element function (one type variable)
:= RELE1 [λtτ.[λpt(ttt).(pt(ttt)[λxt.[λyt.yt](tt))]t](t(t(ttt)))]
# wff 124 : [λt.[λp.(p [λx.[λy.y])]]]2(3(5\5\4))τ := RELE1

:= $R RELE12(3(5\5\4))τuτSDPR1u(uuu)
# wff 126 : RELE1 u SDPR1uτ := $R
§= $R
    
```

```

#           = $R $R
§\ RELE1\2(\3(\5\5\4))\tau u\tau
#           = (RELE1 u) [\lambda p.(p [\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]])]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda p.(p [\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]])] SDPR1)
§\ [\lambda p_u(uuu).(p_u(uuu)[\lambda x_u.[\lambda y_u.y_u](uu)]_u)]SDPR1_u(uuu)
#           = ([\lambda p.(p [\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]])] SDPR1) (SDPR1 [\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]])
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R (SDPR1 [\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]])
§\ SDPR1_u(uuu)[\lambda x_u.[\lambda y_u.y_u](uu)]
#           = (SDPR1 [\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]]) ([\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]] a b)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]] a b)
§\ [\lambda x_u.[\lambda y_u.y_u](uu)]a_u
#           = ([\lambda x.[\lambda y.y]] a) [\lambda y.y]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda y.y] b)
§\ [\lambda y_u.y_u]b_u
#           = ([\lambda y.y] b) b
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R b

## undefine local variables
:= $L
:= $R

```

2.1.107 Results for File pair3.r0.txt

```

##
## Ordered Pairs With Three Type Variables
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 208]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Comment
##
## One might consider placing the two type variables of the pair elements first:
##     PROD := [\t.[\u.[\x:t.[\y:u.[\v.[\g:vut.(gxy)]]]]],
## hence
##     PROD a b

```

```

## would represent the Cartesian product a x b.
##
## Source: [cf. https://sourceforge.net/p/hol/mailman/message/35648326/ (Feb. 5, 2017)]
## [cf. https://sympa.inria.fr/sympa/arc/coq-club/2017-02/msg00024.html (Feb. 5, 2017)]
##

## definition of ordered pair (three type variables)
:= ODPR3 ...
... [λtτ. [λxt. [λuτ. [λyu. [λvτ. [λgvut. (gvut xt yu)v](v(vut))](\2(\4ut)τ)](\2(\4ut)τu)](\2(\4\6t)τ\2τ)](\2(\4\6t)τ\2τt)]
# wff 41 : [λt. [λx. [λu. [λy. [λv. [λg. (g x y)]]]]]]\2(\4\6\7)τ\2τ\2τ := ODPR3

## type of ordered pair (three type variables)
:= TYPR3 [λtτ. [λuτ. [λvτ. (v(vut))](ττ)](τττ)]
# wff 54 : [λt. [λu. [λv. (v(vut))]]]ττττ := TYPR3

## example pair and (evaluated) standard pair (three type variables)
:= XLPR3 ODPR3\2(\4\6\7)τ\2τ\2τ tτ at uτ bu
# wff 61 : ODPR3 t a u b\2(\4ut)τ := XLPR3
§= XLPR3
# = XLPR3 XLPR3
§\ ODPR3\2(\4\6\7)τ\2τ\2τ tτ
# = (ODPR3 t) [λx. [λu. [λy. [λv. [λg. (g x y)]]]]]
§s %1 24 %0
# = XLPR3 ([λx. [λu. [λy. [λv. [λg. (g x y)]]]]] a u b)
§\ [λxt. [λuτ. [λyu. [λvτ. [λgvut. (gvut xt yu)v](v(vut))](\2(\4ut)τ)](\2(\4ut)τu)](\2(\4\6t)τ\2τ)] at
# = ([λx. [λu. [λy. [λv. [λg. (g x y)]]]]] a) [λu. [λy. [λv. [λg. (g a y)]]]]
§s %1 12 %0
# = XLPR3 ([λu. [λy. [λv. [λg. (g a y)]]]]] u b)
§\ [λuτ. [λyu. [λvτ. [λgvut. (gvut at yu)v](v(vut))](\2(\4ut)τ)](\2(\4ut)τu)] uτ
# = ([λu. [λy. [λv. [λg. (g a y)]]]]] u) [λy. [λv. [λg. (g a y)]]]
§s %1 6 %0
# = XLPR3 ([λy. [λv. [λg. (g a y)]]] b)
§\ [λyu. [λvτ. [λgvut. (gvut at yu)v](v(vut))](\2(\4ut)τ)] bu
# = ([λy. [λv. [λg. (g a y)]]] b) [λv. [λg. (g a b)]]
§s %1 3 %0
# = XLPR3 [λv. [λg. (g a b)]]
:= SDPR3 %0/3
# wff 88 : [λv. [λg. (g a b)]]\2(\4ut)τ, ... := SDPR3
%0
# = XLPR3 SDPR3
# = ωωXLPR3ω SDPR3ω

## left element function (three type variables)
:= LELE3 [λtτ. [λuτ. [λp\2(\4ut)τ. (p\2(\4ut)τ tτ [λxt. [λyu. xt](tu))]t](t(\2(\4ut)τ))](t(\2(\4\6t)τ)τ)]
# wff 104 : [λt. [λu. [λp. (p t [λx. [λy. x])]]]]\3(\2(\4\6\6)τ)ττ := LELE3

:= $L LELE3\3(\2(\4\6\6)τ)ττ tτ uτ SDPR3\2(\4ut)τ
# wff 114 : LELE3 t u SDPR3tτ := $L

```

```

§= $L
#           = $L $L
§\  LELE3\3(\2(\4\6\6)\tau)\tau t\tau
#           = (LELE3 t) [\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p t [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]]
§s %1 12 %0
#           = $L ([\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p t [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]] u SDPR3)
§\  [\lambda u_\tau. [\lambda p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau}. (p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_u. x_t]_{(tu)})_t]_{(t(\backslash 2(\backslash 4ut)\tau))}] u_\tau
#           = ([\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p t [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]] u) [\lambda p. (p t [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $L ([\lambda p. (p t [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])] SDPR3)
§\  [\lambda p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau}. (p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau} t_\tau [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_u. x_t]_{(tu)})_t] SDPR3\2(\backslash 4ut)\tau
#           = ([\lambda p. (p t [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])] SDPR3) (SDPR3 t [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L (SDPR3 t [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])
§\  SDPR3\2(\backslash 4ut)\tau t\tau
#           = (SDPR3 t) [\lambda g. (g a b)]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $L ([\lambda g. (g a b)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])
§\  [\lambda g_{tut}. (g_{tut} a_t b_u)_t] [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_u. x_t]_{(tu)}]
#           = ([\lambda g. (g a b)] [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]]) ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] a b)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] a b)
§\  [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_u. x_t]_{(tu)}] a_t
#           = ([\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]] a) [\lambda y. a]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $L ([\lambda y. a] b)
§\  [\lambda y_u. a_t] b_u
#           = ([\lambda y. a] b) a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $L a

```

right element function (three type variables)

```

:= RELE3 [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda u_\tau. [\lambda p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau}. (p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau} u_\tau [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_u. y_u]_{(uu)})_u]_{(u(\backslash 2(\backslash 4ut)\tau))}]_{(\backslash 2(\backslash 2(\backslash 4\backslash 6t)\tau)\tau)}]
# wff 164 : [\lambda t. [\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p u [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])]]]_{\backslash 2(\backslash 2(\backslash 4\backslash 6)\tau)\tau} := RELE3

```

```

:= $R RELE3\2(\backslash 2(\backslash 4\backslash 6)\tau)\tau t_\tau u_\tau SDPR3\2(\backslash 4ut)\tau
# wff 170 : RELE3 t u SDPR3_{u_\tau} := $R

```

```

§= $R
#           = $R $R
§\  RELE3\2(\backslash 2(\backslash 4\backslash 6)\tau)\tau t\tau
#           = (RELE3 t) [\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p u [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])]]
§s %1 12 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p u [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])]] u SDPR3)
§\  [\lambda u_\tau. [\lambda p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau}. (p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau} u_\tau [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_u. y_u]_{(uu)})_u]_{(u(\backslash 2(\backslash 4ut)\tau))}] u_\tau
#           = ([\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p u [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])]] u) [\lambda p. (p u [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda p. (p u [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])] SDPR3)
§\  [\lambda p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau}. (p_{2(\backslash 4ut)\tau} u_\tau [\lambda x_t. [\lambda y_u. y_u]_{(uu)})_u] SDPR3\2(\backslash 4ut)\tau
#           = ([\lambda p. (p u [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])] SDPR3) (SDPR3 u [\lambda x. [\lambda y. y]])

```

```

§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R (SDPR3 u [\lambda.[\lambda.y.y]])
§\ SDPR3\2(\4ut)\tau u\tau
#           = (SDPR3 u) [\lambda.(g a b)]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda.(g a b)] [\lambda.[\lambda.y.y]])
§\ [\lambda_{uu}t.(g_{uu}t a_t b_u)_u][\lambda_{xt}t.[\lambda_{yu}t.y_u]_{(uu)}]
#           = ([\lambda.(g a b)] [\lambda.[\lambda.y.y]]) ([\lambda.[\lambda.y.y]] a b)
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda.[\lambda.y.y]] a b)
§\ [\lambda_{xt}t.[\lambda_{yu}t.y_u]_{(uu)}] a_t
#           = ([\lambda.[\lambda.y.y]] a) [\lambda.y.y]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $R ([\lambda.y.y] b)
§\ [\lambda_{yu}t.y_u] b_u
#           = ([\lambda.y.y] b) b
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $R b

## undefine local variables
:= $L
:= $R

```

2.1.108 Results for File paradox_cantor.r0e.txt

```

##
## Cantor's paradox
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5200t.r0.txt

```

```

##
## Demonstration of Positive Self-Reference: The universal set contains itself (not a paradox)
##

```

```

§= V_{\omega} V_{\omega}
#           = (V V) (V V)
§\ /3

```

```
#           = (V V) T
§s %1 5 %0
#           = T (V V)
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           V V
%0
#           V V
#           VoωVω

## demonstrate that V now has type V
§= V V
#           = V V
%0
#           = V V
#           =oV V VVVV

##
## Cantor's paradox: The power set of the universal set should be a subset of the universal set
##

## obtain power set of universal set (resulting set has type 'o(ow)' – is a set of sets')
:= $PC  $\mathcal{P}_{o(o\setminus 4)(o\setminus 3)\tau\omega\tau}V_{o\omega}$ 
# wff 221 :  $\mathcal{P}\omega V_{o(o\omega)}$  := $PC

## power set of the universal set is a subset of ... (resulting function has type 'o(o(ow))')
:= $SPC  $\subseteq_{o(o\setminus 4)(o\setminus 3)\tau(o\omega)\tau}PC_{o(o\omega)}$ 
# wff 225 :  $\subseteq(o\omega)PC_{o(o(o\omega))}$  := $SPC

## ... the universal set (which has type 'ow')

## trying to apply the wff (will result in failure)

## interactive command for lambda application (with automatic type matching):
__ $SPC V
# error 1 [-]: no possible type match for '$SPC' _ 'V'

## undefine local variables
:= $PC
:= $SPC

##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

It is not possible to express Cantor's paradox in the formulation \mathcal{R}_0 of higher-order logic.
 # 1 error generated

2.1.109 Results for File paradox_russell.r0e.txt

 ## Russell's paradox
 ##
 ##
 ## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
 ##
 ## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
 ## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
 ##
 ## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0 .
 ## For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>
 ##

<< basics.r0.txt

 ## The set of all sets that are not members of themselves
 ##

:= *RUSSELL* [$\lambda x_{o\omega} . (\sim_{oo}(x_{o\omega} x_{\omega}))_o$]
 # wff 211 : [$\lambda x . (\sim (x x))$]_{o(o ω)} := *RUSSELL*

trying to apply the wff onto itself (will result in failure)

interactive command for lambda application (with automatic type matching):

___ *RUSSELL* *RUSSELL*

error 1 [-]: no possible type match for 'RUSSELL' _ 'RUSSELL'

 ## Q.E.D.
 ##

It is not possible to express Russell's paradox in the formulation \mathcal{R}_0 of higher-order logic.
 # 1 error generated

2.1.110 Results for File polymorphism.r0.txt

```
##
## Polymorphism
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< basics.r0.txt

```
## testing the polymorphic identity relation (=) and
## the polymorphic description operator (i) ...
```

```
## ... with type variable t
```

```
§=  $t_\tau \iota_{t(ot)}p_{ot}$ 
#  $= (\iota p) (\iota p)$ 
%0
#  $= (\iota p) (\iota p)$ 
#  $=_{ot}(\iota_{t(ot)}p_{ot})(\iota_{t(ot)}p_{ot})$ 
```

```
## ... with type variable a
```

```
§=  $a_\tau \iota_{a(oa)}p_{oa}$ 
#  $= (\iota p) (\iota p)$ 
%0
#  $= (\iota p) (\iota p)$ 
#  $=_{oa}(\iota_{a(oa)}p_{oa})(\iota_{a(oa)}p_{oa})$ 
```

```
## ... with type Boole
```

```
§=  $o \iota_{o(oo)}p_{oo}$ 
#  $= (\iota p) (\iota p)$ 
%0
#  $= (\iota p) (\iota p)$ 
#  $=_{oo}(\iota_{o(oo)}p_{oo})(\iota_{o(oo)}p_{oo})$ 
```

2.1.111 Results for File scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Lambda Conversion
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
```



```
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Condition “A is free for x in B”
##
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 218 f. (5207) and p. 213 (definition of term)]
##
```

```
§\ [\lambda x_\omega. [\lambda y_\omega. (=_{o\omega\omega} x_\omega y_\omega)_o]_{(o\omega)}] y_\omega
# error 1 [-]: scope violation in lambda conversion – ‘y $\omega$ ’ is not free for ‘x $\omega$ ’ in ‘[\lambda y $\omega$ . (=_{o\omega\omega} x $\omega$  y $\omega$ )_o]’
(wffs 12, 11, 15)
# 1 error generated
```

2.1.112 Results for File scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_type.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Lambda Conversion at Type Level
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Condition “A is free for x in B”
##
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 218 f. (5207) and p. 213 (definition of term)]
##
```

```
§\ [\lambda t_\tau. [\lambda u_\tau. x_t]_{(t\tau)}] u_\tau
# error 1 [-]: scope violation in lambda conversion – ‘u $\tau$ ’ is not free for ‘t $\tau$ ’ in ‘[\lambda u $\tau$ . x $t$ ]’ (wffs 11, 4, 13)
# 1 error generated
```

2.1.113 Results for File scope_violation_in_substitution.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Substitution
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Condition “the occurrence of A in C is not in a wf part  $[\backslash x.E]$  of C,
## where x is free in a member of H and free in  $[A = B]$ ”
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 214 (Rule R’)]
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## undefine V to see the formula in detail
:= V
```

```
##  $H \supset A = B$ 
§!  $\supset_{ooo}(p_{o\omega}x_{\omega})(=_{o\omega\omega}T_{\omega}(p_{o\omega}x_{\omega}))$ 
#  $\supset (p x) (= T (p x))$ 
```

```
##  $H \supset C$ 
§!  $\supset_{ooo}(p_{o\omega}x_{\omega})(=_{o\omega\omega}[\lambda x_{\omega}.T_o][\lambda x_{\omega}.T_o])$ 
#  $\supset (p x) (= [\lambda x.T] [\lambda x.T])$ 
```

```
## now try to replace A (first T) in C
```

```
§s' %0 7 %1
```

```
# error 1 [-]: scope violation in substitution – bound variable ‘ $x_{\omega}$ ’ is free in hypothesis ‘ $p_{o\omega}x_{\omega}$ ’ and free in equation ‘ $=_{o\omega\omega}T_{\omega}(p_{o\omega}x_{\omega})$ ’ (wffs 73, 209, 212)
```

```
# 1 error generated
```

2.1.114 Results for File scope_violation_in_variable_renaming_conv.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Variable Renaming (Lambda Conversion)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
```

```
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Condition “z is free for x in A”
##
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 217 f. (5206) and p. 213 (definition of term)]
##
```

```
§r [ $\lambda x_t. [\lambda z_t. (=_{ott} x_t z_t)_o]_{(ot)}$ ]  $z_t$ 
# error 1 [-]: scope violation in lambda conversion – ‘ $z_t$ ’ is not free for ‘ $x_t$ ’ in ‘ $[\lambda z_t. (=_{ott} x_t z_t)_o]$ ’ (wffs
12, 11, 15)
# 1 error generated
```

2.1.115 Results for File scope_violation_in_variable_renaming_var.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Variable Renaming (Free Variable)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Condition “z does not occur free in A”
##
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 217 f. (5206)]
##
```

```
§r [ $\lambda x_t. (=_{ott} x_t z_t)_o$ ]  $z_t$ 
# error 1 [-]: scope violation in variable renaming – variable ‘ $z_t$ ’ occurs free in ‘ $[\lambda x_t. (=_{ott} x_t z_t)_o]$ ’ (wffs
13, 15)
# 1 error generated
```

2.1.116 Results for File vector.r0.txt

```
##
## Vectors (Dependent Type Theory)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< pair3.r0.txt

##
## Example: Define Three-Dimensional Vector as Nested Ordered Pair <a,<b,<c,O> > >
##

## level 1
:= TLVL1 \2(\4\omega)s\tau
# wff 404 : \2(\4\omega)s\tau_\tau := TLVL1
:= PLVL1 ODP3\2(\4\6\7)\tau\2\tau\2\tau s_\tau c_s \omega_\tau \emptyset_\omega
# wff 416 : ODP3 s c \omega \emptyset_{TLVL1} := PLVL1

## level 2
:= TLVL2 \2(\4TLVL1s)\tau
# wff 420 : \2(\4TLVL1s)\tau_\tau := TLVL2
:= PLVL2 ODP3\2(\4\6\7)\tau\2\tau\2\tau s_\tau b_s TLVL1_\tau PLVL1_{TLVL1}
# wff 425 : ODP3 s b TLVL1 PLVL1_{TLVL2} := PLVL2

## level 3
:= TLVL3 \2(\4TLVL2s)\tau
# wff 429 : \2(\4TLVL2s)\tau_\tau := TLVL3
:= PLVL3 ODP3\2(\4\6\7)\tau\2\tau\2\tau s_\tau a_s TLVL2_\tau PLVL2_{TLVL2}
# wff 434 : ODP3 s a TLVL2 PLVL2_{TLVL3} := PLVL3

##
## Type Depending on Level/Dimension (Dependent Type Theory)
##

## type successor function
:= TZERO \omega
# wff 1 : \omega_\tau := TZERO
```

```

:= TSUCC [\lambda\tau.[\lambda x\tau.(\backslash 2(\backslash 4xt)\tau)]_{(\tau\tau)}]
# wff 441 : [\lambda\tau.[\lambda x.(\backslash 2(\backslash 4xt)\tau)]_{\tau\tau} := TSUCC

## evaluate type successor function for type s
§\ TSUCC_{\tau\tau}s_{\tau}
# = (TSUCC s) [\lambda x.(\backslash 2(\backslash 4xs)\tau)]
:= TSUCCTYPES %0/3
# wff 447 : [\lambda x.(\backslash 2(\backslash 4xs)\tau)]_{\tau\tau,...} := TSUCCTYPES

## evaluate types for all three levels
:= TSUCCNO000 \omega
# wff 1 : \omega_{\tau} := TSUCCNO000 TZERO
:= TSUCCNO001 TSUCCTYPES_{\tau\tau}\omega_{\tau}
# wff 449 : TSUCCTYPES_{\omega_{\tau}} := TSUCCNO001
:= TSUCCNO002 TSUCCTYPES_{\tau\tau}TSUCCNO001_{\tau}
# wff 450 : TSUCCTYPES_{\tau\tau}TSUCCNO001_{\tau} := TSUCCNO002
:= TSUCCNO003 TSUCCTYPES_{\tau\tau}TSUCCNO002_{\tau}
# wff 451 : TSUCCTYPES_{\tau\tau}TSUCCNO002_{\tau} := TSUCCNO003

## level 1
§= TSUCCNO001
# = TSUCCNO001 TSUCCNO001
§\ TSUCCNO001
# = TSUCCNO001 TLVL1
§s %1 3 %0
# = TSUCCNO001 TLVL1
:= TSUCCNO001EXPND %0
# wff 454 : = TSUCCNO001 TLVL1_{\omega} := TSUCCNO001EXPND

## level 2
§= TSUCCNO002
# = TSUCCNO002 TSUCCNO002
§\ TSUCCNO002
# = TSUCCNO002 (\backslash 2(\backslash 4TSUCCNO001s)\tau)
§s %1 3 %0
# = TSUCCNO002 (\backslash 2(\backslash 4TSUCCNO001s)\tau)
%TSUCCNO001EXPND
# = TSUCCNO001 TLVL1 := TSUCCNO001EXPND
# =_{\omega\omega}TSUCCNO001_{\omega}TLVL1_{\omega} := TSUCCNO001EXPND
§s %1 53 %0
# = TSUCCNO002 TLVL2
:= TSUCCNO002EXPND %0
# wff 462 : = TSUCCNO002 TLVL2_{\omega} := TSUCCNO002EXPND

## level 3
§= TSUCCNO003
# = TSUCCNO003 TSUCCNO003
§\ TSUCCNO003
# = TSUCCNO003 (\backslash 2(\backslash 4TSUCCNO002s)\tau)

```

```

§s %1 3 %0
# = TSUCCNO003 (\2(\4TSUCCNO002s)τ)
%TSUCCNO002EXPND
# = TSUCCNO002TLVL2 := TSUCCNO002EXPND
# =  $_{\omega\omega}TSUCCNO002_{\omega}TLVL2_{\omega}$  := TSUCCNO002EXPND
§s %1 53 %0
# = TSUCCNO003TLVL3

##
## Obtain Vector Elements
##

## first element (left element at top level)
§= LELE3 $_{3(\2(\4\6\6)\tau)\tau\tau}S_{\tau}TLVL2_{\tau}PLVL3_{TLVL3}$ 
# = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3)
§\ LELE3 $_{3(\2(\4\6\6)\tau)\tau\tau}S_{\tau}$ 
# = (LELE3 s) [ $\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p s [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]$ ]
§s %1 12 %0
# = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ([ $\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p s [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]$ ] TLVL2 PLVL3)
§\ [ $\lambda u_{\tau}. [\lambda p_{\2(\4us)\tau}. (p_{\2(\4us)\tau}S_{\tau}[\lambda x_s. [\lambda y_u. x_s]_{(su)}]_s)_{(s(\2(\4us)\tau))}]TLVL2_{\tau}$ 
# = ([ $\lambda u. [\lambda p. (p s [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]$ ] TLVL2) [ $\lambda p. (p s [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]$ ]
§s %1 6 %0
# = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ([ $\lambda p. (p s [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]$  PLVL3)
§\ [ $\lambda p_{TLVL3}. (p_{TLVL3}S_{\tau}[\lambda x_s. [\lambda y_{TLVL2}. x_s]_{(sTLVL2)}]_s)_{PLVL3_{TLVL3}}$ 
# = ([ $\lambda p. (p s [\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]])]$  PLVL3) (PLVL3 s [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]$ ])
§s %1 3 %0
# = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) (PLVL3 s [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]$ ])
§\ ODPR3 $_{\2(\4\6\7)\tau\2\tau}S_{\tau}$ 
# = (ODPR3 s) [ $\lambda x. [\lambda u. [\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g x y)]]]]]$ ]
§s %1 96 %0
# = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ...
... ([ $\lambda x. [\lambda u. [\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g x y)]]]]]$  a TLVL2 PLVL2 s [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]$ ])
§\ [ $\lambda x_s. [\lambda u_{\tau}. [\lambda y_u. [\lambda v_{\tau}. [\lambda g_{vus}. (g_{vus}x_s y_u)_v]_{(v(vus))}]_{(\2(\4us)\tau)}]_{(\2(\4us)\tau u)}]_{(\2(\4\6s)\tau\2\tau)}]a_s$ 
# = ([ $\lambda x. [\lambda u. [\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g x y)]]]]]$  a) [ $\lambda u. [\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a y)]]]]]$ ]
§s %1 48 %0
# = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ...
... ([ $\lambda u. [\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a y)]]]]]$  TLVL2 PLVL2 s [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]$ ])
§\ [ $\lambda u_{\tau}. [\lambda y_u. [\lambda v_{\tau}. [\lambda g_{vus}. (g_{vus}a_s y_u)_v]_{(v(vus))}]_{(\2(\4us)\tau)}]_{(\2(\4us)\tau u)}]TLVL2_{\tau}$ 
# = ([ $\lambda u. [\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a y)]]]]]$  TLVL2) [ $\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a y)]]]$ ]
§s %1 24 %0
# = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ([ $\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a y)]]]$  PLVL2 s [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]$ ])
§\ [ $\lambda y_{TLVL2}. [\lambda v_{\tau}. [\lambda g_{vTLVL2s}. (g_{vTLVL2s}a_s y_{TLVL2})_v]_{(v(vTLVL2s))}]_{TLVL3}PLVL2_{TLVL2}$ 
# = ([ $\lambda y. [\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a y)]]]$  PLVL2) [ $\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a PLVL2)]]$ ]
§s %1 12 %0
# = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ([ $\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a PLVL2)]]$  s [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. x]$ ])
§\ [ $\lambda v_{\tau}. [\lambda g_{vTLVL2s}. (g_{vTLVL2s}a_s PLVL2_{TLVL2})_v]_{(v(vTLVL2s))}]S_{\tau}$ 
# = ([ $\lambda v. [\lambda g. (g a PLVL2)]]$  s) [ $\lambda g. (g a PLVL2)]]$ ]
§s %1 6 %0

```

```
#
#           = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ([λg.(g a PLVL2)] [λx.[λy.x]])
§\ [λgs TLVL2s.(gs TLVL2s as PLVL2 TLVL2)s] [λxs.[λys TLVL2.xs](s TLVL2)]
#           = ([λg.(g a PLVL2)] [λx.[λy.x]]) ([λx.[λy.x]] a PLVL2)
§s %1 3 %0
#
#           = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ([λx.[λy.x]] a PLVL2)
§\ [λxs.[λys TLVL2.xs](s TLVL2)] as
#           = ([λx.[λy.x]] a) [λy.a]
§s %1 6 %0
#
#           = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) ([λy.a] PLVL2)
§\ [λys TLVL2.as] PLVL2 TLVL2
#           = ([λy.a] PLVL2) a
§s %1 3 %0
#
#           = (LELE3 s TLVL2 PLVL3) a
```

etc.

```
##
## Finally, one may use the recursion operator R to implement vectors and vector
## access via an index number, and thus obtain a fully dependent type theory,
## in which the type depends on an object (the dimension or the index number).
##
## For the formal definition of R and some of its applications,
## see [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 281 f., 284].
##
```

2.1.117 Results for File xor_associativity.r0.txt

```
##
## Associativity of Exclusive Disjunction (Exclusive OR, XOR)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< xor_table.r0.txt
```

```
:= $L [λao.[λbo.[λco.(=ooo(XORooo(XORoooaobo)co)(XORoooao(XORoooboco)))o](oo)](ooo)]
# wff 1652 : [λa.[λb.[λc.(=(XOR(XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c)))]ooo]] := $L
```

.1: subcase TT

```

:= $TT $LooooToTo
# wff 1655 : $LTToo := $TT
§= $TT
# = $TT $TT
§\ $LooooTo
# = ($LT) [λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XORT b) c) (XORT (XOR b c)))]
§s %1 6 %0
# = $TT ([λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XORT b) c) (XORT (XOR b c)))] T)
§\ [λbo.[λco.(=ooo(XORooo(XORoooTobo)co)(XORoooTo(XORoooboco)))]oo]oo]To
# = ([λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XORT b) c) (XORT (XOR b c)))] T) ...
... [λc.(= (XOR (XORT T) c) (XORT (XORT c)))]
§s %1 3 %0
# = $TT [λc.(= (XOR (XORT T) c) (XORT (XORT c)))]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F → A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 1677 : [λc.(= (XOR (XORT T) c) (XORT (XORT c)))]oo,... := $L5222
:= $X5222 co
# wff 1640 : co := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1680 : $L5222 To := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1681 : $L5222 Fo := $F5222

## case T
§= o $T5222
# = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
# = $T5222 (= (XOR (XORT T) T) (XORT (XORT T)))
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 (= (XOR (XORT T) T) (XORT (XORT T)))
%XorTableTTisF
# = (XORT T) F := XorTableTTisF
# =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 53 %0
# = $T5222 (= (XOR F T) (XORT (XORT T)))
%XorTableFTisT
# = (XOR F T) T := XorTableFTisT
# =ooo(XORoooFoTo)To := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 13 %0
# = $T5222 (= T (XORT (XORT T)))
%XorTableTTisF
# = (XORT T) F := XorTableTTisF
# =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 15 %0
# = $T5222 (= T (XORT F))
%XorTableTFisT
# = (XORT F) T := XorTableTFisT

```



```

#           =ooo(XORoooToFo)To      := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $T5222 (= TT)
%A5230a
#           = (= TT) T      := A5230a
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To      := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $T5222
#           =oooTo$T5222o
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =ωωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR(XORTT) F) (XORT(XORT F)))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR(XORTT) F) (XORT(XORT F)))
%XorTableTTisF
#           = (XORTT) F      := XorTableTTisF
#           =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo      := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR F F) (XORT(XORT F)))
%XorTableFFisF
#           = (XOR F F) F      := XorTableFFisF
#           =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo      := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F (XORT(XORT F)))
%XorTableTFisT
#           = (XORT F) T      := XorTableTFisT
#           =ooo(XORoooToFo)To      := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F (XORTT))
%XorTableTTisF
#           = (XORTT) F      := XorTableTTisF
#           =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo      := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To      := A5230d
    
```

```

§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}T_{\omega} \$F5222_{\omega}$ 
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =  $_{\omega\omega} =_{\omega} =_{\omega}$       := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $TT
:= $TT %0
# wff 1676 :      = (XOR (XORTT) c) (XORT (XORT c))o,...      := $TT

## .2: subcase TF

:= $TF $LooooToFo
# wff 1788 :      $L T Foo      := $TF
§= $TF
#           = $TF $TF
§\ $LooooTo
#           = ($L T) [λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XORT b) c) (XORT (XOR b c)))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $TF ([λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XORT b) c) (XORT (XOR b c)))] F)
§\ [λbo.[λco.(= ooo(XORooo(XORoooTobo)co)(XORoooTo(XORoooboco)))]o](oo)Fo
#           = ([λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XORT b) c) (XORT (XOR b c)))] F) ...
... [λc.(= (XOR (XORT F) c) (XORT (XOR F c)))]
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $TF [λc.(= (XOR (XORT F) c) (XORT (XOR F c)))]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F  →  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 1800 :      [λc.(= (XOR (XORT F) c) (XORT (XOR F c)))]oo,...      := $L5222
:= $X5222 co
# wff 1640 :      co      := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1803 :      $L5222 To      := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1804 :      $L5222 Fo      := $F5222

```

```

## case T
§= $T5222
#           = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
#           = $T5222 (= (XOR(XORT F) T) (XORT(XOR F T)))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 (= (XOR(XORT F) T) (XORT(XOR F T)))
%XorTableTFisT
#           = (XORT F) T      := XorTableTFisT
#           =ooo(XORoooToFo)To      := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $T5222 (= (XORT T) (XORT(XOR F T)))
%XorTableTTisF
#           = (XORT T) F      := XorTableTTisF
#           =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo      := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $T5222 (= F (XORT(XOR F T)))
%XorTableFTisT
#           = (XOR F T) T      := XorTableFTisT
#           =ooo(XORoooFoTo)To      := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $T5222 (= F (XORT T))
%XorTableTTisF
#           = (XORT T) F      := XorTableTTisF
#           =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo      := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $T5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To      := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $T5222
#           =oωωTω$T5222ω
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR(XORT F) F) (XORT(XOR F F)))
§s %1 3 %0

```

```
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR (XORT F) F) (XORT (XOR F F)))
%XorTableTFisT
#           = (XORT F) T      := XorTableTFisT
#           =ooo(XORoooToFo)To    := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (XORT F) (XORT (XOR F F)))
%XorTableTFisT
#           = (XORT F) T      := XorTableTFisT
#           =ooo(XORoooToFo)To    := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (XORT (XOR F F)))
%XorTableFFisF
#           = (XOR F F) F      := XorTableFFisF
#           =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo    := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (XORT F))
%XorTableTFisT
#           = (XORT F) T      := XorTableTFisT
#           =ooo(XORoooToFo)To    := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To    := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =oωωTω$F5222ω
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $TF
:= $TF %0
# wff 1799 :      = (XOR (XORT F) c) (XORT (XOR F c))o,...      := $TF

## .3:  subcase FT
```

```

:= $FT $LooooFoTo
# wff 1906 : $LFToo := $FT
§= $FT
# = $FT $FT
§\ $LooooFo
# = ($LF) [λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))]
§s %1 6 %0
# = $FT ([λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))] T)
§\ [λbo.[λco.(=ooo(XORooo(XORoooFobo)co)(XORoooFo(XORoooboco)))]o](oo)]To
# = ([λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))] T) ...
... [λc.(= (XOR (XOR F T) c) (XOR F (XORT c)))]
§s %1 3 %0
# = $FT [λc.(= (XOR (XOR F T) c) (XOR F (XORT c)))]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F → A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 1927 : [λc.(= (XOR (XOR F T) c) (XOR F (XORT c)))]oo, ... := $L5222
:= $X5222 co
# wff 1640 : co := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1930 : $L5222 To := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1931 : $L5222 Fo := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
# = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
# = $T5222 (= (XOR (XOR F T) T) (XOR F (XORT T)))
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 (= (XOR (XOR F T) T) (XOR F (XORT T)))
%XorTableFTisT
# = (XOR F T) T := XorTableFTisT
# =ooo(XORoooFoTo)To := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 53 %0
# = $T5222 (= (XORT T) (XOR F (XORT T)))
%XorTableTTisF
# = (XORT T) F := XorTableTTisF
# =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 13 %0
# = $T5222 (= F (XOR F (XORT T)))
%XorTableTTisF
# = (XORT T) F := XorTableTTisF
# =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 15 %0
# = $T5222 (= F (XOR F F))
%XorTableFFisF
# = (XOR F F) F := XorTableFFisF
# =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo := XorTableFFisF
    
```

```
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $T5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To    := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $T5222
#           =oωωTω$T5222ω
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR (XOR F T) F) (XOR F (XORT F)))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR (XOR F T) F) (XOR F (XORT F)))
%XorTableFTisT
#           = (XOR F T) T      := XorTableFTisT
#           =ooo(XORoooFoTo)To    := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (XORT F) (XOR F (XORT F)))
%XorTableTFisT
#           = (XORT F) T      := XorTableTFisT
#           =ooo(XORoooToFo)To    := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (XOR F (XORT F)))
%XorTableTFisT
#           = (XORT F) T      := XorTableTFisT
#           =ooo(XORoooToFo)To    := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T (XOR F T))
%XorTableFTisT
#           = (XOR F T) T      := XorTableFTisT
#           =ooo(XORoooFoTo)To    := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#           =ooo(=oooToTo)To    := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
```

```

#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =oωωTω$F5222ω
%T
#           = = =      :=  A5200t  T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      :=  A5200t  T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      :=  $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:=  $L5222
:=  $X5222
:=  $T5222
:=  $F5222

:=  $FT
:=  $FT %0
# wff  1926  :      = (XOR (XOR F T) c) (XOR F (XOR T c))o,...      :=  $FT

## .4:  subcase FF

:=  $FF $LooooFoFo
# wff  2033  :      $L F Foo      :=  $FF
§=  $FF
#           = $FF $FF
§\ $LooooFo
#           = ($L F) [λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = $FF ([λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))] F)
§\ [λbo.[λco.(=ooo(XORooo(XORoooFobo)co)(XORoooFo(XORoooboco))o](oo)]Fo
#           = ([λb.[λc.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))] F) ...
... [λc.(= (XOR (XOR F F) c) (XOR F (XOR F c)))]
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $FF [λc.(= (XOR (XOR F F) c) (XOR F (XOR F c)))]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F  →  A
:=  $L5222 %0/3
# wff  2044  :      [λc.(= (XOR (XOR F F) c) (XOR F (XOR F c)))]oo,...      :=  $L5222
:=  $X5222 co
# wff  1640  :      co      :=  $X5222
:=  $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff  2047  :      $L5222 To      :=  $T5222
:=  $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff  2048  :      $L5222 Fo      :=  $F5222

## case T

```

```
§= $T5222
# = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
# = $T5222 (= (XOR (XOR F F) T) (XOR F (XOR F T)))
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 (= (XOR (XOR F F) T) (XOR F (XOR F T)))
%XorTableFFisF
# = (XOR F F) F := XorTableFFisF
# =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 53 %0
# = $T5222 (= (XOR F T) (XOR F (XOR F T)))
%XorTableFTisT
# = (XOR F T) T := XorTableFTisT
# =ooo(XORoooFoTo)To := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 13 %0
# = $T5222 (= T (XOR F (XOR F T)))
%XorTableFTisT
# = (XOR F T) T := XorTableFTisT
# =ooo(XORoooFoTo)To := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 15 %0
# = $T5222 (= T (XOR F T))
%XorTableFTisT
# = (XOR F T) T := XorTableFTisT
# =ooo(XORoooFoTo)To := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 7 %0
# = $T5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
# = (= T T) T := A5230a
# =ooo(=oooToTo)To := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
# = T $T5222
# =ωωTω$T5222ω
%T
# = = = := A5200t T
# =ωω=ω=ω := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
# $L5222 T := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
# = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
# = $F5222 (= (XOR (XOR F F) F) (XOR F (XOR F F)))
§s %1 3 %0
# = $F5222 (= (XOR (XOR F F) F) (XOR F (XOR F F)))
```



```

%XorTableFFisF
#           = (XOR F F) F      := XorTableFFisF
#           =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo      := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 53 %0
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR F F) (XOR F (XOR F F)))
%XorTableFFisF
#           = (XOR F F) F      := XorTableFFisF
#           =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo      := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F (XOR F (XOR F F)))
%XorTableFFisF
#           = (XOR F F) F      := XorTableFFisF
#           =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo      := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 15 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F (XOR F F))
%XorTableFFisF
#           = (XOR F F) F      := XorTableFFisF
#           =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo      := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To      := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =oωωTω $F5222ω
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $FF
:= $FF %0
# wff 2043 :      = (XOR (XOR F F) c) (XOR F (XOR F c))o,...      := $FF

## .5: case T

:= $T [λbo.($LooooToboco)o]

```

```

# wff 2150 :      [ $\lambda b.(\$LTbc)_{oo}$ ] := $T
§= $T
#           = $T $T
§\ $L_{ooo}T_o
#           = ($LT) [ $\lambda b.[\lambda c.(= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))]$ ]
§s %1 28 %0
#           = $T [ $\lambda b.([\lambda c.(= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))] b c)$ ]
§\ [ $\lambda b_o.[\lambda c_o.(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}T_ob_o)c_o)(XOR_{ooo}T_o(XOR_{ooo}b_oc_o)))_o]_{(oo)}b_o$ ]
#           = ([ $\lambda b.[\lambda c.(= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))] b$ ] ...)
... [ $\lambda c.(= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))]$ ]
§s %1 14 %0
#           = $T [ $\lambda b.([\lambda c.(= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))] c)$ ]
§\ [ $\lambda c_o.(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}T_ob_o)c_o)(XOR_{ooo}T_o(XOR_{ooo}b_oc_o)))_o]_{c_o}$ ]
#           = ([ $\lambda c.(= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))] c) ...$ ]
... (= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $T [ $\lambda b.(= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))$ ]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [ $\lambda x.A$ ]T, [ $\lambda x.A$ ]F  $\rightarrow$  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 2164 :      [ $\lambda b.(= (XOR (XORTb) c) (XORT (XORbc)))_{oo, ...}$ ] := $L5222
:= $X5222 b_o
# wff 58 :      b_o := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222_{oo}T_o
# wff 2166 :      $L5222 T_o := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222_{oo}F_o
# wff 2167 :      $L5222 F_o := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
#           = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
#           = $T5222 $TT
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 $TT
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  $\rightarrow$  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $TT $T5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}TT_{\omega}T5222_{\omega}$ 
%$TT
#           = (XOR (XORTT) c) (XORT (XORT c)) := $TT
#           =  $_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}T_oT_o)c_o)(XOR_{ooo}T_o(XOR_{ooo}T_oc_o))$  := $TT
:= $TT
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222

```

```

#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 $TF
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 $TF
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $TF $F5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}TF_{\omega}F5222_{\omega}$ 
%$TF
#           = (XOR (XORT F) c) (XORT (XOR F c))      := $TF
#           =  $_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}T_oF_o)c_o)(XOR_{ooo}T_o(XOR_{ooo}F_o c_o))$       := $TF
:= $TF
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

```

```

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

```

```

:= $T
:= $T %0
# wff 1664 :      = (XOR (XORT b) c) (XORT (XOR b c)) $_{o,\dots}$       := $T

```

.6: case F

```

:= $F [\lambda b_o.($L_{ooo}F_o b_o c_o)_o]
# wff 2256 :      [\lambda b_o.($L F b c)] $_{oo}$       := $F
§= $F
#           = $F $F
§\ $L_{ooo}F_o
#           = ($L F) [\lambda b_o.[\lambda c_o.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c))]]]
§s %1 28 %0
#           = $F [\lambda b_o.([\lambda b_o.[\lambda c_o.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c))]] b c)]
§\ [\lambda b_o.[\lambda c_o.(=  $_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}F_o b_o)c_o)(XOR_{ooo}F_o(XOR_{ooo}b_o c_o))$ )] $_{(oo)}$ ]b_o
#           = ([\lambda b_o.[\lambda c_o.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c))]] b) ...
... [\lambda c_o.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))]
§s %1 14 %0
#           = $F [\lambda b_o.([\lambda c_o.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))] c)]
§\ [\lambda c_o.(=  $_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}F_o b_o)c_o)(XOR_{ooo}F_o(XOR_{ooo}b_o c_o))$ )] $_{oo}$ ]c_o
#           = ([\lambda c_o.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))] c) ...
... (= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F [\lambda b_o.(= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))]

```

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$

```
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 2270 :      [ $\lambda b. (= (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c)))$ ]oo,... := $L5222
:= $X5222 bo
# wff 58 :      bo := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 2272 :      $L5222 To := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 2273 :      $L5222 Fo := $F5222
```

```
## case T
§= $T5222
# = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
# = $T5222 $FT
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T5222 $FT
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
# = $FT $T5222
# = ooω$FTω$T5222ω
%$FT
# = (XOR (XOR F T) c) (XOR F (XOR T c)) := $FT
# = ooo(XORooo(XORoooFoTo)co)(XORoooFo(XORoooToco)) := $FT
:= $FT
§s %0 1 %1
# $L5222 T := $T5222
```

```
## case F
§= $F5222
# = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
# = $F5222 $FF
§s %1 3 %0
# = $F5222 $FF
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
# = $FF $F5222
# = ooω$FFω$F5222ω
%$FF
# = (XOR (XOR F F) c) (XOR F (XOR F c)) := $FF
# = ooo(XORooo(XORoooFoFo)co)(XORoooFo(XORoooFoco)) := $FF
:= $FF
§s %0 1 %1
# $L5222 F := $F5222
```

```
<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
```

```

:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $F
:= $F %0
# wff 1915 :      = (XOR (XOR F b) c) (XOR F (XOR b c))o,...      := $F

## .7: general case

:= $R [\lambda a_o.($Looooa_o b_o c_o)]_o
# wff 2357 :      [\lambda a.($L a b c)]oo      := $R
§= $R
#      = $R $R
§\ $Looooa_o
#      = ($L a) [\lambda b.[\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c))]]]
§s %1 28 %0
#      = $R [\lambda a.([\lambda b.[\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c))]]] b c)]
§\ [\lambda b_o.[\lambda c_o.(= ooo(XORooo(XORoooa_o b_o) c_o)(XORoooa_o (XORooob_o c_o)))]_o](oo)] b_o
#      = ([\lambda b.[\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c))]]] b) ...
... [\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c)))]
§s %1 14 %0
#      = $R [\lambda a.([\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c)))] c)]
§\ [\lambda c_o.(= ooo(XORooo(XORoooa_o b_o) c_o)(XORoooa_o (XORooob_o c_o)))]_o] c_o
#      = ([\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c)))] c) ...
... (= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c)))
§s %1 7 %0
#      = $R [\lambda a.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c)))]

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F → A
:= $L5222 %0/3
# wff 2373 :      [\lambda a.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c)))]oo,...      := $L5222
:= $X5222 a_o
# wff 54 :      a_o      := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooT_o
# wff 2375 :      $L5222 T_o      := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooF_o
# wff 2376 :      $L5222 F_o      := $F5222

## case T
§= $T5222
#      = $T5222 $T5222
§\ $T5222
#      = $T5222 $T
§s %1 3 %0
#      = $T5222 $T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

```

```
#           = $T $T5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}T_{\omega}T5222_{\omega}$ 
%$T
#           =  $(XOR(XORT b) c) (XORT(XOR b c))$  := $T
#           =  $_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}T_o b_o) c_o) (XOR_{ooo}T_o(XOR_{ooo}b_o c_o))$  := $T
:= $T
$s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 T := $T5222

## case F
§= $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F5222
§\ $F5222
#           = $F5222 $F
$s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 $F
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = $F $F5222
#           =  $_{\omega\omega}F_{\omega}F5222_{\omega}$ 
%$F
#           =  $(XOR(XOR F b) c) (XOR F(XOR b c))$  := $F
#           =  $_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}F_o b_o) c_o) (XOR_{ooo}F_o(XOR_{ooo}b_o c_o))$  := $F
:= $F
$s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= $R
:= $L

## .8: match general definition

## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  $A \rightarrow \forall x: A$ 
:= $T5220 o
# wff 2 :  $o_{\tau}$  := $T5220
:= $X5220 c_o
# wff 1640 :  $c_o$  := $X5220
:= $A5220 %0
# wff 1649 : =  $(XOR(XOR a b) $X5220) (XOR a(XOR b $X5220))_{o,\dots}$  := $A5220
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220
:= $X5220
```

:= \$A5220

use Proof Template A5220 (Gen): $A \rightarrow \forall x: A$

:= \$T5220 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5220

:= \$X5220 b_o

wff 58 : b_o := \$X5220

:= \$A5220 %0

wff 2485 : $\forall o[\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR a $X5220) c) (XOR a (XOR $X5220 c)))]_{o, \dots}$:= \$A5220

<< A5220.r0t.txt

:= \$T5220

:= \$X5220

:= \$A5220

use Proof Template A5220 (Gen): $A \rightarrow \forall x: A$

:= \$T5220 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5220

:= \$X5220 a_o

wff 54 : a_o := \$X5220

:= \$A5220 %0

wff 2518 : \dots

$\dots \forall o[\lambda b.(\forall o[\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR $X5220 b) c) (XOR $X5220 (XOR b c)))]_{o, \dots})]_{o, \dots}$:= \$A5220

<< A5220.r0t.txt

:= \$T5220

:= \$X5220

:= \$A5220

:= *XorAssociativity* %0

wff 2551 : $\forall o[\lambda a.(\forall o[\lambda b.(\forall o[\lambda c.(= (XOR (XOR a b) c) (XOR a (XOR b c)))]_{o, \dots})]_{o, \dots})]_{o, \dots}$

:= *XorAssociativity*

2.1.118 Results for File xor_case_f.r0.txt

##

Proof: $(F X A) = A$; $(A X F) = A$; $(F X A) = (A X F)$; $X = XOR$

##

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

##

This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0 .

For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>

##

<< basics.r0.txt

<< xor_table.r0.txt

.a (case left): $(F \ X \ A) = A$

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\lambda x.A]T, [\lambda x.A]F \rightarrow A$

:= \$L5222 $[\lambda x_o.(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}F_o x_o)x_o)_o]$

wff 1643 : $[\lambda x.(=(XOR F x) x)]_{oo}$:= \$L5222

:= \$X5222 x_o

wff 16 : x_o := \$X5222

:= \$T5222 $\$L5222_{oo}T_o$

wff 1644 : $\$L5222 T_o$:= \$T5222

:= \$F5222 $\$L5222_{oo}F_o$

wff 1645 : $\$L5222 F_o$:= \$F5222

subcase T: $(F \ X \ T) = T$

§\ $_o$ \$T5222

= \$T5222 *XorTableFTisT*

%*XorTableFTisT*

= $(XOR F T) T$:= *XorTableFTisT*

= $_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}F_o T_o) T_o$:= *XorTableFTisT*

§s %1 13 %0

= \$T5222 $(= T T)$

%A5230a

= $(= T T) T$:= A5230a

= $_{ooo}(=_{ooo}T_o T_o) T_o$:= A5230a

§s %1 3 %0

= \$T5222 T

use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): $A = T \rightarrow A$

:= \$A5219d %0

wff 1649 : = \$T5222 T_o := \$A5219d

<< A5219d.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219d

%0

$\$L5222 T$:= \$T5222

$\$L5222_{oo}T_o$:= \$T5222

subcase F: $(F \ X \ F) = F$

§\ $_o$ \$F5222

= \$F5222 *XorTableFFisF*

%*XorTableFFisF*

= $(XOR F F) F$:= *XorTableFFisF*

= $_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}F_o F_o) F_o$:= *XorTableFFisF*

§s %1 13 %0

= \$F5222 $(= F F)$

%A5230d

= $(= F F) T$:= A5230d

= $_{ooo}(=_{ooo}F_o F_o) T_o$:= A5230d

§s %1 3 %0


```

#                               = $F5222 T

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  A = T  →  A
:= $A5219d %0
# wff 1667 :                = $F5222 To          := $A5219d
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0
#                               $L5222 F          := $F5222
#                               $L5222ooFo         := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= XorCaseFLeft %0
# wff 1642 :                = (XOR F x) xo,...      := XorCaseFLeft

## .b (case right):  (A X F) = A

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [λx.A]T, [λx.A]F  →  A
:= $L5222 [λxo.(=ooo(XORoooxoFo)xo)o]
# wff 1719 :                [λx.(=(XOR x F) x)]oo      := $L5222
:= $X5222 xo
# wff 16 :                xo          := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1720 :                $L5222 To          := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1721 :                $L5222 Fo          := $F5222

## subcase T:  (T X F) = T
§\ o $T5222
#                               = $T5222 XorTableTFisT
%XorTableTFisT
#                               = (XOR T F) T          := XorTableTFisT
#                               =ooo(XORoooToFo)To      := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 13 %0
#                               = $T5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#                               = (= T T) T          := A5230a
#                               =ooo(=oooToTo)To      := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#                               = $T5222 T

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  A = T  →  A
:= $A5219d %0
# wff 1725 :                = $T5222 To          := $A5219d

```

```

<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222
#           $L5222ooTo   := $T5222

## subcase F: (F X F) = F
§\ o $F5222
#           = $F5222 XorTableFFisF
%XorTableFFisF
#           = (XOR F F) F      := XorTableFFisF
#           =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo   := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To   := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): A = T → A
:= $A5219d %0
# wff 1743 :      = $F5222 To      := $A5219d
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222
#           $L5222ooFo   := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= XorCaseFRight %0
# wff 1718 :      = (XOR x F) xo,... := XorCaseFRight

## .c: (F X A) = (A X F)

%XorCaseFRight
#           = (XOR x F) x      := XorCaseFRight
#           =ooo(XORoooxoFo)xo   := XorCaseFRight

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = x (XOR x F)
#           =oooxo(XORoooxoFo)

```

```
%XorCaseFLeft
#           = (XOR F x) x      := XorCaseFLeft
#           =ooo(XORoooFoxo)xo      := XorCaseFLeft
§s %0 3 %1
#           = (XOR F x) (XOR x F)

:= XorCaseFLeftRight %0
# wff 1793 :      = (XOR F x) (XOR x F)o      := XorCaseFLeftRight
```

2.1.119 Results for File xor_case_t.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof: (T X A) = ~A; (A X T) = ~A; (T X A) = (A X T) ; X = XOR
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< xor_table.r0.txt
## Skipping file A5231.r0.txt (already included)
```

```
## .a (case left): (T X A) = ~A
```

```
## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [ $\backslash$ x.A]T, [ $\backslash$ x.A]F  $\rightarrow$  A
:= $L5222 [ $\lambda$ xo.(=ooo(XORoooToxo)(~ooxo))o]
# wff 1644 : [ $\lambda$ x.(= (XORT x) (~ x))]oo := $L5222
:= $X5222 xo
# wff 16 : xo := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1645 : $L5222 To := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1646 : $L5222 Fo := $F5222
```

```
## subcase T: (T X T) = ~T
§\ o $T5222
#           = $T5222 (= (XORT T) (~ T))
%A5231a
#           = (~ T) F      := A5231a
#           =ooo(~ooTo)Fo := A5231a
§s %1 7 %0
```

```
#           = $T5222 XorTableTTisF
%XorTableTTisF
#           = (XORTT) F      := XorTableTTisF
#           =_ooo(XOR_oooT_oT_o)F_o      := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $T5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#           =_ooo(=_oooF_oF_o)T_o      := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $T5222 T

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  A = T  →  A
:= $A5219d %0
# wff 1651 :      = $T5222 T_o      := $A5219d
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0
#           $L5222 T      := $T5222
#           $L5222_oooT_o      := $T5222

## subcase F:  (T X F) = ~F
§\ _o $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= (XORT F) (~ F))
%A5231b
#           = (~ F) T      := A5231b
#           =_ooo(~_ooF_o)T_o      := A5231b
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 XorTableTFisT
%XorTableTFisT
#           = (XORT F) T      := XorTableTFisT
#           =_ooo(XOR_oooT_oF_o)T_o      := XorTableTFisT
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#           =_ooo(=_oooT_oT_o)T_o      := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  A = T  →  A
:= $A5219d %0
# wff 1670 :      = $F5222 T_o      := $A5219d
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222
#           $L5222_oooF_o      := $F5222
```

```

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= XorCaseTLeft %0
# wff 1643 :      = (XORT x) (~x)o,...      := XorCaseTLeft

## .b (case right): (A X T) = ~A

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [!x.A]T, [!x.A]F → A
:= $L5222 [!xo.(=ooo(XORoooxoTo)(~ooxo))o]
# wff 1722 :      [!x.(=(XOR x T) (~x))]oo      := $L5222
:= $X5222 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222ooTo
# wff 1723 :      $L5222 To      := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222ooFo
# wff 1724 :      $L5222 Fo      := $F5222

## subcase T: (T X T) = ~T
§\ o $T5222
#      = $T5222 (= (XORT T) (~T))
%A5231a
#      = (~T) F      := A5231a
#      =ooo(~ooTo)Fo      := A5231a
§s %1 7 %0
#      = $T5222 XorTableTTisF
%XorTableTTisF
#      = (XORT T) F      := XorTableTTisF
#      =ooo(XORoooToTo)Fo      := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 13 %0
#      = $T5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#      = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#      =ooo(=oooFoFo)To      := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#      = $T5222 T

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): A = T → A
:= $A5219d %0
# wff 1729 :      = $T5222 To      := $A5219d
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0
#      $L5222 T      := $T5222
#      $L5222ooTo      := $T5222

```

```

## subcase F: (F X T) = ~F
\$ \ o $F5222
#           = $F5222 (= (XOR F T) (~ F))
%A5231b
#           = (~ F) T      := A5231b
#           =_{ooo} (~_{oo} F_o) T_o    := A5231b
§s %1 7 %0
#           = $F5222 XorTableFTisT
%XorTableFTisT
#           = (XOR F T) T      := XorTableFTisT
#           =_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} F_o T_o) T_o    := XorTableFTisT
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= T T)
%A5230a
#           = (= T T) T      := A5230a
#           =_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o T_o) T_o    := A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): A = T → A
:= $A5219d %0
# wff 1748 :      = $F5222 T_o      := $A5219d
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222
#           $L5222_{ooo} F_o      := $F5222

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

:= XorCaseTRight %0
# wff 1721 :      = (XOR x T) (~ x)_{o,...}      := XorCaseTRight

## .c: (T X A) = (A X T)

%XorCaseTRight
#           = (XOR x T) (~ x)      := XorCaseTRight
#           =_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} x_o T_o) (~_{oo} x_o)      := XorCaseTRight

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = (~ x) (XOR x T)
#           =_{ooo} (~_{oo} x_o) (XOR_{ooo} x_o T_o)

```

```
%XorCaseTLeft
#           = (XORT x) (~ x)      := XorCaseTLeft
#           =ooo(XORoooToxo)(~ooxo)      := XorCaseTLeft
§s %0 3 %1
#           = (XORT x) (XOR x T)

:= XorCaseTLeftRight %0
# wff 1799 :      = (XORT x) (XOR x T)o      := XorCaseTLeftRight
```

2.1.120 Results for File xor_group.r0.txt

```
##
## Group Property of Exclusive Disjunction (Exclusive OR, XOR)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5229.r0.txt
<< group.r0.txt
<< xor_associativity.r0.txt
<< xor_identity_element.r0.txt
<< xor_inverse_element.r0.txt

## shorthands
:= $Xab XORoooaobo
# wff 1707 :      XOR a bo      := $Xab
:= $Xbc XORoooboco
# wff 1712 :      XOR b co      := $Xbc
:= $GrpAsc  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau \dots$ 
... [ $\lambda a_o. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda b_o. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda c_o. (=_{ooo}(l_{ooo}(l_{ooo}a_o b_o)c_o)(l_{ooo}a_o(l_{ooo}b_o c_o)))]_o)]_o)]_o$ ]
# wff 6925 :       $\forall o [\lambda a. (\forall o [\lambda b. (\forall o [\lambda c. (= (l (l a b) c) (l a (l b c)))]_o)]_o)]_o$       := $GrpAsc
:= $GrpIdy  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda a_o. (\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}(l_{ooo}a_o e_o)a_o)(=_{ooo}(l_{ooo}e_o a_o)a_o)]_o$ 
# wff 6936 :       $\forall o [\lambda a. (\wedge (= (l a e) a) (= (l e a) a))]_o$       := $GrpIdy
:= $GrpInv  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda a_o. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda b_o. (\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}(l_{ooo}a_o b_o)e_o)(=_{ooo}(l_{ooo}b_o a_o)e_o)]_o)]_o$ 
# wff 6939 :       $\forall o [\lambda a. (\exists o [\lambda b. (\wedge (= (l a b) e) (= (l b a) e))]]_o$       := $GrpInv
:= $XAsc  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau \dots$ 
... [ $\lambda a_o. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda b_o. (\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda c_o. (=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}\$Xab_o c_o)(XOR_{ooo}a_o \$Xbc_o)]_o)]_o)]_o$ ]
# wff 2616 :       $\forall o [\lambda a. (\forall o [\lambda b. (\forall o [\lambda c. (= (XOR \$Xab c) (XOR a \$Xbc))]]_o)]_o, \dots$       :=
$XAsc XorAssociativity
:= $XIdy  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda a_o. (\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}a_o e_o)a_o)(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}e_o a_o)a_o)]_o$ 
# wff 6950 :       $\forall o [\lambda a. (\wedge (= (XOR a e) a) (= (XOR e a) a))]_o$       := $XIdy
```

$$:= \$XInv \forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda a_o. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda b_o. (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ooo} \$Xab_o e_o) (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} b_o a_o) e_o))]_o)]_o$$

$$\# \text{ wff } 6953 : \quad \forall o [\lambda a. (\exists o [\lambda b. (\wedge (= \$Xab e) (= (XOR b a) e))]_o)]_o := \$XInv$$

$$:= \$XFIdy \forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda a_o. (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} a_o F_o) a_o) (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} F_o a_o) a_o))]_o$$

$$\# \text{ wff } 2850 : \quad \forall o [\lambda a. (\wedge (= (XOR a F) a) (= (XOR F a) a))]_o := \$XFIdy$$
XorIdentityElement

$$:= \$XFInv \forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda a_o. (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda b_o. (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ooo} \$Xab_o F_o) (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} b_o a_o) F_o))]_o)]_o$$

$$\# \text{ wff } 6905 : \quad \forall o [\lambda a. (\exists o [\lambda b. (\wedge (= \$Xab F) (= (XOR b a) F))]_o)]_{o, \dots} := \$XFInv$$
XorInverseElement

.1

$$\S = Grp_{o(\setminus 4\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau XOR_{ooo}$$

$$\# = (Grp o XOR) (Grp o XOR)$$

$$\S \setminus Grp_{o(\setminus 4\setminus 4\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau$$

$$\# = (Grp o) [\lambda l. (\wedge \$GrpAsc (\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$GrpIdy \$GrpInv)])_o)]$$

$$\S s \%1 6 \%0$$

$$\# = (Grp o XOR) ([\lambda l. (\wedge \$GrpAsc (\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$GrpIdy \$GrpInv)])_o]) XOR$$

$$\S \setminus [\lambda l_{ooo}. (\wedge_{ooo} \$GrpAsc_o (\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda e_o. (\wedge_{ooo} \$GrpIdy_o \$GrpInv_o)]_o)]_o XOR_{ooo}$$

$$\# = ([\lambda l. (\wedge \$GrpAsc (\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$GrpIdy \$GrpInv)])_o]) XOR) \dots$$

$$\dots (\wedge \$XAsc (\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)]_o))$$

$$\S s \%1 3 \%0$$

$$\# = (Grp o XOR) (\wedge \$XAsc (\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)]_o))$$

$$:= \$T1 \%0$$

$$\# \text{ wff } 6977 : \quad = (Grp o XOR) (\wedge \$XAsc (\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)]_o)) := \$T1$$

.2

$$\S = [\lambda e_o. (\wedge_{ooo} \$XIdy_o \$XInv_o)]_o F_o$$

$$\# = ([\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)] F) ([\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)] F)$$

$$\S \setminus [\lambda e_o. (\wedge_{ooo} \$XIdy_o \$XInv_o)]_o F_o$$

$$\# = ([\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)] F) (\wedge \$XFIdy \$XFInv)$$

$$\S s \%1 3 \%0$$

$$\# = ([\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)] F) (\wedge \$XFIdy \$XFInv)$$

$$:= \$T2 \%0$$

$$\# \text{ wff } 6983 : \quad = ([\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)] F) (\wedge \$XFIdy \$XFInv)_o := \$T2$$

.3

$$\% \$XFIdy$$

$$\# \quad \forall o [\lambda a. (\wedge (= (XOR a F) a) (= (XOR F a) a))] := \$XFIdy$$
XorIdentityElement

$$\# \quad \forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda a_o. (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} a_o F_o) a_o) (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} F_o a_o) a_o))]_o :=$$

$$\$XFIdy \text{ XorIdentityElement}$$

$$\#\# \text{ use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): } A \rightarrow A = T$$

$$:= \$A5219b \%0$$

$$\# \text{ wff } 2850 : \quad \forall o [\lambda a. (\wedge (= (XOR a F) a) (= (XOR F a) a))]_o := \$A5219b \$XFIdy$$
XorIdentityElement

<< A5219b.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219b

:= \$E %0

wff 7000 : = \$XFI dy T $_o$:= \$E

%\$T2

= ([$\lambda e.(\wedge$ \$XFI dy \$XFI nv)] F) (\wedge \$XFI dy \$XFI nv) := \$T2

= $_{\alpha\omega}$ ([$\lambda e_o.(\wedge_{ooo}$ \$XFI dy_o \$XFI nv_o)] F $_o$) (\wedge_{ooo} \$XFI dy_o \$XFI nv_o) := \$T2

:= \$T2

%\$E

= \$XFI dy T := \$E

= $_{ooo}$ \$XFI dy_o T $_o$:= \$E

:= \$E

§s %1 13 %0

= ([$\lambda e.(\wedge$ \$XFI dy \$XFI nv)] F) (\wedge T \$XFI nv)

:= \$T3 %0

wff 7002 : = ([$\lambda e.(\wedge$ \$XFI dy \$XFI nv)] F) (\wedge T \$XFI nv) $_o$:= \$T3

.4

%\$XFI nv

$\forall o$ [$\lambda a.(\exists o$ [$\lambda b.(\wedge$ (= \$X ab F) (= (XOR ba) F))]] := \$XFI nv

XorInverseElement

$\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_{\tau}$ [$\lambda a_o.(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_{\tau}$ [$\lambda b_o.(\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ooo}$ \$X ab_o F $_o$) (= $_{ooo}$ (XOR $_{ooo} b_o a_o$) F $_o$))])] $_o$] $_o$

:= \$XFI nv XorInverseElement

use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A \rightarrow A = T

:= \$A5219b %0

wff 6905 : $\forall o$ [$\lambda a.(\exists o$ [$\lambda b.(\wedge$ (= \$X ab F) (= (XOR ba) F))]] $_{o, \dots}$:= \$A5219b

\$XFI nv XorInverseElement

<< A5219b.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219b

:= \$E %0

wff 7019 : = \$XFI nv T $_o$:= \$E

%\$T3

= ([$\lambda e.(\wedge$ \$XFI dy \$XFI nv)] F) (\wedge T \$XFI nv) := \$T3

= $_{\alpha\omega}$ ([$\lambda e_o.(\wedge_{ooo}$ \$XFI dy_o \$XFI nv_o)] F $_o$) (\wedge_{ooo} T $_o$ \$XFI nv_o) := \$T3

:= \$T3

%\$E

= \$XFI nv T := \$E

= $_{ooo}$ \$XFI nv_o T $_o$:= \$E

:= \$E

§s %1 7 %0

= ([$\lambda e.(\wedge$ \$XFI dy \$XFI nv)] F) A5212

.5

```

%A5211
#           = A5212 T      := A5211 A5229a
#           =oooA5212oTo    := A5211 A5229a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = ([λe.(∧ $XIdy $XInv)] F) T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T ([λe.(∧ $XIdy $XInv)] F)
#           =ωωTω([λeo.(∧ooo$XIdyo$XInvo)o]Fo)
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =ωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           [λe.(∧ $XIdy $XInv)] F

## .6

## use Proof Template K8031 (∃ Gen): (∃ x.B)A → ∃ x: B
:= $T8031 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T8031
:= $B8031 %0/2
# wff 6973 :    [λe.(∧ $XIdy $XInv)]oo      := $B8031
:= $A8031 %0/3
# wff 20 :      = [λx.T] [λx.x]o,...      := $A8031 F
:= $P8031 $B8031ooFo
# wff 6978 :    $B8031 Fo,...      := $P8031
<< K8031.r0t.txt
:= $T8031
:= $B8031
:= $A8031

:= $T6 %0
# wff 6974 :    ∃ o [λe.(∧ $XIdy $XInv)]o,...      := $T6

## .7

%$T1
#           = (Grp o XOR) (∧ $XAsc $T6)      := $T1
#           =ωω(Grpo(∧4∧3)τoτXORooo)(∧ooo$XAsco$T6o)      := $T1
%$T6
#           ∃ o [λe.(∧ $XIdy $XInv)]      := $T6
#           ∃o(∧3)τoτ[λeo.(∧ooo$XIdyo$XInvo)o]      := $T6
:= $T6

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A → A = T
:= $A5219b %0
# wff 6974 :    ∃ o [λe.(∧ $XIdy $XInv)]o,...      := $A5219b

```

<< A5219b.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219b

:= \$TMP %0

wff 7654 : $(\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)]) T_o$:= \$TMP

;%\$T1

$(Grp o XOR) (\wedge \$XAsc (\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)]))$:= \$T1

$=_{\omega\omega} (Grp_{o(\setminus 4 \setminus 3)} o_{\tau} XOR_{ooo}) \dots$

$\dots (\wedge_{ooo} \$XAsc_o (\exists_{o(o \setminus 3)} o_{\tau} [\lambda e_o. (\wedge_{ooo} \$XIdy_o \$XInv_o)]))$:= \$T1

:= \$T1

;%\$TMP

$(\exists o [\lambda e. (\wedge \$XIdy \$XInv)]) T$:= \$TMP

$=_{ooo} (\exists_{o(o \setminus 3)} o_{\tau} [\lambda e_o. (\wedge_{ooo} \$XIdy_o \$XInv_o)] T_o)$:= \$TMP

:= \$TMP

§s %1 7 %0

$(Grp o XOR) (\wedge \$XAsc T)$

:= \$TMP %0

wff 7656 : $(Grp o XOR) (\wedge \$XAsc T)_o$:= \$TMP

;%\$XAsc

$\forall o [\lambda a. (\forall o [\lambda b. (\forall o [\lambda c. (= (XOR \$Xabc) (XOR a \$Xbc)])])]$:= \$XAsc

XorAssociativity

$\forall_{o(o \setminus 3)} o_{\tau} \dots$

$\dots [\lambda a_o. (\forall_{o(o \setminus 3)} o_{\tau} [\lambda b_o. (\forall_{o(o \setminus 3)} o_{\tau} [\lambda c_o. (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} \$Xabc_o) (XOR_{ooo} a_o \$Xbc_o)]_o)]_o)]_o]$:=

\$XAsc XorAssociativity

use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): $A \rightarrow A = T$

:= \$A5219b %0

wff 2616 : $\forall o [\lambda a. (\forall o [\lambda b. (\forall o [\lambda c. (= (XOR \$Xabc) (XOR a \$Xbc)])])]$:=

\$A5219b \$XAsc XorAssociativity

<< A5219b.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219b

;%\$TMP

$(Grp o XOR) (\wedge \$XAsc T)$:= \$TMP

$=_{\omega\omega} (Grp_{o(\setminus 4 \setminus 3)} o_{\tau} XOR_{ooo}) (\wedge_{ooo} \$XAsc_o T_o)$:= \$TMP

:= \$TMP

%1

$= \$XAsc T$

$=_{ooo} \$XAsc_o T_o$

§s %1 13 %0

$(Grp o XOR) A5212$

;%A5211

$= A5212 T$:= A5211 A5229a

$=_{ooo} A5212_o T_o$:= A5211 A5229a

§s %1 3 %0

```

#           = (Grp o XOR) T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T (Grp o XOR)
#           =  ${}_{\omega\omega}T_{\omega}(Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau}XOR_{ooo})$ 
%T
#           = ==      :=  A5200t  T
#           =  ${}_{\omega\omega}{}_{\omega}{}_{\omega}{}_{\omega}$       :=  A5200t  T
§s %0 1 %1
#           Grp o XOR

:= XorGroup %0
# wff    6955 :      Grp o XORo,...      := XorGroup

## demonstrate that XOR now has type Grp_o
§=  ${}_{Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau}}$  XOR
#           = XOR XOR
%0
#           = XOR XOR
#           =  ${}_{o(Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau})}(Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau})XOR_{Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau}}XOR_{Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau}}$ 

## demonstrate that Grp_o now has type tau (type “type”)
§=  ${}_{\tau}Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau}$ 
#           = (Grp o) (Grp o)
%0
#           = (Grp o) (Grp o)
#           =  ${}_{o\tau\tau}(Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau})(Grp_{o(\backslash 4\backslash 4\backslash 3)\tau}o_{\tau})$ 

## undefine local variables
:= $Xab
:= $Xbc
:= $GrpAsc
:= $GrpIdy
:= $GrpInv
:= $XAsc
:= $XIdy
:= $XInv
:= $XFI dy
:= $XFIInv

```

2.1.121 Results for File xor_group_identity_element_unique.r0.txt

```

##
## Uniqueness of the Group Identity Element of the XOR Group
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##

```

Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
 ## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
 ##
 ## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0 .
 ## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
 ##

<< A5223.r0.txt
 << group_identity_element_unique.r0.txt
 << xor_group.r0.txt

shorthands
 := \$GIdOXe GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau}o_{\tau}XOR_{ooo}e_o
 # wff 8467 : GrpIdO o XOR e_o := \$GIdOXe
 := \$GIdOXf GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau}o_{\tau}XOR_{ooo}f_o
 # wff 8469 : GrpIdO o XOR f_o := \$GIdOXf

.1

%GrpIdElUniq
 # $\supset (Grp\ gl) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ e) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ f) (=e\ f)))$:= GrpIdElUniq
 # $\supset_{ooo}(Grp_o(\4\4\3)\tau g_\tau l_{ggg}) \dots$
 ... ($\supset_{ooo}(GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau} g_\tau l_{ggg} e_g)$) ($\supset_{ooo}(GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau} g_\tau l_{ggg} f_g)$) (=ogg e_g f_g)) :=
 GrpIdElUniq

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$
 := \$B5221 %0
 # wff 4852 : $\supset (Grp\ gl) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ e) (\supset (GrpIdO\ gl\ f) (=e\ f)))_{o,\dots}$:= \$B5221
 GrpIdElUniq
 := \$T5221 τ
 # wff 0 : τ_τ := \$T5221
 := \$X5221 g_τ
 # wff 1411 : g_τ := \$X5221
 := \$A5221 o
 # wff 2 : o_τ := \$A5221

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221
 := \$T5221
 := \$X5221
 := \$A5221
 %0
 # $\supset (Grp\ ol) (\supset (GrpIdO\ ol\ e) (\supset (GrpIdO\ ol\ f) (=e\ f)))$
 # $\supset_{ooo}(Grp_o(\4\4\3)\tau o_\tau l_{ooo}) \dots$
 ... ($\supset_{ooo}(GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau} o_\tau l_{ooo} e_o)$) ($\supset_{ooo}(GrpIdO_{o\3(\4\4\3)\tau} o_\tau l_{ooo} f_o)$) (=ooo e_o f_o))

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$
 := \$B5221 %0
 # wff 8518 : $\supset (Grp\ ol) (\supset (GrpIdO\ ol\ e) (\supset (GrpIdO\ ol\ f) (=e\ f)))_{o,\dots}$:= \$B5221

```

:= $T5221 ooo
# wff 35 : ooo $\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 l $_{\$T5221}$ 
# wff 6058 : l $_{\$T5221}$  := $X5221
:= $A5221 [ $\lambda x_o. [\lambda y_o. (\sim_{oo} (=_{\$T5221} x_o y_o))_o]_{(oo)}$ ]
# wff 135 : [ $\lambda x. [\lambda y. (\sim (= x y))]$ ] $_{\$T5221, \dots}$  := $A5221 XOR
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

:= $TMP %0
# wff 8567 :  $\supset XORGroup (\supset $GIdOXe (\supset $GIdOXf (= e f)))_{o, \dots}$  := $TMP

## .2

% XORGroup
# Grp o XOR := XORGroup
# Grp o ( $\backslash 4 \backslash 3$ ) $\tau$  o $\tau$  XOR $_{ooo}$  := XORGroup

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A  $\rightarrow$  A = T
:= $A5219b %0
# wff 7736 : Grp o XOR $_{o, \dots}$  := $A5219b XORGroup
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b
%0
# = XORGroup T
# = $_{ooo}$  XORGroup $_o T_o$ 

% $TMP
#  $\supset XORGroup (\supset $GIdOXe (\supset $GIdOXf (= e f)))$  := $TMP
#  $\supset_{ooo} XORGroup_o (\supset_{ooo} $GIdOXe_o (\supset_{ooo} $GIdOXf_o (=_{ooo} e_o f_o)))$  := $TMP
:= $TMP
%1
# = XORGroup T
# = $_{ooo}$  XORGroup $_o T_o$ 
$ $s$  %1 5 %0
#  $\supset T (\supset $GIdOXe (\supset $GIdOXf (= e f)))$ 

:= $TMP %0
# wff 8587 :  $\supset T (\supset $GIdOXe (\supset $GIdOXf (= e f)))_o$  := $TMP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B  $\rightarrow$  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 = $_{ooo} (\supset_{ooo} T_o y_o) y_o$ 
# wff 823 : = $(\supset T y) y_{o, \dots}$  := $B5221 A5223
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 : o $\tau$  := $T5221
:= $X5221 y_o

```

```

# wff 34 :      y_o      := $X5221
:= $A5221 %0/3
# wff 8566 :      ⊃ $GIdOXe (⊃ $GIdOXf (= e f))_o      := $A5221
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221
%0
#      = $TMP (⊃ $GIdOXe (⊃ $GIdOXf (= e f)))
#      =_{ooo}$TMP_o (⊃_{ooo}$GIdOXe_o (⊃_{ooo}$GIdOXf_o (=_{ooo}e_o f_o)))

%$TMP
#      ⊃ T (⊃ $GIdOXe (⊃ $GIdOXf (= e f)))      := $TMP
#      ⊃_{ooo}T_o (⊃_{ooo}$GIdOXe_o (⊃_{ooo}$GIdOXf_o (=_{ooo}e_o f_o)))      := $TMP
:= $TMP
%1
#      = (⊃ T (⊃ $GIdOXe (⊃ $GIdOXf (= e f)))) (⊃ $GIdOXe (⊃ $GIdOXf (= e f)))
#      =_{ooo}(⊃_{ooo}T_o (⊃_{ooo}$GIdOXe_o (⊃_{ooo}$GIdOXf_o (=_{ooo}e_o f_o)))) ...
... (⊃_{ooo}$GIdOXe_o (⊃_{ooo}$GIdOXf_o (=_{ooo}e_o f_o)))
§s %1 1 %0
#      ⊃ $GIdOXe (⊃ $GIdOXf (= e f))

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H ⊃ (I ⊃ A) → (H ∧ I)
⊃ A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
#      ⊃ (∧ $GIdOXe $GIdOXf) (= e f)
#      ⊃_{ooo}(∧_{ooo}$GIdOXe_o $GIdOXf_o) (=_{ooo}e_o f_o)

:= XorGrpIdElUniq %0
# wff 8696 :      ⊃ (∧ $GIdOXe $GIdOXf) (= e f)_{o,...}      := XorGrpIdElUniq

## undefine local variables
:= $GIdOXe
:= $GIdOXf

```

2.1.122 Results for File xor_identity_element.r0.txt

```

##
## Neutral Element of Exclusive Disjunction (Exclusive OR, XOR)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .

```

For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

<< basics.r0.txt

<< xor_case_f.r0.txt

%XorCaseFRight

$(XOR x F) x$:= XorCaseFRight

$=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}x_o F_o)x_o$:= XorCaseFRight

%XorCaseFLeft

$(XOR F x) x$:= XorCaseFLeft

$=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}F_o x_o)x_o$:= XorCaseFLeft

use Proof Template K8020: $A, B \rightarrow A \wedge B$

:= \$A8020 %1

wff 1718 : $(XOR x F) x_{o,\dots}$:= \$A8020 XorCaseFRight

:= \$B8020 %0

wff 1642 : $(XOR F x) x_{o,\dots}$:= \$B8020 XorCaseFLeft

<< K8020.r0t.txt

:= \$A8020

:= \$B8020

%0

$\wedge XorCaseFRight XorCaseFLeft$

$\wedge_{ooo}XorCaseFRight_o XorCaseFLeft_o$

use Proof Template A5220 (Gen): $A \rightarrow \forall x: A$

:= \$T5220 o

wff 2 : o_τ := \$T5220

:= \$X5220 x_o

wff 16 : x_o := \$X5220

:= \$A5220 %0

wff 1828 : $\wedge XorCaseFRight XorCaseFLeft_o$:= \$A5220

<< A5220.r0t.txt

:= \$T5220

:= \$X5220

:= \$A5220

%0

$\forall o[\lambda x.(\wedge XorCaseFRight XorCaseFLeft)]$

$\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau}o_\tau[\lambda x_o.(\wedge_{ooo}XorCaseFRight_o XorCaseFLeft_o)_o]$

\$r /3 a_o

$[\lambda x.(\wedge XorCaseFRight XorCaseFLeft)] \dots$

$\dots[\lambda a.(\wedge (= (XOR a F) a) (= (XOR F a) a))]$

\$s %1 3 %0

$\forall o[\lambda a.(\wedge (= (XOR a F) a) (= (XOR F a) a))]$

:= XorIdentityElement %0

wff 1868 : $\forall o[\lambda a.(\wedge (= (XOR a F) a) (= (XOR F a) a))]$:= XorIdentityElement

2.1.123 Results for File xor_inverse_element.r0.txt

```

##
## Inverse Element of Exclusive Disjunction (Exclusive OR, XOR)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic  $\mathcal{R}_0$ .
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt
<< xor_table.r0.txt
<< group.r0.txt

## shorthands
:= $T1 ...
... [\lambda g_{\tau} . [\lambda l_{ggg} . [\lambda e_g . [\lambda b_g . (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} a_g b_g) e_g) (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} b_g a_g) e_g))_o]_{(og)}]_{(ogg)}]_{(ogg(ggg))}]_{o\tau} XOR_{ooo}
# wff 1714 : [\lambda g . [\lambda l . [\lambda e . [\lambda b . (\wedge (= (l a b) e) (= (l b a) e))]]]] o XOR_{ooo} := $T1
:= $T1a [\lambda l_{ooo} . [\lambda e_o . [\lambda b_o . (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ooo} (l_{ooo} a_o b_o) e_o) (=_{ooo} (l_{ooo} b_o a_o) e_o))_o]_{(oo)}]_{(ooo)}] XOR_{ooo}
# wff 1730 : [\lambda l . [\lambda e . [\lambda b . (\wedge (= (l a b) e) (= (l b a) e))]]] XOR_{ooo} := $T1a
:= $T1b [\lambda e_o . [\lambda b_o . (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} a_o b_o) e_o) (=_{ooo} (XOR_{ooo} b_o a_o) e_o))_o]_{(oo)}]
# wff 1742 : [\lambda e . [\lambda b . (\wedge (= (XOR a b) e) (= (XOR b a) e))]]_{ooo} := $T1b

## .1

§= $T1
# = $T1 $T1
§\ [\lambda g_{\tau} . [\lambda l_{ggg} . [\lambda e_g . [\lambda b_g . (\wedge_{ooo} (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} a_g b_g) e_g) (=_{ogg} (l_{ggg} b_g a_g) e_g))_o]_{(og)}]_{(ogg)}]_{(ogg(ggg))}]_{o\tau}
# = ([\lambda g . [\lambda l . [\lambda e . [\lambda b . (\wedge (= (l a b) e) (= (l b a) e))]]]] o) ...
... [\lambda l . [\lambda e . [\lambda b . (\wedge (= (l a b) e) (= (l b a) e))]]]
§s %1 6 %0
# = $T1 $T1a
§\ $T1a
# = $T1a $T1b
§s %1 3 %0
# = $T1 $T1b

§= $T1b_{ooo} F_o a_o
# = ($T1b F a) ($T1b F a)
§\ $T1b_{ooo} F_o
# = ($T1b F) [\lambda b . (\wedge (= (XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))]
§s %1 6 %0
# = ($T1b F a) ([\lambda b . (\wedge (= (XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))] a)

```

```

§\ [\lambda b_o.(\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}a_ob_o)F_o)(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}b_oa_o)F_o))_o]a_o
#
=([\lambda b_o.(\wedge(=(XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))] a) ...
...(\wedge(=(XOR a a) F) (= (XOR a a) F))
§s %1 3 %0
#
=($T1b F a) (\wedge(=(XOR a a) F) (= (XOR a a) F))

:= $ATMP %0
# wff 1771 :
=($T1b F a) (\wedge(=(XOR a a) F) (= (XOR a a) F))_o := $ATMP

## .2

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F → A
:= $L5222 [\lambda a_o.(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo}a_oa_o)F_o)_o]
# wff 1772 : [\lambda a_o.(=(XOR a a) F)]_oo := $L5222
:= $X5222 x_o
# wff 16 : x_o := $X5222
:= $T5222 $L5222_oT_o
# wff 1773 : $L5222 T_o := $T5222
:= $F5222 $L5222_oF_o
# wff 1774 : $L5222 F_o := $F5222

## case T
§\ _o $T5222
#
=$T5222 XorTableTTisF
%XorTableTTisF
#
=(XORTT) F := XorTableTTisF
#
=_ooo(XOR_oooT_oT_o)F_o := XorTableTTisF
§s %1 13 %0
#
=$T5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#
=(= F F) T := A5230d
#
=_ooo(=oooF_oF_o)T_o := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#
=$T5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B → B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#
=T $T5222
#
=_oooT_o$T5222_o
%T
#
=== := A5200t T
#
=_oo\omega=\omega := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#
$L5222 T := $T5222

## case F
§\ _o $F5222
#
=$F5222 XorTableFFisF
%XorTableFFisF

```

```

#           = (XOR F F) F      := XorTableFFisF
#           =ooo(XORoooFoFo)Fo      := XorTableFFisF
§s %1 13 %0
#           = $F5222 (= F F)
%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T      := A5230d
#           =ooo(=oooFoFo)To      := A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
#           = $F5222 T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#           = T $F5222
#           =oooTo$F5222o
%T
#           = = =      := A5200t T
#           =oωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#           $L5222 F      := $F5222

```

<< A5222.r0t.txt

```

:= $L5222
:= $X5222
:= $T5222
:= $F5222

```

```

%0
#           = (XOR x x) F
#           =ooo(XORoooxoxo)Fo

```

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B → B [x/A]

```

:= $B5221 %0
# wff 1837 :      = (XOR x x) Fo,...      := $B5221
:= $T5221 o
# wff 2 :      oτ      := $T5221
:= $X5221 xo
# wff 16 :      xo      := $X5221
:= $A5221 ao
# wff 54 :      ao      := $A5221

```

<< A5221.r0t.txt

```

:= $B5221
:= $T5221
:= $X5221
:= $A5221

```

```

%0
#           = (XOR a a) F
#           =ooo(XORoooaoao)Fo

```

use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A → A = T

```

:= $A5219b %0

```

```

# wff 1767 :      = (XOR a a) Fo,...      := $A5219b
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b

:= $ETMP %0
# wff 1899 :      = (= (XOR a a) F) To      := $ETMP

%$ATMP
#      = ($T1b F a) (∧ (= (XOR a a) F) (= (XOR a a) F))      := $ATMP
#      =ωω($T1boooFoao)(∧ooo(=ooo(XORoooaoao)Fo)(=ooo(XORoooaoao)Fo))      :=
$ATMP
:= $ATMP

%$ETMP
#      = (= (XOR a a) F) T      := $ETMP
#      =ooo(=ooo(XORoooaoao)Fo)To      := $ETMP
§s %1 13 %0
#      = ($T1b F a) (∧ T (= (XOR a a) F))

%$ETMP
#      = (= (XOR a a) F) T      := $ETMP
#      =ooo(=ooo(XORoooaoao)Fo)To      := $ETMP
:= $ETMP
§s %1 7 %0
#      = ($T1b F a) A5212

%A5211
#      = A5212 T      := A5211 A5229a
#      =oooA5212oTo      := A5211 A5229a
§s %1 3 %0
#      = ($T1b F a) T
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  →  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
#      = T ($T1b F a)
#      =ωωTω($T1boooFoao)
%T
#      = = =      := A5200t T
#      =ωω=ω=ω      := A5200t T
§s %0 1 %1
#      $T1b F a

§\ $T1boooFo
#      = ($T1b F) [λb.(∧ (= (XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))]
§s %1 2 %0
#      [λb.(∧ (= (XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))] a

## .3

```

```

## use Proof Template K8031 ( $\exists$  Gen): ( $(\lambda x.B)A \rightarrow \exists x: B$ )
:= $T8031 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T8031
:= $B8031 %0/2
# wff 1760 :  $[\lambda b.(\wedge (= (XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))]]_{oo,\dots}$  := $B8031
:= $A8031 %0/3
# wff 54 :  $a_o$  := $A8031
:= $P8031 $B8031oo$A8031o
# wff 1762 :  $$B8031 $A8031_{o,\dots}$  := $P8031
<< K8031.r0t.txt
:= $T8031
:= $B8031
:= $A8031
%0
#  $\exists o [\lambda b.(\wedge (= (XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))]$ 
#  $\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda b_o.(\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo} a_o b_o) F_o)(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo} b_o a_o) F_o))_o]$ 

## .4

## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  $A \rightarrow \forall x: A$ 
:= $T5220 o
# wff 2 :  $o_\tau$  := $T5220
:= $X5220  $a_o$ 
# wff 54 :  $a_o$  := $X5220
:= $A5220 %0
# wff 3153 :  $\exists o [\lambda b.(\wedge (= (XOR $X5220 b) F) (= (XOR b $X5220) F))]]_{o,\dots}$  :=
$A5220
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220
:= $X5220
:= $A5220
%0
#  $\forall o [\lambda a.(\exists o [\lambda b.(\wedge (= (XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))]]]$ 
#  $\forall_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau \dots$ 
...  $[\lambda a_o.(\exists_{o(o\setminus 3)\tau} o_\tau [\lambda b_o.(\wedge_{ooo}(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo} a_o b_o) F_o)(=_{ooo}(XOR_{ooo} b_o a_o) F_o))_o])_o]$ 

:= XorInverseElement %0
# wff 5778 :  $\forall o [\lambda a.(\exists o [\lambda b.(\wedge (= (XOR a b) F) (= (XOR b a) F))]]]_{o,\dots}$  :=
XorInverseElement

## undefine local variables
:= $T1
:= $T1a
:= $T1b

```

2.1.124 Results for File xor_table.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof: (T X T) = F; (T X F) = T; (F X T) = T; (F X F) = F ; X = XOR

```


 ##
 ## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
 ##
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 ## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
 ##
 ## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic \mathcal{R}_0 .
 ## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
 ##

<< basics.r0.txt
 << A5230.r0.txt
 << A5231.r0.txt

 ## Proof
 ##

.a: (T X T) = F

§= $_o XOR_{ooo}T_oT_o$
 # $= (XORTT)(XORTT)$
 §\ $XOR_{ooo}T_o$
 # $= (XORT)[\lambda y.(\sim (=T y))]$
 §s %1 6 %0
 # $= (XORTT)([\lambda y.(\sim (=T y))]T)$
 §\ $[\lambda y_o.(\sim_{oo}(=_{ooo}T_o y_o))]T_o$
 # $= ([\lambda y.(\sim (=T y))]T)(\sim (=TT))$
 §s %1 3 %0
 # $= (XORTT)(\sim (=TT))$

%A5230a
 # $= (=TT)T \quad := A5230a$
 # $=_{ooo}(=_{ooo}T_oT_o)T_o \quad := A5230a$
 §s %1 7 %0
 # $= (XORTT)(\sim T)$

%A5231a
 # $= (\sim T)F \quad := A5231a$
 # $=_{ooo}(\sim_{oo}T_o)F_o \quad := A5231a$
 §s %1 3 %0
 # $= (XORTT)F$

:= $XorTableTTisF$ %0
 # wff 1601 : $= (XORTT)F_o \quad := XorTableTTisF$

.b: (T X F) = T

$\S = \text{ }_o \text{ XOR}_{ooo} T_o F_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XORT F) (XORT F)$
 $\S \backslash \text{ XOR}_{ooo} T_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XORT) [\lambda y. (\sim (= T y))]$
 $\S s \text{ } \%1 \ 6 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XORT F) ([\lambda y. (\sim (= T y))] F)$
 $\S \backslash [\lambda y_o. (\sim_{oo} (=_{ooo} T_o y_o))_o] F_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = ([\lambda y. (\sim (= T y))] F) (\sim (= T F))$
 $\S s \text{ } \%1 \ 3 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XORT F) (\sim (= T F))$

$\%A5217$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (= T F) F \quad := A5217 \ A5230b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (=_{ooo} T_o F_o) F_o \quad := A5217 \ A5230b$
 $\S s \text{ } \%1 \ 7 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XORT F) (\sim F)$

$\%A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\sim F) T \quad := A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o \quad := A5231b$
 $\S s \text{ } \%1 \ 3 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XORT F) T$

$:= \text{ XorTableTFisT } \%0$
 $\# \text{ wff } \quad 1612 \ : \quad = (XORT F) T_o \quad := \text{ XorTableTFisT}$

$## .c: (F X T) = T$

$\S = \text{ }_o \text{ XOR}_{ooo} F_o T_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XOR F T) (XOR F T)$
 $\S \backslash \text{ XOR}_{ooo} F_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XOR F) [\lambda y. (\sim (= F y))]$
 $\S s \text{ } \%1 \ 6 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XOR F T) ([\lambda y. (\sim (= F y))] T)$
 $\S \backslash [\lambda y_o. (\sim_{oo} (=_{ooo} F_o y_o))_o] T_o$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = ([\lambda y. (\sim (= F y))] T) (\sim (= F T))$
 $\S s \text{ } \%1 \ 3 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XOR F T) (\sim (= F T))$

$\%A5230c$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (= F T) F \quad := A5230c$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (=_{ooo} F_o T_o) F_o \quad := A5230c$
 $\S s \text{ } \%1 \ 7 \ \%0$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (XOR F T) (\sim F)$

$\%A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad = (\sim F) T \quad := A5231b$
 $\# \quad \quad \quad =_{ooo} (\sim_{oo} F_o) T_o \quad := A5231b$

```

§s %1 3 %0
#           = (XOR F T) T

:= XorTableFTisT %0
# wff 1628 :   = (XOR F T) T_o   := XorTableFTisT

## .d: (F X F) = F

§= _o XOR_oooF_oF_o
#           = (XOR F F) (XOR F F)
§\ XOR_oooF_o
#           = (XOR F) [λy.(~ (= F y))]
§s %1 6 %0
#           = (XOR F F) ([λy.(~ (= F y))] F)
§\ [λy_o.(~_oo(=_oooF_o y_o))_o]F_o
#           = ([λy.(~ (= F y))] F) (~ (= F F))
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (XOR F F) (~ (= F F))

%A5230d
#           = (= F F) T   := A5230d
#           =_ooo(=_oooF_oF_o)T_o   := A5230d
§s %1 7 %0
#           = (XOR F F) (~ T)

%A5231a
#           = (~ T) F   := A5231a
#           =_ooo(~_ooT_o)F_o   := A5231a
§s %1 3 %0
#           = (XOR F F) F

:= XorTableFFisF %0
# wff 1639 :   = (XOR F F) F_o   := XorTableFFisF

```

2.2 Source Files

2.2.1 File Makefile

```

##
## Makefile
##
##
## The Makefile for this project.
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.

```



```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
# test file (current work)
TEST          = xor_group.r0.txt

# parameters
URLFULL       = "http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10"
URLSHORT      = "doi.org/10.4444/100.10"
WIDTH         = 84
BLANKLASTPAGE = --variable lastpageblank="on"
```

```
#
# Target and source files
#
```

```
# program
PRG           = R0
PRGDEBUG      = --debug --strict
```

```
# source
SRCRO         = $(sort $(wildcard *.r0.txt))
SRCROA        = $(sort $(wildcard *.r0a.txt))
SRCROT        = $(sort $(wildcard *.r0t.txt))
SRCROE        = $(sort $(wildcard *.r0e.txt))
RSRC          = $(sort $(SRCRO) $(SRCROA) $(SRCROT) $(SRCROE))
RSRCOUT       = $(sort $(SRCRO) $(SRCROA) $(SRCROE))
RSRCCHK       = $(sort $(SRCRO) $(SRCROA))
```

```
# source in other formats
MSOF          = $(RSRC:.txt=.src.md)
HSOF          = $(RSRC:.txt=.src.html)
PSOF          = $(RSRC:.txt=.src.pdf)
SOFILES       = $(MSOF) $(HSOF) $(PSOF)
```

```
# results
SOUT          = $(RSRCOUT:.txt=.out.txt)
MOUT          = $(RSRCOUT:.txt=.out.md)
HOUT          = $(RSRCOUT:.txt=.out.html)
POUT          = $(RSRCOUT:.txt=.out.pdf)
OUTFILES      = $(SOUT) $(MOUT) $(HOUT) $(POUT)
```

```
# check
SCHK          = $(RSRCCHK:.txt=.chk.txt)
DOUT          = $(RSRCCHK:.txt=.dbg.txt)
DCHK          = $(RSRCCHK:.txt=.dck.txt)
CHKFILES      = $(sort $(SCHK) $(DOUT) $(DCHK))
```

```
# errors
EOUT      = $(SRCROE:.txt=.out.txt)

# index and summary files
IDXMD     = index.md
IDXHTML   = $(IDXMD:.md=.html)
MATHMD    = math.md
MATHPDF   = $(MATHMD:.md=.pdf)
IDXMATH   = $(IDXMD) $(IDXHTML) $(MATHMD) $(MATHPDF)

# formulae
TEXTMD    = text.md
REFSMD    = references.md
BIBTEX    = literature.bib
FORMULAEMD = formulae.md
FORMULAETEX = $(FORMULAEMD:.md=.tex)
FORMULAEPDF = $(FORMULAEMD:.md=.pdf)
THSFILES  = $(FORMULAEMD) $(FORMULAETEX) $(FORMULAEPDF)

# LaTeX template
LSRC      = mathtemplate.tex

# hyphenation
HYPHEN    = hyphenate

# files for publication (press only)
PRESS     = $(wildcard press.tex lastpage.tex)

ADDFILES  = $(PRG) $(HYPHEN) $(CHKFILES) $(IDXMATH) $(THSFILES)
ALLFILES  = $(SOFILES) $(OUTFILES) $(ADDFILES)

MATHFILES = $(IDXMATH) $(SOFILES) $(OUTFILES)
STRFILE   = $(IDXHTML)

#
# Parameters for compilation
#

# text sources
TSOURCE = $(TEXTMD) $(REFSMD) $(BIBTEX)

# Makefile sources
MSOURCE = Makefile

# input parser
PSOURCE = parser.y
PCC = yacc
```

```
PCCFLAGS = -d -t -v
PTARGET = $(PSOURCE:.y=.c)
PINCL = $(PSOURCE:.y=.h)
POUTPUT = $(PSOURCE:.y=.output)
PFILES = $(PTARGET) $(PINCL) $(POUTPUT)

# input scanner
SSOURCE = scanner.yy
SCC = lex
SCCFLAGS =
STMPTARGET = $(SSOURCE:.yy=.c)
STARGET = $(SSOURCE:.yy=.cc)
SFILES = $(STARGET) $(STMPTARGET)

# C++ main program
CSOURCE = R0.hh R0.cc
CC = g++
CCFLAGS = -Wall -ggdb
LIBS =
SUFFIX = cc

# LaTeX sources (export only)
LSOURCE = $(LSRC)

# script sources
KSOURCE = hyphenation.txt

# Markdown interpreter
MCC = pandoc
MCCFLAGS = -s -S -f markdown
MCHTML = --mathjax="https://cdn.mathjax.org/mathjax/latest/MathJax.js?config=TeX-AM
S-MML_HTMLorMML"
MCCPDF = -N --variable papersize=a4paper --variable geometry="a4paper,includeheadfoot,margin=2cm" --variable lang=english --variable fontsize=11pt --latex-engine=xelatex
MCCPDFFORMULAE = --template=$(LSRC) $(MCCPDF)
MCCPDFMATH = --template=$(LSRC) $(MCCPDF) --variable mathshort="on"

#
# All source files for grepping and editing
#

# internal source (not to be exported)
ISRC = $(PRESS) $(TSOURCE)

# export source (with copyright notice)
ESRC = $(MSOURCE) $(PSOURCE) $(SSOURCE) $(CSOURCE) $(LSOURCE) $(KSOURCE) $(RSRC)
```

```
# all source files
SRC = $(ISRC) $(ESRC)

#
# Main targets
#

.PHONY: view std standard all chk check schk smallcheck error full clean run md edit
        obsolete copyright preliminaries export math formulae browse test

view: formulae

# build standard files
std standard: $(OUTFILES)

# build all
all: $(ALLFILES)

# build check (re-read output)
chk check: clean preliminaries $(CHKFILES)

# build smallcheck
schk smallcheck: clean preliminaries $(SOUT)

# build error (intentional errors: test check for type violations, etc.)
error: $(EOUT)

# full build with previous clean
full: clean all

# clean (including Xcode build)
clean:
        rm -f $(ALLFILES) $(PFILES) $(SFILES)
        rm -f *.aux *.bbl *.bcf *.blg *.fdb_latexmk *.fls *.log *.out *.run.
xml *.toc
        rm -f *.pdf *.html *.tmp *.out.tex

# run program interactively
run: $(PRG)
        ./$(PRG) --allow-additional-axioms basics.r0.txt -

# run program interactively in Markdown mode
md: $(PRG)
        ./$(PRG) --allow-additional-axioms --markdown basics.r0.txt -

edit:
        open -a Xcode Makefile .gitignore $(SRC)
```

```

# stop on use of obsolete (or interactive) commands
CHKT  = $(shell ls -1 *.r0.txt *.r0a.txt *.r0e.txt *.r0t.txt | grep -v "^A5200t.r0.
txt$$")
CHKALL = $(shell ls -1 *.r0.txt *.r0a.txt *.r0e.txt *.r0t.txt)
obsolete:
    @! grep -v "^#" $(CHKT) | grep "$$= ";
    @! grep -v "^#" $(CHKALL) | grep "$$sw"; # replace by "<< A5201b.r0t.txt"
    @! grep -v "^#" $(CHKALL) | grep -v "\.txt$$" | grep "<<"

copyright:
    @for i in $(ESRC); do \
        cat $$i | head -n 12 | tail -n 7 | cut -b3- > header.txt.tmp; \
        if ! diff header.txt header.txt.tmp; then echo $$i: copyright notice
missing; rm -f header.txt.tmp; exit 1; fi; \
    done
    @rm -f header.txt.tmp

preliminaries: obsolete copyright

export: preliminaries

hyphenate: hyphenation.txt
    echo "#!/bin/sh" > $$@
    no=`wc -l $$< | sed -E 's/ [^ ]+$$//'; tail -n `expr $$no - 13` $$< | perl -n
-l -e '$$s1 = $$s2 = $$_; $$s1 =~ s/|//g; $$s2 =~ s/|/\\\\dots\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\dots{/g;
print "export FIND=\\x{27}$$s1\\x{27}"; print "export REPL=\\x{27}$$s2\\x{27}"; print "
ruby -i -pe \\\"gsub(ENV[\\x{27}FIND\\x{27}], ENV[\\x{27}REPL\\x{27}])\\\" \\\"\\$$$$\\\"\"' >> $$@
    chmod a+x $$@

chkhyphen: $(TEST:.txt=.out.tex)
    latexmk -pdf $(TEST:.txt=.out.tex)
    -! grep ^Overfull $(TEST:.txt=.out.log)
    open -a Xcode $(TEST:.txt=.out.md)
    open -a Preview $(TEST:.txt=.out.pdf)

math: $(MATHPDF)
    open -a Preview $(MATHPDF)

formulae: $(FORMULAEPDF)
    open -a Preview $(FORMULAEPDF)

browse: preliminaries $(MATHFILES)
    open -a Safari $(STRFILE)

# test (development)
test: $(PRG)
    clear
    ./$(PRG) --allow-additional-axioms $(TEST) -

```

```
#
# Standard case (.r0.txt)
#

# redirect stdout to textfile (or delete in case of error)
%.r0.out.txt: %.r0.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
    ./$(PRG) --strict $< > $@ || (res=$$?; rm -f $@; exit $$res)

# run program a second time with previous output as input and compare result
%.r0.chk.txt: %.r0.out.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
    ./$(PRG) --strict --allow-additional-axioms $< > $@
    diff $< $@
    rm $@

# textfile output in debug mode
%.r0.dbg.txt: %.r0.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
    ./$(PRG) --strict $(PRGDEBUG) $< > $@ 2>&1

# run program a second time with previous output as input and compare result
%.r0.dck.txt: %.r0.dbg.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
    ./$(PRG) --strict $(PRGDEBUG) --allow-additional-axioms $< > $@ 2>&1
    diff $< $@
    rm $< $@

# markdown output (or delete in case of error)
%.r0.out.md: %.r0.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC) hyphenate
    ./$(PRG) --strict --markdown $< > $@ || (res=$$?; rm -f $@; exit $$res)
    ./hyphenate $@

#
# Allow for new axioms (.r0a.txt)
#

# redirect stdout to textfile (or delete in case of error)
%.r0a.out.txt: %.r0a.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
    ./$(PRG) --strict --allow-additional-axioms $< > $@ || (res=$$?; rm -f $@; e
xit $$res)

# run program a second time with previous output as input and compare result
%.r0a.chk.txt: %.r0a.out.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
    ./$(PRG) --strict --allow-additional-axioms $< > $@
    diff $< $@
    rm $@

# textfile output in debug mode
%.r0a.dbg.txt: %.r0a.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
```

```

./$(PRG) --strict $(PRGDEBUG) --allow-additional-axioms $< > $@ 2>&1

# run program a second time with previous output as input and compare result
%.r0a.dck.txt: %.r0a.dbg.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
./$(PRG) --strict $(PRGDEBUG) --allow-additional-axioms $< > $@ 2>&1
diff $< $@
rm $< $@

# markdown output
%.r0a.out.md: %.r0a.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC) hyphenate
./$(PRG) --strict --allow-additional-axioms --markdown $< > $@
./hyphenate $@

#
# Allow for intentional errors (.r0e.txt)
#

# redirect stdout to textfile
%.r0e.out.txt: %.r0e.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC)
( cat $< | ./$(PRG) --strict --allow-additional-axioms --allow-definition-re
moval > $@ 2>&1 ); ( res=$$?; if [ ! "$$res" == "1" ]; then echo exactly one error e
xpected, not: $$res; rm -f $@; exit 1; else exit 0; fi )
grep error $@
@echo "(ignored -- this error is intentional)"

# markdown output
%.r0e.out.md: %.r0e.txt $(PRG) $(RSRC) hyphenate
( cat $< | ./$(PRG) --strict --allow-additional-axioms --allow-definition-re
moval --markdown > $@ 2>&1 ); ( res=$$?; if [ ! "$$res" == "1" ]; then echo exactly
one error expected, not: $$res; rm -f $@; exit 1; else exit 0; fi )
grep error $@
@echo "(ignored -- this error is intentional)"
./hyphenate $@

#
# Other cases
#

# run program with input file and display output
%: %.r0.txt $(PRG)
./$(PRG) $<

.SECONDEXPANSION:

#

```

```
# Source
#

# create markdown file for source (with workaround for pandoc bug with heading '*')
%.src.md: %.txt
    cat $< | fold -w $(WIDTH) | sed -E 's/^\*/ */g;s/([\$\^\_\\*])/\|/g;s/^\##/\
\|#\|/g;s/^\#/\|/g;s/^(<<<?) ([^ ]+)\.txt$$/\| [\2.txt](\2.src.md) /g;s/^(.+)$$/
\1 /g;s/^\$/\|/g' > $@

# create html file for source
%.r0.src.html %.r0a.src.html %.r0e.src.html: $$ (subst .src.html,.src.md,$$)
    echo "File $(@:.src.html=.txt) -- [[Contents]](./$(IDXHTML)) -- Source: [[TX
T]](./$(@:.src.html=.txt)) [[MD]](./$(@:.src.html=.src.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.src.html
=.src.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.src.html=.src.pdf)) -- Results: [[TXT]](./$(@:.src.html=
.out.txt)) [[MD]](./$(@:.src.html=.out.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.src.html=.out.html)) [[P
DF]](./$(@:.src.html=.out.pdf)) \n\" > $@.1.tmp
    cat $< | sed -E 's/\.md\)/.html)/g' > $@.2.tmp
    cat $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCHTML) -o $@
    rm -f $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp

%.r0t.src.html: %.r0t.src.md
    echo "File $(@:.src.html=.txt) -- [[Contents]](./$(IDXHTML)) -- Source: [[TX
T]](./$(@:.src.html=.txt)) [[MD]](./$(@:.src.html=.src.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.src.html
=.src.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.src.html=.src.pdf)) \n\" > $@.1.tmp
    cat $< | sed -E 's/\.md\)/.html)/g' > $@.2.tmp
    cat $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCHTML) -o $@
    rm -f $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp

# create pdf file for source
%.r0.src.pdf %.r0a.src.pdf %.r0e.src.pdf: $$ (subst .src.pdf,.src.md,$$) $(LSRC)
    echo "[[Contents]](./$(IDXHTML)) -- Source: [[TXT]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.txt)) [[
MD]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.src.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.src.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.src
.pdf=.src.pdf)) -- Results: [[TXT]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.out.txt)) [[MD]](./$(@:.src.pdf=
.out.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.out.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.out.pdf)) \n
\" > $@.1.tmp
    cat $< | sed -E 's/\.md\)/.pdf)/g' > $@.2.tmp
    cat $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCPDFMATH) --variable lhead="F
ile `echo $(@:.src.pdf=.txt) | sed -E 's/_/\|/g' `\" --variable lfoot="\href{$(URL
FULL)}{$(URLSHORT)}" -o $@
    rm -f $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp

%.r0t.src.pdf: %.r0t.src.md $(LSRC)
    echo "[[Contents]](./$(IDXHTML)) -- Source: [[TXT]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.txt)) [[
MD]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.src.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.src.pdf=.src.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.src
.pdf=.src.pdf)) \n\" > $@.1.tmp
    cat $< | sed -E 's/\.md\)/.pdf)/g' > $@.2.tmp
    cat $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCPDFMATH) --variable lhead="F
ile `echo $(@:.src.pdf=.txt) | sed -E 's/_/\|/g' `\" --variable lfoot="\href{$(URL
FULL)}{$(URLSHORT)}" -o $@
```



```

rm -f $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp

#
# Results
#

# create html file from markdown output
%.out.html: %.out.md
    echo "Results for File $(@:.out.html=.txt) -- [[Contents]](./$(IDXHTML)) --
Source: [[TXT]](./$(@:.out.html=.txt)) [[MD]](./$(@:.out.html=.src.md)) [[HTML]](./$(
@:.out.html=.src.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.out.html=.src.pdf)) -- Results: [[TXT]](./$(
@:.out.html=.out.txt)) [[MD]](./$(@:.out.html=.out.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.out.html=.ou
t.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.out.html=.out.pdf)) \n\" > $@.1.tmp
    cat $< | sed -E 's/\.md\)/.html)/g' > $@.2.tmp
    cat $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCHTML) -o $@
    rm -f $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp

# create pdf (or tex) file from markdown output
%.out.pdf %.out.tex: %.out.md $(LSRC)
    echo "[[Contents]](./$(IDXHTML)) -- Source: [[TXT]](./$(@:.out.pdf=.txt)) [[
MD]](./$(@:.out.pdf=.src.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.out.pdf=.src.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.out
.pdf=.src.pdf)) -- Results: [[TXT]](./$(@:.out.pdf=.out.txt)) [[MD]](./$(@:.out.pdf=
.out.md)) [[HTML]](./$(@:.out.pdf=.out.html)) [[PDF]](./$(@:.out.pdf=.out.pdf)) \n\
\" > $@.1.tmp
    cat $< | sed -E 's/\.md\)/.pdf)/g' > $@.2.tmp
    cat $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCPDFMATH) --variable lhead="R
esults for File `echo $(@:.out.pdf=.txt) | sed -E 's/_/\\\\\\_/g' `\" --variable lfoot=
"\href{${URLFULL}}{${URLSHORT}}\" -o $@
    rm -f $@.1.tmp $@.2.tmp

$(IDXHTML): $(IDXMD)
    cat $< | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCHTML) -o $@

$(IDXMD): $(SRCRO) $(OUTFILES)
    rm -f $@
    echo "% R0 Contents" >> $@
    echo >> $@
    echo "## Summary" >> $@
    echo >> $@
    echo "math -- Results: [[MD]](math.md) [[PDF]](math.pdf) " >> $@
    echo >> $@
    echo "## Proofs" >> $@
    echo >> $@
    for i in $(RSRCCHK:.txt=); do \
        echo "$$i -- Source: [[TXT]](./$$i.txt) [[MD]](./$$i.src.md) [[HTML]
](./$$i.src.html) [[PDF]](./$$i.src.pdf) -- Results: [[TXT]](./$$i.out.txt) [[MD]](./
$$i.out.md) [[HTML]](./$$i.out.html) [[PDF]](./$$i.out.pdf) " >> $@; \

```

```
done
echo >> $@
echo "## Templates" >> $@
echo >> $@
for i in $(SRCROT:.txt=); do \
    echo "$$i -- Source: [[TXT]](./$$i.txt) [[MD]](./$$i.src.md) [[HTML]](./$$i.src.html) [[PDF]](./$$i.src.pdf) " >> $@; \
done
echo >> $@
echo "## Violations" >> $@
echo >> $@
for i in $(SRCROE:.txt=); do \
    echo "$$i -- Source: [[TXT]](./$$i.txt) [[MD]](./$$i.src.md) [[HTML]](./$$i.src.html) [[PDF]](./$$i.src.pdf) -- Results: [[TXT]](./$$i.out.txt) [[MD]](./$$i.out.md) [[HTML]](./$$i.out.html) [[PDF]](./$$i.out.pdf) " >> $@; \
done

# print version (remove links)
$(MATHMD): $(MOUT) $(MSOURCE) $(ESRC)
    rm -f $@
    echo "## Results\n\n" >> $@
    for f in $(MOUT:.out.md=); do \
        echo "### Results for File $$f.txt\n" >> $@; \
        cat $$f.out.md | sed -E 's/\[[([^\[\]]+)\]\]\([^\(\)]+\)/\1/g;s/\<([^\<]+)\>/\1/g' >> $@; \
        echo "\n" >> $@; \
    done
    echo "## Source Files\n\n" >> $@
    for f in $(ESRC); do \
        echo "### File $$f\n" >> $@; \
        cat $$f | fold -w $(WIDTH) | sed -E "s/(.*)/ \1/g" >> $@; \
        echo "\n" >> $@; \
    done

$(MATHPDF): $(MATHMD) $(LSRC)
    cat $< | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCPDFMATH) --variable title="R0 Summary" --variable lhead="R0 Summary" --variable lfoot="\href{$(URLFULL)}{$(URLSHORT)}" --toc -o $@

$(FORMULAEMD): $(TEXTMD) $(MATHMD) $(REFSMD) $(MSOURCE)
    cat $(TEXTMD) $(MATHMD) $(REFSMD) > $(FORMULAEMD)

$(FORMULAETEX): $(FORMULAEMD) $(LSRC) $(BIBTEX)
    cat $< | $(MCC) $(MCCFLAGS) $(MCCPDFFORMULAE) $(BLANKLASTPAGE) --variable graphics="on" --variable mathops="on" --variable lhead="Ken Kubota" --variable rhead="Mathematical Formulae" --variable lfoot="$(URLSHORT)" --variable documentclass="book" --variable biblio-files="$(BIBTEX)" --toc --biblatex --bibliography=$(BIBTEX) -o $@
```

```

$(FORMULAEPDF): $(FORMULAETEX) $(BIBTEX) $(PRESS)
    rm -f formulae.bbl
    latexmk -pdf $(FORMULAETEX)
    @! grep ^Overfull $@:.pdf=.log || echo "warning: overfull hbox(es) reported in $@:.pdf=.log"

#
# Dependencies
#

# dependencies of main program
RO: $(PTARGET) $(STARGET)

# dependencies of input parser
parser: $(PTARGET) ;
$(PTARGET): $(PSOURCE) RO.hh
    $(PCC) $(PCCFLAGS) -o $(PTARGET) $(PSOURCE)

# dependencies of input scanner
scanner: $(STARGET) ;
$(STARGET): $(SSOURCE) parser.h
    $(SCC) $(SCCFLAGS) -o $(STARGET) $(SSOURCE)
    cat $(STARGET) | sed 's/static int yyinput/static inline int yyinput/g' >
    $(STARGET)

# dependencies of C++ source files
%: %.cc %.hh
    $(CC) $(CCFLAGS) $(LIBS) $< -o $@

```

2.2.2 File parser.y

```

//
// parser.y
//
//
// The grammar definition for the parser generator.
//
// Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
// Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
//
// This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
// For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
//

%{
    #include "R0.hh"

```

```
int yylex (void);
void yyerror (char const *);

const char* interactive_only_err_msg = "use of implicit expressions and system
commands allowed in interactive mode only";
inline bool is_interactive() { return (interactive && display); }
void exception_handler(nonfatal_exception &e);
void error_handler(const string& _errmsg);

wff_reference last_wff;
%}

%union {
    string* str_ptr;
    reference_data_type ref;
}

/* Bison declarations. */

// commands
%token CMD_IDENTIFY CMD_IDENTIFY_PRIME CMD_LMBD_CONV CMD_SUBST CMD_SUBST_PRIME CMD_R
NVAR CMD_AXIOM CMD_LMBD_CONV_AND_SUBST CMD_LMBD_CONV_AND_SUBST_PRIME CMD_RNVAR_AND_S
UBST CMD_SWAP CMD_DEFINE CMD_HELP CMD_PRINT CMD_ALL CMD_ID CMD_WFFS CMD_DEFS CMD_THM
S CMD_STACK CMD_QUIT

// token types
%token <str_ptr> TOK_IDENTIFIER TOK_VARIABLE TOK_STRING TOK_COMMENT_EXTERNAL TOK_COM
MENT_INTERNAL
%token <ref> TOK_INDEX

// improper symbols
%token TOK_SEMICOLON
%left TOK_LMBD_APPL_IMPL TOK_LMBD_APPL_EXPL TOK_LMBD_ABST_IMPL TOK_LMBD_ABST_EXPL
%left TOK_DOT TOK_COMMA TOK_OPEN_CURLY TOK_CLOSE_CURLY TOK_OPEN_BRCKT TOK_CLOSE_BRCK
T
%token TOK_TAU TOK_SLASH TOK_OPEN_PAREN TOK_CLOSE_PAREN TOK_ENDLINE
%token TOK_PERCENT TOK_DOUBLE_STAR TOK_STAR

// undefined symbol or scanner error messages
%token <str_ptr> TOK_UNDEF TOK_LEX_ERROR

// references
%type <ref> primary lambda wff type theorem

%% /* The grammar follows. */
```

```

input:
    /* empty */
    | input line
;

line:
    end { if (display)
        cout <<
MIF1("\\") << endl; }
    | cmd end
    | TOK_COMMENT_INTERNAL end // do not print
    | TOK_COMMENT_EXTERNAL end { string comme
nt(*$1); delete $1;
                                if (display
|| debug)
                                    cout <<
MIF2("\\#\\#", "##") << markdown_escape(comment) << MENDEL << endl; }
    | error end { yyerror; }
;

end:
    TOK_ENDLINE
    | TOK_SEMICOLON
    | err { YYERROR; }
;

cmd: // commands that are allowed in both interactive and batch mode
    // identification
    CMD_IDENTIFY wff {
        try {
            if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "=" << MSPC <<
(*wff_reference($2)).get_name() << MDOL << MENDEL << endl;
            const thm_reference& r = th.rule_identification(wff_referenc
e($2));
            th.input_stack.push(r);
            if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDEL
<< endl; }
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }

    // identification with polymorphic identity relation
    | CMD_IDENTIFY type wff {
        try {
            if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "=" << MSPC <<
MIF2("{}_{}", "{}") << (*wff_reference($2)).get_name() << "$" << MSPC << (*wff_referenc
e($3)).get_name() << MDOL << MENDEL << endl;
            const thm_reference& r = th.rule_identification(wff_referenc
e($3), wff_reference($2));
            th.input_stack.push(r);

```

```
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// identification with polymorphic identity relation
| CMD_IDENTIFY type TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "=" << MSPC <<
MIF2("{}_{" , "{" ) << (*wff_reference($2)).get_name() << "}" << MSPC << MSLASH << $4 <
< MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_identification(thm_referenc
e(th.input_stack[0].get_no()).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part($4), wff_reference($
2));
        th.input_stack.push(r);
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// identification with hypothesis
| CMD_IDENTIFY_PRIME TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "=" << MSPC <<
MSLASH << $3 << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        // recalculate node reference (starting point is right hand
side of formula)
        node_reference no($3); no.push_front();
        wff_reference wff = thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()
).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part(no.to_ulong());
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_identification(wff);
        th.input_stack.push(r);
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// identification with hypothesis and polymorphic identity relation
| CMD_IDENTIFY_PRIME type TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "=" << MSPC <<
"{" << (*wff_reference($2)).get_name() << "}" << MSPC << MSLASH << $4 << MDOL << ME
NDL << endl;
        // recalculate node reference (starting point is right hand
side of formula)
        node_reference no($4); no.push_front();
        wff_reference wff = thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()
).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part(no.to_ulong());
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_identification(wff, wff_ref
```

```

reference($2));
    th.input_stack.push(r);
    if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// lambda conversion
| CMD_LMBD_CONV wff {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << MBSLASH << MSPC
<< (*wff_reference($2)).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_lambda_conversion(wff_refer
ence($2));
        th.input_stack.push(r);
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_LMBD_CONV TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << MBSLASH << MSPC
<< MSLASH << $3 << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_lambda_conversion(thm_refer
ence(th.input_stack[0].get_no()).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part($3));
        th.input_stack.push(r);
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_LMBD_CONV TOK_PERCENT TOK_INDEX TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << MBSLASH << MSPC
<< MPERC << $3 << MSLASH << $5 << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_lambda_conversion(thm_refer
ence(th.input_stack[$3].get_no()).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part($5));
        th.input_stack.push(r);
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// lambda conversion with polymorphic identity relation
| CMD_LMBD_CONV type wff {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << MBSLASH << MSPC
<< MIF2("{}_{}", "{}") << (*wff_reference($2)).get_name() << "}" << MSPC << (*wff_ref

```

```
reference($3))).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
    const thm_reference& r = th.rule_lambda_conversion(wff_refer
ence($3), wff_reference($2));
    th.input_stack.push(r);
    if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

    // substitution using part number index
    | CMD_SUBST theorem TOK_INDEX theorem {
        try {
            if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "s" << MSPC <<
MPERC << th.input_stack.get_index($2) << MSPC << $3 << MSPC << MPERC << th.input_sta
ck.get_index($4) << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
            const thm_reference& r = th.rule_substitution_r(thm_referenc
e($2), $3, thm_reference($4));
            th.input_stack.push(r);
            if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }

    // substitution using part number index
    | CMD_SUBST_PRIME theorem TOK_INDEX theorem {
        try {
            if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "s'" << MSPC <<
MPERC << th.input_stack.get_index($2) << MSPC << $3 << MSPC << MPERC << th.input_st
ack.get_index($4) << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
            // recalculate node reference (starting point is right hand
side of formula)
            node_reference no($3); no.push_front();
            const thm_reference& r = th.rule_substitution_r_prime(thm_re
ference($2), no.to_ulong(), thm_reference($4));
            th.input_stack.push(r);
            if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }

    // substitution using occurrence number index
    | CMD_SUBST theorem theorem TOK_INDEX {
        try {
            if (!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg); // depends on context
            reference_data_type no = 0;
            if (!th.get_part_no_for_substitution(no, thm_reference($2),
thm_reference($3), $4)) throw syntax_exception("wff not found");
            if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "s" << MSPC <<
```



```

MPERC << th.input_stack.get_index($2) << MSPC << no << MSPC << MPERC << th.input_stack.get_index($3) << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
    const thm_reference& r = th.rule_substitution_r(thm_reference($2), no, thm_reference($3));
    th.input_stack.push(r);
    if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// substitution using standard values: $s %1 %0 0 (first occurrence)
| CMD_SUBST {
    try {
        if (!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg); // depends on context
        reference_data_type no = 0;
        if (!th.get_part_no_for_substitution(no, th.input_stack[1].get_no(), th.input_stack[0].get_no(), 0)) throw syntax_exception("wff not found");
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "s" << MSPC << MPERC << "1" << MSPC << no << MSPC << MPERC << "0" << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_substitution_r(th.input_stack[1].get_no(), no, th.input_stack[0].get_no());
        th.input_stack.push(r);
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// rename variable
| CMD_RNVAR wff wff {
    try {
        if (display || debug)
            cout << "$" << MDOL << "r" << MSPC << (*(wff_reference($2))).get_name() << MSPC << (*(wff_reference($3))).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_rename_bound_variable(wff_reference($2), wff_reference($3));
        th.input_stack.push(r);
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_RNVAR TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX wff {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "r" << MSPC << MSLASH << $3 << MSPC << (*(wff_reference($4))).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        wff_reference wff = thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part($3);
        const thm_reference& r = th.rule_rename_bound_variable(wff,

```

```
wff_reference($4));
    th.input_stack.push(r);
    if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// lambda conversion and substitution
| CMD_LMBD_CONV_AND_SUBST TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try {
        wff_reference wff = thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()
).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part($3);
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << MBSLASH << MSPC
<< (*wff).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r1 = th.rule_lambda_conversion(wff);
        th.input_stack.push(r1);
        if (display || debug) { r1.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "s" << MSPC <<
MPERC << th.input_stack.get_index(th.input_stack[1]) << MSPC << $3 << MSPC << MPERC
<< th.input_stack.get_index(th.input_stack[0]) << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r2 = th.rule_substitution_r(th.input_st
ack[1].get_no(), $3, th.input_stack[0].get_no());
        th.input_stack.push(r2);
        if (display || debug) { r2.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// lambda conversion and substitution
| CMD_LMBD_CONV_AND_SUBST_PRIME TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try {
        // recalculate node reference (starting point is right hand
side of formula)
        node_reference no($3); no.push_front();
        wff_reference wff = thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()
).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part(no.to_ulong());
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << MBSLASH << MSPC
<< (*wff).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r1 = th.rule_lambda_conversion(wff);
        th.input_stack.push(r1);
        if (display || debug) { r1.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "s" << MSPC <<
MPERC << th.input_stack.get_index(th.input_stack[1]) << MSPC << no.to_ulong() << MSP
C << MPERC << th.input_stack.get_index(th.input_stack[0]) << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r2 = th.rule_substitution_r(th.input_st
ack[1].get_no(), no.to_ulong(), th.input_stack[0].get_no());
        th.input_stack.push(r2);
```

```

        if (display || debug) { r2.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// rename variable and substitution
| CMD_RNVAR_AND_SUBST TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX wff {
    try {
        wff_reference wff = thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()
).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part($3);
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "r" << MSPC <<
MSLASH << $3 << MSPC << (*(wff_reference($4))).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r1 = th.rule_rename_bound_variable(wff,
wff_reference($4));
        th.input_stack.push(r1);
        if (display || debug) { r1.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "s" << MSPC <<
MPERC << th.input_stack.get_index(th.input_stack[1]) << MSPC << $3 << MSPC << MPERC
<< th.input_stack.get_index(th.input_stack[0]) << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r2 = th.rule_substitution_r(th.input_st
ack[1].get_no(), $3, th.input_stack[0].get_no());
        th.input_stack.push(r2);
        if (display || debug) { r2.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_AXIOM wff {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "!" << MSPC <<
(*wff_reference($2)).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r = th.add_axiom(wff_reference($2));
        th.input_stack.push(r);
        if (display || debug) { r.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; } }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_SWAP {
    try {
        wff_reference wff = thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()
).get_wff_reference().get_wff_part((reference_data_type)5);
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "=" << MSPC <<
(*wff).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        const thm_reference& r1 = th.rule_identification(wff);
        th.input_stack.push(r1);
        if (display || debug) { r1.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
        if (display || debug) cout << "$" << MDOL << "s" << MSPC <<

```

```
MPERC << "0" << MSPC << "5" << MSPC << MPERC << "1" << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
    const thm_reference& r2 = th.rule_substitution_r(th.input_stack[0].get_no(), 5, th.input_stack[1].get_no());
    th.input_stack.push(r2);
    if (display || debug) { r2.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL
<< endl; }
}
catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_DEFINE TOK_IDENTIFIER wff {
    try { // use get_sub_name() here avoiding tautological output
        if (display || debug) cout << ":" << MDOL<< "=" << MSPC <<
MESC((*$2)) << MSPC << (*wff_reference($3)).get_sub_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        (*wff_reference($3)).add_definiton(*$2);
        last_wff = wff_reference($3);
        delete $2;
        if (display || debug) { wff_reference($3).print(cout, false)
; cout << MENDL << endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_DEFINE TOK_IDENTIFIER TOK_PERCENT TOK_INDEX {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << ":" << MDOL<< "=" << MSPC <<
MESC((*$2)) << MSPC << MPERC << $4 << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        wff_reference ref(thm_reference(th.input_stack[$4].get_no())
.get_wff_reference());
        (*ref).add_definiton(*$2);
        last_wff = ref;
        delete $2;
        if (display || debug) { ref.print(cout, false); cout << MEND
L << endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_DEFINE TOK_IDENTIFIER primary TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try { // use get_sub_name() here avoiding tautological output
        if (display || debug) cout << ":" << MDOL<< "=" << MSPC <<
MESC((*$2)) << MSPC << (*wff_reference($3)).get_sub_name() << MSLASH << $5 << MDOL <
< MENDL << endl;
        wff_reference ref(wff_reference($3).get_wff_part($5));
        (*ref).add_definiton(*$2);
        last_wff = ref;
        delete $2;
        if (display || debug) { ref.print(cout, false); cout << MEND
L << endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}
}
```

```

| CMD_DEFINE TOK_IDENTIFIER wff TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
    try { // use get_sub_name() here avoiding tautological output
        if (display || debug) cout << ":" << MDOL<< "=" << MSPC <<
MESC((*$2)) << MSPC << (*wff_reference($3)).get_sub_name() << MSLASH << $5 << MDOL <
< MENDL << endl;
        wff_reference ref(wff_reference($3).get_wff_part($5));
        (*ref).add_definiton(*$2);
        last_wff = ref;
        delete $2;
        if (display || debug) { ref.print(cout, false); cout << MEND
L << endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_DEFINE TOK_IDENTIFIER TOK_PERCENT TOK_INDEX TOK_SLASH TOK_INDE
X {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << ":" << MDOL<< "=" << MSPC <<
MESC((*$2)) << MSPC << MPERC << $4 << MSLASH << $6 << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        wff_reference ref(thm_reference(th.input_stack[$4].get_no())
.get_wff_reference().get_wff_part($6));
        (*ref).add_definiton(*$2);
        last_wff = ref;
        delete $2;
        if (display || debug) { ref.print(cout, false); cout << MEND
L << endl; }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_DEFINE TOK_IDENTIFIER {
    try {
        if (display || debug) cout << ":" << MDOL<< "=" << MSPC <<
MESC((*$2)) << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        if (!th.rm_def(*$2)) {
            string msg;
            msg += "no such definition symbol '" + *$2 + "'";
            throw syntax_exception(msg);
        }
        delete $2;
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

// commands that are allowed in interactive mode only since results
may depend on context
| CMD_HELP {
    try {
        cout << "help" << MENDL << endl;
        if (!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg);

```

```
        cout << "## math commands:  $= \$\\ $s !!" << MENDL << endl
        << "## syntax commands: := <<" << MENDL << endl
        << "## system commands: ? :h[elp] :[a]ll :w[ffs] :d[efinitio
ns] :t[heorems]" << MENDL << endl
        << "##                                :p[rint] :s[tack] :i[d] :q[uit]" <
< MENDL << endl;
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

    | wff {
        try {
            if( !is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg);
            last_wff = $1;
            wff_reference($1).print(cout, false); cout << MENDL << endl;
            wff_reference($1).print(cout, true); cout << MENDL << endl;
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

    | CMD_PRINT wff {
        try {
            if( !is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg);
            last_wff = $2;
            wff_reference($2).print(cout, false); cout << MENDL << endl;
            wff_reference($2).print(cout, true); cout << MENDL << endl;
            wff_reference($2).print_types(cout);
            wff_reference($2).print_wff_parts(cout); cout << MENDL << en
dl;
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

    | TOK_PERCENT TOK_INDEX {
        try {
            thm_reference t_ref(th.input_stack[$2].get_no());
            th.input_stack.push(t_ref);
            if (display || debug) {
                cout << MPERC << MDOL << $2 << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
                t_ref.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL << endl;
                t_ref.print(cout, true); cout << MENDL << endl;
            }
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

    | theorem {
        try {
            thm_reference t_ref($1);
            th.input_stack.push(t_ref);
            if (display || debug) {
```

```

        if ((*t_ref).has_definition()) cout << MPERC << MDOL <<
(*t_ref).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        else cout << MPERC << MDOL << th.input_stack.get_index($
1) << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        t_ref.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL << endl;
        t_ref.print(cout, true); cout << MENDL << endl;
    }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_PRINT theorem {
    try {
        if (!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg);
        thm_reference($2).print(cout, false); cout << MENDL << endl;
        thm_reference($2).print(cout, true); cout << MENDL << endl;
        thm_reference($2).get_wff_reference().print_wff_parts(cout);
        cout << MENDL << endl;
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_PRINT {
    try {
        if (!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg);
        thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()).print(cout, false)
; cout << MENDL << endl;
        thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()).print(cout, true);
        cout << MENDL << endl;
        thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()).get_wff_reference(
).print_wff_parts(cout); cout << MENDL << endl; }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| CMD_ALL { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    th.print(cout, false); cout << MENDL << endl; }
    catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
| CMD_ID wff { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    cout << (*wff_reference($2)).id<< MENDL << endl; }
    catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
| CMD_WFFS { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    th.print_wffs(cout, false); }

```

```
        catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
    | CMD_WFFS wff          { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    wff_reference($2).print(cout, false); cout << MENDL << endl; }
        catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
    | CMD_DEFS              { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    th.print_defs(cout, false); }
        catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
    | CMD_THMS              { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    th.print_thms(cout, false); }
        catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
    | CMD_STACK             { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    th.input_stack.print(cout); }
        catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
    | CMD_STACK TOK_INDEX   { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    th.input_stack.print(cout, $2); }
        catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
    | CMD_QUIT              { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);

    print_status(cerr); exit(errors); }
        catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
;

lambda:
    TOK_LMBD_ABST_EXPL wff type wff type {
    try {
    if (!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg);
    if (!(*wff_reference($2)).is_variable()) {
    string msg;
    msg += "first argument not a variable in lambda abstract
ion: " + (*wff_reference($2)).get_name();
```



```

        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    wff_reference type_left($3);
    wff_reference left = theory::variable::obtain_variable((*wff
_reference($2)).get_variable().id_short, type_left).get_no();
    wff_reference type_right($5);
    wff_reference right = theory::wff::obtain_wff(wff_reference(
$4), type_right).get_no();
    $$ = theory::lambda_abstraction::obtain_lambda_abstraction(l
eft, type_left, right, type_right).get_no(); }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| TOK_LMBD_ABST_IMPL wff wff {
    try {
        if (!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg);
        wff_reference left($2); wff_reference type_left((*left).get_
single_type());
        wff_reference right($3); wff_reference type_right((*right).g
et_single_type());
        if (display || debug) cout << "\\\\" << MDOL << MSPC << (*le
ft).get_name() << MSPC << (*right).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        $$ = theory::lambda_abstraction::obtain_lambda_abstraction(l
eft, type_left, right, type_right).get_no(); }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| TOK_OPEN_BRCKT TOK_LMBD_ABST_EXPL wff type TOK_DOT wff type TOK_CL
OSE_BRCKT {
    try {
        if (!(wff_reference($3)).is_variable()) {
            string msg;
            msg += "first argument not a variable in lambda abstract
ion: " + (wff_reference($3)).get_name();
            throw syntax_exception(msg);
        }
        wff_reference type_left($4);
        wff_reference left = theory::variable::obtain_variable((*wff
_reference($3)).get_variable().id_short, type_left).get_no();
        wff_reference type_right($7);
        wff_reference right = theory::wff::obtain_wff(wff_reference(
$6), type_right).get_no();
        $$ = theory::lambda_abstraction::obtain_lambda_abstraction(l
eft, type_left, right, type_right).get_no(); }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| TOK_LMBD_APPL_EXPL wff type wff type {
    try {
        wff_reference type_left($3);
        wff_reference left = theory::wff::obtain_wff(wff_reference($

```

```
2), type_left).get_no();
    wff_reference type_right($5);
    wff_reference right = theory::wff::obtain_wff(wff_reference(
$4), type_right).get_no();
    $$ = theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(l
eft, type_left, right, type_right).get_no(); }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| TOK_LMBD_APPL_IMPL wff wff {
    try {
        if (!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_on
ly_err_msg);
        wff_reference left($2); wff_reference right($3);
        if (display || debug) cout << "_" << MDOL << MSPC << (*left
).get_name() << MSPC << (*right).get_name() << MDOL << MENDL << endl;
        pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> p = theory::lambda_applic
ation::match_lambda_application(left, right);
        $$ = theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(l
eft, p.first, right, p.second).get_no();
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| TOK_OPEN_PAREN wff type TOK_LMBD_APPL_EXPL wff type TOK_CLOSE_PARE
N {
    try {
        wff_reference type_left($3);
        wff_reference left = theory::wff::obtain_wff(wff_reference($
2), type_left).get_no();
        wff_reference type_right($6);
        wff_reference right = theory::wff::obtain_wff(wff_reference(
$5), type_right).get_no();
        $$ = theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(l
eft, type_left, right, type_right).get_no(); }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}
;

wff:
    primary
    | lambda
    | type
    | TOK_VARIABLE TOK_OPEN_CURLY type TOK_CLOSE_CURLY {
        try { $$ = theory::variable::obtain_variable(*$1, wff_reference(
$3)).get_no(); delete $1; }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }
    | primary TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
        try { $$ = wff_reference($1).get_wff_part($3).get_no(); }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }
```

```

}
    | TOK_SLASH TOK_INDEX {
        try { $$ = thm_reference(th.input_stack[0].get_no()).get_wff_ref
reference().get_wff_part($2).get_no(); }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}
    | TOK_OPEN_PAREN wff TOK_CLOSE_PAREN { $$ = $2; }
;

type:
    primary {
        try {
            wff_reference ref($1);
            if (!(*ref).is_type()) throw syntax_exception(string("not a
type: '" + (*ref).get_name() + "'"));
            else $$ = $1;
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }
    | lambda {
        try {
            wff_reference ref($1);
            if (!(*ref).is_type()) throw syntax_exception(string("not a
type: '" + (*ref).get_name() + "'"));
            else $$ = $1;
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }
    | TOK_VARIABLE TOK_OPEN_CURLY TOK_TAU TOK_CLOSE_CURLY {
        try {
            $$ = theory::variable::obtain_variable(*$1, th.tau.ref.get_n
o()).get_no(); delete $1;
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }
    | TOK_OPEN_CURLY type TOK_CLOSE_CURLY { $$ = $2; }
    | TOK_OPEN_CURLY type TOK_COMMA type TOK_CLOSE_CURLY {
        try {
            $$ = theory::composed_type::obtain_composed_type(wff_referen
ce($2), wff_reference($4)).get_no(); }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }
    | TOK_DOUBLE_STAR wff {
        try {
            wff_reference ref($2);
            if (!(*ref).is_lambda_application()) throw syntax_exception(
string("not a lambda application: '" + (*ref).get_name() + "'"));
            else $$ = (*ref).get_lambda_application().type_right.get_no(
);
        }
    }

```

```
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| TOK_STAR wff {
    try {
        wff_reference ref($2);
        if (!(*ref).is_variable()) throw syntax_exception(string("no
t a variable: '" + (*ref).get_name() + "'"));
        else $$ = (*ref).get_variable().type.get_no();
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}
;

primary:
    TOK_TAU                { $$ = th.tau.
ref.get_no(); }
    | TOK_IDENTIFIER {
        try {
            if (string(*$1)=="$_") {
                $$ = last_wff.get_no();
            }
            else if (!th.wff_exists(*$1)) {
                string msg;
                msg += "undefined token '" + *$1 + "'";
                delete $1;
                throw syntax_exception(msg);
            }
            else {
                $$ = th.find_wff(*$1).get_no(); delete $1;
            }
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

    | TOK_INDEX                { try { if (
!is_interactive()) throw syntax_exception(interactive_only_err_msg);
                                $$ =
                                $1; }
                                catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
    | theorem                { try { $$ =
thm_reference($1).get_wff_reference().get_no(); }
                                catch(nonfat
al_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; } }
    | err                { YYERROR; }
;

theorem:
    TOK_PERCENT TOK_INDEX {
```

```

        try { $$ = th.input_stack[$2].get_no(); }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}

| TOK_PERCENT TOK_IDENTIFIER {
    try {
        if (!th.thm_exists(*$2)) {
            string msg;
            msg += string("no proven theorem ") + MPERC + *$2 + ""
;

            delete $2;
            throw syntax_exception(msg);
        }
        else {
            $$ = th.find_thm(*$2).get_no(); delete $2;
        }
    }
    catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
}
;

err:
    TOK_UNDEF {
        try {
            string msg;
            msg += "undefined character or token " + *$1 + "";
            delete $1;
            throw syntax_exception(msg);
        }
        catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { exception_handler(e); YYERROR; }
    }
    | TOK_LEX_ERROR          { error_handler(stri
ng(*$1)); delete $1; YYERROR; }

%%

// called by yyparse on error
void yyerror(char const *s) {
    error_handler(string(s));
}

// called manually on catch
void exception_handler(nonfatal_exception &e) {
    error_handler(e.what());
}

void error_handler(const string& _errmsg) {
    string err_no_str;

```

```
    if (errors != EXIT_CODE_MAX_NUMBER_OF_ERRORS) {
        errors++;
        err_no_str=to_string(errors);
    }
    else {
        err_no_str=to_string(errors)+" ";
    }
    cerr << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << "error " << err_no_str << " [" << current_filename
<< "]" << ": " << _errmsg << MENDL << endl;
    if ( (!interactive) && errors>=max_errors ) {
        cerr << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << "file stack: " << MENDL << endl; for (int i=incl
ude_level; i>= 0; i--) cerr << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << "[" << i << "]" << level_filena
me(include_level-i)<< MENDL << endl;
        throw nonfatal_exception("too many errors, stopping file parsing ...");
    }
}
```

2.2.3 File scanner.yy

```
/*
// scanner.yy
//
//
// The token definitions for the lexical analyser generator.
//
// Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
// Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
//
// This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
// For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
*/

%option noyywrap
%{
    #include "R0.hh"
    #include "parser.h"
    bool display_include;
%}

%x incl
%%

###"[\n]*      yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext+2); return TOK_COMMENT_EX
TERNAL;
#"[\n]*       yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext+1); return TOK_COMMENT_IN
TERNAL;
```

```

"$="          return CMD_IDENTIFY;
"$=''"       return CMD_IDENTIFY_PRIME;
"$\\"        return CMD_LMBD_CONV;
"$s"         return CMD_SUBST;
"$s'"        return CMD_SUBST_PRIME;
"$r"         return CMD_RNVAR;

"$!"         return CMD_AXIOM;

"$\\s"       return CMD_LMBD_CONV_AND_SUBST;
"$\\s'"      return CMD_LMBD_CONV_AND_SUBST_PRIME;
"$rs"        return CMD_RNVAR_AND_SUBST;
"$sw"        return CMD_SWAP;

":="         return CMD_DEFINE;

"<<"         display_include = false; BEGIN(incl);
"<<<"        display_include = true;  BEGIN(incl);
">>>"[\n]    {
                if (display || debug) {
                cout << ">>>" << MENDL << endl;
                }
            }

"?"          return CMD_HELP;
":h"         return CMD_HELP;
":help"      return CMD_HELP;

":p"         return CMD_PRINT;
":print"     return CMD_PRINT;

":a"         return CMD_ALL;
":all"       return CMD_ALL;

":i"         return CMD_ID;
":id"        return CMD_ID;

":w"         return CMD_WFFS;
":wffs"      return CMD_WFFS;

":d"         return CMD_DEFS;
":definitions" return CMD_DEFS;

":t"         return CMD_THMS;
":theorems"  return CMD_THMS;

":s"         return CMD_STACK;
":stack"     return CMD_STACK;

```

```
":q"          return CMD_QUIT;
":quit"       return CMD_QUIT;

"\^"         return TOK_TAU;

[$]?[A-Z][A-Za-z0-9']*  yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;
"$_"         yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;
"o"          yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;
"i"          yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;
[@=&!|]     yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;
"=>"        yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;
"!="        yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;
"=="        yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;
"!=="       yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_IDENTIFIER;

[$]?[a-z][a-z0-9']*  yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_VARIABLE;
[\\][0-9]+          yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_VARIABLE;

\"[^\n]+\\"        yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext+1); yylval.str_ptr->resiz
e(yylval.str_ptr->length()-1); return TOK_STRING;

[0-9]+           yylval.ref=atoi(yytext); return TOK_INDEX;

%"             return TOK_PERCENT;
"*)"          return TOK_DOUBLE_STAR;
"*"           return TOK_STAR;

"_"           return TOK_LMBD_APPL_EXPL;
"__"         return TOK_LMBD_APPL_IMPL;
"\\\\"       return TOK_LMBD_ABST_EXPL;
"\\\\\\\\"    return TOK_LMBD_ABST_IMPL;
"\"."        return TOK_DOT;
","          return TOK_COMMA;
"{"          return TOK_OPEN_CURLY;
"}"         return TOK_CLOSE_CURLY;
"["         return TOK_OPEN_BRCKT;
"]"         return TOK_CLOSE_BRCKT;

"/"         return TOK_SLASH;
"("         return TOK_OPEN_PAREN;
")"         return TOK_CLOSE_PAREN;

";"         return TOK_SEMICOLON;

[\\n]       return TOK_ENDLINE;

[ \t]       // ignore whitespaces

<incl>[ \t]* /* eat the whitespace */
```



```

<incl>[^ \t\n]+[\n] { /* got the include file name */
    string filename(yytext);
    filename.resize(filename.length()-1);
    // check if already included
    if (!register_included_file(filename)) {
    if (display)
        cout << COMMENT_HEADER_2 << "Skipping file " <<
filename << " (already included)" << MENDL << endl;
        if (debug)
            cerr << COMMENT_HEADER_2 << "Skipping file " <<
filename << " (already included)" << MENDL << endl;
    }
    else {
    FILE *yyin_bak = yyin;
    yyin = fopen( filename.c_str(), "r" );
    if ( ! yyin ) {
        yyin = yyin_bak;
        BEGIN(INITIAL);
        string msg;
        msg += "unable to open file '"+filename+"' while
parsing '"+current_filename+"'";
        throw performance_exception(msg);
    }
    else {
        if (display || debug) {
            cout << (display_include || debug ? MIF2("\\
#\# <","## <") : "" ) << " << MIF1("[") << filename << MIF1("]") << MIF1(md_s
uffix(filename)) << MIF1(")") << MENDL << endl;
        }
        if ((display && display_include) || debug) {
            cout << COMMENT_HEADER_2 << "Include begin (
" << filename << ") [oldfile=(" << current_filename << ")]" << MENDL << endl;
        }
        include_level++;
        level_display.push_back(display_include);
        level_filename.push_back(filename);
        recalc_display();
        if (debug) {
            cerr << COMMENT_HEADER_2 << "Entering includ
e level " << include_level << " (" << filename << ") [oldlevel=" << include_level-1
<< " (" << previous_filename << "), display=" << (display ? "true" : "false" ) <<
"]" << MENDL << endl;
        }
        yypush_buffer_state(yy_create_buffer( yyin, YY_B
UF_SIZE ));
    }
    }
    BEGIN(INITIAL);
}
}

```

```
<<EOF>>      {   if (include_level>0) {
                if (debug) {
                    cerr << COMMENT_HEADER_2 << "Leaving include lev
e1 " << include_level << " (" << level_filename[include_level-1] << ") [newlevel=" <
< include_level-1 << " (" << previous_filename << "), display=" << (display ? "true
" : "false" ) << "]" << MENDL << endl;
                }
                include_level--;
                level_display.pop_back();
                level_filename.pop_back();
                recalc_display();
                if ((display && level_display[include_level]) || deb
ug) {
                    cout << COMMENT_HEADER_2 << "Include end (" << l
evel_filename[include_level] << ") [newfile=(" << current_filename << ")]" << MENDL
<< endl;
                }
                if (display || debug) {
                    if (level_display[include_level] || debug)
                        cout << ">>>" << MENDL << endl;
                }
            }
            fclose(yyin);
            yypop_buffer_state();
            if ( !YY_CURRENT_BUFFER ) yyterminate();
        }

        .        yylval.str_ptr = new string(yytext); return TOK_UNDEF;

%%
```

2.2.4 File R0.hh

```
//
// R0.hh
//
//
// The C++ header file for R0.
//
// Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
// Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
//
// This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
// For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
//
```

```
#ifndef _RO_HH_
#define _RO_HH_

#include <limits>
#include <vector>
#include <set>
#include <string>

using namespace std;

extern bool debug;

extern unsigned long errors;

extern string main_file;
extern set<string> included_files;

extern unsigned int include_level;
extern vector<bool> level_display;
extern vector<string> level_filename;
extern bool display;

bool recalc_display();
bool register_included_file(const string& _filename);
string to_markdown(const string& _str);
string markdown_escape(const string& _str);
string md_suffix(const string& _filename);

// number of statements in the stack to be printed if not specified otherwise
#define std_stack_print 8

// number of errors until non-interactive mode stops
#define max_errors 3

// data type for numbering mathematical objects
#define reference_data_type unsigned long int

// maximum number stands for undefined
#define undefined (reference_data_type) ULONG_MAX

// maximum length of node references in bits
// (may not exceed 32 bits, the smallest unsigned long used for integer representati
on)
```

```
#define node_reference_bits 8

// general macros
#define MAX(x,y)      (x>y ? x : y)

// macros for Markdown output
#define MIF1(x)       (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN ? x : "")
#define MIF2(x,y)     (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN ? x : y)
#define MIFP(x)       (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN ? x : "")
#define MESC(x)       MIF2(to_markdown(x),x)
#define COMMENT_HEADER MIF2("\\# ", "# ")
#define COMMENT_HEADER_2 MIF2("\\#\\" # ", "## ")
#define MENDL         MIF2(" ", "")
#define MTAB          MIF2("\\quad ", " ")
#define MSPC          MIF2("\\;\\;", " ")
#define MTYPESEP      MIF2(",\\,", " ")
#define MPERC         MIF2("\\%", "%")
#define MSLASH        MIF2("/", "/")
#define MBSLASH       MIF2("\\backslash ", "\\")
#define MDOL          MIF1("$")

#define level_filename(x) ( x<include_level ? level_filename[include_level-(x+1)]
: main_file )
#define current_filename level_filename(0)
#define previous_filename level_filename(1)

#endif /* _R0_HH_ */
```

2.2.5 File R0.cc

```
//
// R0.cc
//
// The C++ source file for R0.
//
// Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
// Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
//
// This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
// For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
//

//
// Bibliography
//
```

```
// Peter B. Andrews
// An Introduction to Mathematical Logic and Type Theory: To Truth Through Proof
// 2nd ed., Dordrecht/Boston/London 2002
// ISBN 1-4020-0763-9
// doi: 10.1007/978-94-015-9934-4 (<http://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-015-9934-4>)
//
// Ken Kubota
// Mathematical Formulae
// Berlin 2017
// ISBN 978-3-943334-07-4
// doi: 10.4444/100.3 (<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.3>)
//

#include "R0.hh"

#include <map>
#include <deque>
#include <bitset>

#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

bool parser_debug = false; // change this for parser debugging information
bool scope_violation_debug = true; // change this to hide types in error messages
bool print_debug = false; // change this to show display calculation

enum FORMATS
{
    FORMAT_PLAIN, FORMAT_MARKDOWN
};

bool debug = false;
bool strict = false; // produce error after warnings
unsigned int file_format = FORMAT_PLAIN;
bool allow_additional_axioms = false;
bool allow_definition_removal = false;

bool interactive = true;

unsigned long errors = 0;

string main_file;
```

```
set<string> included_files;

unsigned int include_level = 0;
vector<bool> level_display;
vector<string> level_filename;
bool display = true;

const char *STRING_STDIN_FILE = "-";
const char *STRING_AXIOMS_FILE = "axioms.r0.txt";

#define EXIT_CODE_MAX          255 // Unix standard
#define EXIT_CODE_INTERNAL_ERROR  EXIT_CODE_MAX
#define EXIT_CODE_TEMPORARY_DEFINITIONS_LEFT  EXIT_CODE_MAX-1
#define EXIT_CODE_MAX_NUMBER_OF_ERRORS      EXIT_CODE_MAX-2

#define INPUT_STACK_SIZE      8

#define SCREEN_WIDTH          80
#define SPACING_INDENT_WIDTH  8
#define SPACING_INDENT_WIDTH_DIST  1
#define SPACING_NUMBER_WIDTH  4
#define SPACING_NUMBER_WIDTH_DIST  4
#define SPACING_NAME_WIDTH    30
#define SPACING_NAME_WIDTH_DIST  2
#define SPACING_TYPES_WIDTH   9
#define SPACING_TYPES_WIDTH_DIST  2
#define SPACING_DEFS_WIDTH    18

#define SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT (SPACING_INDENT_WIDTH+SPACING_INDENT_WIDTH_DIST+SPACING_NUMBER_WIDTH+SPACING_NUMBER_WIDTH_DIST)

// basic mathematical entities
static const char *ID_TAU          = "TAU";
static const char *ID_OMEGA        = "OMEGA";
static const char *ID_BOOLE        = "BOOLE";
static const char *ID_IDENTITY     = "IDENTITY";
static const char *ID_DESCRIPTOR   = "DESCRIPTOR";

static const char *DEF_TAU          = "^";
static const char *DEF_OMEGA        = "@";
static const char *DEF_BOOLE        = "o";
static const char *DEF_IDENTITY     = "=";
static const char *DEF_DESCRIPTOR   = "i";

static const char *MARKDOWN_DEF_TAU = "{\\tau}";
static const char *MARKDOWN_DEF_OMEGA = "{\\omega}";
static const char *MARKDOWN_DEF_BOOLE = "o";
// no Markdown definition for "=" (identical)
```

```

static const char *MARKDOWN_DEF_DESCRIPTOR = "{\\iota}";

// Markdown output conversion for comments
#define DEFS_NUMBER 13
static const char* DEFS_PLAIN_TO_MARKDOWN[DEFS_NUMBER][2] = {
    {" " , "\\quad"},
    {"--\\>" , "\\to"},
    {"=\\>" , "\\supset"},
    {"~" , "\\sim"},
    {"&" , "\\land"},
    {"|" , "\\lor"},
    {"OP" , "\\oplus"},
    {"ALL" , "\\forall"},
    {"EXI1" , "\\exists_1"},
    {"EXI" , "\\exists"},
    {"IOTA" , "\\iota"},
    {"R0" , "\\mathcal{R}_{0}"},
    {"[...] " , "\\ldots"};

// check if file already included (or parsed)
bool register_included_file(const string& _filename) {
    bool skip = false;
    string suffix(_filename);
    suffix.erase(0,suffix.length()-7);
    if (suffix == ".r0.txt") {
        if (included_files.find(_filename) != included_files.end())
            skip = true;
        else
            included_files.insert(_filename);
    }
    return (!skip);
}

string to_string(unsigned int u) {
    stringstream s;
    s << u;
    return s.str();
}

bool to_int(const string& _str, unsigned int& _result) {
    string::const_iterator i = _str.begin();
    if (i == _str.end()) return false;
    for (_result = 0; i != _str.end(); ++i) {
        if (*i < '0' || *i > '9') return false;
        _result *= 10;
        _result += *i - '0';
    }
    return true;
}

```

```
string to_markdown(const string& _str) {
    if      (_str==DEF_TAU      ) return(MARKDOWN_DEF_TAU      );
    else if (_str==DEF_OMEGA    ) return(MARKDOWN_DEF_OMEGA    );
    else if (_str==DEF_DESCRIPTOR) return(MARKDOWN_DEF_DESCRIPTOR);
    else if (_str=="A"          ) return("{\\forall}"         );
    else if (_str=="&"          ) return("{\\land}"           );
    else if (_str=="=">"       ) return("{\\supset}"          );
    else if (_str=="!"          ) return("{\\sim}"             );
    else if (_str=="|"          ) return("{\\lor}"             );
    else if (_str=="!="         ) return("{\\neq}"             );
    else if (_str=="E"          ) return("{\\exists}"          );
    else if (_str=="E1"         ) return("{\\exists_1}"        );
    else if (_str=="O"          ) return("{\\emptyset}"        );
    else if (_str=="SBSET"      ) return("{\\subseteq}"        );
    else if (_str=="PWSET"      ) return("{\\mathcal{P}}"       );
    else if (_str=="{"          ) return("\\{"                 );
    else if (_str=="}"          ) return("\\}"                 );
    else if (_str[0]=='$'        ) return(string("\\")+_str     );
    else if (_str[0]=='\\'       ) return(string("\\backslash")+_str.substr(1));
    else return _str;
}

string markdown_escape(const string& _str) {
    if (file_format!=FORMAT_MARKDOWN) return _str;
    string str(_str);
    for(int i=0; i<str.length(); i++)
        if (str[i]=='$' || str[i]=='\\' || str[i]=='^' || str[i]=='_' || str[i]=='*'
            || str[i]=='<' || str[i]=='>') str.insert(i++,1,'\\');
    std::size_t found;
    string str2;
    for(int i=0; i<DEFS_NUMBER; i++)
        while ((found=str.find(str2 = DEFS_PLAIN_TO_MARKDOWN[i][0]))!=std::string::npos)
            str.replace(str.find(str2), str2.length(), DEFS_PLAIN_TO_MARKDOWN[i][1]);
    return str;
}

bool recalc_display() { // test for command display
    if (level_display.size(>0) for (size_t i=0; i<level_display.size(); i++) if (!level_display[i]) return display = false;
    return display = true;
}

void force_display_position(ostream& _out, unsigned int& _position, unsigned int _limit, unsigned int _additional_indent, bool _thm=false) {
    if (print_debug) {
        cout << "[force_display_position(" << _position << ", " << _limit << ", " << _additional_indent << "): " << (_position>_limit ? "true" : "false"]" ) << endl;
        _out.width(_position); _out << right << ">";
    }
}
```



```

    }
    if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) {
        unsigned int indent = _limit+_additional_indent; // indent subsequent line
        if (_position>_limit) { _out << endl; _out.width(indent); _out << left << COMMENT_HEADER; } // force linebreak
        else { _out.width(indent-_position); _out << left << ""; }
        _position = indent;
    }
}

// error exceptions
class my_exception: public exception {
public:
    my_exception(const string& _msg) : msg(_msg) {}
    virtual ~my_exception() throw() {}
    const string msg;
    virtual const char* what() const throw() { return msg.c_str(); }
};

class fatal_exception: public my_exception { // stop program execution
public:
    fatal_exception(const string& _msg) : my_exception(_msg) {}
};

class internal_exception: public fatal_exception { // logical consistency checks
public:
    internal_exception(const string& _msg) : fatal_exception(_msg) {}
};

class nonfatal_exception: public my_exception { // continue program execution
public:
    nonfatal_exception(const string& _msg) : my_exception(_msg) {}
};

class syntax_exception: public nonfatal_exception {
public:
    syntax_exception(const string& _msg) : nonfatal_exception(_msg) {}
};

class performance_exception: public nonfatal_exception { // e.g., i/o problems
public:
    performance_exception(const string& _msg) : nonfatal_exception(_msg) {}
};

extern class theory th;

class theory {

```

```
public:

    class wff;
    class node_reference;

    // class for referencing wffs/theorems (use of numbers instead of pointers)
    class reference {

    protected:

        reference_data_type no;

        virtual void check_for_limit(reference_data_type _no) const = 0;

    public:

        reference() : no(undefined) {}

        reference_data_type get_no() const { check_for_limit(no); return no; }
        bool is_defined() const { return no!=undefined; }
        bool is_undefined() const { return no==undefined; }

        reference& operator= (reference_data_type _no) { check_for_limit(_no); no=_n
o; return *this; }
        bool operator== (const reference& _ref) const { return no==_ref.no; }
        bool operator!= (const reference& _ref) const { return no!=_ref.no; }
        bool operator< (const reference& _ref) const { return no<_ref.no; }

        virtual ostream& print(ostream& _out, bool _typeflag=true, bool _indexflag=f
alse, unsigned int _level=0, bool _left=true, int _index=0) const = 0;
        operator string() const { ostringstream out; print(out, false); return out.s
tr(); }

    };

    // class for referencing wffs (use of numbers instead of pointers)
    class wff_reference : public reference {

    protected:

        virtual void check_for_limit(reference_data_type _no) const {
            if (_no>=th.wff_ptrs.size() || _no>=undefined) throw syntax_exception("i
llegal wff reference");
        }

    public:

        wff_reference() : reference() {}
        wff_reference(reference_data_type _no) { check_for_limit(_no); no=_no; }
```

```

theory::wff& operator* () const { check_for_limit(no); return *(th.wff_ptrs[
no]); }

wff_reference& operator++ (int) { no++; if (no==th.wff_ptrs.size()) no=undef
ined; return *this; }
static wff_reference begin() { if (th.wff_ptrs.size()>0) return wff_referenc
e(0); else return wff_reference(); }
static wff_reference end() { return wff_reference(); }

virtual ostream& print(ostream& _out, bool _typeflag=true, bool _indexflag=f
alse, unsigned int _level=0, bool _left=true, int _index=0) const {
    string header(COMMENT_HEADER); header+=(_typeflag ? "w typd" : "wff");
    if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) _out.width(SPACING_INDENT_WIDTH);
    _out << left << header << MDOL << MTAB;
    if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) _out.width(SPACING_NUMBER_WIDTH);
    _out << right << no << MSPC << ":" << MSPC << MTAB;
    (**this).print(_out, _typeflag, _level, _left, false, SPACING_INDENT_WID
TH+SPACING_NUMBER_WIDTH+5, 0);
    _out << MDOL;
    return _out;
}

virtual wff_reference get_wff_part(const reference_data_type& _no) const {
    return (**this).get_wff_part(node_reference(), _no);
}

virtual bool get_wff_part_no(node_reference& _node, const wff_reference& _pa
rt, reference_data_type& _occurrence_no) const {
    _node = node_reference();
    return (**this).get_wff_part_no(_node, _part, _occurrence_no);
}

virtual wff_reference substitute_wff_part_no(signed int _no, const wff_refer
ence& _wff_part, const wff_reference& _wff_subst, const wff_reference& _h=wff_refer
ence(), const wff_reference& _a_b=wff_reference(), const set<wff_reference>& _bound_v
ars=set<wff_reference>()) const {
    wff_reference ref = (**this).substitute_wff_part_no(node_reference(), _n
o, _wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
    if(_no>=0) throw syntax_exception("illegal wff part number");
    return ref;
}

virtual ostream& print_types(ostream& _out) const { (**this).print_types(_ou
t); return _out; }
virtual ostream& print_wff_parts(ostream& _out) const { (**this).print_wff_p
arts(_out, node_reference()); return _out; }

};

```

```
class no_match_for_substitution_exception: public syntax_exception {
protected:
const wff_reference x, y;
static string create_msg(const wff_reference& _x, const wff_reference& _y) {
return string("wffs do not match for substitution:")+(*_x).get_name(scope_violatio
n_debug)+"' != '"+(*_y).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+"'"+" (wffs "+to_string(_x.g
et_no())+", "+to_string(_y.get_no())+""); }
public:
no_match_for_substitution_exception(const wff_reference& _x, const wff_refer
ence& _y) : syntax_exception(create_msg(_x, _y)), x(_x), y(_y) {}
};

class substitution_result_missing_expected_type_exception: public internal_excep
tion {
protected:
const wff_reference x, y;
static string create_msg(const wff_reference& _x, const wff_reference& _y) {
return string("substitution result '"+(*_x).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+"' doe
s not have type '"+(*_y).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+"'"+" (wffs "+to_string(_x.
get_no())+", "+to_string(_y.get_no())+""); }
public:
substitution_result_missing_expected_type_exception(const wff_reference& _x,
const wff_reference& _y) : internal_exception(create_msg(_x, _y)), x(_x), y(_y) {}
};

class scope_violation_exception: public syntax_exception {
public:
scope_violation_exception(const string& _msg) : syntax_exception(_msg) {}
};

class scope_violation_in_substitution_exception: public scope_violation_exceptio
n {
protected:
const wff_reference x, H, AB;
static string create_msg(const wff_reference& _x, const wff_reference& _H, c
onst wff_reference& _AB) { return string("scope violation in substitution -- bound v
ariable '"+MDOL+(*_x).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+MDOL+"' is free in hypothesis
 '"+MDOL+(*_H).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+MDOL+"' and free in equation '"+MDOL+
(*_AB).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+MDOL+"'"+" (wffs "+to_string(_x.get_no())+",
"+to_string(_H.get_no())+", "+to_string(_AB.get_no())+""); }
public:
scope_violation_in_substitution_exception(const wff_reference& _x, const wff
_reference& _H, const wff_reference& _AB) : scope_violation_exception(create_msg(_x,
_H, _AB)), x(_x), H(_H), AB(_AB) {}
};

class scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_exception: public scope_violation_exc
eption {
```

```

protected:
    const wff_reference A, x, B;
    static string create_msg(const wff_reference& _A, const wff_reference& _x, c
const wff_reference& _B = wff_reference()) { return string("scope violation in lambda
conversion --")+MDOL+(*_A).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+MDOL+" is not free fo
r "+MDOL+(*_x).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+MDOL+("_B.is_defined() ? string(" in
")+MDOL+(*_B).get_name(scope_violation_debug)+MDOL+" : "+MDOL+" (wffs "+to_string(
_A.get_no()+", "+to_string(_x.get_no()+("_B.is_defined() ? ", "+to_string(_B.get_no
()) : "+MDOL+")); }
    static inline wff_reference choose_b(const scope_violation_in_lambda_convers
ion_exception& _e, const wff_reference& _B) { return ( _e.B.is_defined() ? _e.B : _B
); }
public:
    scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_exception(const wff_reference& _A, cons
t wff_reference& _x) : scope_violation_exception(create_msg(_A, _x), A(_A), x(_x) {
}
    scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_exception(const scope_violation_in_lamb
da_conversion_exception& _e, const wff_reference& _B) : scope_violation_exception(cr
eate_msg(_e.A, _e.x, choose_b(_e, _B)), A(_e.A), x(_e.x), B(choose_b(_e, _B)) {
};

class scope_violation_in_variable_renaming_exception: public scope_violation_exc
eption {
protected:
    const wff_reference v, A;
    static string create_msg(const wff_reference& _v, const wff_reference& _A) {
return string("scope violation in variable renaming -- variable")+MDOL+(*_v).get_
name(scope_violation_debug)+MDOL+" occurs free in "+MDOL+(*_A).get_name(scope_viol
ation_debug)+MDOL+" "+MDOL+" (wffs "+to_string(_v.get_no()+", "+to_string(_A.get_no()+
)"); }
public:
    scope_violation_in_variable_renaming_exception(const wff_reference& _v, cons
t wff_reference& _A) : scope_violation_exception(create_msg(_v, _A), v(_v), A(_A) {
}
};

// class for referencing thms (use of numbers instead of pointers)
class thm_reference : public reference {

protected:

    virtual void check_for_limit(reference_data_type _no) const {
        if (_no>=th.thm_ptrs.size() || _no>=undefined) throw syntax_exception("i
llegal wff reference");
    }

public:

```

```
thm_reference() : reference() {}
thm_reference(reference_data_type _no) { check_for_limit(_no); no=_no; }

theory::wff& operator* () const { check_for_limit(no); return *(th.thm_ptrs[
no]); }

thm_reference& operator++ (int) { no++; if (no==th.thm_ptrs.size()) no=undef
ined; return *this; }
static thm_reference begin() { if (th.thm_ptrs.size())>0) return thm_referenc
e(0); else return thm_reference(); }
static thm_reference end() { return thm_reference(); }
const wff_reference& get_wff_reference () const { return *(th.thm_ptrs[no]
).ref; }

virtual ostream& print(ostream& _out, bool _typeflag=true, bool _indexflag=f
alse, unsigned int _level=0, bool _left=true, int _index=0) const {
    string header(COMMENT_HEADER); if (_indexflag) header+="thm";
    if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) _out.width(SPACING_INDENT_WIDTH);
    _out << left << header << MDOL << MTAB;
    ostringstream os;
    if (_indexflag) os << MIF2("\\%", "%") << _index;
    else os << MSPC << MSPC;
    if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) _out.width(SPACING_NUMBER_WIDTH);
    _out << right << os.str() << MSPC << (_indexflag ? ":" : MSPC) << MSPC <
< MTAB;
    (**this).print(_out, _typeflag, 0, false, true, SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT,
0);
    _out << MDOL;
    return _out;
}

};

// class for referencing wff nodes (use of binary trees respectively the integer
representation of the binary number)
class node_reference : public bitset<node_reference_bits> {

public:

node_reference() : bitset<node_reference_bits>(1) {}
node_reference(unsigned long _u) : bitset<node_reference_bits>(_u) {}
node_reference(string _str) : bitset<node_reference_bits>(_str) {}

size_t length() const {
    unsigned int u = node_reference_bits;
    do {
        u--;
        if (test(u)) return u+1;
    } while (u>0);
}
```

```

    return 0;
}

bool maximum_reached() const {
    return (length()==node_reference_bits);
}

node_reference& push_back(bool _b) {
    if (maximum_reached()) throw syntax_exception("maximum node size exceeded");
    operator<<=(1);
    operator|=( _b);
    return *this;
}

node_reference& push_front() {
    if (maximum_reached()) throw syntax_exception("maximum node size exceeded");
    set(length()); // add a heading bit
    return *this;
}

ostream& print(ostream& _out) const {
    _out << to_string() << " [";
    _out.width(2);
    _out.fill(' ');
    _out << length() << " bits]: " << to_ulong();
    return _out;
}

ostream& print_no(ostream& _out) const {
    _out << to_string() << " (";
    _out.width(3);
    _out.fill(' ');
    _out << right << to_ulong() << ")";
    return _out;
}

operator string() const { ostreamstream out; print(out); return out.str(); }

};

// stack for backward thm_reference in input
class stack {

protected:

    deque<thm_reference> deq;

```

```
public:

    thm_reference operator[] (unsigned int _u) const { if (_u>=deq.size()) throw
syntax_exception("illegal stack reference"); else return deq[_u]; }
    thm_reference push(thm_reference _ref) { deq.push_front(_ref); if (deq.size(
)>INPUT_STACK_SIZE) deq.pop_back(); return _ref; }
    reference_data_type size() const { return deq.size(); }

    reference_data_type get_index(const thm_reference& _ref) {
        reference_data_type sz = size();
        reference_data_type u = 0;
        do {
            if (deq[u]==_ref)
                return u;
        } while (++u<sz);
        throw syntax_exception("theorem not in stack (recall with: %THEOREM)");
    }

    ostream& print(ostream& _out, unsigned int _max=std_stack_print) const {
        unsigned int sz = size();
        if (sz==0) {
            _out << COMMENT_HEADER << "stack empty" << endl;
        }
        else {
            unsigned int u=sz-1;
            if (_max!=0) u=(u>_max-1 ? _max-1 : u);
            do {
                deq[u].print(_out, false, true, 0, true, u);
                _out << endl;
            } while (u--);
        }
        return _out;
    }

    operator string() const { ostringstream out; print(out); return out.str(); }

} input_stack;
```

```
protected:
```

```
//
// initialize these members first so following members can register here
//

// wffs of this theory (for avoiding duplicate creation)
vector<wff*> wff_ptrs; // all well-formed formulas
vector<wff*> thm_ptrs; // proven theorems
```



```

// map of created composed objects (for avoiding duplicate creation)
map<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, wff_reference> composed_types;
map<pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>
>, wff_reference> lambda_abstractions;
map<pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>
>, wff_reference> lambda_applications;

// add a theorem
thm_reference add_theorem(const wff_reference& _ref) {
if (thm_exists((*_ref).id))
return(find_thm((*_ref).id));
else {
thm_ptrs.push_back(&(*_ref));
// check for new types
thm_reference ref = thm_reference(thm_ptrs.size()-1);
check_for_new_type(ref);
return ref;
}
}

// check for a proposition that introduces a new type
void check_for_new_type(const thm_reference& _ref) {
if ((*_ref).is_lambda_application()) { // check for lambda application
lambda_application& appl = (*_ref).get_lambda_application();
const wff_reference& type_left = appl.type_left;
if ((*type_left).is_composed_type() && // check left argument for set (a
nothing to boole)
(*type_left).get_composed_type().left==th.boole.ref) {
wff_reference newtype = appl.left;
if (!(*newtype).is_variable()) (*newtype).add_type(th.tau.ref); // m
ake newtype a new type: add tau (unless it is a variable -- variables only have one
type)
if (!(*appl.right).is_variable()) (*appl.right).add_type(newtype); /
/ object is of the new type (unless it is a variable -- variables only have one type
)
}
}
}

public:

// forward declaration for typecasts in entity::get_type() etc.
class variable;
class lambda_abstraction;
class lambda_application;
class composed_type;

//

```

```
// All well-formed formulas
//
// All names for entities at the object level: both variables and constants, including types
// in dependent type theory, types are objects, so the object level is complete and universal.
// An object may have several wffs that denote the same object (e.g., '2' may be written as '1+1').
// A wff may have several types (e.g., '2' is a natural number and belongs to the universal type omega).
//
class wff {

public:

// the unique ID string within the theory
const string id;

// the reference to this wff
const wff_reference ref;

protected:

// the definitions (names) this wff has
set<string> defs;
// the shortest definition that was declared (to be used for printing the wff)
string shortest_def;
// the markdown definition that was declared (to be used for printing the wff)
string markdown_def;

// the types of the object denoted by this wff has (excluding trivial omega)
set<wff_reference> types;

// register wff and return reference
static wff_reference register_wff(wff* _wff) {
    // here only do an additional check for formal security against programming mistakes at the drawback of performance
    // (this check may be omitted after intensive testing of the program)
    if (debug)
        if (th.wff_exists(_wff->id))
            throw internal_exception("wff to be created already exists");
    th.wff_ptrs.push_back(_wff);
    return wff_reference(th.wff_ptrs.size()-1);
}

void internal_add_type(const wff_reference& _ref, const wff_reference& _ref2
```

```

=wff_reference()) {
    if(types.find(_ref)==types.end()) types.insert(_ref);
    if (_ref2.is_defined()) if(types.find(_ref2)==types.end()) types.insert(
_ref2);
}

public:

wff(const string& _id) : id(_id), ref(register_wff(this)) {
    // main check for existing wff implemented within the specific derived c
lasses (e.g., class composed_type)
    // an additional check is done in: static wff_reference wff::register_wf
f(wff* _wff) - see above
}

// method for constructing the volatile name for printing (depending on defi
nitions of subentities only)
virtual string get_sub_name(bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool
_left=true) const { return MESC(id); }

// volatile name for printing (depending on definitions of entity and subent
ities)
string get_name(bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool _left=true)
const { return(!shortest_def.empty() ? ((file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN && has_markdo
wn_definition()) ? markdown_def : MESC(shortest_def)) : get_sub_name(_typeflag, _lev
el, _left)); }

// determine whether this wff needs space for printing
bool needs_space() {
    return !(has_markdown_definition() || (!has_definition() && (is_composed
_type() || (is_type_variable() && get_variable().id_short.length()==1) || is_depende
nt_type_variable())));
}

// check for existing definition
bool has_definition() const { return !defs.empty(); }

// add a definition token
void add_definiton(const string& _str) {
    // allow existing identical definition for this symbol
    if (*this==_str || !th.wff_exists(_str)) {
        // add definition to wff
        defs.insert(_str);
        // find shortest definition for printing
        if (shortest_def.empty() || _str.length() < shortest_def.length()) s
hortest_def = _str;
    }
    else {

```

```
        if (th.wff_exists(_str)) throw syntax_exception(string("definition s
ymbol '"+_str+"' exists already"));
    }
}

// remove a definition token
reference_data_type remove_definiton(const string& _str) {
    if (_str[0]!='$' && !allow_definition_removal) throw syntax_exception("d
efinition removal not allowed without flag");
    reference_data_type no = defs.erase(_str);
    if (no!=0) {
        // find shortest definition for printing
        string shortest;
        for (set<string>::iterator iter=defs.begin(); iter!=defs.end(); iter
++) {
            if (shortest.empty()) shortest=(*iter);
            else if ((*iter).length() < shortest.length()) shortest=(*iter);
        }
        shortest_def = shortest;
    }
    return no;
}

// check for existing definition
bool has_markdown_definition() const { return !markdown_def.empty(); }

// add a definition token
void add_markdown_definiton(const string& _str) {
    // allow existing identical definition for this symbol
    if (markdown_def != _str) {
        if(markdown_def.empty())
            markdown_def = _str;
        else
            throw syntax_exception(string("markdown definition symbol exists
already for '"+get_name(false)+"'"));
    }
}

bool has_temporary_definition() const {
    for (set<string>::iterator iter=defs.begin(); iter!=defs.end(); iter++)
        if ((*iter)[0]=='$') return true;
    return false;
}

bool operator==(const wff& _wff) const { return id==_wff.id; }
bool operator==(const string& _id) const {
    if (id==_id) return true;
    else {
        set<string>::iterator iter;
```

```

    for (iter=defs.begin(); iter!=defs.end(); iter++)
        if (*iter==_id) return true;
    }
    return false;

}
bool operator!= (const wff& _wff) const { return !(*this==_wff); }
bool operator!= (const string& _id) const { return !(*this==_id); }

bool is_type() { return( has_type(th.tau.ref) ); }

virtual bool is_variable() const = 0;
virtual bool is_type_variable() const = 0;
virtual bool is_dependent_type_variable() const = 0;
virtual bool is_predefined_non_variable() const = 0;
virtual bool is_composed() const = 0;
virtual bool is_lambda_abstraction() const = 0;
virtual bool is_lambda_application() const = 0;
virtual bool is_composed_type() const = 0;

virtual bool has_free_variable(const wff_reference& _ref) const = 0;

virtual wff_reference matches_for_lambda_application(const wff_reference& _right, unsigned int _mode=0) const {
    // exact match only
    if (_mode==0) {
        if (ref==_right)
            return _right;
    }
    // allow for omega
    else {
        if (ref==th.omega.ref)
            return th.omega.ref;
    }
    return wff_reference();
}

variable& get_variable() { return *(dynamic_cast<variable*>(this)); }
lambda_abstraction& get_lambda_abstraction() { return *(dynamic_cast<lambda_abstraction*>(this)); }
lambda_application& get_lambda_application() { return *(dynamic_cast<lambda_application*>(this)); }
composed_type& get_composed_type() { return *(dynamic_cast<composed_type*>(this)); }

const variable& get_const_variable() const { return *(dynamic_cast<const variable*>(this)); }

virtual bool has_type(const wff_reference& _ref) {

```

```
        if (_ref==th.omega.ref) return true; // omega is not included in list
        if (types.find(_ref)!=types.end()) return true; // check list
        for (set<wff_reference>::iterator it = types.begin(); it != types.end();
it++) {
            wff_reference ref = (*_ref).matches_for_lambda_application(*it, 1);
// check for matching omegas
            if (ref.is_defined()) { add_type(ref); return true; }
            }
        return false;
    }

    void add_type(const wff_reference& _ref) { internal_add_type(_ref); }
    void add_types(const wff_reference& _ref) { for (set<wff_reference>::iterato
r it = (*_ref).get_types().begin(); it != (*_ref).get_types().end(); it++) internal_
add_type(*it); }

    // get types (possibly without trivial omega, which may not be included)
    const set<wff_reference>& get_types() const { return types; }

    // get single type (or throw exception if more than one type exists)
    wff_reference get_single_type() const {
        if (types.size()==1)
            return *types.begin();
        else if (types.size()==0)
            return th.omega.ref;
        else
            throw syntax_exception("wff has no or more than one type, explicit t
ype name required");
    }

    // get wff by base and type
    static wff_reference obtain_wff(const wff_reference& _base, const wff_refere
nce& _type) {
        // for variables ignore type info, since it is part of the name (and sec
ond appearance of a type belongs to a lambda abstraction or application)
        if ((*_base).is_variable())
            return _base;
        else {
            // check for necessary conditions first
            if (!(*_base).has_type(_type)) {
                string msg;
                msg += "wff '"+(*_base).get_name()+"' does not have type '"+(*_t
ype).get_name()+"'";
                throw syntax_exception(msg);
            }
            return _base;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    virtual wff_reference get_wff_part(const node_reference& _node, const referen
nce_data_type& _no) const {
        if ((unsigned)_no==_node.to_ulong())
            return ref;
        else
            return wff_reference(); // return undefined reference
    }

    virtual bool get_wff_part_no(node_reference& _node, const wff_reference& _pa
rt, reference_data_type& _occurrence_no) const {
        if (_part==ref)
            if (_occurrence_no---==0)
                return true;
        return false;
    }

    virtual wff_reference substitute_wff_part_no_standard_check(const node_refer
ence& _node, signed int& _no, const wff_reference& _wff_part, const wff_reference& _
wff_subst, const wff_reference& _h, const wff_reference& _a_b, const set<wff_referen
ce>& _bound_vars) const {
        if ((unsigned)_no==_node.to_ulong()) {
            if (_wff_part==ref) {
                // check for scope violation in Rule R' [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN
1-4020-0763-9), p. 214 (Rule R')]
                if (_h.is_defined())
                    for (set<wff_reference>::iterator iter=_bound_vars.begin();
iter!=_bound_vars.end(); iter++)
                        if ((*_h).has_free_variable(*iter) && (*_a_b).has_free_v
ariable(*iter))
                            throw scope_violation_in_substitution_exception(*ite
r, _h, _a_b);
                _no=-1;
                return _wff_subst;
            }
            else throw no_match_for_substitution_exception(ref, _wff_part);
        }
        return wff_reference();
    }

    virtual wff_reference substitute_wff_part_no(const node_reference& _node, si
gned int& _no, const wff_reference& _wff_part, const wff_reference& _wff_subst, cons
t wff_reference& _h, const wff_reference& _a_b, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_var
s) const {
        wff_reference chkref = substitute_wff_part_no_standard_check(_node, _no,
_wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
        if (chkref.is_defined()) return chkref;
        return ref;
    }
}

```

```
virtual ostream& print_types(ostream& _out) const {
    set<wff_reference>::iterator type_iter;
    unsigned int u = 0;
    for (type_iter=types.begin(); type_iter!=types.end(); type_iter++) {
        unsigned int position = 0;
        ostringstream out;
        out << "type      # ";
        out.width(3); out << right << u << ":  ";
        out << ((**type_iter).is_lambda_application() && (**type_iter).get_lambda_application().left==th.identity.ref ? "[trivial] " : "" ) << (**type_iter).get_name();
        _out << out.str(); position += out.str().length();
        force_display_position(_out, position, SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT+SPACING_NAME_WIDTH+SPACING_NAME_WIDTH_DIST+SPACING_TYPES_WIDTH, SPACING_TYPES_WIDTH_DIST);
        cout << " = " << (*type_iter).get_no() << endl;
        u++;
    }
    return _out;
}

virtual ostream& print_wff_parts(ostream& _out, const node_reference& _node)
const {
    print_wff_parts_this(_out, _node);
    return _out;
}

virtual ostream& print_wff_parts_this(ostream& _out, const node_reference& _node) const {
    _out << "/";
    _node.print_no(_out);
    print(_out, false, 0, true, false, SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT, 2);
    _out << endl;
    return _out;
}

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_variable(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) = 0;

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_base_level(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) = 0;

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_type_level(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) = 0;

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_by_dependent_type(const wff_reference& _var_ref, unsigned int _level=1) { return ref; }
```



```

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_dependent_type_variable(const w
ff_reference& _var_ref, unsigned int _level=1) { return ref; }

ostream& print(ostream& _out, bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bo
ol _left=true, bool _thm=false,
                unsigned int _indent=SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT,
                unsigned int _indent_first=SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT) const {

    bool show_types = (MIF2((_thm && (_level==0) ? false : _typeflag != (_le
vel==0)),_typeflag));
    bool show_defs = !defs.empty();
    unsigned int position = _indent;

    if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) { _out.width(_indent_first); _out << righ
t << ""; } // indent first line
    else if (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN && show_types) _out << "{";

    if (print_debug) {
        cout << "[print(" << _indent << "," << _indent_first << ")]" << endl
;
    }
    if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) { _out.width(_indent); _out << right
<< ">"; }
    }

    string sub_name = get_sub_name(_typeflag, _level);
    _out << sub_name; position += sub_name.length();

    if (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN && show_types) _out << "}";

    if (show_types) {
        force_display_position(_out, position, _indent+SPACING_NAME_WIDTH, S
PACING_NAME_WIDTH_DIST, _thm);
        string types_str;
        types_str += MIF2("_{","{");
        if (types.size()==0) {
            types_str += MIF2("","")+th.omega.get_name();
        }
        else if (types.size()==1) {
            types_str += (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN ? "" : MTYPESEP) + (*
get_single_type()).get_name();
        }
        else {
            bool trivial_identity_occured = false; // skip omega-bool trivia
ls in output (from simple identifications)
            wff_reference md_type; // type chosen for markdown print (only o
ne)

            set<wff_reference>::iterator type_iter;
            for (type_iter=types.begin(); type_iter!=types.end(); type_iter+
+) {

```

```
        if (**type_iter).is_lambda_application() && (**type_iter).get_lambda_application().left==th.identity.ref) // trivial type (skip)
            trivial_identity_occured = true;
        else { // non-trivial type
            if (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN) { // markdown format:
print first type only (but prefer other type than tau)
                if (!md_type.is_defined() || md_type==th.tau.ref) md
_type = *type_iter;
            }
            else { // plain format: print all types (except trivial
types)
                types_str += MTYPESEP + (**type_iter).get_name();
            }
            // types_str += (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN && !real_type_occured ? "" : MTYPESEP) + (**type_iter).get_name();
            // real_type_occured = true;
        }
    }
    if (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN) { types_str += (*md_type).get_name(); }
    if (trivial_identity_occured) types_str += MTYPESEP + string("..");
}
types_str += MIF2("}", " }");
_out << types_str; position += types_str.length();
}

    if (show_defs) {
        force_display_position(_out, position, _indent+SPACING_NAME_WIDTH+SPACING_NAME_WIDTH_DIST+SPACING_TYPES_WIDTH, SPACING_TYPES_WIDTH_DIST, _thm);
        string d(MIF2("\\quad$ $\\mathrel{\\mathop:}= ", " :="));
        set<string>::iterator iter;
        for (iter=defs.begin(); iter!=defs.end(); iter++)
            if (!(is_predefined_non_variable() && *iter==shortest_def )) d +
= MIF2("\\;\\;$ $", " ") + MESC(*iter);
        _out << d;
    }
    return _out;
}

operator string() const { ostream out; print(out, false); return out.str(); }

};

//
// simple objects (both variables and non-variables)
//
class simple : public wff {
```

```

public:

simple(const string& _id) : wff(_id) {}

virtual bool is_composed() const { return false; }

virtual wff_reference substitute_wff_subpart_no(signed int& _no, const wff_r
eference& _wff_part, const wff_reference& _wff_subst) const {
    return ref; // simple wff has no subparts: nothing to do
}

};

//
// composed objects (non-variables only)
//
class composed : public wff {

public:

const wff_reference left, right;

    composed(const string& _id, const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference&
_right) : wff(_id), left(_left), right(_right) {}

virtual bool is_variable() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_type_variable() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_dependent_type_variable() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_predefined_non_variable() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_composed() const { return true; }

    bool needs_inner_space(bool _typeflag) const { // decide whether spacing is
needed between printing of two objects
        return (!_typeflag && ((*left).needs_space() || (*right).needs_space()))
;
    }

virtual wff_reference get_wff_part(const node_reference& _node, const refere
nce_data_type& _no) const {
    if ((unsigned)_no==_node.to_ulong())
        return ref;
    if (!_node.maximum_reached()) {
        wff_reference ref;
        // left node
        node_reference left_node(_node);
        left_node.push_back(false);
        ref = (*left).get_wff_part(left_node, _no); if (ref.is_defined()) {
return ref; }

```

```
        // right node
        node_reference right_node(_node);
        right_node.push_back(true);
        ref = (*right).get_wff_part(right_node, _no); if (ref.is_defined())
{ return ref; }
    }
    else {
        // cout << "# maximum reached -- skipping nodes ..." << endl;
    }
    return wff_reference(); // return undefined reference
}

virtual bool get_wff_part_no(node_reference& _node, const wff_reference& _part,
reference_data_type& _occurrence_no) const {
    if (_part==ref)
        if(_occurrence_no--==0)
            return true;
    if (!_node.maximum_reached()) {
        // left node
        node_reference left_node(_node);
        left_node.push_back(false);
        if ((*left).get_wff_part_no(left_node, _part, _occurrence_no)) {
            _node = left_node;
            return true;
        }
        // right node
        node_reference right_node(_node);
        right_node.push_back(true);
        if ((*right).get_wff_part_no(right_node, _part, _occurrence_no)) {
            _node = right_node;
            return true;
        }
    }
    else {
        // cout << "# maximum reached -- skipping nodes ..." << endl;
    }
    return false;
}

virtual ostream& print_wff_parts(ostream& _out, const node_reference& _node)
const {
    // first print this node itself
    print_wff_parts_this(_out, _node);
    if (!_node.maximum_reached()) {
        // print left node
        node_reference left_node(_node);
        left_node.push_back(false);
        (*left).print_wff_parts(_out, left_node);
        // print right node
```

```

        node_reference right_node(_node);
        right_node.push_back(true);
        (*right).print_wff_parts(_out, right_node);
    }
    else {
        // _out << "# maximum reached -- skipping nodes ..." << endl;
    }
    return _out;
}

};

//
// variables
//
class variable : public simple {

protected:

    variable(const string& _id, const string& _id_short, const wff_reference& _t
ype, unsigned int _type_variable_dependency) : simple(_id), id_short(_id_short), typ
e(_type), type_variable_dependency(_type_variable_dependency) {
        add_type(_type);
    }

    // method for constructing the static id for identification
    static string create_id(const string& _name, const wff_reference& _type) {
        string str;
        str += _name+"{"+(*_type).id+"}";
        return str;
    }

    static wff_reference find_var(const string& _str) {
        return th.find_wff(_str);
    }

    static bool var_exists(const string& _str) {
        return th.wff_exists(_str);
    }

public:

    // the name without the type
    const string id_short;

    // the reference to the type
    const wff_reference type;

```

```
// dependency level, if type variable, otherwise zero
unsigned int type_variable_dependency;

// method for constructing the volatile name for printing (depending on definitions of entity and subentities)
virtual string get_sub_name(bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool _left=true) const {
    string str=MESC(id_short); // in Markdown skip at higher levels avoiding double subscript
    if (MIF2(_typeflag && _level==0,_typeflag)) str += MIF2("_{","}")+(*_type).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1)+"}";
    return str;
}

virtual bool is_variable() const { return true; }
virtual bool is_type_variable() const { return type==th.tau.ref; }
virtual bool is_dependent_type_variable() const { return id_short[0]=='\\'; }
}

virtual bool is_predefined_non_variable() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_lambda_abstraction() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_lambda_application() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_composed_type() const { return false; }

virtual bool has_free_variable(const wff_reference& _ref) const { return (_ref == ref); }

static wff_reference obtain_variable(const string& _name, const wff_reference& _type, unsigned int _level=0) {
    string name = create_id(_name, _type);
    if (var_exists(name)) { // first check for existing variable
        wff_reference var = find_var(name);
        if (!(*var).is_variable()) throw internal_exception(string("variable argument is not a variable in declaration of variable '"+_name+"{"+(*_type).get_name()+"}' "));
        if (!(*var).has_type(_type)) throw internal_exception(string("variable does not have declared type in declaration of variable '"+_name+"{"+(*_type).get_name()+"}' "));
        return var;
    }
    else { // create new variable
        if (!(*_type).is_type()) throw syntax_exception(string("type argument is not a type in declaration of variable '"+_name+"{"+(*_type).get_name()+"}' "));
        unsigned int level(_level), parsed_number; // parse dependent type number
        if (_name[0]=='\\' && to_int(_name.substr(1), parsed_number)) level = parsed_number;
        return (*(new variable(name, _name, _type, level))).ref;
    }
}
}
```

```

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_variable(const wff_reference& _
var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
        // substitute base first
        wff_reference new_base = ref;
        if (ref==_var_ref) {
            check_for_scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion(_var_ref, _body_ref,
_bound_vars);
            new_base = _body_ref;
        }
        // now substitute type
        wff_reference new_type = (*new_base).recursively_substitute_type_variabl
e_at_base_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
        return new_type;
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_base_level(con
st wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>
& _bound_vars) {
        wff_reference new_type = (*type).recursively_substitute_type_variable_at
_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
        if (type!=new_type) return obtain_variable(id_short, new_type);
        else return ref;
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_type_level(con
st wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>
& _bound_vars) {
        if (ref==_var_ref) {
            check_for_scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion(_var_ref, _body_ref,
_bound_vars);
            return _body_ref;
        }
        else return ref;
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_by_dependent_type(const wff_ref
erence& _var_ref, unsigned int _level=1) {
        if(ref==_var_ref) return obtain_variable(string("\\")+::to_string(_level
), th.tau.ref, _level);
        else return ref;
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_dependent_type_variable(const w
ff_reference& _var_ref, unsigned int _level=1) {
        return (type_variable_dependency == _level ? _var_ref : ref);
    }

    // check for scope violation in lambda conversion

```

```
void check_for_scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
    // provide that "A is free for x in B" [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 218 f. (5207) and p. 213 (definition of term)]
    set<wff_reference>::iterator iter;
    for (iter=_bound_vars.begin(); iter!=_bound_vars.end(); iter++)
        if ((*_body_ref).has_free_variable(*iter))
            throw scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_exception(_body_ref, _var_ref);
}
};

//
// all non-variables (including functions and types that are not variables, and composed wffs)
//
class simple_non_variable : public simple {

public:

    simple_non_variable(const string& _id) : simple(_id) {}

    virtual bool is_variable() const { return false; }
    virtual bool is_type_variable() const { return false; }
    virtual bool is_dependent_type_variable() const { return false; }

    virtual bool has_free_variable(const wff_reference& _ref) const { return false; }
};

class predefined_non_variable : public simple_non_variable {

public:

    predefined_non_variable(const string& _id, const char *def=NULL, const char *md_def=NULL) : simple_non_variable(_id) {
        if (def!=NULL) add_definiton(def);
        if (md_def!=NULL) add_markdown_definiton(md_def);
    }

    virtual string get_sub_name(bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool _left=true) const { return get_name(_typeflag, _level, _left); }

    virtual bool is_predefined_non_variable() const { return true; }
    virtual bool is_lambda_abstraction() const { return false; }
    virtual bool is_lambda_application() const { return false; }
    virtual bool is_composed_type() const { return false; }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_variable(const wff_reference& _
```



```

var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
    return ref;
}

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_base_level(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
    return ref;
}

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_type_level(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
    return ref;
}

};

class tau_class : public predefined_non_variable {
public:
    tau_class() : predefined_non_variable(ID_TAU, DEF_TAU, MARKDOWN_DEF_TAU) { internal_add_type(th.tau.ref); }
} tau;

class omega_class : public predefined_non_variable {
public:
    omega_class() : predefined_non_variable(ID_OMEGA, DEF_OMEGA, MARKDOWN_DEF_OMEGA) { internal_add_type(th.tau.ref); }
} omega;

class boole_class : public predefined_non_variable {
public:
    boole_class() : predefined_non_variable(ID_BOOLE, DEF_BOOLE, MARKDOWN_DEF_BOOLE) { internal_add_type(th.tau.ref); }
} boole;

// types composed from two other types (types for lambda application)
class composed_type : public composed {

protected:

    composed_type(const string& _id, const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _right) :
        composed(_id, _left, _right) {
            register_composed_type(_left, _right, ref);
        }

// method for constructing the static id for identification
static string create_id(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _ri

```

```
ght) {
    string str;
    str += "{"+(*_left).id+", "+(*_right).id+"}";
    return str;
}

// method for constructing the volatile name for printing (depending on definitions of entity and subentities)
virtual string get_sub_name(bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool _left=true) const {
    string str;
    if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) {
        str += "{"+(*left).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1)+" "+(*right).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1, false)+"}";
    }
    else if (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN) {
        str += string(_left ? "{" : "{(")+(*left).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1)+(needs_inner_space(false) ? "\\," : ",")+(*right).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1, false)+string(_left ? "}" : ")"}");
    }
    return str;
}

static bool composed_type_exists(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _right) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> p(_left, _right);
    return (th.composed_types.find(p)!=th.composed_types.end());
}

static const wff_reference& find_composed_type(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _right) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> p(_left, _right);
    map<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, wff_reference>::iterator iter = th.composed_types.find(p);
    if (iter!=th.composed_types.end()) return (*iter).second;
    else throw internal_exception("illegal access to wff reference");
}

static void register_composed_type(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _new) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> p(_left, _right);
    th.composed_types.insert(pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, wff_reference>(p, _new));
}

public:

virtual bool is_lambda_abstraction() const { return false; }
```

```

virtual bool is_lambda_application() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_composed_type() const { return true; }

virtual bool has_free_variable(const wff_reference& _ref) const { return (*left).has_free_variable(_ref) || (*right).has_free_variable(_ref); }

virtual wff_reference matches_for_lambda_application(const wff_reference& _right, unsigned int _mode=0) const {
    // exact match only
    if (_mode==0) {
        if (ref==_right)
            return _right;
    }
    // allow for omega
    else {
        if ((*_right).is_composed_type()) {
            wff_reference l = (*left).matches_for_lambda_application((*_right).get_composed_type().left, _mode);
            wff_reference r = (*right).matches_for_lambda_application((*_right).get_composed_type().right, _mode);
            if (l.is_defined() && r.is_defined()) {
                return composed_type::obtain_composed_type(l, r);
            }
        }
    }
    return wff_reference();
}

static wff_reference obtain_composed_type(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _right) {
    // create new variable
    if (!(*_left).is_type()) {
        string msg;
        msg += "left argument is not a type in declaration of composed type {"+_left.get_name()+", "+_right.get_name()+"}' ";
        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    if (!(*_right).is_type()) {
        string msg;
        msg += "right argument is not a type in declaration of composed type {"+_left.get_name()+", "+_right.get_name()+"}' ";
        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    // obtain entity
    wff_reference r = ( composed_type_exists(_left, _right) ? // check for existence
        find_composed_type(_left, _right) : // look up existing entity
        (*new composed_type(create_id(_left, _right), _left,

```

```
_right))).ref // or create new
        );
        // specific for class composed_type: add type tau
        (*r).get_composed_type().add_type(th.tau.ref);
        return r;
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_variable(const wff_reference& _
var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
        return obtain_composed_type((*left).recursively_substitute_variable(_var
_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars),
            (*right).recursively_substitute_variable(_va
r_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars));
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_base_level(con
st wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>
& _bound_vars) {
        return ref; // type is tau anyway
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_type_level(con
st wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>
& _bound_vars) {
        return obtain_composed_type((*left).recursively_substitute_type_variable
_at_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars),
            (*right).recursively_substitute_type_variabl
e_at_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars));
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_by_dependent_type(const wff_ref
erence& _var_ref, unsigned int _level=1) {
        return obtain_composed_type((*left).recursively_substitute_by_dependent_
type(_var_ref, _level+1),
            (*right).recursively_substitute_by_dependent
_type(_var_ref, _level+1));
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_dependent_type_variable(const w
ff_reference& _var_ref, unsigned int _level=1) {
        return obtain_composed_type((*left).recursively_substitute_dependent_ty
pe_variable(_var_ref, _level+1),
            (*right).recursively_substitute_dependent_ty
pe_variable(_var_ref, _level+1));
    }

    virtual wff_reference substitute_wff_subpart_no(signed int& _no, const wff_r
eference& _wff_part, const wff_reference& _wff_subst) const {
        return ref; // composed type has no base subparts: nothing to do
    }
}
```

```

}

virtual wff_reference substitute_wff_part_no(const node_reference& _node, si
igned int& _no, const wff_reference& _wff_part, const wff_reference& _wff_subst, cons
t wff_reference& _h, const wff_reference& _a_b, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_var
s) const {
    wff_reference chkref = substitute_wff_part_no_standard_check(_node, _no,
_wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
    if (chkref.is_defined()) return chkref;
    if (!_node.maximum_reached()) {
        // left node
        node_reference left_node(_node);
        left_node.push_back(false);
        wff_reference new_left = (*left).substitute_wff_part_no(left_node, _
no, _wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
        // right node
        node_reference right_node(_node);
        right_node.push_back(true);
        wff_reference new_right = (*right).substitute_wff_part_no(right_node
, _no, _wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
        if (new_left!=left || new_right!=right) {
            return obtain_composed_type(new_left, new_right);
        }
    }
    else {
        // cout << "# maximum reached -- skipping nodes ..." << endl;
    }
    return ref;
}

};

class identity_subtype1_class : public composed_type { // {o,@}
public:
    identity_subtype1_class() :
        composed_type(create_id(th.boole.ref, th.omega.ref), th.boole.ref, th.omega.
ref) { internal_add_type(th.tau.ref); }
    } identity_subtype1;

class identity_subtype2_class : public composed_type { // {o,t{^}}
public:
    identity_subtype2_class() :
        composed_type(create_id(th.boole.ref, variable::obtain_variable("t", th.tau.
ref)), th.boole.ref, variable::obtain_variable("t", th.tau.ref)) { internal_add_type
(th.tau.ref); }
    } identity_subtype2;

class identity_type1_class : public composed_type { // {{o,@},@}
public:

```

```
identity_type1_class() :
  composed_type(create_id(th.identity_subtype1.ref, th.omega.ref), th.identity
_subtype1.ref, th.omega.ref) { internal_add_type(th.tau.ref); }
} identity_type1;

class identity_type2_class : public composed_type { // {{o,t{^}},t{^}}
public:
  identity_type2_class() :
  composed_type(create_id(th.identity_subtype2.ref, variable::obtain_variable(
"t", th.tau.ref)), th.identity_subtype2.ref, variable::obtain_variable("t", th.tau.r
ef)) { internal_add_type(th.tau.ref); }
} identity_type2;

class identity_class : public predefined_non_variable {

public:

  const wff_reference type, type2;

  identity_class() : predefined_non_variable(ID_IDENTITY, DEF_IDENTITY), type(
th.identity_type1.ref), type2(th.identity_type2.ref) { internal_add_type(type, type2
); }

  // check for type
  virtual bool has_type(const wff_reference& _ref) {
    if (_ref==th.omega.ref) return true; // omega is not included in list
    if (types.find(_ref)!=types.end()) return true; // check list
    if (is_polymorphic_identity_type(_ref)) { add_type(_ref); return true; }
    return false;
  }

  // obtain polymorphic identity type corresponding to given type
  static wff_reference obtain_type(const wff_reference& _type_ref) {
    return composed_type::obtain_composed_type(composed_type::obtain_compose
d_type(th.boole.ref, _type_ref), _type_ref);
  }

  virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_variable(const wff_reference& _
var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
    wff_reference new_type = (*type2).recursively_substitute_type_variable_a
t_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
    add_type(new_type);
    return ref; // substitute type (add new type) only
  }

protected:

  static inline bool is_polymorphic_identity_type(const wff_reference& _ref) {
    return (*_ref).is_composed_type() && ((*_ref).get_composed_type().left)
```

```

.is_composed_type() && ((*_ref).get_composed_type().left).get_composed_type().left=
=th.boole.ref && ((*_ref).get_composed_type().left).get_composed_type().right==(*_r
ef).get_composed_type().right;
    }

} identity;

class descriptor_type_class : public composed_type { // {t{^},{o,t{^}}}

public:

    descriptor_type_class() :
        composed_type(create_id(variable::obtain_variable("t", th.tau.ref), th.ident
ity_subtype2.ref), variable::obtain_variable("t", th.tau.ref), th.identity_subtype2.
ref) { internal_add_type(th.tau.ref); }

} descriptor_type;

class descriptor_class : public predefined_non_variable {

public:

    const wff_reference type; // main type

    descriptor_class() : predefined_non_variable(ID_DESCRIPTOR, DEF_DESCRIPTOR,
MARKDOWN_DEF_DESCRIPTOR), type(th.descriptor_type.ref) { internal_add_type(type); }

    // check for type
    virtual bool has_type(const wff_reference& _ref) {
        if (_ref==th.omega.ref) return true; // omega is not included in list
        if (types.find(_ref)!=types.end()) return true; // check list
        if (is_polymorphic_descriptor_type(_ref)) { add_type(_ref); return true;
    }
        return false;
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_variable(const wff_reference& _
var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
        wff_reference new_type = (*type).recursively_substitute_type_variable_at
_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
        add_type(new_type);
        return ref; // substitute type (add new type) only
    }

protected:

    static inline bool is_polymorphic_descriptor_type(const wff_reference& _ref)
{
        return (*_ref).is_composed_type() && ((*_ref).get_composed_type().right

```

```
.is_composed_type() && ((*_ref).get_composed_type().right).get_composed_type().left==th.boole.ref && ((*_ref).get_composed_type().right).get_composed_type().right==(*_ref).get_composed_type().left;
    }

} descriptor;

class lambda_abstraction : public composed {

protected:

    lambda_abstraction(const string& _id,
                      const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _type_left,
                      const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _type_right) :
        composed(_id, _left, _right), type_left(_type_left), type_right(_type_right)
    {
        register_lambda_abstraction(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right, ref)
    };

    // method for constructing the static id for identification
    static string create_id(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _type_left,
                          const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _type_right) {
        string str;
        str += "[\\"+(*_left).id+"{"+(*_type_left).id+"."+(*_right).id+"{"+(*_type_right).id+"}"+"]";
        return str;
    }

    // method for constructing the volatile name for printing (depending on definitions of subentities only)
    virtual string get_sub_name(bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool _left=true) const {
        string str;
        str += MIF2("[\\lambda]", "[\\")+(*left).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1, true);
        if (_typeflag)
            str += MIF2("_{", "{")+(*type_left).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1, true)+"}";
        str += "."+(*right).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1, false);
        if (_typeflag)
            str += MIF2("_{", "{")+(*type_right).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1, false)+"}";
        str += "]";
        return str;
    }
};
```



```

}

static bool lambda_abstraction_exists(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_
reference& _type_left,
                                     const wff_reference& _right, const wff
_reference& _type_right) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pl(_left, _type_left);
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pr(_right, _type_right);
    pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_referen
ce> > p(pl, pr);
    return (th.lambda_abstractions.find(p)!=th.lambda_abstractions.end());
}

static const wff_reference& find_lambda_abstraction(const wff_reference& _le
ft, const wff_reference& _type_left,
                                                    const wff_reference& _ri
ght, const wff_reference& _type_right) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pl(_left, _type_left);
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pr(_right, _type_right);
    pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_referen
ce> > p(pl, pr);
    map<pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_ref
erence> >, wff_reference>::iterator iter = th.lambda_abstractions.find(p);
    if (iter!=th.lambda_abstractions.end())
        return (*iter).second;
    else {
        throw internal_exception("illegal access to wff reference");
    }
}

static void register_lambda_abstraction(const wff_reference& _left, const wf
f_reference& _type_left,
                                       const wff_reference& _right, const w
ff_reference& _type_right,
                                       const wff_reference& _new) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pl(_left, _type_left);
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pr(_right, _type_right);
    pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_referen
ce> > p(pl, pr);
    th.lambda_abstractions.insert(pair<pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_referenc
e>, pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> >, wff_reference>(p, _new));
}

public:

const wff_reference type_left, type_right;

```

```
virtual bool is_lambda_abstraction() const { return true; }
virtual bool is_lambda_application() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_composed_type() const { return false; }

virtual bool has_free_variable(const wff_reference& _ref) const { return _ref != left && (*right).has_free_variable(_ref); }

static string obtain_lambda_abstraction_msg(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _type_left, const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _type_right) {
    string msg;
    msg += "lambda abstraction ( \\ "+(*_left).get_name()+" { "+(*_type_left).get_name()+" } . "+(*_right).get_name()+" { "+(*_type_right).get_name()+" } ) (wff s "+to_string(_left.get_no())+", "+to_string(_type_left.get_no())+", "+to_string(_right.get_no())+", "+to_string(_type_right.get_no())+"";
    return msg;
}

static wff_reference obtain_lambda_abstraction(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _type_left, const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _type_right) {
    // check for necessary conditions first
    if (!(*_left).has_type(_type_left)) {
        string msg;
        msg += "first operand does not have specified type needed for " + obtain_lambda_abstraction_msg(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right);
        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    if (!(*_right).has_type(_type_right)) {
        string msg;
        msg += "second operand does not have specified type needed for " + obtain_lambda_abstraction_msg(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right);
        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    if (!(*_left).is_variable()) {
        string msg;
        msg += "first operand is not a variable needed for " + obtain_lambda_abstraction_msg(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right);
    }
    // look up existing entity
    if (lambda_abstraction_exists(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right)) {
        return find_lambda_abstraction(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right);
    }
    // or otherwise create new
    else {
        wff_reference r = *(new lambda_abstraction(create_id(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_left, _right, _type_right),
            _left, _type_left, _right, _type_right, _right, _type_right));
    }
}
```

```

t, _type_right)))}.ref;
    // specific for class lambda_abstraction: add resulting type
    wff_reference new_type_right = (_type_left == th.tau.ref ? (*_type_r
ight).recursively_substitute_by_dependent_type(_left) : _type_right);
    (*r).get_lambda_abstraction().add_type(composed_type::obtain_compose
d_type(new_type_right, _type_left));
    return r;
    }
}

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_variable(const wff_reference& _
var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
    if (_var_ref==left) return ref; // ignore case for bound var is the var
to replace
    wff_reference new_left = (*left).recursively_substitute_variable(_var_re
f, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
    wff_reference new_type_left = (*type_left).recursively_substitute_type_v
ariable_at_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
    if (type_right!=th.tau.ref || (*right).is_variable() || (*right).is_comp
osed_type()) { // non-variable types in lambda abstractions are not affected by subs
titution
        set<wff_reference> bound_vars = _bound_vars; bound_vars.insert(left)
; // insert abstracted variable to bound variables
        wff_reference new_right = (*right).recursively_substitute_variable(_
var_ref, _body_ref, bound_vars);
        wff_reference new_type_right = (*type_right).recursively_substitute_
type_variable_at_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, bound_vars);
        return obtain_lambda_abstraction(new_left, new_type_left, new_right,
new_type_right);
    }
    else return obtain_lambda_abstraction(new_left, new_type_left, right, ty
pe_right);
}

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_base_level(con
st wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>
& _bound_vars) {
    return ref; // lambda abstraction has automatic type determination depen
ding on arguments (already done in recursively_substitute_variable)
}

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_type_level(con
st wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>
& _bound_vars) {
    return ref; // lambda abstractions as types are not affected by substitu
tion
}

virtual wff_reference substitute_wff_part_no(const node_reference& _node, si

```

```
igned int& _no, const wff_reference& _wff_part, const wff_reference& _wff_subst, const
t wff_reference& _h, const wff_reference& _a_b, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_var
s) const {
    wff_reference chkref = substitute_wff_part_no_standard_check(_node, _no,
_wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
    if (chkref.is_defined()) return chkref;
    if (!_node.maximum_reached()) {
        // left node
        node_reference left_node(_node);
        left_node.push_back(false);
        if ((unsigned)_no==left_node.to_ulong()) {
            if (_wff_part==(left).ref) throw syntax_exception("substitution
of variable immediately preceded by lambda");
            else throw no_match_for_substitution_exception(_wff_part, left);
        }
        // right node
        node_reference right_node(_node);
        right_node.push_back(true);
        // insert abstracted variable to bound variables
        set<wff_reference> bound_vars = _bound_vars;
        bound_vars.insert(left);
        wff_reference new_right = (*right).substitute_wff_part_no(right_node
, _no, _wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, bound_vars);
        if (new_right!=right) {
            if (!(new_right).has_type(type_right)) throw substitution_resul
t_missing_expected_type_exception(new_right, type_right);
            return obtain_lambda_abstraction(left, type_left,
                new_right, type_right);
        }
    }
    else {
        // cout << "# maximum reached -- skipping nodes ..." << endl;
    }
    return ref;
}

// rename bound variable [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 217 f.
(5206)]
wff_reference rename_bound_variable(const wff_reference& _new_var) const {
    if (!(new_var).is_variable()) {
        throw syntax_exception("variable renaming requires a variable as sec
ond argument");
    }
    wff_reference type_new_var = (*new_var).get_variable().type;
    if (type_left != type_new_var) {
        throw syntax_exception("variable renaming with variable type mismatc
h: '"+(*type_left).get_name()+"' != '"+(*type_new_var).get_name()+"'");
    }
    if (has_free_variable(_new_var)) {
```

```

        throw scope_violation_in_variable_renaming_exception(_new_var, ref);
    }
    try {
        set<wff_reference> bound_vars;
        wff_reference new_right = (*right).recursively_substitute_variable(
left, _new_var, bound_vars);
        wff_reference new_type_right = (*type_right).recursively_substitute_
variable(left, _new_var, bound_vars);
        return obtain_lambda_abstraction(_new_var, type_new_var,
            new_right, new_type_right);
    } catch (scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_exception& e) {
        throw scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_exception(e, right);
    }
}
};

class lambda_application : public composed {

protected:

    lambda_application(const string& _id,
        const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _type_le
ft,
        const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _type_r
ight) :
        composed(_id, _left, _right), type_left(_type_left), type_right(_type_right)
    {
        register_lambda_application(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right, ref)
    ;
    }

    // method for constructing the static id for identification
    static string create_id(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _ty
pe_left,
        const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _t
ype_right) {
        string str;
        str += "("+(*_left).id+"{"+(*_type_left).id+"}"+"_"+"(*_right).id+"{"+(*_
type_right).id+"}"+"+)";
        return str;
    }

    // method for constructing the volatile name for printing (depending on defi
nitions of subentities only)
    virtual string get_sub_name(bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool
_left=true) const {
        string str;
        if (file_format==FORMAT_PLAIN) {
            str += "("+(*left).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1);

```

```
    if (_typeflag)
        str += "{"+(*type_left).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1)+"}";
    str += "_"+(*right).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1, false);
    if (_typeflag)
        str += "{"+(*type_right).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1)+"}";
    str += ")";
}
else if (file_format==FORMAT_MARKDOWN) {
    if (!_left) str += "(";
    str += "{" + (*left).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1) + "}";
    if (_typeflag && ((*left).has_definition() || !((*left).is_lambda_ab
straction() || (*left).is_lambda_application())) str += "_{"+(*type_left).get_name(
_typeflag, _level+1)+"}"; // do not print type of intermediate wffs
    str += string(needs_inner_space(_typeflag) ? "\\," : ",") + "{"+ (*ri
ght).get_name(_typeflag, _level+1, false) + "}";
    if (_typeflag && ((*right).has_definition() || !((*right).is_lambda_
abstraction() || (*right).is_lambda_application())) str += "_{"+(*type_right).get_n
ame(_typeflag, _level+1)+"}"; // do not print type of intermediate wffs
    if (!_left) str += "(";
}
return str;
}

static void register_lambda_application(const wff_reference& _left, const wf
f_reference& _type_left,
                                     const wff_reference& _right, const w
ff_reference& _type_right,
                                     const wff_reference& _new) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pl(_left, _type_left);
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pr(_right, _type_right);
    pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_referen
ce> > p(pl, pr);
    th.lambda_applications.insert(pair<pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_referenc
e>, pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> >, wff_reference>(p, _new));
}

public:

const wff_reference type_left, type_right;

virtual bool is_lambda_abstraction() const { return false; }
virtual bool is_lambda_application() const { return true; }
virtual bool is_composed_type() const { return false; }

virtual bool has_free_variable(const wff_reference& _ref) const { return (*l
eft).has_free_variable(_ref) || (*right).has_free_variable(_ref); }

static bool lambda_application_exists(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_
```

```

reference& _type_left,
                const wff_reference& _right, const wff
_reference& _type_right) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pl(_left, _type_left);
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pr(_right, _type_right);
    pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_referen
ce> > p(pl, pr);
    return (th.lambda_applications.find(p)!=th.lambda_applications.end());
}

    static const wff_reference& find_lambda_application(const wff_reference& _le
ft, const wff_reference& _type_left,
                const wff_reference& _ri
ght, const wff_reference& _type_right) {
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pl(_left, _type_left);
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> pr(_right, _type_right);
    pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_referen
ce> > p(pl, pr);
    map<pair<pair<wff_reference, wff_reference>, pair<wff_reference, wff_ref
erence> >, wff_reference>::iterator iter = th.lambda_applications.find(p);
    if (iter!=th.lambda_applications.end())
        return (*iter).second;
    else {
        throw internal_exception("illegal access to wff reference");
    }
}

    static pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> match_lambda_application(const wff
_reference& _left, const wff_reference& _right) {
    bool matched = false;
    pair<wff_reference, wff_reference> ret;
    set<wff_reference> types_left = (*_left).get_types();
    set<wff_reference> types_right = (*_right).get_types();
    // check for matching types
    for (unsigned int mode=0; !matched && mode<=1; mode++) {
        for (set<wff_reference>::iterator it1 = types_left.begin(); it1 != t
ypes_left.end(); it1++) {
            if ((*it1).is_composed_type()) {
                for (set<wff_reference>::iterator it2 = types_right.begin();
it2 != types_right.end(); it2++) {
                    wff_reference type_in_ref = ((*it1).get_composed_type().
right;
                    wff_reference r = (*type_in_ref).matches_for_lambda_appl
ication(*it2, mode);
                    if (r.is_defined()) {
                        (*_right).add_type(r);
                        if (matched) throw syntax_exception(string("more tha
n one possible match for '"+(*_left).get_name()+"' _ '"+(*_right).get_name()+"'"));
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
        matched = true;
        ret.first = *it1;
        ret.second = r;
    }
}
}
}
}
    if (!matched) throw syntax_exception(string("no possible type match for
'"+(*_left).get_name()+"' _ '"+(*_right).get_name()+"'"));
    return ret;
}

static string obtain_lambda_application_msg(const wff_reference& _left, const
t wff_reference& _type_left, const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _type
_right) {
    string msg;
    msg += "lambda application ( "+(*_left).get_name(false)+" { "+(*_type_le
ft).get_name(false)+" } _ "+(*_right).get_name(false)+" { "+(*_type_right).get_name(
false)+" } ) (wffs "+to_string(_left.get_no())+", "+to_string(_type_left.get_no())+"
, "+to_string(_right.get_no())+", "+to_string(_type_right.get_no())+"";
    return msg;
}

static wff_reference obtain_lambda_application(const wff_reference& _left, c
onst wff_reference& _type_left, const wff_reference& _right, const wff_reference& _t
ype_right) {
    // check for necessary conditions first
    if (!(*_left).has_type(_type_left)) {
        string msg;
        msg += "first operand does not have specified type needed for " + ob
tain_lambda_application_msg(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right);
        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    if (!(*_right).has_type(_type_right)) {
        string msg;
        msg += "second operand does not have specified type needed for " + o
btain_lambda_application_msg(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right);
        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    if (!(*_type_left).is_composed_type()) {
        string msg;
        msg += "type of first operand is not a composed type needed for " +
obtain_lambda_application_msg(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right);
        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    // check for matching types
    wff_reference type_out_ref = (*_type_left).get_composed_type().left;
```



```

    wff_reference type_in_ref = (*_type_left).get_composed_type().right;
    if (!(type_in_ref==_type_right)) {
        string msg;
        msg += "type mismatch in " + obtain_lambda_application_msg(_left, _t
ype_left, _right, _type_right);
        throw syntax_exception(msg);
    }
    // obtain entity
    bool exists = lambda_application_exists(_left, _type_left, _right, _type
_right);
    wff_reference result = ( exists ? // check for existence
        find_lambda_application(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right) : // look up existing entity
        (*(new lambda_application(create_id(_left, _type_left, _right, _type_right),
        _left, _type_left, _right, _type_right))).ref ); // otherwise create new
    wff_reference type = type_out_ref;
    if (_type_right == th.tau.ref) type = (*type).recursively_substitute_dependent_type_variable(_right);
    (*result).add_type(type);
    return result;
}

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_variable(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
    wff_reference new_left = (*left).recursively_substitute_variable(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
    wff_reference new_type_left = (*type_left).recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
    if (type_right!=th.tau.ref || (*right).is_variable() || (*right).is_composed_type()) { // non-variable types in lambda applications are not affected by substitution
        wff_reference new_right = (*right).recursively_substitute_variable(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
        wff_reference new_type_right = (*type_right).recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_type_level(_var_ref, _body_ref, _bound_vars);
        return obtain_lambda_application(new_left, new_type_left, new_right, new_type_right);
    }
    else return obtain_lambda_application(new_left, new_type_left, right, type_right);
}

virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_base_level(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
    return ref; // lambda application has automatic type determination depending on arguments (already done in recursively_substitute_variable)
}

```

```
    }

    virtual wff_reference recursively_substitute_type_variable_at_type_level(const wff_reference& _var_ref, const wff_reference& _body_ref, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) {
        return ref; // lambda applications as types are not affected by substitution
    }

    virtual wff_reference substitute_wff_part_no(const node_reference& _node, signed int& _no, const wff_reference& _wff_part, const wff_reference& _wff_subst, const wff_reference& _h, const wff_reference& _a_b, const set<wff_reference>& _bound_vars) const {
        wff_reference chkref = substitute_wff_part_no_standard_check(_node, _no, _wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
        if (chkref.is_defined()) return chkref;
        if (!_node.maximum_reached()) {
            // left node
            node_reference left_node(_node);
            left_node.push_back(false);
            wff_reference new_left = (*left).substitute_wff_part_no(left_node, _no, _wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
            // right node
            node_reference right_node(_node);
            right_node.push_back(true);
            wff_reference new_right = (*right).substitute_wff_part_no(right_node, _no, _wff_part, _wff_subst, _h, _a_b, _bound_vars);
            if (new_left!=left || new_right!=right) {
                if (!(*new_left).has_type(type_left)) throw substitution_result_missing_expected_type_exception(new_left, type_left);
                if (!(*new_right).has_type(type_right)) throw substitution_result_missing_expected_type_exception(new_right, type_right);
                return obtain_lambda_application(new_left, type_left, new_right, type_right);
            }
        }
        else {
            // cout << "# maximum reached -- skipping nodes ..." << endl;
        }
        return ref;
    }
};

// Functions for class th (theory)

wff_reference find_wff(const string& _str) {
    for (wff_reference ref=wff_reference::begin(); ref!=wff_reference::end(); ref++)
```

```

        if (*ref==_str)
            return ref;
return wff_reference();
}

bool wff_exists(const string& _str) {
return (find_wff(_str).is_defined());
}

reference_data_type rm_def(const string& _str) {
reference_data_type r;
for (wff_reference ref=wff_reference::begin(); ref!=wff_reference::end(); re
f++) {
    if ((r = (*ref).remove_definiton(_str)) > 0)
        return r;
}
return 0;
}

thm_reference find_thm(const string& _str) {
for (thm_reference ref=thm_reference::begin(); ref!=thm_reference::end(); re
f++)
    if (*ref==_str)
        return ref;
return thm_reference();
}

bool thm_exists(const string& _str) {
return (find_thm(_str).is_defined());
}

// Tool for Rule 2 (Lambda Conversion): beta-reduction
static wff_reference do_lambda_conversion(const wff_reference& _left, const wff_
reference& _right) {
    if (!(*_left).is_lambda_abstraction()) {
        throw syntax_exception("lambda conversion requires a lambda abstraction
as left part of wff");
    }
    const lambda_abstraction& abst = (*_left).get_lambda_abstraction();
    wff_reference var_ref = abst.left;
    wff_reference body_ref = abst.right;
    // set up empty list of bound variables for recursion through formula
    set<wff_reference> bound_vars;
    // do the beta-reduction
    wff_reference ref;
    try {
        ref = (*body_ref).recursively_substitute_variable(var_ref, _right, bound
_vars);
    } catch (scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_exception& e) {

```

```
        throw scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_exception(e, body_ref);
    }
    return ref;
}

// Tool for Rule 3 (Substitution by Identity): find wff part number by occurrence
number
static bool get_part_no_for_substitution(reference_data_type& _no, const thm_ref
erence& _ref, const thm_reference& _idt, reference_data_type _occurrence_no) {
    if ((*_idt).is_lambda_application()) {
        lambda_application& appl1 = (*_idt).get_lambda_application();
        if ((*appl1.left).is_lambda_application()) {
            lambda_application& appl2 = ((*appl1.left).get_lambda_application()
;
            if ((*appl1.left).is_lambda_application()) {
                if (appl2.left==th.identity.ref) {
                    const wff_reference& wff_part = appl2.right;
                    node_reference node;
                    bool r = _ref.get_wff_reference().get_wff_part_no(node, wff_
part, _occurrence_no);
                    _no = node.to_ulong();
                    return r;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    throw syntax_exception("identification theorem (equation) required");
}

// Rule 1 (Identification): e.g., A = A
// [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215 (5200)]
thm_reference rule_identification(const wff_reference& _ref, const wff_reference
& _type_ref=th.omega.ref) {
    return add_theorem(
        theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(
            theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(
                th.identity.ref, identity_class::obtain_type(_type_ref),
                _ref, _type_ref), composed_type::obtain_composed_type(th.boole.r
ef, _type_ref),
            _ref, _type_ref));
}

// Rule 2 (Lambda Conversion): e.g.,  $[\lambda x.x+1]y = y+1$ 
// [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 218 f. (5207)] (first step of bet
a-reduction [cf. p. 219])
thm_reference rule_lambda_conversion(const wff_reference& _ref, const wff_refere
nce& _type_ref=th.omega.ref) {
    // check for necessary conditions
    if (!(*_ref).is_lambda_application()) {
```

```

        throw syntax_exception("lambda conversion requires a lambda application"
);
    }
    const lambda_application& appl = (*_ref).get_lambda_application();
    return add_theorem(
        theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(
            theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(
                th.identity.ref, identity_class::obtain_type(_type_ref),
                _ref, _type_ref), composed_type::obtain_composed_type(th.boole.r
ef, _type_ref),
            do_lambda_conversion(appl.left, appl.right),
            _type_ref)
    );
}

// Rule 3a (Substitution by Identity): e.g.,  $C, (A = B) \rightarrow C\langle A/B \rangle$  (one occurrence)
// [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 213 (Rule R)]
thm_reference rule_substitution_r(const thm_reference& _ref, signed int _no, const thm_reference& _idt) {
    if ((*_idt).is_lambda_application()) {
        lambda_application& appl1 = (*_idt).get_lambda_application();
        if ((*appl1.left).is_lambda_application()) {
            lambda_application& appl2 = ((*appl1.left).get_lambda_application()
;

            if (appl2.left==th.identity.ref) {
                const wff_reference& wff_part = appl2.right;
                const wff_reference& wff_subst = appl1.right;
                return add_theorem(_ref.get_wff_reference().substitute_wff_part_
no(_no, wff_part, wff_subst));
            }
        }
    }
    throw syntax_exception("identification theorem (equation) required");
}

// Rule 3b (Substitution by Identity with Hypotheses): e.g.,  $(H \Rightarrow C), (H \Rightarrow (A = B)) \rightarrow H \Rightarrow C\langle A/B \rangle$  (one occurrence)
// [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 214 (Rule R')]
thm_reference rule_substitution_r_prime(const thm_reference& _ref, signed int _no, const thm_reference& _idt) {
    wff_reference implication = find_wff("=>");
    if (implication.is_undefined())
        throw internal_exception("implication not defined");
    wff_reference c_hypo_ref, c_ref;
    if ((*_ref).is_lambda_application()) {
        lambda_application& appl_c_1 = (*_ref).get_lambda_application();
        if ((*appl_c_1.left).is_lambda_application()) {
            lambda_application& appl_c_2 = ((*appl_c_1.left).get_lambda_applica

```

```
tion();
    if (appl_c_2.left==implication) {
        c_hypo_ref = appl_c_2.right;
        c_ref = appl_c_1.right;
    }
}
if (c_ref.is_undefined())
    throw syntax_exception("implication required as first argument");
wff_reference a_b_hypo_ref, a_b_ref;
if ((*_idt).is_lambda_application()) {
    lambda_application& appl_a_b_1 = (*_idt).get_lambda_application();
    if ((*appl_a_b_1.left).is_lambda_application()) {
        lambda_application& appl_a_b_2 = ((*appl_a_b_1.left).get_lambda_app
lication());
        if (appl_a_b_2.left==implication) {
            a_b_hypo_ref = appl_a_b_2.right;
            a_b_ref = appl_a_b_1.right;
        }
    }
}
if (a_b_ref.is_undefined())
    throw syntax_exception("implication required as second argument");
if (c_hypo_ref != a_b_hypo_ref)
    throw syntax_exception("identical hypothesis required");
if ((*a_b_ref).is_lambda_application()) {
    lambda_application& appl1 = (*a_b_ref).get_lambda_application();
    if ((*appl1.left).is_lambda_application()) {
        lambda_application& appl2 = ((*appl1.left).get_lambda_application()
;
        if (appl2.left==th.identity.ref) {
            const wff_reference& wff_part = appl2.right;
            const wff_reference& wff_subst = appl1.right;
            // set up empty list of bound variables for recursion through fo
rmula
            set<wff_reference> bound_vars;
            // call substitute_wff_part_no with six arguments: check for res
trictions (scope violation)
            return add_theorem(_ref.get_wff_reference().substitute_wff_part_
no(_no, wff_part, wff_subst, a_b_hypo_ref, a_b_ref, bound_vars));
        }
    }
}
throw syntax_exception("identification theorem (equation) required");

// Rule 4 (Alphabetic Change of Bound Variables): e.g., [ $x.A$ ] = [ $z.A<x/z>$ ]
// [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 217 f. (5206)] (first step of alp
ha-conversion [cf. p. 219])
```

```

    thm_reference rule_rename_bound_variable(const wff_reference& _ref, const wff_re
ference& _new_var) {
    if (!(*_ref).is_lambda_abstraction()) {
        throw syntax_exception("variable renaming requires a lambda abstraction
as first argument");
    }
    return add_theorem(
        theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(
            theory::lambda_application::obtain_lambda_application(
                th.identity.ref, th.identity.type,
                _ref, th.omega.ref), th.identity_subtype1.ref,
                (*_ref).get_lambda_abstraction().rename_bound_variable(_new_var)
, th.omega.ref));
    }

    // Add Axiom
    thm_reference add_axiom(const wff_reference& _ref) {
    if (current_filename != STRING_AXIOMS_FILE && !allow_additional_axioms) thro
w syntax_exception("new axioms not allowed without flag");
    else if (!(*_ref).has_type(th.boole.ref)) throw syntax_exception("axiom must
have type BOOLE");
    else return add_theorem(_ref);
    }

    bool has_temporary_definition() const {
    for (wff_reference ref=wff_reference::begin(); ref!=wff_reference::end(); re
f++)
        if ((*ref).has_temporary_definition()) return true;
    return false;
    }

    ostream& print(ostream& _out, bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool _
left=true) const {
    print_header(_out, _typeflag);
    print_wffs(_out, _typeflag);
    print_defs(_out, _typeflag);
    print_thms(_out, _typeflag);
    return _out;
    }
    operator string() const { ostringstream out; print(out, false); return out.str()
; }

    // print wffs
    virtual ostream& print_wffs(ostream& _out, bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _le
vel=0, bool _left=true) const {

    _out << COMMENT_HEADER << "Wffs:" << endl;
    int ctr=0;
    for (wff_reference ref=wff_reference::begin(); ref!=wff_reference::end(); re

```

```
f++) {
    ref.print(_out, _typeflag) << endl;
    ctr++;
}
if (ctr==0) {
    _out.width(SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT);
    _out << left << COMMENT_HEADER;
    _out << "(none)" << endl;
}
_out << COMMENT_HEADER << endl;

return _out;
}
string wffs() const { ostream out; print_wffs(out); return out.str(); }

// print definitions
ostream& print_defs(ostream& _out, bool _typeflag=true, unsigned int _level=0, bool
bool _left=true) const {

    _out << COMMENT_HEADER << "Definitions:" << endl;
    int ctr=0;
    for (wff_reference ref=wff_reference::begin(); ref!=wff_reference::end(); re
f++) {
        if ((*ref).has_definition()) {
            ref.print(_out, _typeflag) << endl;
            ctr++;
        }
    }
    if (ctr==0) {
        _out.width(SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT);
        _out << left << COMMENT_HEADER;
        _out << "(none)" << endl;
    }
    _out << COMMENT_HEADER << endl;

    return _out;
}
string defs() const { ostream out; print_defs(out); return out.str(); }

// print theorems
ostream& print_thms(ostream& _out, bool _typeflag=true) const {

    _out << COMMENT_HEADER << "Theorems:" << endl;
    int ctr=0;
    for (thm_reference ref=thm_reference::begin(); ref!=thm_reference::end(); re
f++) {
        ref.print(_out, _typeflag) << endl;
        ctr++;
    }
}
```



```

if (ctr==0) {
    _out.width(SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT);
    _out << left << COMMENT_HEADER;
    _out << "(none)" << endl;
}
_out << COMMENT_HEADER << endl;

return _out;
}
string thms() const { ostream& out; print_thms(out); return out.str(); }

// print header
ostream& print_header(ostream& _out,
    unsigned int _indent=SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT,
    unsigned int _indent_first=SPACING_REGULAR_INDENT) const {
_out << COMMENT_HEADER << endl;
_out << COMMENT_HEADER << "Theory 'R0'" << endl;
string line;
for (int i=0; i<SCREEN_WIDTH-2; i++)
    line += "_";
_out << COMMENT_HEADER << line << endl;
_out << COMMENT_HEADER << endl;

return _out;
}

} th;

typedef theory::wff_reference wff_reference;
typedef theory::thm_reference thm_reference;
typedef theory::node_reference node_reference;
typedef theory::stack stack;

// stream operators
ostream& operator <<(ostream& _out, const wff_reference& _ref) { return _ref.print(_out); }
ostream& operator <<(ostream& _out, const thm_reference& _ref) { return _ref.print(_out); }
ostream& operator <<(ostream& _out, const node_reference& _ref) { return _ref.print(_out); }
ostream& operator <<(ostream& _out, const stack& _stack) { return _stack.print(_out); }
ostream& operator <<(ostream& _out, const theory& _th) { return _th.print(_out); }

ostream& print_status(ostream& _out, bool _printtmpdefs=false) {
    if (errors) _out << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << errors << (errors==EXIT_CODE_MAX_NUMBER
_OF_ERRORS ? " or more" : "") << " error" << (errors==1 ? "" : "s") << " generated"

```

```
<< MENDEL << endl;
    if (th.has_temporary_definition()) {
        _out << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << "warning: temporary definitions left" << MENDEL
<< endl;
        for (wff_reference ref=wff_reference::begin(); ref!=wff_reference::end(); re
f++)
            if ((*ref).has_temporary_definition()) ref.print(_out, false) << MENDEL <
< endl;
        }
        return _out;
    }
}

#include "scanner.cc"
#include "parser.c"

// replace filename suffix
string md_suffix(const string& _filename) {
    string filename(_filename);
    filename.erase(filename.end()-4,filename.end());
    filename += ".src.md";
    return filename;
}

// we have to use the classic C buffer since lex (the scanner) requires it
void parse_buffer(FILE* _outfile, FILE* _infile, const string& _filename) {
    main_file = _filename;
    yyout = _outfile;
    // directly manipulating yyin is allowed only in special cases, we use the safe
way here
    yyrestart(_infile);
    yyparse();
    // pacify compilers like gcc when the user code never invokes yyunput.
    if (/*CONSTCOND*/ 0) yyunput(0, NULL);
}

// we have to use the classic C buffer since lex (the scanner) requires it
void parse_file(FILE* _outfile, const string& _filename) {
    bool interactive_bak = interactive;
    bool skip = false;
    FILE* _infile=NULL;
    if (_filename==STRING_STDIN_FILE) {
        interactive = true;
        _infile = stdin;
    }
    else {
        interactive = false;
        if (register_included_file(_filename)) {
```

```

        _infile = fopen(_filename.c_str(), "r");
        if (_infile==NULL) {
            string os;
            os+="unable to open file '"+_filename+"'";
            throw performance_exception(os);
        }
    }
    else {
        if (display) cout << "## Skipping file " << _filename << " (already included)" << MENDL << endl;
        if (debug) cerr << "## Skipping file " << _filename << " (already included)" << MENDL << endl;
    }
}
try {
    if (!skip) parse_buffer(_outfile, _infile, _filename);
} catch(internal_exception &e) {
    while (include_level>0) { fclose(yyin); yypop_buffer_state(); include_level--; }
    if (_infile!=NULL) fclose(_infile);
    throw e;
} catch(fatal_exception &e) { // close files
    while (include_level>0) { fclose(yyin); yypop_buffer_state(); include_level--; }
    if (_infile!=NULL) fclose(_infile);
    throw e;
}
interactive = interactive_bak;
}

// main routine
int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    try {
        if (parser_debug) { yydebug=1; }
        ++argv, --argc; // skip over program name
        while (argc>0) {
            string arg = argv[0]; // check for options and files
            if (arg=="--help" || arg=="-h") {
                cout << "usage: RO [-h|--help] [-d|--debug] [-s|--strict] [-m|--markdown] [--allow-additional-axioms]" << endl;
                return 0;
            }
            else if (arg=="--debug" || arg=="-d") debug = true;
            else if (arg=="--strict" || arg=="-s") strict = true;
            else if (arg=="--markdown" || arg=="-m") file_format = FORMAT_MARKDOWN;
            else if (arg=="--allow-additional-axioms") allow_additional_axioms = true;
            else if (arg=="--allow-definition-removal") allow_definition_removal = true;
        }
    }
}

```

```
        else { // file (not an option)
            interactive = false;
            parse_file(stdout, argv[0]);
        }
        ++argv, --argc; // next argument
    }
    if (interactive) parse_buffer(stdout, stdin, STRING_STDIN_FILE); // parse st
andard input
    if (strict && th.has_temporary_definition()) {
        print_status(cerr, true);
        cerr << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << "exiting with code " << EXIT_CODE_TEMPORARY
_DEFINITIONS_LEFT << " (temporary definitions left)" << MENDL << endl;
        exit(EXIT_CODE_TEMPORARY_DEFINITIONS_LEFT);
    }
    } catch(nonfatal_exception &e) { // maximum number of errors reached
        cerr << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << "error: " << e.msg << MENDL << endl;
    } catch(internal_exception &e) { // internal error
        cerr << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << "internal error: " << e.msg << MENDL << endl;
        cerr << MIF2("\\\# ", "# ") << "exiting with code " << EXIT_CODE_INTERNAL_ERRO
R << " (internal error)" << MENDL << endl;
        exit(EXIT_CODE_INTERNAL_ERROR);
    }
    print_status(cout);
    return errors;
}
```

2.2.6 File mathtemplate.tex

```
%%
%% LaTeX template
%%
%%
%% The LaTeX template for this project.
%%
%% Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
%% Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
%%
%% This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
%% For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
%%

\documentclass[$if(fontsize)$fontsize$, $endif$if(lang)$lang$, $endif$]{documentcl
ass$}
\usepackage[T1]{fontenc}
\usepackage{lmodern}
\usepackage{amssymb,amsmath}
\usepackage{ifxetex,ifluatex}
\usepackage{fixltx2e} % provides \textsubscript
```

```

% use upquote if available, for straight quotes in verbatim environments
\IfFileExists{upquote.sty}{\usepackage{upquote}}{}
\ifnum 0\ifxetex 1\fi\ifluatex 1\fi=0 % if pdftex
  \usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}
\if(euro)$
  \usepackage{eurosym}
\endif$
\else % if luatex or xelatex
  \ifxetex
    \usepackage{mathspec}
    \usepackage{xltextra,xunicode}
  \else
    \usepackage{fontspec}
  \fi
  \defaultfontfeatures{Mapping=tex-text,Scale=MatchLowercase}
  \newcommand{\euro}{€}
\if(mainfont)$
  \setmainfont{${mainfont}$}
\endif$
\if(sansfont)$
  \setsansfont{${sansfont}$}
\endif$
\if(monofont)$
  \setmonofont[Mapping=tex-ansi]{${monofont}$}
\endif$
\if(mathfont)$
  \setmathfont(Digits, Latin, Greek){${mathfont}$}
\endif$
\fi
% use microtype if available
\IfFileExists{microtype.sty}{\usepackage{microtype}}{}

% Forbid hyphenation
\exhyphenpenalty=10000
\hyphenpenalty=10000
% Allow hyphenation
%\input{${if(makepath)$$makepath$/$endif$hyphenation}

\usepackage{lastpage}

\if(mathops)$
\DeclareMathOperator{\fuv}{fuv}
\DeclareMathOperator{\fuvbase}{fuvbase}
\DeclareMathOperator{\vectype}{vectype}
\endif$

% Include package geometry first
\if(geometry)$
\usepackage[$for(geometry)$$geometry$$sep$, $endfor$]{geometry}

```

```
$endif$

% Then include package fancyhdr (after package geometry)
\usepackage{fancyhdr}
% fancy
\pagestyle{fancy}
\pagenumbering{arabic}
$if(mathshort)$
% general page layout
\lhead{${lhead$}}
\chead{}
\rhead{${rhead$}}
\lfoot{${lfoot$}}
\cfoot{${cfoot$}}
\rfoot{\thepage/\pageref*{LastPage}} % suppress hyperlink by using \pageref* instead
of \pageref
\renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0.4pt}
\setlength{\headheight}{13.6pt}
$else$
% general page layout
\fancyhead{} % clear all header fields
\fancyhead[LE]{${lhead$}}
\fancyhead[RO]{${rhead$}}
\fancyfoot{} % clear all footer fields
\fancyfoot[LE,RO]{\thepage}
\setlength{\headheight}{13.6pt}
% plain
\fancypagestyle{plain}{%
\renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0.0pt}
\fancyhead{} % clear all header fields
\fancyfoot{} % clear all footer fields
\fancyfoot[LE,RO]{\thepage}
}
$endif$

% Adjust indentation for section
\usepackage{tocloft}
\cftsetindents{subsection}{0.5in}{$if(mathshort)$0.45in$else$0.55in$endif$}

% Prevent splitting of tables (extra command required before each table)
\usepackage{needspace}

% For definition symbol \colonequals (:=)
\usepackage{colonequals}

$if(natbib)$
\usepackage{natbib}
\bibliographystyle{$if(biblio-style)$biblio-style$else$plainnat$endif$}
$endif$
```

```

$if(biblatex)$
\usepackage[backend=biber,style=authoryear,natbib=true]{biblatex}
$if(biblio-files)$
\bibliography{${biblio-files$}}
$endif$
% square brackets for cite references
\renewcommand*{\mkbibparens}[1]{\ifcitation{\bibleftbracket#1\bibrightrightbracket}%
{\bibleftparen#1\bibrightrightparen}}
\renewcommand*{\bibopenparen}[1]{\ifcitation{\bibleftbracket#1}{\bibleftparen#1}}
\renewcommand*{\bibcloseparen}{\ifcitation{\bibrightrightbracket}{\bibrightrightparen}}
$endif$
$if(listings)$
\usepackage{listings}
$endif$
$if(lhs)$
\lstnewenvironment{code}{\lstset{language=Haskell,basicstyle=\small\ttfamily}}{}
$endif$
$if(highlighting-macros)$
$highlighting-macros$
$endif$
$if(verbatim-in-note)$
\usepackage{fancyvrb}
$endif$
$if(tables)$
\usepackage{longtable,booktabs}
$endif$
$if(graphics)$
\usepackage{graphicx}
% Redefine \includegraphics so that, unless explicit options are
% given, the image width will not exceed the width of the page.
% Images get their normal width if they fit onto the page, but
% are scaled down if they would overflow the margins.
\makeatletter
\def\ScaleIfNeeded{%
  \ifdim\Gin@nat@width>\linewidth
    \linewidth
  \else
    \Gin@nat@width
  \fi
}
\makeatother
\let\Oldincludegraphics\includegraphics
{%
  \catcode`\@=11\relax%
  \gdef\includegraphics{\@ifnextchar[{\Oldincludegraphics}{\Oldincludegraphics[width=
\ScaleIfNeeded]}}%
}%
$endif$
\ifxetex

```

```
\usepackage[setpagesize=false, % page size defined by xetex
            unicode=false, % unicode breaks when used with xetex
            xetex]{hyperref}
\else
  \usepackage[unicode=true]{hyperref}
\fi
\hypersetup{breaklinks=true,
            bookmarks=true,
            pdfauthor={\author-meta$},
            pdftitle={\title-meta$},
            colorlinks=$if(mathshort)$true$else$false$endif$,
            citecolor=$if(citecolor)$citecolor$else$green$endif$,
            urlcolor=$if(urlcolor)$urlcolor$else$blue$endif$,
            linkcolor=$if(linkcolor)$linkcolor$else$if(mathshort)$black$else$magenta$endif$endif$,
            pdfborder={0 0 0}}
\newcommand{\myhref}[2][blue]{\href{#2}{\color{#1}{#2}}} % individual color
\urlstyle{same} % don't use monospace font for urls
$if(links-as-notes)$
% Make links footnotes instead of hotlinks:
\renewcommand{\href}[2][#2\footnote{\url{#1}}]
$endif$
$if(strikeout)$
\usepackage[normalem]{ulem}
% avoid problems with \sout in headers with hyperref:
\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{\renewcommand{\sout}{} }
$endif$
\setlength{\parindent}{0pt}
\setlength{\parskip}{6pt plus 2pt minus 1pt}
\setlength{\emergencystretch}{3em} % prevent overfull lines
$if(numbersections)$
\setcounter{secnumdepth}{5}
$else$
\setcounter{secnumdepth}{0}
$endif$
$if(verbatim-in-note)$
\VerbatimFootnotes % allows verbatim text in footnotes
$endif$
$if(lang)$
\ifxetex
  \usepackage{polyglossia}
  \setmainlanguage{$mainlang$}
\else
  \usepackage[$lang$]{babel}
\fi
$endif$
$for(header-includes)$
$header-includes$
$endfor$
```

```

$if(mathshort)$
% remove section numbering
\renewcommand{\thesection}{}
\renewcommand{\thesubsection}{\arabic{subsection}}
\makeatletter
\def\@secntformat#1{\csname #1ignore\expandafter\endcsname\csname the#1\endcsname\q
uad}
\let\sectionignore@gobbletwo
\let\latex@numberline\numberline
\def\numberline#1{\if\relax#1\relax\else\latex@numberline{#1}\fi}
\makeatother
$endif$

$if(title)$
\title{${title$}}
$endif$
$if(subtitle)$
\subtitle{${subtitle$}}
$endif$
\author{${for(author)}${author}$sep$ \and $endfor$}
\date{${date$}}

\begin{document}

$if(mathshort)$
$else$
%\null\thispagestyle{empty}\newpage
%\null\thispagestyle{empty}\newpage
$endif$

$if(title)$
\maketitle
\thispagestyle{empty}
$endif$

$if(mathshort)$
$else$
\IfFileExists{press}{\input{press}}{\null\thispagestyle{empty}}\newpage
$endif$

$for(include-before)$
$include-before$

$endfor$
$if(toc)$
{
\hypersetup{linkcolor=black}
\setcounter{tocdepth}{${toc-depth$}}

```

```
$if(mathshort)$
\begingroup
\let\clearpage\relax
\tableofcontents\thispagestyle{fancy}
\endgroup
$else$
\tableofcontents
$endif$
}
$endif$
$body$

$if(natbib)$
$if(biblio-files)$
$if(biblio-title)$
$if(book-class)$
\renewcommand\bibname{$biblio-title$}
$else$
\renewcommand\refname{$biblio-title$}
$endif$
$endif$
\bibliography{$biblio-files$}

$endif$
$endif$
$if(biblatex)$
\printbibliography[heading=bibintoc$if(biblio-title)$,title=$biblio-title$$endif$]

$endif$
$for(include-after)$
$include-after$

$endfor$

$if(mathshort)$
$else$
\newpage
$if(lastpageblank)$
\null\thispagestyle{empty}\newpage
$else$
\IfFileExists{lastpage}{\input{lastpage}}{\null}\thispagestyle{empty}\newpage
$endif$
$endif$

\end{document}
```

2.2.7 File hyphenation.txt

##

Hyphenation of formulas

##

##

The hyphenation file for this project.

##

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Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

##

This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.

For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>

##

```

{{=}_{{oo}}o}}({{=}_{{o}(\T5210\,\T5210)}}{(\T5210\,\T5210)}}{{\lambda}y_{\T5210}.y_{\T5210}}|{{\forall}}_{{o}(\o\backslash3)}}{\tau}}{\T5210}_{\tau}}{(\lambda)x_{\T5210}.({{=}_{{o}\,\T5210}\,\T5210}}{(\lambda)y_{\T5210}.y_{\T5210}})_{x_{\T5210}})}_{{o}})}
{(\lambda)p_{\o\,\T5215}}.({{=}_{{o}(\o\,\T5215)}}{(\o\,\T5215)}}{(\lambda)\X5215}_{\T5215}.T_{\o}})}_{{p}_{\o\,\T5215}})}_{{o}}}|{(\lambda)\X5215}_{\T5215}.({{=}_{{o}\omega}}{\omega}}{\X5215}_{\omega}}{\X5215}_{\omega}})_{{o}})}
{{=}\,({{(\lambda)p.({{=}\,{{(\lambda)\X5215}.T}})\,{{p}}}})\,{{(\lambda)\X5215}.({{=}\,{{\X5215}})\,{{\X5215}})}})}\,|({{=}\,{{(\lambda)\X5215}.T}})\,{{(\lambda)\X5215}.({{=}\,{{\X5215}})\,{{\X5215}})}})}
{{=}_{{oo}}o}}({{(\land)}}_{{oo}}o}}{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{(\land)}}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}}}|{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{(\land)}}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}}}|{(\forall}}_{{o}(\o\backslash3)}}{\tau}}}{\o}_{\tau}}{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{(\land)}}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}})}
{{=}_{{oo}}o}}({{(\land)}}_{{oo}}o}}{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o})_{{o}})}_{{T}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}}}|{(\forall}}_{{o}(\o\backslash3)}}{\tau}}}{\o}_{\tau}}{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o})_{{o}})}_{{T}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}})}_{{o}})}
{{=}_{{oo}}o}}({{(\land)}}_{{oo}}o}}{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o})_{{o}})}_{{T}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}})}_{{o}}}|{(\forall}}_{{o}(\o\backslash3)}}{\tau}}}{\o}_{\tau}}{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o})_{{o}})}_{{T}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}})}_{{o}})}
{{=}_{{oo}}o}}({{(\land)}}_{{oo}}o}}{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o})_{{o}})}_{{T}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}})}_{{o}}}|{(\forall}}_{{o}(\o\backslash3)}}{\tau}}}{\o}_{\tau}}{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{(\lambda)x_{\o}.({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{T}_{\o}}{x}_{\o})_{{o}})}_{{T}_{\o}})}_{{x}_{\o}})}_{{o}})}_{{o}})}
{{\supset}}_{{oo}}o}}({{=}_{{o}\,\AA2}\,\AA2}}{\XA2}_{\AA2}}{\YA2}_{\AA2}})|({{=}_{{oo}}o}}{(\HA2}_{\o\,\AA2}}{\XA2}_{\AA2}}{(\HA2}_{\o\,\AA2}}{\YA2}_{\AA2}})})
{{=}_{{oo}}o}}({{=}_{{o}(\AA3\,b)}}{(\AA3\,b)}}{f}_{\AA3\,b}}{g}_{\AA3\,b}})|({{(\forall}}_{{o}(\o\backslash3)}}{\tau}}){b}_{\tau}}{(\lambda)x_b}.({{=}_{{o}\,\AA3}\,\AA3}}{(\f}_{\AA3\,b}}{x_b}}){(\g}_{\AA3\,b}}{x_b}})_{{o}})}
{{=}_{{oo}}o}}({{=}_{{o}(\AA3\,\BA3)}}{(\AA3\,\BA3)}}{f}_{\AA3\,\BA3}}{g}_{\AA3\,\BA3}})|({{(\forall}}_{{o}(\o\backslash3)}}{\tau}}){\BA3}_{\tau}}{

```

$\{\lambda\}_x \{B\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{A\}\} \{(\{f\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\}_x \{B\})\} \{(\{g\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\}_x \{B\})\}_o$
 $\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\{A\}, \{B\})\} \{(\{A\}, \{B\})\}) \{FA\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\} \{g\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\} \} \{(\{forall\}_\{\{o\}(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{B\}_\{\tau\} \} \{[\lambda]_x \{B\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{A\}\} \{(\{FA\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\}_x \{B\})\} \{(\{g\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\}_x \{B\})\}_o$
 $\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\{A\}, \{B\})\} \{(\{A\}, \{B\})\}) \{FA\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\} \{GA\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\} \} \{(\{forall\}_\{\{o\}(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{B\}_\{\tau\} \} \{[\lambda]_x \{B\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{A\}\} \{(\{FA\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\}_x \{B\})\} \{(\{GA\}_\{\{A\}, \{B\}\}_x \{B\})\}_o$
 $\{\supset\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{A\}\} \{XA\}_\{\{A\}\}_y \{A\}) \} \{(\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{(\{HA\}_\{\{o\}, \{A\}\} \{XA\}_\{\{A\}\}) \} \{(\{HA\}_\{\{o\}, \{A\}\} \{y\}_\{\{A\}\}) \}$
 $\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\{ab\})\} \{(\{ab\})\}) \{f\}_\{\{ab\}\} \{[\lambda] \{Y\}_\{b\}. (\{f\}_\{\{ab\}\} \{Y\}_\{b\}) \}_a \} \{(\{forall\}_\{\{o\}(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{b\}_\{\tau\} \} \{[\lambda]_x \{b\}. (\{=\}_\{\{oa\}a\} \{(\{f\}_\{\{ab\}\}_x \{b\})\} \{([\lambda] \{Y\}_\{b\}. (\{f\}_\{\{ab\}\} \{Y\}_\{b\}) \}_a \}_x \{b\})\}_o$
 $\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\{ab\})\} \{(\{ab\})\}) \{f\}_\{\{ab\}\} \{[\lambda] \{Y\}_\{b\}. (\{f\}_\{\{ab\}\} \{Y\}_\{b\}) \}_a \} \{(\{forall\}_\{\{o\}(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{b\}_\{\tau\} \} \{[\lambda]_x \{b\}. (\{=\}_\{\{oa\}a\} \{(\{f\}_\{\{ab\}\}_x \{b\})\} \{(\{f\}_\{\{ab\}\}_x \{b\})\}_o$
 $\{[\lambda]_p \{o\}, \{T\}\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\{o\}, \{T\})\} \{(\{o\}, \{T\})\}) \{[\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. T \}_o \} \{p\}_\{\{o\}, \{T\}\}_o \} \{[\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\omega)\} \{\omega\}) \{X\}_\{\omega\} \}_o$
 $\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{([\lambda]_p. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. T \}) \}_p \} \}_o \} \{[\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{X\}_\{\{T\}\} \}_o \} \}_o \} \{[\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{X\}_\{\{T\}\} \}_o \} \}_o \}$
 $\{\supset\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{h\}_o \} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\omega)\} \{\omega\}) \{([\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. T \}_o \} \{A\}_\{\{T\}\} \} \{([\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. T \}_o \} \{A\}_\{\{T\}\} \}$
 $\{\supset\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{h\}_o \} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\{o\}, \{T\})\} \{(\{o\}, \{T\})\}) \{[\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. T \}_o \} \{[\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\omega)\} \{\omega\}) \}_o \}$
 $\{\supset\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{h\}_o \} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\omega)\} \{\omega\}) \{(\{forall\}_\{\{o\}(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{T\}_o \} \{[\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. (\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\omega)\} \{\omega\}) \}_o \} \{(\{forall\}_\{\{o\}(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{T\}_o \} \{[\lambda] \{X\}_\{\{T\}\}. (\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{(\{p\}_\{\{ot\}\} \{z\}_\{t\})\} \{(\{=\}_\{\{ot\}t\} \{y\}_\{t\}) \{z\}_\{t\})\}_o \}$
 $\{=\}_\{\{o\}(\omega)\} \{\omega\} \} \{(\{exists\}_1 \{(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{t\}_\{\tau\} \} \{[\lambda]_y \{t\}. (\{p\}_\{\{ot\}\} \{y\}_\{t\}) \}_o \} \{(\{exists\}_\{\{o\}(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{t\}_\{\tau\} \} \{[\lambda]_y \{t\}. (\{forall\}_\{\{o\}(\backslash)\} \{\tau\}) \{t\}_\{\tau\} \} \{[\lambda]_z \{t\}. (\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\} \{(\{p\}_\{\{ot\}\} \{z\}_\{t\})\} \{(\{=\}_\{\{ot\}t\} \{y\}_\{t\}) \{z\}_\{t\})\}_o \}$
 $\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{([\lambda]_f. (\{=\}_\{\{f\}\}, \{B\}\}) \}_o \} \{(\{f\}\}, \{B\}\}) \}_o \} \{(\{land\}\}) \}_o \} \{(\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{([\lambda] \{land\}\} \}_o \} \}_o \} \{(\{land\}\}) \}_o \} \{([\lambda] \{B\}\}) \}_o \}$
 $\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{([\lambda] \{A\}\}. [\lambda]_ytmp. (\{=\}_\{\{A\}\}, \{([\lambda] \{land\}\}) \}_o \} \}_o \} \{([\lambda]_ytmp. (\{=\}_\{\{B\}\}, \{([\lambda] \{land\}\}) \}_o \} \}_o \}$
 $\{=\}_\{\{o\}, \{([\lambda] \{A\}\}. [\lambda]_ytmp. (\{=\}_\{\{A\}\}, \{([\lambda] \{land\}\}) \}_o \} \}_o \} \{([\lambda]_ytmp. (\{=\}_\{\{A\}\}, \{([\lambda] \{land\}\}) \}_o \} \}_o \}$


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{{oo}}{b}_{o}))}))_o]_{{(oo)}}}
{=_}_{{o}({oo}o)}{{(oo}o)}}{{\lambda}a_o}. [{}\lambda}b_o}. ({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{
\lor}}_{{oo}}o)}{{({\sim}}_{{oo}}{a}_o)}}{{({\sim}}_{{oo}}{b}_o)}})_o]_{{(oo)
}}}}|{{\lambda}a_o}. [{}\lambda}b_o}. ({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\land}}
_{{oo}}o)}{a}_o)}{{({\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({\sim}}_{{oo}}{b}_o)}})}})_o]_{{(oo)}}}
{=_}_{{o}({oo}o)}{{(oo}o)}}{{\lambda}a_o}. [{}\lambda}b_o}. ({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{
\lor}}_{{oo}}o)}{{({\sim}}_{{oo}}{a}_o)}}{{({\sim}}_{{oo}}{b}_o)}})_o]_{{(oo)
}}}}|{{\lambda}a_o}. [{}\lambda}b_o}. ({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\land}}
_{{oo}}o)}{a}_o)}{b}_o)}})_o]_{{(oo)}}}
{=_}_{{o}({oo}o)}{{(oo}o)}}{{\lambda}a_o}. [{}\lambda}b_o}. ({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{
\lor}}_{{oo}}o)}{{({\sim}}_{{oo}}{a}_o)}}{{({\sim}}_{{oo}}{b}_o)}})_o]_{{(oo)
}}}}|{{\lambda}a_o}. [{}\lambda}b_o}. ({{{\land}}_{{oo}}o)}{a}_o)}{b}_o)}_o]_{{
(oo)}}}
{{{\supset}}_{{oo}o}}{h}_o]}|({{=_}_{{o}(\omega)}{\omega}}){{({{\lambda}g_{{oo}o}
}. ({{g}_{{oo}o}}{T}_o)}{T}_o)_o]}{{{\lambda}x_o}. [{}\lambda}y_o}. x_o]_{{(oo)
}}}})}}{{({{\lambda}g_{{oo}o}. ({{g}_{{oo}o}}{T}_o)}{T}_o)_o]}{{{\lambda}x_o}
o}. [{}\lambda}y_o}. x_o]_{{(oo)}})}})}
{{{\supset}}_{{oo}o}}{h}_o]}|({{=_}_{{o}(\omega)}{\omega}}){{({{\lambda}g_{{oo}o}
}. ({{g}_{{oo}o}}{T}_o)}{T}_o)_o]}{{{\lambda}x_o}. [{}\lambda}y_o}. y_o]_{{(oo)
}}}})}}{{({{\lambda}g_{{oo}o}. ({{g}_{{oo}o}}{T}_o)}{T}_o)_o]}{{{\lambda}x_o}
o}. [{}\lambda}y_o}. y_o]_{{(oo)}})}})}
{=_}_{{o}({o\backslash3})}{\tau}}){{(o\backslash3)}{\tau}})}}{{\exists}}_{{
o}({o\backslash3})}{\tau}})}|{{{\lambda}\$T8028_{\tau}}}. [{}\lambda}p_{{o\,}\$T8028}}.
({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\forall}}_{{o}({o\backslash3})}{\tau}}){{\$T8028}_{\tau}}){{{\lambda}
ambda}x_{{\$T8028}}. ({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{(p_{{o\,}\$T8028}}{x}_{{\$T8028}})
}_o]])}})_o]_{{(o({o\,}\$T8028))}}}}
{{{\supset}}\,}, ({{{\sim}}\,}, ({{{\exists}}\,}, {\$T8028}\,}, {\$B8028}))\,}, |({{{\sim}}\,}, {
({{[{}{\lambda}\$T8028}. [{}\lambda}p. ({{{\sim}}\,}, ({{{\forall}}\,}, {\$T8028}\,}, {[{}{\lambda}x
. ({{{\sim}}\,}, ({{p}\,}, {x}))])])\,}, {\$T8028}\,}, {\$B8028}))}
{{{\lambda}\$T8028_{\tau}}}. [{}\lambda}p_{{o\,}\$T8028}}. ({{{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\forall}}
}_{{o}({o\backslash3})}{\tau}}){{\$T8028}_{\tau}}){{{\lambda}x_{{\$T8028}}. ({{{\sim}}_{{
oo}}){{(p_{{o\,}\$T8028}}{x}_{{\$T8028}})
}_o]])}})_o]_{{(o({o\,}\$T8028))}}}}|{\$T
8028}_{\tau}}
{=_}\,}, ({{[{}{\lambda}\$T8028}. [{}\lambda}p. ({{{\sim}}\,}, ({{{\forall}}\,}, {\$T8028}\,}, {[{}{\la
mbda}x. ({{{\sim}}\,}, ({{p}\,}, {x}))])])\,}, {\$T8028}\,}, |{{[{}{\lambda}p. ({{{\sim}}\,}, ({{
{\forall}}\,}, {\$T8028}\,}, {[{}{\lambda}x. ({{{\sim}}\,}, ({{p}\,}, {x}))])])}})}
{=_}_{{oo}o)}{{({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\forall}}_{{o}({o\backslash3})}
{\tau}}){{\$T8028}_{\tau}}){{{\lambda}x_{{\$T8028}}. ({{{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{(B8028}_{o\,}\,
\$T8028}}{x}_{{\$T8028}})
}_o]])}})}}|{{({{\forall}}_{{o}({o\backslash3})}{\tau}}){{\$T8028}_{\tau}}){{{\lambda}x_{{\$T8028}}. ({{{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{(B8028}_{o\,}\,
\$T8028}}{x}_{{\$T8028}})
}_o]])}})}
{{{\supset}}_{{oo}o}}){{({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\exists}}_{{o}({o\backslash3})}{\tau}}){{
\$T8028}_{\tau}}){{B8028}_{o\,}\$T8028}})}}|{{({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{(
{{{\forall}}_{{o}({o\backslash3})}{\tau}}){{\$T8028}_{\tau}}){{{\lambda}x_{{\$T8028}}.
({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{(B8028}_{o\,}\$T8028}}{x}_{{\$T8028}})
}_o]])}})}}}
{{{\supset}}_{{oo}o}}){{({{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{({{\exists}}_{{o}({o\backslash3})}{\tau}}){{
\$T8028}_{\tau}}){{B8028}_{o\,}\$T8028}})}}|({{=_}_{{o}({o\,}\$T8028)}(o\,}\$T80
28))}{{[{}{\lambda}x_{{\$T8028}}. T_o]}}){{[{}{\lambda}x_{{\$T8028}}. ({{{\sim}}_{{oo}}){{(B80
28}_{o\,}\$T8028}}{x}_{{\$T8028}})
}_o]])}}}

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{{{XOR}\, {b}}\, {c}})}}]]}$
\# $\qquad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{=\}\, \{[\{\lambda\}x. (\{\{\land\}\}\, \{XorCaseFRight
}\, \{XorCaseFLeft})]\}\, | \{[\{\lambda\}a. (\{\{\land\}\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{XOR}\, \{a}\}\, \{F})\})\}\, \{
a})\}\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{XOR}\, \{F}\}\, \{a})\})\}\, \{a})\}}]]}$
\# $\qquad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{=\}\, \{([\{\lambda\}g. [\{\lambda\}l. [\{\lambda\}e. [
\{\lambda\}b. (\{\{\land\}\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{1\}\, \{a}\}\, \{b})\})\}\, \{e})\})\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{1\}\, \{b}\}\,
\{a})\})\}\, \{e})\})]\}\, \{o})\}\, | \{([\{\lambda\}l. [\{\lambda\}e. [\{\lambda\}b. (\{\{\land\}\}\, \{(\{=
=\}\, \{(\{1\}\, \{a}\}\, \{b})\})\}\, \{e})\})\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{1\}\, \{b}\}\, \{a})\})\}\, \{e})\})]\}\}$
\# $\qquad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{=\}\, \{([\{\lambda\}b. (\{\{\land\}\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{X
OR}\, \{a}\}\, \{b})\})\}\, \{F})\})\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{XOR}\, \{b}\}\, \{a})\})\}\, \{F})\})]\}\, \{a})\}\, | \{(\{\{
\land\}\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{XOR}\, \{a}\}\, \{a})\})\}\, \{F})\})\}\, \{(\{=\}\, \{(\{XOR}\, \{a}\}\, \{a})\})\}\, \{F
})\})\}$
\# $\qquad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{\{\forall\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_
\{\tau\}}\} | \{[\{\lambda\}a_{o}. (\{\{\exists\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{
[\{\lambda\}b_{o}. (\{\{\land\}\}_\{\{oo\}o\}\{(\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{(\{XOR}\_\{\{oo\}o\})\{a\}_\{o\}\{b\}_\{
o\})\}\{F\}_\{o\})\}\}\{(\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{(\{XOR}\_\{\{oo\}o\})\{b\}_\{o\}\{a\}_\{o\})\}\{F\}_\{o\})\})_\{o\}]\}
\{o\}]\}$
:=$\;;\;;\;$GrpAsc\;;\;;\{\{\forall\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}} | \{[\{\lambda
a\}a_{o}. (\{\{\forall\}\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{[\{\lambda\}b_{o}. (\{\{
\forall\}\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{[\{\lambda\}c_{o}. (\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\}
)\{(\{1\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{(\{1\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{a\}_\{o\}\{b\}_\{o\})\}\{c\}_\{o\})\}\}\{(\{1\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{a\}_\{o\}
\}\{(\{1\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{b\}_\{o\}\{c\}_\{o\})\})\})_\{o\}]\} \{o\}]\}$
:=$\;;\;;\;$XAsc\;;\;;\{\{\forall\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}} | \{[\{\lambda
a\}a_{o}. (\{\{\forall\}\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{[\{\lambda\}b_{o}. (\{\{
forall\}\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{[\{\lambda\}c_{o}. (\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\}
)\{(\{XOR}\_\{\{oo\}o\})\}\{Xab\}_\{o\}\{c\}_\{o\})\}\}\{(\{XOR}\_\{\{oo\}o\})\{a\}_\{o\}\}\{Xbc\}_\{o\})\})_\{o\}
]\} \{o\}]\}$
\# $\qquad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{=\}\, \{([\{\lambda\}l. (\{\{\land\}\}\, \{\$GrpAsc\}\
, \{(\{\{\exists\}\}\, \{o\})\}\, \{[\{\lambda\}e. (\{\{\land\}\}\, \{\$GrpIdy\}\, \{\$GrpInv\})]\})\})\}\, \{X
OR})\})\, | \{(\{\{\land\}\}\, \{\$XAsc\}\, \{(\{\{\exists\}\}\, \{o\})\}\, \{[\{\lambda\}e. (\{\{\land\}\}\, \{
\$XIdy\}\, \{\$XInv\})]\})\})\})\}$
\# $\qquad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{\{\forall\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_
\{\tau\}}\} | \{[\{\lambda\}a_{o}. (\{\{\forall\}\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{
[\{\lambda\}b_{o}. (\{\{\forall\}\}\}_{\{o\{(\backslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{[\{\lambda\}c
_{o}. (\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{(\{XOR}\_\{\{oo\}o\})\}\{Xab\}_\{o\}\{c\}_\{o\})\}\}\{(\{XOR}\_\{\{oo\}o\})\{a\}_\{o
\}\}\{Xbc\}_\{o\})\})_\{o\}]\} \{o\}]\} \qquad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:} = \;;\;;$ $\$XAsc\;;\;;$
$\$XorAssociativity$
\# $\qquad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{\{\supset\}\}_{\{o\}o\}\{(\{Grp\}_\{\{o\{(\backsla
sh4\backslashbackslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\{1\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\})\} | \{(\{\{\supset\}\}_\{\{
oo\}o\}\}\{(\{\{GrpId0\}_\{\{o\backslash3\}\{(\backslash4\backslashbackslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}
\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{1\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\}\{e\}_\{o\})\}\}\{(\{\{\supset\}\}_\{\{oo\}o\}\}\{(\{\{GrpId0\}_\{\{o\bac
k\slash3\}\{(\backslash4\backslashbackslash3)}\}\{\tau\}}\{o\}_\{\tau\}}\}\{1\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\}\{
f\}_\{o\})\}\}\{(\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{e\}_\{o\}\{f\}_\{o\})\})\})\}$
\# $\qquad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\}\{(\{\{\supset\}\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{T\}_\{o\}\}
\{(\{\{\supset\}\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\}\{GIdOXe\}_\{o\}\}\{(\{\{\supset\}\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\}\{GIdOXf\}_\{o\}\}\{(\{=\}
_\{\{oo\}o\})\{e\}_\{o\}\{f\}_\{o\})\})\})\} | \{(\{\{\supset\}\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\}\{GIdOXe\}_\{o\}\}\{(\{\{\sups
et\}\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\}\{GIdOXf\}_\{o\}\}\{(\{=\}_\{\{oo\}o\})\{e\}_\{o\}\{f\}_\{o\})\})\})\}$
\# wff$\qquad 307\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\qquad \{\{=\}\, \{\NEUMNNO02\}\, \{(\{ODPRO\}\, \{\emptyset\})\}\, \{
(\{ODPRO\}\, \{\emptyset\})\}\, \{\emptyset\})\})\}_\{o\} \qquad |$ $\mathrel{\mathop:} = \;;\;;$

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ot}t}}{y}_{t}}{z}_{t}}))_{o}})}\quad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:}= \;;\;$ $\$TMP5310$
\# $\quad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\quad \{\{\{P1\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash5\}\}\}\backslash4\backslash\backslash\backslash4\}\}\}\backslash2\}\backslash\tau\}}{\backslash\$}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\{\{\{\{AZERO\}_{\{\{\{o\}\backslash3\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{t\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}}\{\{\{\{ASUCC\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash4\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{t\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}}\{\{\{\{ANSET\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash4\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{t\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}}\quad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:}= \;;\;;\;$ $\$P1APP\;;\;$ $\$A6100$
\# $\quad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\quad \{\{\{P2\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash5\}\}\}\backslash4\backslash\backslash\backslash4\}\}\}\backslash2\}\backslash\tau\}}{\backslash\$}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\{\{\{\{AZERO\}_{\{\{\{o\}\backslash3\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{t\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}}\{\{\{\{ASUCC\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash4\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{t\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}}\{\{\{\{ANSET\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash4\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{t\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}}\quad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:}= \;;\;;\;$ $\$P2APP\;;\;$ $\$A6101$
\# $\quad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\quad \{\{ADOTx\}_{\{\{oo\}\}}\}\{\{\{\{\forall\}\}\}_{\{\{\{o\}\backslash3\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\{\backslash\$}\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}\{\{\{\{o\},\backslash\$}\}\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}\{\{\{\{\lambda\}p_{\{\{o\},\backslash\$}\}}.\{\{\{\{\supset\}\}\}_{\{\{\{oo\}o\}\}\}\{\backslash\$ANBOTH\}_{\{o\}}\}\{\{p\}_{\{\{o\},\backslash\$}\}}\{\{\{\{ATSUCC\}_{\{\{\backslash\$,\backslash\$}\}}\{x\}_{\backslash\$}\}}\}\}\}\}_{o}}\}}\quad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:}= \;;\;;\;$ $\$TMP6101$
\# $\quad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\quad \{\{\{\{\forall\}\}\}_{\{\{\{o\}\backslash3\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\{\backslash\$}\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}\{\{\{\{\lambda\}x_{\backslash\$}\}}.\{\{ADOTx\}_{\{\{oo\}\}}\}\{\{\{\{ANSET\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash4\}\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{t\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}}\{\{\{\{ASUCC\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash4\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{t\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}}\{x\}_{\backslash\$}\}}\}\}_{o}}\}}\quad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:}= \;;\;;\;$ $\$TMP6101$
\# $\quad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\quad \{\{=\}_{\{\{\{oo\}o\}\}}\}\{\{\{\{\supset\}\}\}_{\{\{\{oo\}o\}\}}\}\{\{\{\{\sim\}\}\}_{\{\{oo\}\}}\}\{\{\{\{\exists\}\}\}_{\{\{\{o\}\backslash3\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\{\backslash\$T8028\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}\{\backslash\$B8028\}_{\{\{o\},\backslash\$T8028\}}\}\}\}\{F\}_{\{o\}}\}}\{\{\{\{\exists\}\}\}_{\{\{\{o\}\backslash3\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\{\backslash\$T8028\}_{\{\{o\},\backslash\$B8028\}_{\{o\},\backslash\$T8028\}}\}}\quad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:}= \;;\;;\;$ $\$TTMP8028$
\# wff$\quad 2518\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\quad \{\{\{\{\forall\}\}\}\backslash,\{o\}\}\backslash,\{\{\{\{\lambda\}b.\{\{\{\{\forall\}\}\}\}\backslash,\{o\}\}\}\backslash,\{\{\{\{\lambda\}c.\{\{\{=\}\}\backslash,\{\{\{\{XOR\}\}\}\backslash,\{\{\{XOR\}\}\}\backslash,\{\backslash\$X5220\}\}\}\backslash,\{b\}\}\}\}\backslash,\{c\}\}\}\}\backslash,\{\{\{\{XOR\}\}\}\backslash,\{\backslash\$X5220\}\}\}\backslash,\{\{\{XOR\}\}\}\backslash,\{b\}\}\}\backslash,\{c\}\}\}\}\}\}\}\}_{o,\backslash,\dots}\quad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:}= \;;\;;\;$ $\$A5220$
:=$\;;\;;\backslash\$T1\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\quad \{\{\{\{\lambda\}g_{\backslash\tau}\}}.\{\{\{\{\lambda\}l_{\{\{\{gg\}g\}}}\}\}\backslash\lambda\}e_{\{g\}}.\{\{\{\{\lambda\}b_{\{g\}}.\{\{\{\{\land\}\}\}_{\{\{\{oo\}o\}\}}\}\{\{\{=\}\}_{\{\{\{og\}g\}}\}\}\{\{\{\{l\}\}_{\{\{\{gg\}g\}}\}\}\{a\}_{\{g\}}\}\{b\}_{\{g\}}\}\}\}\{e\}_{\{g\}}\}}\}\{\{\{=\}\}_{\{\{\{og\}g\}}\}\}\{\{\{\{l\}\}_{\{\{\{gg\}g\}}\}\}\{b\}_{\{g\}}\}\{a\}_{\{g\}}\}\}\}\{e\}_{\{g\}}\}}\}_{o}\}_{\{\{og\}\}}\}_{\{\{\{og\}g\}}\}\}_{\{\{\{\{og\}g\}\}\{\{\{gg\}g\}\}\}}\}\}\{o\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}\{XOR\}_{\{\{\{oo\}o\}\}}\}$
\# $\quad \;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\;;\quad \{\{=\}_{\{\{\{\{o\}\backslash\omega\}\}\}\backslash\omega\}}\}\{\{\{\{Grp\}_{\{\{\{o\}\backslash\backslash\backslash4\backslash\backslash\backslash4\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\}\{o\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}\{XOR\}_{\{\{\{oo\}o\}\}}\}}\}\{\{\{\{\land\}d\}\}_{\{\{\{oo\}o\}\}}\}\backslash\$XAsc\}_{o}\}\{\{\{\{\exists\}\}\}_{\{\{\{o\}\backslash3\}\}\}\backslash\tau\}}\}\{o\}_{\{\backslash\tau\}}\}\{\{\{\{\lambda\}e_{o}\}}.\{\{\{\{\land\}\}\}_{\{\{\{oo\}o\}\}}\}\backslash\$XIdy\}_{o}\}\}\{\backslash\$XInv\}_{o}\}\}\}_{o}}\}}\}}\quad$ $\mathrel{\mathop:}= \;;\;;\;$ $\$T1$

```

2.2.8 File A5200t.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5200t: T (special case of A = A)
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.

```

```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< definitions1.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
§= =
```

```
:= A5200t %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.9 File A5201b.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
## for any A, B of any type T
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
§! ((={{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){{o,o}}_b{o}{o})
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

<<< A5201b.r0t.txt

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
%0
```

2.2.10 File A5201b.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
##     for any A, B of any type T
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use polymorphic identity relation with type of right side of given equation ({{**%
0})
S= {{**%0} /5

## now replace left hand side of new equation
Ss %0 5 %1
```

2.2.11 File A5201bH.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  $H \Rightarrow (A = B) \rightarrow H \Rightarrow (B = A)$ 
##     for any A, B of any type T
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
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##
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```



```

## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
§! ((=>{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_((={{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){{o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o})

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5201bH.r0t.txt

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.12 File A5201bH.r0t.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  $H \Rightarrow (A = B) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (B = A)$ 
## for any A, B of any type T
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 215]
##
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##

##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## Because of the different rules of inference, unlike in Q0,
## this theorem (with hypothesis) cannot be inferred from
## previous theorems only, but depends on new theorems.

```

```
##
## Dependencies (selection):
##
##      K8003 << K8000a, A5219b, A5221
##      K8000a << A5222, A5229a, A5229c
##      A5221 << A5220
##      A5229c << A5227 << A5226 << A5225
##

##
## Proof Template
##

:= $TMPswapH %0

## use polymorphic identity relation with type of right side of given equation ({{**%
0})
S=' {{**%0/3} /5

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  A  -->  H => A
:= $A8003 %0
:= $H8003 %1/5
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
%0

%$TMPswapH; := $TMPswapH

## now replace left hand side of new equation
Ss' %1 5 %0
```

2.2.13 File A5205.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5205:  f = [\y.fy]
##      for any y of type b and f of type ab
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 217]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
```

```

## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## the variable of type  $b^{\wedge}$  to be used
:= $Y5205 y{b{^}}

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5205.r0t.txt
:= A5205 %0

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $Y5205

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.14 File A5205.r0t.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5205:  $f = [\backslash y.fy]$ 
## for any  $y$  of type  $b$  and  $f$  of type  $ab$ 
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 217]
##
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##
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##

<< axioms.r0.txt

##
## Exception: Forward Reference

```

```
##
## The original proof 5205 uses some of the Axiom Schemata 4_1 - 4_5
## (indirectly via 5203 and 5204), which are not available in R0,
## but replaced by Rule 2 (Lambda Conversion) [5207].
## Therefore the use of the Rule of Substitution (A5221) is required here.
##
## For historical purposes, and since the proof did not change otherwise,
## the proof number 5205 was not altered.
##
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%A3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {a{^},b{^}}
:= $X5221 g{$T5221}
:= $A5221 [\[Y5205{b{^}}].(f{{a{^},b{^}}}{a{^},b{^}}_Y5205{b{^}}){a{^}}]
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## .2
```

```
S\ ([\[Y5205{b{^}}].(f{{a{^},b{^}}}{a{^},b{^}}_Y5205{b{^}}){a{^}}){a{^},b{^}}_x{
b{^}}{b{^}})
```

```
## .3
```

```
$s %1 31 %0
:= $TMP5205 %0
```

```
## .4
```

```
%A3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {a{^},b{^}}
:= $X5221 g{$T5221}
:= $A5221 f{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
```

%0

.5

:%\$TMP5205; := \$TMP5205

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

§s %4 3 %0

§= { a^{\wedge} , b^{\wedge} } f{{ a^{\wedge} , b^{\wedge} }}

§s %0 1 %1

2.2.15 File A5209.r0a.txt

##

Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): $B = C \rightarrow (B = C) [x/A]$

(Substitution of a Free Variable on Both Sides of an Equation)

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220 (217)]

##

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##

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

##

Define Syntactical Variables

##

type of both sides of the equation (of b and c)

:= \$M5209 m \wedge

type of the variable and the substitution term

:= \$T5209 t \wedge

the variable to be replaced

:= \$X5209 x $\{$ \$T5209 $\}$

substitution term

:= \$A5209 a $\{$ \$T5209 $\}$

assumption (equation $b=c$)

:= \$E5209 ((= $\{$ {o, $\{$ \$M5209 $\}$, $\{$ \$M5209 $\}$ $\}_$ (bs $\{$ { $\{$ \$M5209, $\{$ \$T5209 $\}$ $\}$ { $\{$ \$M5209, $\{$ \$T5209 $\}$ $\}$ $\}_$ \$X5209 $\{$ \$T52

```
09}){$M5209}){{o,$M5209}}_(cs{{$M5209,$T5209}}{{$M5209,$T5209}}_X5209{$T5209}){$M5209})
```

```
##  
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
S! $E5209
```

```
##  
## Include Proof Template  
##
```

```
<<< A5209.r0t.txt
```

```
##  
## Undefine Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
:= $M5209; := $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209
```

```
##  
## Q.E.D.  
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.16 File A5209.r0t.txt

```
##  
## Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  $B = C \rightarrow (B = C) [x/A]$   
## (Substitution of a Free Variable on Both Sides of an Equation)  
##  
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220 (217)]  
##  
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).  
##  
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.  
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>  
##
```

```
##  
## Proof Template
```

```

##

## extract b and c
:= $B5209 $E5209/5
:= $C5209 $E5209/3

## .1

S= {$M5209} ([\X5209{$T5209}.$B5209{$M5209}][{$M5209,$T5209}]-$A5209{$T5209})

## .2

%$E5209
Ss %1 13 %0

## .3

S\ /5

## .4

S\ %1/3

## .5

Ss %2 5 %1
Ss %0 3 %1

## undefine local variables
:= $B5209; := $C5209

```

2.2.17 File A5210.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5210:  $T = (B = B)$ 
## for any B of any type
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables

```

```
##

## type of the wff
:= $T5210 t{^}

## the wff
:= $B5210 b{$T5210}

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5210.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T5210; := $B5210

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
```

2.2.18 File A5210.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5210:  $T = (B = B)$ 
## for any B of any type
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Proof Template
##
```



```

## .1

## use Proof Template:  Axiom 3 Substitutions
:= $AA3 $T5210
:= $BA3 $T5210
:= $FA3 [\y{$T5210}{$T5210}.y{$T5210}{$T5210}]
:= $GA3 [\y{$T5210}{$T5210}.y{$T5210}{$T5210}]
<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA3; := $BA3; := $FA3; := $GA3
%0

## .2

S= {$T5210,$T5210} [\y{$T5210}{$T5210}.y{$T5210}{$T5210}]
Ss %0 1 %1
S\ ([\y{$T5210}{$T5210}.y{$T5210}{$T5210}]{{}$T5210,$T5210}_x{$T5210}{$T5210})
Ss %1 29 %0
Ss %0 15 %1
S\ (A{{{o},{o,\3{^}}},^}}_ $T5210{^})
Ss %1 2 %0
S\ %0
Ss %1 1 %0

## .3

:= $LxT5210 [\x{$T5210}{$T5210}.T{o}]
S= {o} ($LxT5210{{o,$T5210}}_ $B5210{$T5210})
Ss %0 6 %1

## .4

S\ /5
S\ %1/3
Ss %2 5 %1
Ss %0 3 %1

## undefine local variables
:= $LxT5210

```

2.2.19 File A5211.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5211:  (T & T) = T
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220]
##
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```

```
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< axioms.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%A1
```

```
## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  $B = C \rightarrow (B = C) [x/A]$ 
:= $M5209 o
:= $E5209 %0
:= $T5209 {o,o}
:= $X5209 g{{o,o}}
:= $A5209 [\y{o}{o}.T{o}]
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209; := $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209
%0
```

```
## .2
```

```
$\s /21
$\s /11
$\s /15
:= $ATMP5211 %0
```

```
## .3
```

```
$= ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_o{^}){{o,{o,o}}}_[\x{o}{o}.T{o}]{{o,o}})
$\s /10
$\ {o} /5
$$ %1 5 %0
:= $BTMP5211 %0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5210:  $T = (B = B)$ 
:= $T5210 {o,o}
:= $B5210 /21
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210; := $B5210
%0
```

```
$$BTMP5211
```

```

Ss %1 3 %0

## .4

%$ATMP5211
S= T
Ss %0 5 %2
Ss %2 3 %0

:= A5211 %0

## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5211; := $BTMP5211

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.20 File A5212.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5212: T & T
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 220]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5200t.r0.txt
<< A5211.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

%A5211
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t

```

§s %0 1 %1

:= A5212 %0

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

2.2.21 File A5213.r0a.txt

##

Proof Template A5213: $A = B$ and $C = D \rightarrow (A = B) \ \& \ (C = D)$

for any A, B of type T and any C, D of type U

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 220 f.]

##

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##

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##

##

Define Syntactical Variables

##

type of A, B

:= \$T5213 t[^]

A = B

:= \$AB5213 ((={o,@},@}_a{\$T5213}{@}){o,@}_b{\$T5213}{@})

type of C, D

:= \$U5213 u[^]

C = D

:= \$CD5213 ((={o,@},@}_c{\$U5213}{@}){o,@}_d{\$U5213}{@})

##

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

##

§! \$AB5213

§! \$CD5213

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

<<< A5213.r0t.txt

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $T5213; := $AB5213; := $U5213; := $CD5213
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

%0

2.2.22 File A5213.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5213:  $A = B$  and  $C = D \rightarrow (A = B) \ \& \ (C = D)$ 
## for any A, B of type T and any C, D of type U
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 220 f.]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

<< A5212.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%%$AB5213
```

.2

use Proof Template A5210: $T = (B = B)$

:= \$T5210 \$T5213

:= \$B5210 \$AB5213/5

<< A5210.r0t.txt

:= \$T5210; := \$B5210

%0

;%AB5213

\$s %1 7 %0

:= \$TMP5213 %0

.3

;%CD5213

.4

use Proof Template A5210: $T = (B = B)$

:= \$T5210 \$U5213

:= \$B5210 \$CD5213/5

<< A5210.r0t.txt

:= \$T5210; := \$B5210

%0

;%CD5213

\$s %1 7 %0

.5

%A5212

;%TMP5213

\$s %1 5 %0

\$s %0 3 %3

undefine local variables

:= \$TMP5213

2.2.23 File A5214.r0.txt

##

Proof A5214: $(T \& F) = F$

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]

##

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##

<< axioms.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

%A1

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  $B = C \rightarrow (B = C) [x/A]$ 
:= $M5209 o
:= $E5209 %0
:= $T5209 {o,o}
:= $X5209 g{{o,o}}
:= $A5209 [\x{o}{o}.x{o}{o}]
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209; := $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209
%0

## .2

S\s /21
S\s /11
S\s /15

S= /3
S\s /6
S\s /3
Ss %5 3 %0

:= A5214 %0

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.24 File A5215.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5215 (ALL I): ALL x: B --> B [x/a]
## (Universal Instantiation)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< definitions1.r0.txt

## type of the variable and the substitution term
:= $T5215 t{^}

## the variable to be replaced
:= $X5215 x{$T5215}

## substitution term
:= $A5215 a{$T5215}

## hypothesis: ALL x of type t: B (in this example, B is defined as x=x)
:= $H5215 ((A{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_{$T5215{^}}){{o,{o,$T5215}}}_[\$X5215{$T5215}].((={{{o
,@},@}}_{$X5215{@}}){{o,@}}_{$X5215{@}}){{o}}){{o,$T5215}})

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $H5215

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5215.r0t.txt
```



```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T5215; := $X5215; := $A5215; := $H5215
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.25 File A5215.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5215 (ALL I): ALL x: B --> B [x/a]
## (Universal Instantiation)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5200t.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%H5215
S\s /2
S\s /1
```

```
## .2
```

```
S= ([\x{$T5215}{$T5215}.T{o}]{o,$T5215}}_$A5215{$T5215})
Ss %0 6 %1
```

```
## .3
```

\S \s /5

\S \s /3

.4

%A5200t

\S s %0 1 %1

2.2.26 File A5215H.r0a.txt

##

Proof Template A5215H (ALL I): $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B \rightarrow H \Rightarrow B [x/a]$

(Universal Instantiation)

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]

##

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##

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

##

Define Syntactical Variables

##

<< definitions1.r0.txt

type of the variable and the substitution term

:= $\$T5215H$ t{^}

the variable to be replaced

:= $\$X5215H$ x{ $\$T5215H$ }

substitution term

:= $\$A5215H$ a{ $\$T5215H$ }

hypothesis: $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x$ of type $t: B$ (in this example, B is defined as $x=x$)

:= $\$H5215H$ ((\Rightarrow){o,o}_h{o}{o}){o,o}_((A){o,o}_3{^}){o,o}_ $\$T5215H$ {^}){o,o}_ $\$T5215H$)}_{[\\$X5215H{\\$T5215H}.((=){o,@}_ $\$X5215H$ {@}){o,@}_ $\$X5215H$ {@}){o}{o}_ $\$T5215H$)}]{o}

##

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

##

§! \$H5215H

##

Include Proof Template

##

<<< A5215H.r0t.txt

##

Undefine Syntactical Variables

##

:= \$T5215H; := \$X5215H; := \$A5215H; := \$H5215H

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

2.2.27 File A5215H.r0t.txt

##

Proof Template A5215H (ALL I): $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B \rightarrow H \Rightarrow B [x/a]$
(Universal Instantiation)

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]

##

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##

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

<< A5200t.r0.txt

##

Exception: Forward Reference

##

Because of the different rules of inference, unlike in Q0,
this theorem (with hypothesis) cannot be inferred from
previous theorems only, but depends on new theorems.

##

Dependencies (selection):

```
##
## K8004 << K8003
##       K8003 << K8000a, A5219b, A5221
##           K8000a << A5222, A5229a, A5229c
##               A5221 << A5220
##                   A5229c << A5227 << A5226 << A5225
##
##
## Proof Template
##
## .1
##
%$H5215H
S\s' /2
S\s' /1
:= $ATMP5215H %0
## .2
##
S= ([\x{$T5215H}{$T5215H}.T{o}]{o,$T5215H}_$A5215H{$T5215H})
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 $H5215H
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
:= $BTMP5215H %0
## shorthand to avoid overlong line
:= $A2TMP5215H [\X5215H{$T5215H}.((={o,@},@}_X5215H{@}){o,@}_X5215H{@}){o}]
%$ATMP5215H; := $ATMP5215H
%$BTMP5215H; := $BTMP5215H
Ss' %0 6 %1
## undefine shorthand
:= $A2TMP5215H
## .3
##
S\s' /5
S\s' /3
:= $ATMP5215H %0
```

```
## .4
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 $H5215H
:= $B8004 %A5200t
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

:= $BTMP5215H %0
%$ATMP5215H; := $ATMP5215H
%$BTMP5215H; := $BTMP5215H
Ss' %0 1 %1
```

2.2.28 File A5216.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5216: (T & A) = A
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## the proposition
:= $A5216 a{o}

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5216.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

:= \$A5216

Q.E.D.
##

%0

2.2.29 File A5216.r0t.txt

Proof Template A5216: $(T \ \& \ A) = A$

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 221]

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##

<< A5211.r0.txt
<< A5214.r0.txt

Proof Template
##

.1

%A1

use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204): $B = C \ \rightarrow \ (B = C) \ [x/A]$
:= \$M5209 o
:= \$E5209 %0
:= \$T5209 {o,o}
:= \$X5209 g{{o,o}}
:= \$A5209 [$\backslash x\{o\}\{o\} \cdot ((=\{\{o,o\},o\})_((\&\{\{o,o\},o\})_T\{o\})\{o,o\})_x\{o\}\{o\})\{o\})\{\{o,o\}\}_x$
 $\{o\}\{o\})\{o\}]$
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= \$M5209; := \$E5209; := \$T5209; := \$X5209; := \$A5209
%0

.2

```

S\s /21
S\s /11
S\s /15
:= $TMP5216 %0

## .3

## use Proof Template A5213:  A = B and C = D  -->  (A = B) & (C = D)
:= $T5213 o
:= $AB5213 A5211
:= $U5213 o
:= $CD5213 A5214
<< A5213.r0t.txt
:= $T5213; := $AB5213; := $U5213; := $CD5213
%0

## .4

%$TMP5216
Ss %1 1 %0

## .5

## use Proof Template A5215 (ALL I):  ALL x: B  -->  B [x/a]
:= $T5215 o
:= $X5215 x{o}
:= $A5215 $A5216
:= $H5215 %0
<< A5215.r0t.txt
:= $T5215; := $X5215; := $A5215; := $H5215
%0

## undefine local variables
:= $TMP5216

```

2.2.30 File A5217.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5217:  (T = F) = F
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 221 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```
<< axioms.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

%A1

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  $B = C \rightarrow (B = C) [x/A]$ 
:= $M5209 o
:= $E5209 %0
:= $T5209 {o,o}
:= $X5209 g{{o,o}}
:= $A5209 [\x{o}{o}.((={{{o,o},o}}_T{o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o}]
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209; := $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209
%0

## .2

S\s /21
S\s /11
S\s /15
:= $ATMP5217 %0

## .3

## use Proof Template A5210:  $T = (B = B)$ 
:= $T5210 o
:= $B5210 T
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210; := $B5210
%0

%$ATMP5217
S= T
Ss %0 5 %2
Ss %2 21 %0

:= $BTMP5217 %0

## .4

## use Proof Template A5216:  $(T \& A) = A$ 
:= $A5216 ((={{{o,o},o}}_T{o}){{o,o}}_F{o})
```



```

<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0

%$BTMP5217
Ss %0 5 %1

:= $CTMP5217 %0

## .5

## use Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions
:= $AA3 o
:= $BA3 o
:= $FA3 [\x{o}{o}.T{o}]
:= $GA3 [\x{o}{o}.x{o}{o}]
<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA3; := $BA3; := $FA3; := $GA3
%0

## .6

S\s /61
S\s /31

## .7

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$CTMP5217
Ss %0 3 %1

:= A5217 %0

## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5217; := $BTMP5217; := $CTMP5217

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.31 File A5218.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 

```

```
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## the bool wff
:= $A5218 a{o}
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< A5218.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5218
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.32 File A5218.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
```

```

## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5217.r0.txt

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

%A1

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  $B = C \rightarrow (B = C) [x/A]$ 
:= $M5209 o
:= $E5209 %0
:= $T5209 {o,o}
:= $X5209 g{{o,o}}
:= $A5209 [\x{o}{o}.((={{{o,o},o}}_((={{{o,o},o}}_T{o})}{o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_x
{o}{o}){o}]
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209
%0

S\s /21
S\s /11
S\s /15
:= $TMP5218 %0

## .2

## use Proof Template A5210:  $T = (B = B)$ 
:= $T5210 o
:= $B5210 T
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210; := $B5210
%0

## .3

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

## use Proof Template A5213:  $A = B \text{ and } C = D \rightarrow (A = B) \& (C = D)$ 

```

```
:= $T5213 o
:= $AB5213 %0
:= $U5213 o
:= $CD5213 A5217
<< A5213.r0t.txt
:= $T5213; := $AB5213; := $U5213; := $CD5213
%0
```

```
## .4
```

```
:%$TMP5218
```

```
$s %1 1 %0
```

```
## .5
```

```
## use Proof Template A5215 (ALL I): ALL x: B --> B [x/a]
```

```
:= $T5215 o
:= $X5215 x{o}
:= $A5215 $A5218
:= $H5215 %0
<< A5215.r0t.txt
:= $T5215; := $X5215; := $A5215; := $H5215
%0
```

```
## undefine local variables
```

```
:= $TMP5218
```

2.2.33 File A5219a.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219a (Rule T): A --> T = A
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219a a{o}
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219a
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< A5219a.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5219a
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.34 File A5219a.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219a (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow T = A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
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##
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##
```

Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.

Proof Template
##

use Proof Template A5218: $(T = A) = A$
:= \$A5218 \$A5219a
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= \$A5218
%0

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

#\$A5219a

\$s %0 1 %1

2.2.35 File A5219aH.r0a.txt

Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T): $H \Rightarrow A \rightarrow H \Rightarrow (T = A)$

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]

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```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219aH ((=>{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_a{o}{o})
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219aH
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< A5219aH.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5219aH
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.36 File A5219aH.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T):  $H \Rightarrow A \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (T = A)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
```

```
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## (See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
##
```

```
## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 
:= $A5218 $A5219aH/3
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  $(H \text{ OP } A), B \rightarrow H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $HA8004 $A5219aH
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```
#$A5219aH
```

```
$s' %0 1 %1
```


2.2.37 File A5219b.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A --> A = T
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## the assumption
:= $A5219b a{o}

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $A5219b

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5219b.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $A5219b

##
## Q.E.D.
```

##

%0

2.2.38 File A5219b.r0t.txt

##

Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): $A \rightarrow A = T$

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]

##

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##

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##

Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.

##

Proof Template

##

use Proof Template A5218: $(T = A) = A$

:= \$A5218 \$A5219b

<< A5218.r0t.txt

:= \$A5218

%0

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

%%A5219b

§s %0 1 %1

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$
 << A5201b.r0t.txt
 %0

2.2.39 File A5219bH.r0a.txt

 ## Proof Template A5219bH (Rule T): $H \Rightarrow A \rightarrow H \Rightarrow (A = T)$
 ##
 ##
 ## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
 ##
 ## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
 ## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
 ##
 ## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
 ## For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>
 ##

 ## Define Syntactical Variables
 ##

<< basics.r0.txt

the assumption
 := \$A5219bH ((\Rightarrow){o,o}_h{o}{o}){o,o}_a{o}{o})

 ## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
 ##

§! \$A5219bH

 ## Include Proof Template

##

<<< A5219bH.r0t.txt

##

Undefine Syntactical Variables

##

:= \$A5219bH

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

2.2.40 File A5219bH.r0t.txt

##

Proof Template A5219bH (Rule T): $H \Rightarrow A \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow (A = T)$

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]

##

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##

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##

##

Exception: Forward Reference

##

(See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)

##

Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.

##

Proof Template

##

use Proof Template A5218: $(T = A) = A$

:= \$A5218 \$A5219bH/3

```

<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H OP A), B  -->  H => B
:= $HA8004 $A5219bH
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

%$A5219bH

$S' %0 1 %1

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  H => (A = B)  -->  H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0

```

2.2.41 File A5219c.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5219c (Rule T):  T = A  -->  A
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219c ((={o,o},o}_T{o}){o,o}_a{o}{o})
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219c
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< A5219c.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5219c
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.42 File A5219c.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219c (Rule T):  $T = A \rightarrow A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.
```

```
##
```

```
## Proof Template
```

```
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 
```

```
:= $A5218 $A5219c/3
```

```
<< A5218.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $A5218
```

```
%0
```

```
#$A5219c
```

```
$s %0 1 %1
```

2.2.43 File A5219cH.r0a.txt

```
##
```

```
## Proof Template A5219cH (Rule T):  $H \Rightarrow (T = A) \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow A$ 
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
```

```
##
```

```
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```

```
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```
##
```

```
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.  
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>  
##
```

```
##  
## Define Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption  
:= $A5219cH ((=>{{o,o},o}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_((={{o,o},o}_T{o}){{o,o}}_a{o}{o}){o})
```

```
##  
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
§! $A5219cH
```

```
##  
## Include Proof Template  
##
```

```
<<< A5219cH.r0t.txt
```

```
##  
## Undefine Syntactical Variables  
##
```

```
:= $A5219cH
```

```
##  
## Q.E.D.  
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.44 File A5219cH.r0t.txt

```
##  
## Proof Template A5219cH (Rule T):  $H \Rightarrow (T = A) \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow A$   
##  
##  
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
```



```
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## (See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
##

## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.

##
## Proof Template
##

## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 $A5219cH/7
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 $A5219cH
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

%$A5219cH

Ss' %0 1 %1
```

2.2.45 File A5219d.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  $A = T \rightarrow A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the assumption
:= $A5219d ((={o,o},o}_a{o}{o}){o,o}_T{o})
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5219d
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< A5219d.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5219d
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
```

##

%0

2.2.46 File A5219d.r0t.txt

##

Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): $A = T \rightarrow A$

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]

##

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##

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.

##

Proof Template

##

use Proof Template A5218: $(T = A) = A$

:= \$A5218 \$A5219d/5

<< A5218.r0t.txt

:= \$A5218

%0

```
:= $TMP5219d %0
%$A5219d
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TMP5219d; := $TMP5219d

Ss %1 1 %0
```

2.2.47 File A5219dH.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219dH (Rule T):  H => (A = T)  -->  H => A
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## the assumption
:= $A5219dH ((=>{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_((={{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){{o,o}}_T{o}){o})

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

S! $A5219dH

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5219dH.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A5219dH
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.48 File A5219dH.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5219dH (Rule T):  $H \Rightarrow (A = T) \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow A$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Exception: Forward Reference
##
## (See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
##
```

```
## Empty lines are needed for comparison between A5219a-A5219d and A5219aH-A5219dH.
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218:  $(T = A) = A$ 
:= $A5218 $A5219dH/13
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 $A5219dH
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

:= $TMP5219dH %0
%$A5219dH
## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH): H => (A = B) --> H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0
%$TMP5219dH; := $TMP5219dH

Ss' %1 1 %0
```

2.2.49 File A5220.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5220 (Gen): A --> ALL x: A
## for any x of any type (Rule of Universal Generalization)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## type of variable
:= $T5220 t{^}

## the variable
:= $X5220 x{$T5220}

## the proposition
:= $A5220 a{o}
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

S! $A5220

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5220.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

2.2.50 File A5220.r0t.txt

##
## Proof Template A5220 (Gen): A --> ALL x: A
##     for any x of any type (Rule of Universal Generalization)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1
```

;%A5220

.2

```
## use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T):  A  -->  T = A
:= $A5219a %0
<< A5219a.r0t.txt
:= $A5219a
%0
```

.3

```
$= {o,$T5220} [\X5220{$T5220}.T{o}]
$rs /5 x{$T5220}
```

.4

```
$s %0 7 %3
$= ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_T5220{^}){{o,{o,$T5220}}}_[\X5220{$T5220}.$A5220{o}]{o,
$T5220}))
$\s /10
$\s /5
$s %5 1 %0
```

2.2.51 File A5220H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  (H => A)  -->  (H => ALL x: A)
##      for any x of any type (Rule of Universal Generalization), provided x is not
##      free in H
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## type of variable
```



```

:= $T5220H t{^}

## the variable
:= $X5220H x{$T5220H}

## the proposition
:= $A5220H ((=>{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_a{o}{o})

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

S! $A5220H

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5220H.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.52 File A5220H.r0t.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H => A) --> (H => ALL x: A)
##     for any x of any type (Rule of Universal Generalization), provided x is not
##     free in H
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 222]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.

```

For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>
##

Exception: Forward Reference

(See comment in Proof Template A5215H.)
##

Proof Template
##

.1

\$A5220H

.2

use Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T): $H \Rightarrow A \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (T = A)$
:= \$A5219aH %0
<< A5219aH.r0t.txt
:= \$A5219aH
%0

:= \$HTMP5220H %0

.3

\$= {o,\$T5220H} [\X5220H{\$T5220H}.T{o}]
\$rs /5 x{\$T5220H}
:= \$TTMP5220H %0

use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): $(H \text{ OP } A), B \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow B$
:= \$HA8004 \$HTMP5220H
:= \$B8004 \$TTMP5220H; := \$TTMP5220H
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= \$HA8004; := \$B8004
%0

.4

\$HTMP5220H; := \$HTMP5220H
\$s' %1 7 %0
:= \$HTMP5220H %0
\$= ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_T5220H{^}){{o,{o,\$T5220H}}}_[\X5220H{\$T5220H}.A5220H/3{o}]{o,\$T5220H}))

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 $HTMP5220H
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```
$\s' /10
$\s' /5
%$HTMP5220H; := $HTMP5220H
$\s' %0 1 %1
```

2.2.53 File A5221.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
## (Rule of Substitution)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 222 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## assumption
:= $B5221 (g{{o,o}}{{o,o}}_x{o}{o})

## type of the variable and the substitution term
:= $T5221 o

## the variable to be replaced
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}

## substitution term
:= $A5221 F
```

```
##
```

```
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $B5221
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.54 File A5221.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
## (Rule of Substitution)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 222 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
#$B5221
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen): A --> ALL x: A
:= $T5220 $T5221
:= $X5220 $X5221
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
%0
```

```
## .3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5215 (ALL I): ALL x: B --> B [x/a]
:= $T5215 $T5221
:= $X5215 $X5221
:= $A5215 $A5221
:= $H5215 %0
<< A5215.r0t.txt
:= $T5215; := $X5215; := $A5215; := $H5215
%0
```

2.2.55 File A5221H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5221H (Sub): H => B --> H => B [x/A]
## (Rule of Substitution)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 222 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## assumption
:= $B5221H ((=>{{o,o},o}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_(g{{o,o}}{{o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o})

## type of the variable and the substitution term
:= $T5221H o
```

```
## the variable to be replaced
:= $X5221H x{$T5221H}
```

```
## substitution term
:= $A5221H F
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $B5221H
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< A5221H.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $B5221H; := $T5221H; := $X5221H; := $A5221H
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.56 File A5221H.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5221H (Sub):  $H \Rightarrow B \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow B$  [x/A]
## (Rule of Substitution)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 222 f.]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

%$B5221H

## .2

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H => A) --> (H => ALL x: A)
:= $T5220H $T5221H
:= $X5220H $X5221H
:= $A5220H %0
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H
%0

## .3

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I): H => ALL x: B --> H => B [x/a]
:= $T5215H $T5221H
:= $X5215H $X5221H
:= $A5215H $A5221H
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

```

2.2.57 File A5222.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
##   for any x of type bool
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 223]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt

```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## the lambda abstraction
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o}.a{o}{o}]

## the variable to be used in place of the one abstracted
:= $X5222 x{o}

## assumption 1
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})

## assumption 2
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $T5222
§! $F5222

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5222.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

2.2.58 File A5222.r0t.txt

##
## Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
```



```
##      for any x of type bool
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 223]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
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##
```

```
<< A5212.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%%T5222
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T):  A  -->  T = A
:= $A5219a %0
<< A5219a.r0t.txt
:= $A5219a
%0
```

```
:= $ATMP5222 %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
%%F5222
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T):  A  -->  T = A
:= $A5219a %0
<< A5219a.r0t.txt
:= $A5219a
%0
```

```
## .3
```

```
%A5212
```

```
## .4
```

```
§s %0 3 %1
%%ATMP5222
§s %1 5 %0
```

```
:= $BTMP5222 %0

## .5

%A1

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {o,o}
:= $X5221 g{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $L5222
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

S\s /15

## .6

%$BTMP5222
Ss %0 1 %1

## .7

## use Proof Template A5215 (ALL I): ALL x: B --> B [x/a]
:= $T5215 o
:= $X5215 x{$T5215}
:= $A5215 $X5222
:= $H5215 %0
<< A5215.r0t.txt
:= $T5215; := $X5215; := $A5215; := $H5215
%0

## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5222; := $BTMP5222
```

2.2.59 File A5223.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5223: (T => y) = y
## with y of type o
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 223 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
```

```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
$= {o} ((=>{{{o,o},o}}_T{o}){{o,o}}_y{o}{o})
$\\s /6
$\\s /3
:= $ATMP5223 %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 /7
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0
```

```
%%$ATMP5223
$\\s %0 3 %1
:= $BTMP5223 %0
```

```
## .3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5216: (T & A) = A
:= $A5216 y{o}
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0
```

```
%%$BTMP5223
$\\s %0 3 %1
```

```
:= A5223 %0
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5223; := $BTMP5223
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

%0

2.2.60 File A5224.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof A5224 (MP): A, (A => B) --> B
##      (Modus Ponens)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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##
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##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## the proposition A
:= $A5224 a{o}
```

```
## the proposition A => B
:= $AB5224 ((=>{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){{o,o}}_b{o}{o})
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A5224
§! $AB5224
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< A5224.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
```

##

:= \$AB5224; := \$A5224

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

2.2.61 File A5224.r0t.txt

##

Proof A5224 (MP): A, (A => B) --> B

(Modus Ponens)

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]

##

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##

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##

<< A5223.r0.txt

##

Proof Template

##

.1

%\$AB5224

.2

use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A --> A = T

:= \$A5219b %\$A5224

<< A5219b.r0t.txt

:= \$A5219b

%0

.3

%\$AB5224

Ss %0 5 %1

```
:= $TMP5224 %0

## .4

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %A5223
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{o}
:= $A5221 %0/3
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP5224; := $TMP5224
$S %0 1 %1
```

2.2.62 File A5224H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof A5224H (MP):  $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow H \Rightarrow B$ 
## (Modus Ponens)
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## the proposition  $H \Rightarrow A$ 
:= $A5224H (( $\Rightarrow$ ){o,o}_h{o}{o}){o,o}_a{o}{o})

## the proposition  $H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B)$ 
:= $AB5224H (( $\Rightarrow$ ){o,o}_h{o}{o}){o,o}_(( $\Rightarrow$ ){o,o}_a{o}{o}){o,o}_b{o}{o})
{o})

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
```

```
##
```

```
§! $A5224H
```

```
§! $AB5224H
```

```
##
```

```
## Include Proof Template
```

```
##
```

```
<<< A5224H.r0t.txt
```

```
##
```

```
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
```

```
##
```

```
:= $AB5224H; := $A5224H
```

```
##
```

```
## Q.E.D.
```

```
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.63 File A5224H.r0t.txt

```
##
```

```
## Proof A5224H (MP):  $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow B$ 
```

```
## (Modus Ponens)
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
```

```
##
```

```
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```

```
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```
##
```

```
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```

```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
```

```
##
```

```
<< A5223.r0.txt
```

```
##
```

```
## Proof Template
```

```
##
```

```
## .1
```

;%\$AB5224H

.2

```
## use Proof Template A5219bH (Rule T):  H => A  -->  H => (A = T)
:= $A5219bH %$A5224H
<< A5219bH.r0t.txt
:= $A5219bH
%0
```

.3

```
;%$AB5224H
§s' %0 5 %1

:= $TMP5224H %0
```

.4

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %A5223
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{o}
:= $A5221 %0/7
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H OP A), B  -->  H => B
:= $HA8004 $TMP5224H
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```
;%$TMP5224H; := $TMP5224H
§s' %0 1 %1
```

2.2.64 File A5225.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5225:  ALL x: f  =>  f x
##      for any x of any type a and any f of any type oa
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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```



```

##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< axioms.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

## use Proof Template: Axiom 2 Substitutions
:= $AA2 {o,a{^}}
:= $HA2 [\f{{o,a{^}}}{o,a{^}}].(f{{o,a{^}}}{o,a{^}})_x{a{^}}{a{^}}){o}]
:= $XA2 [\x{a{^}}{a{^}}.T{o}]
:= $YA2 f{{o,a{^}}}
<< axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA2; := $HA2; := $XA2; := $YA2
%0

S= ((A{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_a{^}{^}){{o,{o,a{^}}}}_f{{o,a{^}}}{o,a{^}}})
S\s /6
S\s /3
S= /5
Ss %0 5 %1
Ss %7 5 %0

## .2

S\s /13
S\s /13
S\s /7
:= $TMP5225 %0

## .3

## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 /7
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0

%$TMP5225
Ss %0 3 %1

:= A5225 %0

```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $TMP5225
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.65 File A5226.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5226: ALL x: B => B [x/a]
## for any x of any type a and any A, B of type oa
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## type of the variable
:= $T5226 t{^}
```

```
## the variable to be replaced
:= $X5226 x{$T5226}
```

```
## substitution term
:= $A5226 a{$T5226}
```

```
## the proposition (in this example, B is defined as x=x)
:= $B5226 ((={{{o,@},@}_$X5226{@}}_{{o,@}}_{$X5226{@}})
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $B5226
```

```

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5226.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T5226; := $X5226; := $A5226; := $B5226

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.66 File A5226.r0t.txt

```

##
## Proof Template A5226: ALL x: B => B [x/a]
##     for any x of any type a and any A, B of type oa
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5225.r0.txt

##
## Proof Template
##

%A5225

## .1a Replace type a in A5225

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

```

```
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 a{^}
:= $A5221 $T5226
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## .1b Replace variable x in A5225
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 $T5226
:= $X5221 x{$T5226}
:= $A5221 $A5226
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## .1c Replace variable f in A5225
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {{o,$T5226}}
:= $X5221 f{{o,$T5226}}
:= $A5221 [\$X5226{$T5226}.$B5226{o}]
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## .2
```

```
S\s /3
```

2.2.67 File A5227.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5227: F => x
## with x of type o
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Proof
##

## use Proof Template A5226: ALL x: B => B [x/a]
:= $T5226 o
:= $X5226 x{$T5226}
:= $A5226 x{$T5226}
:= $B5226 x{o}
<< A5226.r0t.txt
:= $T5226; := $X5226; := $A5226; := $B5226
%0
```

```
§\s /10
§\s /5
```

```
:= A5227 %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
```

2.2.68 File A5228.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5228: (T => T) = T; (T => F) = F; (F => T) = T; (F => F) = T
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 224]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5223.r0.txt
<< A5227.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .a: (T => T) = T

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %A5223
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{$T5221}
:= $A5221 T
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

:= A5228a %0

## .b: (T => F) = F

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %A5223
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{o}
:= $A5221 F
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

:= A5228b %0

## .c: (F => T) = T

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %A5227
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{o}
:= $A5221 T
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A --> A = T
:= $A5219b %0
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b
%0

:= A5228c %0

## .d: (F => F) = T

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %A5227
```

```

:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{o}
:= $A5221 F
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A --> A = T
:= $A5219b %0
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b
%0

:= A5228d %0

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

## %A5228a
%A5228a

```

```

## %A5228b
%A5228b

```

```

## %A5228c
%A5228c

```

```

## %A5228d
%A5228d

```

2.2.69 File A5229.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5229: (T & T) = T; (T & F) = F; (F & T) = F; (F & F) = F
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 225]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
<< A5227.r0.txt

```

```

##
## Proof
##

## .a: (T & T) = T

## use Proof Template A5216: (T & A) = A
:= $A5216 T
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
:= A5229a %0

## .b: (T & F) = F

## use Proof Template A5216: (T & A) = A
:= $A5216 F
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216

:= A5229b %0

## .c: (F & T) = F

%A5227

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{o}
:= $A5221 T
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

S\s /2
S\s /1
S= {o} F
Ss %0 5 %1

:= A5229c %0

## .d: (F & F) = F

%A5227

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o

```



```

:= $X5221 x{o}
:= $A5221 F
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

```

```

$ \s /2
$ \s /1
$ = {o} F
$ s %0 5 %1

```

```

:= A5229d %0

```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```

## %A5229a
%A5229a

```

```

## %A5229b
%A5229b

```

```

## %A5229c
%A5229c

```

```

## %A5229d
%A5229d

```

2.2.70 File A5230.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5230: (T = T) = T; (T = F) = F; (F = T) = F; (F = F) = T
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 225]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt

```

```
##
## Proof
##

## .a: (T = T) = T

## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 T
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0

:= A5230a %0

## .b: (T = F) = F

## use Proof Template A5218: (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 F
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0

:= A5230b %0

## .c: (F = T) = F

## .1

## use Proof Template: Axiom 2 Substitutions
:= $AA2 o
:= $HA2 [\x{o}{o}.(={o,o},o)}_x{o}{o}){o,o}_F{o}{o}]
:= $XA2 F
:= $YA2 T
<< axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA2; := $HA2; := $XA2; := $YA2
%0

## .2

S\s /13
S\s /7

:= $ATMP5230 %0

## .3a

## use Proof Template A5210: T = (B = B)
:= $T5210 o
:= $B5210 F
```

```

<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210; := $B5210
%0

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

:= $BTMP5230 %0

## .3b

## use Proof Template A5218:  (T = A) = A
:= $A5218 F
<< A5218.r0t.txt
:= $A5218
%0

:= $CTMP5230 %0

## .3c

%$ATMP5230
%$BTMP5230
§s %1 13 %0
%$CTMP5230
§s %1 7 %0
§s %0 3 %1

## .4

§\s /2
§\s /1

:= $DTMP5230 %0

## .5

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [!x.A]T, [!x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 [!x{o}{o} . ((=!{o,o},o)}_((&{o,o},o)}_x{o}{o}){o,o}}_F{o}){o}){o,o}}_F
{o}){o}]
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{!o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{!o,o}}_F{o})

## Case T
§\ $T5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt

```

```
%0
%A5229b
Ss %0 1 %1

## Case F
S\ $F5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5229d
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222
%0

## .6

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {o}
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((={{{o,o},o}}_F{o}){{o,o}}_T{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .7

%$DTMP5230
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
Ss %4 5 %0

:= A5230c %0

## .d: (F = F) = T

## use Proof Template A5210: T = (B = B)
:= $T5210 o
:= $B5210 F
<< A5210.r0t.txt
:= $T5210; := $B5210
%0

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```

:= A5230d %0

## undefine local variables
:= $ATMP5230; := $BTMP5230; := $CTMP5230; := $DTMP5230

##
## Q.E.D.
##

## %A5230a
%A5230a

## %A5230b
%A5230b

## %A5230c
%A5230c

## %A5230d
%A5230d

```

2.2.71 File A5231.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5231:  $\sim T = F$ ;  $\sim F = T$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 225]
##
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##

```

```
<< A5230.r0.txt
```

```

##
## Proof
##

```

```
## .a:  $\sim T = F$ 
```

```
S\ {o} (!{{o,o}}_T{o})
```

%A5230c

§s %1 3 %0

:= A5231a %0

.b: ~ F = T

§\ {o} (!{{o,o}}_F{o})

%A5230d

§s %1 3 %0

:= A5231b %0

##

Q.E.D.

##

%A5231a

%A5231a

%A5231b

%A5231b

2.2.72 File A5232.r0.txt

##

Proof A5232: T | T = T; T | F = T; F | T = T; F | F = F

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 225]

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##

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For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

<< A5231.r0.txt

##

Proof

##

.a: T | T = T

$S = \{o\} ((|{\{o,o\},o\}}_T\{o\}){\{o,o\}}_T\{o\})$

$\S\ s /6$

$\S\ s /3$

%A5231a

$\S s \%1\ 29\ \%0$

%A5231a

$\S s \%1\ 15\ \%0$

%A5229d

$\S s \%1\ 7\ \%0$

%A5231b

$\S s \%1\ 3\ \%0$

:= A5232a %0

.b: T | F = T

$S = \{o\} ((|{\{o,o\},o\}}_T\{o\}){\{o,o\}}_F\{o\})$

$\S\ s /6$

$\S\ s /3$

%A5231a

$\S s \%1\ 29\ \%0$

%A5231b

$\S s \%1\ 15\ \%0$

%A5229c

$\S s \%1\ 7\ \%0$

%A5231b

$\S s \%1\ 3\ \%0$

:= A5232b %0

.c: F | T = T

$S = \{o\} ((|{\{o,o\},o\}}_F\{o\}){\{o,o\}}_T\{o\})$

$\S\ s /6$

$\S\ s /3$

%A5231b

$\S s \%1\ 29\ \%0$

%A5231a
§s %1 15 %0

%A5229b
§s %1 7 %0

%A5231b
§s %1 3 %0

:= A5232c %0

.d: F | F = F

§= {o} ((|{{o,o},o}}_F{o}){{o,o}}_F{o})

§\s /6
§\s /3

%A5231b
§s %1 29 %0

%A5231b
§s %1 15 %0

%A5229a
§s %1 7 %0

%A5231a
§s %1 3 %0

:= A5232d %0

Q.E.D.
##

%A5232a
%A5232a

%A5232b
%A5232b

%A5232c
%A5232c

%A5232d
%A5232d

2.2.73 File A5245.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5245 (Rule C):  $H \Rightarrow \exists x: B, (H \ \& \ (B \ [x/y])) \Rightarrow A \ \dashv\vdash \ H \Rightarrow A$ 
##   for any  $x, y$  of any type, provided  $y$  is not free in  $H$ ,  $\exists x: B$  or  $A$ 
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 230 (5245)]
##
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##
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##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## type of variable
:= $T5245 t{^}

## name of variable in assumption 1
:= $X5245 x{$T5245}

## name of variable in assumption 2
:= $Y5245 y{$T5245}

## assumption 1:  $H \Rightarrow \exists x: B$ 
:= $B5245 ((=>{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_((E{{o,{o},\3{^}}},^}}_{$T5245{^}}){{o,{o,$T5245}}}_[\backslash$X5245{$T5245}.(b{{o,$T5245}}){{o,$T5245}}_{$X5245{$T5245}}){{o}}){{o,$T5245}})
{o})

## assumption 2:  $(H \ \& \ (B \ [x/y])) \Rightarrow A$ 
:= $A5245 ((=>{{o,o},o}}_((&{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_((b{{o,$T5245}}){{o,$T5245}}_{$Y5245{$T5245}}){{o}}){{o}}){{o,o}}_a{o}{o})

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

$! $B5245
$! $A5245
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< A5245.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T5245; := $X5245; := $Y5245; := $B5245; := $A5245

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
```

2.2.74 File A5245.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template A5245 (Rule C):  $H \Rightarrow \exists x: B, (H \ \& \ (B \ [x/y])) \Rightarrow A \ \dashv\vdash \ H \Rightarrow A$ 
## for any x, y of any type, provided y is not free in H,  $\exists x: B$  or A
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 230 (5245)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%%$A5245
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template K8030 (EXI Rule):  $(H \ \& \ B) \Rightarrow A \ \dashv\vdash \ (H \ \& \ \exists x: B) \Rightarrow A$ 
:= $T8030 $T5245
:= $X8030 $Y5245
```

```

:= $A8030 %0
<< K8030.r0t.txt
:= $T8030; := $X8030; := $A8030;
%0

## .3

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): (H & I) => A --> H => (I => A)
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0

## .4

Srs /27 $X5245

## .5

%$B5245

## .6

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP): H => A, H => (A => B) --> H => B
:= $A5224H %0
:= $AB5224H %1
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
:= $AB5224H; := $A5224H
%0

```

2.2.75 File A5304.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5304:  $\exists! y: P y = \exists! y: P = (= y)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 233]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5205.r0.txt

##
## Proof

```

```
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
S= {o} ((E1{{{o},{o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{{o},{o,t{^}}}}_[\y{t{^}}]{t{^}}}.(p{{{o,t{^}}}}>{{o,t{^}}}_y{t{^}}]{t{^}}){o}{{{o,t{^}}}})
```

```
S\s /6
```

```
S\s /3
```

```
:= $TMP5304 %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
```

```
:= $AA5205 o
```

```
:= $BA5205 t{^}
```

```
:= $FA5205 p{{{ $AA5205,$BA5205 }}
```

```
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
```

```
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
```

```
.$TMP5304; := $TMP5304
```

```
Ss %0 61 %1
```

```
:= A5304 %0
```

```
##
```

```
## Q.E.D.
```

```
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.76 File A5305.r0.txt

```
##
```

```
## Proof A5305: EXI1 y: P y = EXI y: ALL z: P z = (y = z)
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 233]
```

```
##
```

```
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```

```
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```
##
```

```
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
```

```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
```

```

##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5304.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

## use Proof Template:  Axiom 3 Substitutions
:= $AA3 o
:= $BA3 t{^}
:= $FA3 p{{o,t{^}}}
:= $GA3 (={{o,t{^}},t{^}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})
<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA3; := $BA3; := $FA3; := $GA3
%0

## .2

%A5304
$S %0 15 %1
$R /31 z{t{^}}

:= A5305 %0

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

2.2.77  File A5310.r0.txt

##
## Proof A5310:  ( ALL z: P z = (y = z) ) => ( IOTA P = y )
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 235]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>

```

##

<< basics.r0.txt

<< K8005.r0.txt

##

Proof

##

.1

%K8005

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 x{\$T5221}

:= \$A5221 ((A{{o, {o, \3{^}}}, ^}}_t{^}{^}){{o, {o, t{^}}}}_[\z{t{^}}]{t{^}}).((={{o, o}, o}})_ (p{{o, t{^}}}{o, t{^}}}_z{t{^}}){t{^}}){o}){{o, o}}_((={{o, t{^}}}, t{^}}}_y{t{^}}){t{^}}){{o, t{^}}}_z{t{^}}){t{^}}){o}){o}]{o, t{^}}))

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

:= \$TMP5310 %0

.2

use Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions

:= \$AA3 o

:= \$BA3 t{^}

:= \$FA3 p{{o, t{^}}}

:= \$GA3 (={{o, t{^}}}, t{^}}}_y{t{^}}){t{^}})

<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt

:= \$AA3; := \$BA3; := \$FA3; := \$GA3

%0

\$rs /7 z{t{^}}

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

:%\$TMP5310; := \$TMP5310

\$s %0 3 %1

:= \$TMP5310 %0

.3

```

S= {t{^}} (i{{t{^}},{o,t{^}}}}_p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}})

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H OP A), B  -->  H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

%$TMP5310; := $TMP5310
Ss' %1 7 %0
%A5
Ss %1 7 %0

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.78 File A5311.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof A5311:  ( EXI1 y: P y ) => ( P (IOTA P) )
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 235]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5304.r0.txt
<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

```

%K8005

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((={o,{o,t{^}}},{o,t{^}}}_p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}){o,{o,t{^}}}_({o,t{^}},t{^}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}}){o,t{^}})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $TMP5311 %0
:= $LTMP5311 %0
```

.2

S= {o} (p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H OP A), B  -->  H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```
.$TMP5311; := $TMP5311
Ss' %1 6 %0
```

.3

```
## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  H => (A = B)  -->  H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
:= $TMP5311 %0
S= {t{^}} y{t{^}}
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H OP A), B  -->  H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```
.$TMP5311; := $TMP5311
Ss' %1 1 %0
:= $TMP5311 %0
```

.4


```

%A5

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP5311; := $TMP5311
Ss %0 7 %1
:= $TMP5311 %0

## .5

%$LTMP5311; := $LTMP5311

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  H => (A = B)  -->  H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP5311; := $TMP5311
Ss' %0 7 %1
:= $TMP5311 %0

## .6

%K8000b

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/5
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP5311; := $TMP5311
Ss %0 5 %1

## use Proof Template K8030 (EXI Rule):  (H & B) => A  -->  (H & EXI x: B) => A
:= $T8030 t{^}
:= $X8030 y{$T8030}
:= $A8030 %0
<< K8030.r0t.txt
:= $T8030; := $X8030; := $A8030;

```

:= \$TMP5311 %0

%K8000b

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \dashrightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 x{\$T5221}

:= \$A5221 %1/11

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

\$\$TMP5311; := \$TMP5311

\$s %0 5 %1

:= \$LTMP5311 %0

.7

%A5304

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \dashrightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

\$\$LTMP5311; := \$LTMP5311

\$s %0 5 %1

:= A5311 %0

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

2.2.79 File A5312.r0.txt

##

Proof A5312: $\exists! y: P y \Rightarrow \forall z: P z = (\text{IOTA } P = z)$

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 235]

##

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Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

##

```

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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt
<< A5304.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

:= $HYP5312 ((=({{o,{o,t{^}}},{o,t{^}}}}_p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}})){{o,{o,t{^}}}}_({{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o,t{^}}})

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $HYP5312
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

:= $ATMP5312 %0

## .2

%A5

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): A --> H => A
:= $A8003 %0
:= $H8003 $ATMP5312/5
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
%0

:= $LTMP5312 %0

%$ATMP5312

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH): H => (A = B) --> H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0

```

```

%$LTMP5312; := $LTMP5312
$S' %0 11 %1

:= $BTMP5312 %0

## .3

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  H => (A = B)  -->  H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0

%$ATMP5312
$S' %0 7 %1

:= $CTMP5312 %0

## .4

## use Proof Template:  Axiom 3 Substitutions
:= $AA3 o
:= $BA3 t{^}
:= $FA3 $CTMP5312/13
:= $GA3 $CTMP5312/7
<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA3; := $BA3; := $FA3; := $GA3
%0

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  A  -->  H => A
:= $A8003 %0
:= $H8003 $ATMP5312/5
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
%0

%$CTMP5312
$S' %0 1 %1

$rs /7 z{t{^}}

:= $DTMP5312 %0

## .5

## use Proof Template A5216:  (T & A) = A
:= $A5216 $HYP5312
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0

```

```

S= /5
Ss %0 5 %1

%$DTMP5312
Ss %0 5 %1

## use Proof Template K8030 (EXI Rule): (H & B) => A --> (H & EXI x: B) => A
:= $T8030 t{^}
:= $X8030 y{$T8030}
:= $A8030 %0
<< K8030.r0t.txt
:= $T8030; := $X8030; := $A8030;
%0

:= $LTMP5312 %0

## use Proof Template A5216: (T & A) = A
:= $A5216 %0/11
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0

%$LTMP5312; := $LTMP5312
Ss %0 5 %1

## .6

%A5304

S= /5
Ss %0 5 %1

Ss %3 5 %0

:= A5312 %0

## undefine local variables
:= $HYP5312; := $ATMP5312; := $BTMP5312; := $CTMP5312; := $DTMP5312

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.80 File A5313.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A5313: (C_t_x_y_T = x) & (C_t_x_y_F = y)
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 235 f.]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## "C[t]xyp can be read 'if p then x, else y'." [Andrews 2002, p. 235]
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5205.r0.txt
<< A5231.r0.txt
<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8001.r0.txt
<< K8010.r0.txt
```

```
:= COND [\t{^}{^}. [\x{t{^}}{t{^}}. [\y{t{^}}{t{^}}. [\p{o}{o}. (i{{t{^}},{o,t{^}}}}_[\q{
t{^}}{t{^}}. ((|{{o,o},o}}_((&{{o,o},o}}_p{o}{o}){{o,o}}_((={{o,t{^}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}
}}{t{^}})){{o,t{^}}}_q{t{^}}{t{^}})}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_((&{{o,o},o}}_(!{{o,o}}_p{o}{o}){
o}){o,o}}_((={{o,t{^}},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})){{o,t{^}}}_q{t{^}}{t{^}})}{o}){o}){
{o,t{^}}}}{t{^}}]{{t{^},o}}]{{t{^},o},t{^}}]{{t{^},o},t{^}}]{{t{^},o},t{^}}]
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
$= {t{^}} (((COND{{{4{^},o},\3{^}},\2{^}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{{t{^},o},t{^}},t{^}}}_x
{t{^}}{t{^}}){{{t{^},o},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}}){{t{^},o}}_T{o})
$\s /24
$\s /12
$\s /6
$\s /3
:= $LTMP5313 %0
```

.2

$\S = \{o\} / 15$

%A5231a

$\S s \%1 29 \%0$

:= \$TMP5313 %0

%K8001b

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 $x\{T5221\}$

:= \$A5221 $\%1/15$

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

:%\$TMP5313; := \$TMP5313

$\S s \%0 7 \%1$

:= \$TMP5313 %0

%K8000b

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 $x\{T5221\}$

:= \$A5221 $\%1/43$

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

:%\$TMP5313; := \$TMP5313

$\S s \%0 13 \%1$

:= \$TMP5313 %0

%K8010a

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 $x\{T5221\}$

:= \$A5221 $\%1/13$

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

```

%$TMP5313; := $TMP5313
Ss %0 3 %1

## .3

%$LTMP5313; := $LTMP5313
Ss %0 15 %1
:= $TMP5313 %0

## .4

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 o
:= $BA5205 t{^}
:= $FA5205 (={{{o,t{^}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}})
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
%0

Srs /3 q{t{^}}

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP5313; := $TMP5313
Ss %0 7 %1
:= $TMP5313 %0

## .5

%A5

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 t{^}
:= $X5221 y{$T5221}
:= $A5221 x{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP5313; := $TMP5313
Ss %0 3 %1
:= $LTMP5313 %0

## .6
```


$\S = \{t^{\wedge}\} (((COND\{\{\{\{\backslash 4^{\wedge}\}, o\}, \backslash 3^{\wedge}\}, \backslash 2^{\wedge}\}, \wedge\}\}_t^{\wedge}\{^{\wedge}\})\{\{\{\{t^{\wedge}\}, o\}, t^{\wedge}\}, t^{\wedge}\}\}_x$
 $\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\})\{\{\{t^{\wedge}\}, o\}, t^{\wedge}\}\}_y\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\})\{\{t^{\wedge}\}, o\}\}_F\{o\})$

$\S \backslash s / 24$
 $\S \backslash s / 12$
 $\S \backslash s / 6$
 $\S \backslash s / 3$

%A5231b
 $\S s \%1 125 \%0$
 $:= \$TMP5313 \%0$

%K8001b

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
 $:= \$B5221 \%0$
 $:= \$T5221 o$
 $:= \$X5221 x\{\$T5221\}$
 $:= \$A5221 \%1/123$
 << A5221.r0t.txt
 $:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221$
 $\%0$

$\%\$TMP5313; := \$TMP5313$
 $\S s \%0 61 \%1$
 $:= \$TMP5313 \%0$

%K8000b

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
 $:= \$B5221 \%0$
 $:= \$T5221 o$
 $:= \$X5221 x\{\$T5221\}$
 $:= \$A5221 \%1/63$
 << A5221.r0t.txt
 $:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221$
 $\%0$

$\%\$TMP5313; := \$TMP5313$
 $\S s \%0 31 \%1$
 $:= \$TMP5313 \%0$

%K8010b

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
 $:= \$B5221 \%0$
 $:= \$T5221 o$
 $:= \$X5221 x\{\$T5221\}$
 $:= \$A5221 \%1/31$
 << A5221.r0t.txt

```
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP5313; := $TMP5313
$S %0 15 %1
:= $TMP5313 %0

## .7

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 o
:= $BA5205 t{^}
:= $FA5205 (={{{o,t{^}},t{^}}}_z{t{^}}{t{^}})
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
%0

$Rrs /3 q{t{^}}

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 t{^}
:= $X5221 z{$T5221}
:= $A5221 y{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP5313; := $TMP5313
$S %0 7 %1

%A5
$S %1 3 %0

## .8

## use Proof Template K8020: A, B --> A & B
:= $A8020 %$LTMP5313; := $LTMP5313
:= $B8020 %0
<< K8020.r0t.txt
:= $A8020; := $B8020

:= A5313 %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.81 File A53X08.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof A53X08: AC [t/b] => ALL x: EXI y: p_x_y = EXI f: ALL x: p_x_(f_x)
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 237 (X5308)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Axioms
##
```

```
<< axiom_of_choice.r0a.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%AC
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 AC
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 t{$T5221}
:= $A5221 u{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
:= $AC53X08 %0
```

```
## left-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $A53X08 ((A{{{o},{o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{{o},{o,t{^}}}}_[\x{t{^}}]{t{^}}.((E{{{o},{o,\3{^}}},^}}_u{^}{^}){{{o},{o,u{^}}}}_[\y{u{^}}]{u{^}}.((p{{{o},{o,u{^}}},t{^}}){{{o},{o,u{^}}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}]{t{^}}){{{o},{o,u{^}}}}_y{u{^}}]{u{^}}){{o}}>{{o},{o,u{^}}}){{o}}>{{o},{t{^}}})

## right-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $B53X08 ((E{{{o},{o,\3{^}}},^}}_u{^},t{^}}){^}){{{o},{o,{u{^}},t{^}}}}}_[\f{{u{^}},t{^}}]{{u{^}},t{^}}.((A{{{o},{o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{{o},{o,t{^}}}}_[\x{t{^}}]{t{^}}.((p{{{o},{o,u{^}}},t{^}}){{{o},{o,u{^}}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}]{t{^}}){{{o},{o,u{^}}}}_(f{{u{^}},t{^}}){{u{^}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}]{t{^}}){{u{^}}}){{o}}>{{o},{t{^}}}){{o}}>{{o},{u{^}},t{^}}})

## .3

<< A53X08a.r0a.txt
:= $ATMP53X08 %0

## .4

<< A53X08b.r0a.txt
:= $BTMP53X08 %0

## .5

%$ATMP53X08; := $ATMP53X08
%$BTMP53X08; := $BTMP53X08

## use Proof Template K8013H:  H => (A => B), H => (B => A)  -->  H => (A = B)
:= $H8013H /5
:= $A8013H /7
:= $B8013H /13
<< K8013H.r0t.txt
:= $H8013H; := $A8013H; := $B8013H
%0

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $AC53X08; := $A53X08; := $B53X08
```

2.2.82 File A53X08a.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof A53X08a (Part A => B): AC [t/b] => ALL x: EXI y: p_x_y = EXI f: ALL x:
p_x_(f_x)
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 237 (X5308)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< K8005.r0.txt

##
## Axioms
##

<< axiom_of_choice.r0a.txt

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## left-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $A53X08A ((A{{{o, {o, \3{^}}}, ^}}_t{^}{^}){{o, {o, t{^}}}}_[\x{t{^}}]{t{^}}).((E{{{o, {o
, \3{^}}}, ^}}_u{^}{^}){{o, {o, u{^}}}}_[\y{u{^}}]{u{^}}).((p{{{o, u{^}}}, t{^}}){{{o, u{^}}}, t
{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o, u{^}}}_y{u{^}}{u{^}}){{o}}){{o, u{^}}}){{o}}){{o, t{^}}})

## right-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $B53X08A ((E{{{o, {o, \3{^}}}, ^}}_u{^}, t{^}}{^}){{o, {o, {u{^}}, t{^}}}}}_[\f{{u{^}}, t{
^}}]{{u{^}}, t{^}}).((A{{{o, {o, \3{^}}}, ^}}_t{^}{^}){{o, {o, t{^}}}}}_[\x{t{^}}]{t{^}}).((p{
{{o, u{^}}}, t{^}}){{{o, u{^}}}, t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o, u{^}}}_ (f{{u{^}}, t{^}}){{u{^}}, t{
^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{u{^}}}){{o}}){{o, t{^}}}){{o}}){{o, {u{^}}, t{^}}})

##
## Proof
##

## .1

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

```

```
:= $B5221 AC
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 t{$T5221}
:= $A5221 u{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
:= $AC53X08A %0

## part of the Axiom of Choice (after the existential quantifier)
:= $C53X08A %0/7

## hypotheses
:= $HYP1 ((&{{{o,o},o}}_((&{{{o,o},o}}_ $AC53X08A{o}){o,o})_ $A53X08A{o}){o}){o,o}}_
$C53X08A{o})
:= $HYP2 ((&{{{o,o},o}}_((&{{{o,o},o}}_ $AC53X08A{o}){o,o})_ $B53X08A{o}){o}){o,o}}_
$C53X08A{o})

## .2

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $HYP1
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template K8019H: H => (A & B) --> H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $ATMP53X08A %$B8019H
%$A8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

## .3

## use Proof Template K8019H: H => (A & B) --> H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I): H => ALL x: B --> H => B [x/a]
:= $T5215H t{^}
```

```

:= $X5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

:= $BTMP53X08A %0

%$ATMP53X08A; := $ATMP53X08A

## .4

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I): H => ALL x: B --> H => B [x/a]
:= $T5215H {o,u{^}}
:= $X5215H p{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H (p{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}})
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

## .5

$rs /27 y{u{^}}

## .6

%$BTMP53X08A; := $BTMP53X08A

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP): H => A, H => (A => B) --> H => B
:= $A5224H %0
:= $AB5224H %1
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
:= $AB5224H; := $A5224H
%0

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H => A) --> (H => ALL x: A)
:= $T5220H t{^}
:= $X5220H x{$T5220H}
:= $A5220H %0
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H
%0

## reduce [\x.(j_(p_x))]_x
$\ ([\x{t{^}}]{t{^}}.(j{{u{^}},{o,u{^}}}{{{u{^}},{o,u{^}}}}_p{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){o,u{^}}}{u{^}}]{{u{^}},t{^}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}})
$= /5

```

§s %0 5 %1

§s %3 31 %0

§\ ([\f{{u[^]},t[^]}}{u[^]},t[^]}}.(A{{o,{o,\3[^]}},[^]}_t[^]{[^]}){{o,{o,t[^]}}}_[\x{t[^]}}{t[^]}}.(p{{o,u[^]}},t[^]}}{o,u[^]}},t[^]}}_x{t[^]}}{t[^]}}{o,u[^]}}_(f{{u[^]},t[^]}}{u[^]},t[^]}}_x{t[^]}}{t[^]}}{u[^]}}{o}}{o,t[^]}}{o}}{o,{u[^]},t[^]}}}_[\x{t[^]}}{t[^]}}.(j{{u[^]},{o,u[^]}}}{u[^]},{o,u[^]}}}_p{{o,u[^]}},t[^]}}{o,u[^]}},t[^]}}_x{t[^]}}{t[^]}}{o,u[^]}}){u[^]}}{u[^]},t[^]}})

§= /5

§s %0 5 %1

§s %3 3 %0

use Proof Template K8028 (EXI GenH): $H \Rightarrow ([\backslash x.B]A) \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow \text{EXI } x: B$

:= \$H8028 \$HYP1

:= \$T8028 {u[^]},t[^]}}

:= \$B8028 %0/6

:= \$A8028 %0/7

<< K8028.r0t.txt

:= \$H8028; := \$T8028; := \$B8028; := \$A8028

%0

:= \$ATMP53X08A %0

.7

%K8005

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \dashrightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 x{\$T5221}

:= \$A5221 \$HYP1/5

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

use Proof Template K8019H: $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$

:= \$H8019H %0

<< K8019H.r0t.txt

:= \$H8019H

;%\$A8019H

:= \$A8019H; := \$B8019H

;%\$ATMP53X08A; := \$ATMP53X08A

use Proof Template A5245 (Rule C): $H \Rightarrow \text{EXI } x: B, (H \ \& \ (B [x/y])) \Rightarrow A \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow A$

:= \$T5245 {u[^]},{o,u[^]}}

:= \$X5245 j{\$T5245}


```

:= $Y5245 j{$T5245}
:= $B5245 %1
:= $A5245 %0
<< A5245.r0t.txt
:= $T5245; := $X5245; := $Y5245; := $B5245; := $A5245
%0

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): (H & I) => A --> H => (I => A)
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $A53X08A; := $B53X08A; := $AC53X08A; := $C53X08A; := $HYP1; := $HYP2

```

2.2.83 File A53X08b.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof A53X08b (Part B => A): AC [t/b] => ALL x: EXI y: p_x_y = EXI f: ALL x:
p_x_(f_x)
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 237 (X5308)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< K8005.r0.txt

##
## Axioms
##

<< axiom_of_choice.r0a.txt

```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## left-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $A53X08B ((A{{{o,o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{o,o,t{^}}}_[\x{t{^}}{t{^}}].((E{{{o,o,\3{^}}},^}}_u{^}{^}){{o,o,u{^}}}_[\y{u{^}}{u{^}}].((p{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}{o,u{^}},t{^}})_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o,u{^}}}_y{u{^}}{u{^}}){{o}}){{o,u{^}}}){{o}}){{o,t{^}}})

## right-hand side of the equation (equivalence)
:= $B53X08B ((E{{{o,o,\3{^}}},^}}_u{^},t{^}}{^}){{o,o,{u{^}},t{^}}}}_[\f{{u{^}},t{^}}]{u{^},t{^}}).((A{{{o,o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{o,o,t{^}}}}_[\x{t{^}}{t{^}}].((p{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}{o,u{^}},t{^}})_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o,u{^}}}_(\f{{u{^}},t{^}}){u{^},t{^}})_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{u{^}}}){{o}}){{o,t{^}}}){{o}}){{o,{u{^}},t{^}}})

##
## Proof
##

## .1

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 AC
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 t{$T5221}
:= $A5221 u{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
:= $AC53X08B %0

## part of the Axiom of Choice (after the existential quantifier)
:= $C53X08B %0/7

## hypotheses
:= $HYP1 ((&{{{o,o,o}}}_((&{{{o,o,o}}}_$AC53X08B{o}){o,o})_$A53X08B{o}){o}){o,o})_
$C53X08B{o})
:= $HYP2 ((&{{{o,o,o}}}_((&{{{o,o,o}}}_$AC53X08B{o}){o,o})_$B53X08B{o}){o}){o,o})_
$C53X08B{o})

## .2

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
```

```

:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $HYP2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H => (A & B)  -->  H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H => (A & B)  -->  H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

:= $BTMP53X08B %0
:= $D53X08B /15

## .3

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((&{{{o,o},o}}_HYP2{o}){{{o,o}}_D53X08B{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H => (A & B)  -->  H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

## .4

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I):  H => ALL x: B  -->  H => B [x/a]
:= $T5215H t{^}
:= $X5215H x{$T5215H}

```

```
:= $A5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

## .5

S\ ([\y{u{^}}{u{^}}.((p{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}{o,u{^}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){o,u{^}}}_y
{u{^}}{u{^}}){o}]{o,u{^}}}_f{{u{^},t{^}}}{u{^},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){u{^}})
S= /5
Ss %0 5 %1

Ss %3 3 %0

## use Proof Template K8028 (EXI GenH): H => ([\x.B]A) --> H => EXI x: B
:= $H8028 ((&{{{o,o},o}}_HYP2{o}){o,o}}_D53X08B{o})
:= $T8028 u{^}
:= $B8028 %0/6
:= $A8028 %0/7
<< K8028.r0t.txt
:= $H8028; := $T8028; := $B8028; := $A8028
%0

## .6

%$BTMP53X08B; := $BTMP53X08B

## use Proof Template A5245 (Rule C): H => EXI x: B, (H & (B [x/y])) => A --> H =
> A
:= $T5245 {u{^},t{^}}
:= $X5245 f{$T5245}
:= $Y5245 f{$T5245}
:= $B5245 %0
:= $A5245 %1
<< A5245.r0t.txt
:= $T5245; := $X5245; := $Y5245; := $B5245; := $A5245
%0

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H => A) --> (H => ALL x: A)
:= $T5220H t{^}
:= $X5220H x{$T5220H}
:= $A5220H %0
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H
%0

:= $ATMP53X08B %0
```

```
## .7
```

```
%K8005
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
```

```
:= $B5221 %0
```

```
:= $T5221 o
```

```
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
```

```
:= $A5221 $HYP2/5
```

```
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
```

```
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \rightarrow H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
```

```
:= $H8019H %0
```

```
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $H8019H
```

```
:%$A8019H
```

```
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
```

```
:%$ATMP53X08B; := $ATMP53X08B
```

```
## use Proof Template A5245 (Rule C):  $H \Rightarrow \exists x: B, (H \ \& \ (B [x/y])) \Rightarrow A \rightarrow H =$   
 $> A$ 
```

```
:= $T5245 {u{^},{o,u{^}}}
```

```
:= $X5245 j{$T5245}
```

```
:= $Y5245 j{$T5245}
```

```
:= $B5245 %1
```

```
:= $A5245 %0
```

```
<< A5245.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $T5245; := $X5245; := $Y5245; := $B5245; := $A5245
```

```
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \ \& \ I) \Rightarrow A \rightarrow H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A)$ 
```

```
<< K8025.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
```

```
##
```

```
## Q.E.D.
```

```
##
```

```
%0
```

```
##
```

```
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
```

```
##
```

```
:= $A53X08B; := $B53X08B; := $AC53X08B; := $C53X08B; := $HYP1; := $HYP2; := $D53X08B
```

2.2.84 File A6100.r0.txt

```
##  
## Proof A6100: Peano's Postulate No. 1 for Andrews' Definition of Natural Numbers  
##  
##  
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 261]  
##  
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.  
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).  
##  
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.  
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>  
##
```

```
<< natural_numbers_andrews.r0.txt
```

```
<< K8005.r0.txt
```

```
## shorthands
```

```
:= $S SIGMA
```

```
:= $ANSETZ (p{{o,$S}}{{o,$S}}_ATZERO{$S})
```

```
:= $ANSETS ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_S{^}){{o,{o,$S}}}_[\x{$S}{$S}].((=>{{{o,o},o}}_ (p{  
{o,$S}}{{o,$S}}_x{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_ (p{{o,$S}}{{o,$S}}_ (ATSUCC{{{S,$S}}_x{$S}{$S})  
{$S}){o}){o}}]{{o,$S}})
```

```
:= $ANBOTH ((&{{{o,o},o}}_ $ANSETZ{o}){{o,o}}_ $ANSETS{o})
```

```
:= $P1APP (((P1{{{o,{o,\5{^}}},{\4{^},\4{^}}},\2{^},^}}_S{^}){{{o,{o,$S}},{$S,  
$S}},$S}}_ (AZERO{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){$S}){{{o,{o,$S}},{$S,$S}}}_ (ASUCC{{{o,  
{o,\4{^}}},{o,{o,\4{^}}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{{S,$S}}}{o,{o,$S}}}_ (ANSET{{{o,{o,{o,\4{^}}},  
^}}_t{^}{^}){{o,$S}})
```

```
## .0: expand Peano's postulate
```

```
$= {o} (((P1{{{o,{o,\5{^}}},{\4{^},\4{^}}},\2{^},^}}_S{^}){{{o,{o,$S}},{$S,$S}  
},$S}}_ (AZERO{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){$S}){{{o,{o,$S}},{$S,$S}}}_ (ASUCC{{{o,{o,  
\4{^}}},{o,{o,\4{^}}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{{S,$S}}}{o,{o,$S}}}_ (ANSET{{{o,{o,{o,\4{^}}},  
^}}_t{^}{^}){{o,$S}})
```

```
$\s /24
```

```
$\s /12
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
:= $DTMP6100 %0
```

```
## .1
```

```
$= {o} /3
```

```

S\s /6
S\s /3

S\s /63

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

:= $TMP6100 %0

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/93
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H => (A & B)  -->  H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  A  -->  ALL x: A
:= $T5220 {{o,$S}}
:= $X5220 p{$T5220}
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
%0

%$TMP6100; := $TMP6100
Ss %1 1 %0

## .2: match general definition

:= $TMP6100 %0
%$DTMP6100; := $DTMP6100

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt

```

%0

:%\$TMP6100; := \$TMP6100

\$s %0 1 %1

:= A6100 %0

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

undefine local variables

:= \$S; := \$ANSETZ; := \$ANSETS; := \$ANBOTH; := \$P1APP

2.2.85 File A6101.r0.txt

##

Proof A6101: Peano's Postulate No. 2 for Andrews' Definition of Natural Numbers

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 261]

##

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Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

##

This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.

For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

<< natural_numbers_andrews.r0.txt

<< K8005.r0.txt

shorthands

:= \$S SIGMA

:= \$ANSETZ (p{{o,\$S}}{{o,\$S}}_ATZERO{\$S})

:= \$ANSETS ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_\$_S{^}){{o,{o,\$S}}}_[\x{\$S}{\$S}].((=>{{{o,o},o}}_ (p{{o,\$S}}{{o,\$S}}_x{\$S}{\$S}){o}){{o,o}}_ (p{{o,\$S}}{{o,\$S}}_ (ATSUCC{{o,\$S,\$S}}_x{\$S}{\$S}){\$S}){o}){o}]{o,\$S}))

:= \$ANBOTH ((&{{{o,o},o}}_\$_ANSETZ{o}){{o,o}}_\$_ANSETS{o})

:= \$P2APP (((P2{{{o,{o,\5{^}}},{\4{^}},\4{^}}},\2{^}},^}}_\$_S{^}){{{o,{o,\$S}},{\$S,\$S}},{\$S}}_ (AZERO{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){\$S}){{{o,{o,\$S}},{\$S,\$S}}_ (ASUCC{{{o,{o,\4{^}}},{o,{o,\4{^}}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{{o,\$S}}}{o,{o,\$S}}_ (ANSET{{{o,{o,{o,\4{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{o,\$S}})

:= \$ANSETS2 ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_\$_S{^}){{o,{o,\$S}}}_[\x{\$S}{\$S}].((=>{{{o,o},o}}_ (n{{o,\$S}}{{o,\$S}}_x{\$S}{\$S}){o}){{o,o}}_ (n{{o,\$S}}{{o,\$S}}_ (s{{o,\$S,\$S}}{{o,\$S,\$S}}_x{\$S}


```

{S}){S}){o}){o}]{o,$S}}
:= $ANSETS3 ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_S{^}){{o,{o,$S}}}_[\x{S}{S}].((=>{{{o,o},o}}_(n
{o,$S}){{o,$S}}_x{S}{S}){o}){{o,o}}_(n{o,$S}){{o,$S}}_((ASUCC{{{o,{o,\4{^}}},{o
,o,\4{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{S,S}}_x{S}{S}){S}){o}){o}]{o,$S}}
:= $ANSETx ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_o,$S){^}){{o,{o,{o,$S}}}}_[\p{o,$S}]{o,$S}.((=
>{{{o,o},o}}_o,$S){^}){{o,o}}_(p{o,$S}){{o,$S}}_x{S}{S}){o}){o}]{o,{o,$S}})

```

.0: expand Peano's Postulate

```

S= (((P2{{{o,{o,\5{^}}},{\4{^},\4{^}}},\2{^}}},^}}_S{^}){{{o,{o,$S}},{S,S}},S
}_ (AZERO{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){S}){{o,{o,$S}},{S,S}}_ (ASUCC{{{o,{o,\4{^}
}}},{o,{o,\4{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{S,S}}){o,{o,$S}}_ (ANSET{{{o,{o,\4{^}}},^}}_
t{^}{^}){o,$S})

```

```

S\s /24
S\s /12
S\s /6
S\s /3

```

:= \$DTMP6101 %0

.1

%K8005

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

```

:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ATNSET/61
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

```

:= \$TMP6101 %0

%K8005

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

```

:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((ANSET{{{o,{o,{o,\4{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){o,$S}}_x{S}{S})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

```

%0

:%TMP6101; := \$TMP6101

use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B

:= \$HA8004 %1

```
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A) \dashv\vdash (H \& I) \Rightarrow A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0

:= $LTMP6101 %0

## .2

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \dashv\vdash B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/5
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \& B) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

S\s /6
S\s /3

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I):  $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H {{o,$S}}
:= $X5215H p{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H p{$T5215H}
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP):  $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $AB5224H %0
:= $A5224H %$LTMP6101
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
```

```

:= $AB5224H; := $A5224H

:= $TMP6101 %0

## .3

%$LTMP6101; := $LTMP6101

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I):  $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H {$S}
:= $X5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP):  $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $AB5224H %0
:= $A5224H %$TMP6101; := $TMP6101
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
:= $AB5224H; := $A5224H
%0

## .4

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \ \& \ I) \Rightarrow A \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  $(H \Rightarrow A) \ \dashrightarrow \ (H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: A)$ 
:= $T5220H {{o,$S}}
:= $X5220H p{$T5220H}
:= $A5220H %0
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H

:= $TMP6101 %0

$= ((ANSET{{{o,{o,{o,\4{^}}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{o,$S}}_((ASUCC{{{o,{o,\4{^}}},{o,{o,\4{^}}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{S,$S}}_x{$S}{S}){$S})

```

```
S\s /10
S\s /5
S\s /190
```

```
:%$TMP6101; := $TMP6101
Ss %0 3 %1
```

```
## .5: match general definition
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H => A) --> (H => ALL x: A)
:= $T5220 $S
:= $X5220 x{$T5220}
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
%0
```

```
:= $TMP6101 %0
:%$DTMP6101; := $DTMP6101
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
:%$TMP6101; := $TMP6101
Ss %0 1 %1
```

```
:= A6101 %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $S; := $ANSETZ; := $ANSETS; := $ANBOTH; := $P2APP; := $ANSETS2; := $ANSETS3; := $
ANSETx
```

2.2.86 File A6102.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof A6102: Peano's Postulate No. 5 for Andrews' Definition of Natural Numbers
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 262]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
```

```

## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< natural_numbers_andrews.r0.txt
<< K8021.r0.txt
<< A6100.r0.txt
<< A6101.r0.txt

## definition of P
:= $S SIGMA
:= $P [\t{$S}{$S}.((&{{o,o},o})_((ANSET{{o,o,{o,\4{^}}},^})_t{^}{^}){{o,$S}}_t{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_((p{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_t{$S}{$S}){o}){o}]

## shorthands
:= $T3 {{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}
:= $T4 {{o,{o,{o,\4{^}}},^}
:= $T44 {{{o,{o,\4{^}}},{o,{o,\4{^}}},^}
:= $To2S {o,{o,$S}}
:= $To2S3 {$To2S,$S,$S}
:= $P5APP (((P5{{{{o,{o,\5{^}}},{\4{^},\4{^}}},\2{^}},^})_$${^}){{$To2S3,$S}}_(AZERO{$T3}_t{^}{^}){$S}){$To2S3}_((ASUCC{$T44}_t{^}{^}){{S,$S}}){{To2S}_((ANSET{$T4}_t{^}{^}){{o,$S}}))
:= $ANSETZ (p{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_ATZERO{$S})
:= $ANSETS ((A{$T3}_$${^}){$To2S}_[\x{$S}{$S}.((=>{{o,o},o})_((p{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_((p{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_((ATSUCC{$S,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){$S}){o}){o}]{{o,$S}}))
:= $ANBOTH ((&{{o,o},o})_$$ANSETZ{o}){{o,o}}_$$ANSETS{o})
:= $ANSETS2 ((A{$T3}_$${^}){$To2S}_[\x{$S}{$S}.((=>{{o,o},o})_((n{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_((n{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_((s{{S,$S}}{S,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){$S}){o}){o}]{{o,$S}}))
:= $ANSETS3 ((A{$T3}_$${^}){$To2S}_[\x{$S}{$S}.((=>{{o,o},o})_((n{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_((n{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_((ASUCC{$T44}_t{^}{^}){{S,$S}}_x{$S}{$S}){$S}){o}){o}]{{o,$S}}))
:= $ANSETx ((A{$T3}_o,$S}{^}){o,$To2S}}_[\p{{o,$S}}{o,$S}.((=>{{o,o},o})_$$ANBOTH{o}){o,o}}_((p{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){o}){o}]{$To2S})
:= $ZRO (p{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_z{$S}{$S})
:= $SCC ((A{$T3}_$${^}){$To2S}_[\x{$S}{$S}.((=>{{o,o},o})_((n{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_((p{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_((s{{S,$S}}{S,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){$S}){o}){o}]{{o,$S}}))
:= $ALL ((A{$T3}_$${^}){$To2S}_[\x{$S}{$S}.((=>{{o,o},o})_((n{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_((p{{o,$S}}{o,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){o}){o}]{{o,$S}}))
:= $IDC ((A{$T3}_o,$S}{^}){o,$To2S}}_[\p{{o,$S}}{o,$S}.((=>{{o,o},o})_((&{{o,o},o}}_$$ZRO{o}){o,o}}_$$SCC{o}){o}){o,o}}_$$ALL{o}){o}]{$To2S})
:= $P5S ((([\z{$S}{$S}. [\s{$S,$S}}{S,$S}}. [\n{{o,$S}}{o,$S}}. $IDC{o}]{$To2S}]{$To2S3}){{To2S3,$S}}_(AZERO{$T3}_t{^}{^}){$S}){$To2S3}_((ASUCC{$T44}_t{^}{^}){{S,$S}})

```

```

)${To2S}_ (ANSET{${T4}_t{~}{~}){o,$S})
:= $IDCO ((A{${T3}_o,$S}{~}){o,$To2S})_ [\p{o,$S}{o,$S}]. ((=>{{o,o},o})_ ((&{{o,o},o})_ (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ (AZERO{${T3}_t{~}{~}){S}){o}){o,o})_ $SCC{o}){o}){o,o})_ $ALL{o}){o}){${To2S})
:= $P5S0 [\s{{S,$S}}{S,$S}]. [\n{o,$S}{o,$S}]. ((A{${T3}_o,$S}{~}){o,$To2S})_ [\p{o,$S}{o,$S}]. ((=>{{o,o},o})_ ((&{{o,o},o})_ (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ (AZERO{${T3}_t{~}{~}){S}){o}){o,o})_ $SCC{o}){o}){o,o})_ $ALL{o}){o}){${To2S}){o}){${To2S})
:= $ZRO2 (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ (AZERO{${T3}_t{~}{~}){S})
:= $SCC2 ((A{${T3}_S{~}){${To2S}}_ [\x{S}{S}]. ((=>{{o,o},o})_ (n{o,$S}{o,$S})_ x{S}{S}){o}){o,o})_ ((=>{{o,o},o})_ (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ x{S}{S}){o}){o,o})_ (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ ((ASUCC{${T44}_t{~}{~}){S,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){o}){o}){o}){o,$S})
:= $P5SOSC [\n{o,$S}{o,$S}]. ((A{${T3}_o,$S}{~}){o,$To2S})_ [\p{o,$S}{o,$S}]. ((=>{{o,o},o})_ ((&{{o,o},o})_ (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ (AZERO{${T3}_t{~}{~}){S}){o}){o,o})_ $SCC2{o}){o}){o,o})_ $ALL{o}){o}){${To2S}){o})
:= $SCC3 ((A{${T3}_S{~}){${To2S}}_ [\x{S}{S}]. (ADOTx{o,o})_ ((=>{{o,o},o})_ (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ x{S}{S}){o}){o,o})_ (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ ((ASUCC{${T44}_t{~}{~}){S,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){o}){o}){o}){o,$S})
:= $ALL3 ((A{${T3}_S{~}){${To2S}}_ [\x{S}{S}]. (ADOTx{o,o})_ (p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){o}){o}){o,$S})
:= $P5SOSCST ((A{${T3}_o,$S}{~}){o,$To2S})_ [\p{o,$S}{o,$S}]. ((=>{{o,o},o})_ ((&{{o,o},o})_ $ZRO2{o}){o,o})_ $SCC3{o}){o}){o,o})_ $ALL3{o}){o}){${To2S})
:= $STSC ((ANSET{${T4}_t{~}{~}){o,$S})_ ((ASUCC{${T44}_t{~}{~}){S,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){S})
)
:= $HPTMP ((=>{{o,o},o})_ ((&{{o,o},o})_ ((&{{o,o},o})_ $ZRO2{o}){o,o})_ $SCC3{o}){o}){o,o})_ ((ANSET{${T4}_t{~}{~}){o,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){o}){o,o})_ $STSC{o})
:= $SCCP ((A{${T3}_S{~}){${To2S}}_ [\x{S}{S}]. ((=>{{o,o},o})_ ($P{o,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){o}){o,o})_ ($P{o,$S})_ ((ASUCC{${T44}_t{~}{~}){S,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){S}){o}){o}){o,$S})
)
:= $SCCPT ((A{${T3}_S{~}){${To2S}}_ [\x{S}{S}]. ((=>{{o,o},o})_ ($P{o,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){o}){o,o})_ ($P{o,$S})_ (ATSUCC{S,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){S}){o}){o}){o,$S})
:= $ZROSCCT ((&{{o,o},o})_ ($P{o,$S})_ ATZERO{S}){o}){o,o})_ $SCCPT{o})
:= $HTMP2 (&{{o,o},o})_ ((&{{o,o},o})_ ((&{{o,o},o})_ $ZRO2{o}){o,o})_ $SCC3{o}){o}){o,o})_ ((ANSET{${T4}_t{~}{~}){o,$S})_ x{S}{S}){S}){o}){o})

```

.0: expand Peano's postulate

```

$= (((P5{{{o,o},\5{~}},{\4{~}},\2{~}},~})_ $S{~}){${To2S3,$S})_ (AZERO{{{o,o},\3{~}},~})_ t{~}{~}){S}){${To2S3}_ (ASUCC{{{o,o},\4{~}},{o,{o},\4{~}},~})_ t{~}{~}){S,$S}){${To2S}_ (ANSET{{{o,o},\4{~}},~})_ t{~}{~}){o,$S})

```

\$\s /24

\$\s /12

\$\s /6

\$\s /3

:= \$DOTMP %0

.1

%K8005

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((&{{o,o},o}}_p{{o,$S}}{{o,$S}}_AZERO{{o,o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{{^}}{^}}{$S}){
o}){{o,o}}_((A{{o,o,\3{^}}},^}}_S{^}}){{To2S}}_[\x{$S}{$S}.((=>{{o,o},o}}_((ANSET{
{{o,o,\4{^}}},^}}_t{{^}}{^}}){{o,$S}}_x{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_((=>{{o,o},o}}_p{{o,
$S}}{{o,$S}}_x{$S}{$S}){o}){{o,o}}_p{{o,$S}}{{o,$S}}_((ASUCC{{{o,o,\4{^}}},{o,{o,
\4{^}}},^}}_t{{^}}{^}}){{S,$S}}_x{$S}{$S}){$S}){o}){o}){{o,$S}}){o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $HTMP %0/5
:= $D1TMP %0

## .2

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((ANSET{{{o,o,\4{^}}},^}}_t{{^}}{^}}){{o,$S}}_y{$S}{$S})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

S\s /6
S\s /3

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I):  H => ALL x: B  -->  H => B [x/a]
:= $T5215H {{o,$S}}
:= $X5215H p{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H $P
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H

:= $D2TMP %0

## .3

%$D1TMP; := $D1TMP

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H => (A & B)  -->  H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt

```

```
:= $H8019H
:= $ATMP %$A8019H
:= $BTMP %$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
```

```
%%$ATMP
%A6100
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```
$\s /24
$\s /12
$\s /6
$\s /3
```

```
%%$ATMP; := $ATMP
```

```
## use Proof Template K8020H: H => A, H => B --> H => (A & B)
:= $A8020H %1
:= $B8020H %0
<< K8020H.r0t.txt
:= $A8020H; := $B8020H
%0
```

```
$\s /27
$\s /15
```

```
:= $TMP %0
$\ ($P{{o,$S}}_ATZERO{$S})
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
%%$TMP; := $TMP
```

```
$s %0 3 %1
```

```
:= $D3TMP %0
```

```
## .4
```

```
%%$BTMP
```


%A6101

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```
$\s /24
$\s /12
$\s /6
$\s /3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I): H => ALL x: B --> H => B [x/a]
:= $T5215H {$S}
:= $X5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H => (I => A) --> (H &
I) => A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
:= $TMP %0
```

%K8005

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 (p{{o,$S}}{{o,$S}}_x{$S}{$S})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
:%$TMP; := $TMP
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A) \dashv\vdash (H \& I) \Rightarrow A$   
<< K8026.r0t.txt  
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8027:  $(A \& B) \Rightarrow C \dashv\vdash (B \& A) \Rightarrow C$   
<< K8027.r0t.txt  
%0
```

```
:= $ATMP %0
```

```
;%BTMP; := $BTMP
```

```
## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I):  $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow B [x/a]$   
:= $T5215H {$S}  
:= $X5215H x{$T5215H}  
:= $A5215H x{$T5215H}  
:= $H5215H %0  
<< A5215H.r0t.txt  
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H  
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A) \dashv\vdash (H \& I) \Rightarrow A$   
<< K8026.r0t.txt  
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A) \dashv\vdash (H \& I) \Rightarrow A$   
<< K8026.r0t.txt  
%0
```

```
:= $BTMP %0
```

```
;%ATMP; := $ATMP
```

```
;%BTMP; := $BTMP
```

```
## use Proof Template K8020H:  $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (A \& B)$   
:= $A8020H %1  
:= $B8020H %0  
<< K8020H.r0t.txt  
:= $A8020H; := $B8020H
```

```
:= $TMP %0
```

```
 $\$ \backslash (\$ \{ \{ o, \$ S \} \} _ { ( ( A S U C C \{ \{ \{ o, \{ o, \backslash 4 \{ \sim \} \} \} , \{ o, \{ o, \backslash 4 \{ \sim \} \} \} \} , \sim \} ) _ t \{ \sim \} \{ \sim \} ) \{ \{ \$ S, \$ S \} \} _ x \{ \$ S \} \{ \$ S \} ) \{ \$ S \} )$ 
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \dashv\vdash B = A$ 
```

```

<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP; := $TMP

Ss %0 3 %1

:= $HSWHYTMP %0

%K8021
S\s /2
S\s /1

:= $SWHYTMP %0
%$HSWHYTMP
%$SWHYTMP; := $SWHYTMP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/85
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $SWHYTMP %0
%$HSWHYTMP
%$SWHYTMP; := $SWHYTMP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/43
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $SWHYTMP %0
%$HSWHYTMP
%$SWHYTMP; := $SWHYTMP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 z{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/11
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

```

```
%$H$WHYTMP; := $H$WHYTMP
Ss %0 5 %1

:= $TMP %0
S\ ($P{{o,$S}}_x{$S}{$S})

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP; := $TMP

Ss %0 11 %1

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  (H & I) => A  -->  H => (I => A)
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen):  (H => A)  -->  (H => ALL x: A)
:= $T5220H {$S}
:= $X5220H x{$T5220H}
:= $A5220H %0
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H

:= $D4TMP %0

## .5

%$D3TMP; := $D3TMP
%$D4TMP; := $D4TMP

## use Proof Template K8020H:  H => A, H => B  -->  H => (A & B)
:= $A8020H %1
:= $B8020H %0
<< K8020H.r0t.txt
:= $A8020H; := $B8020H

:= $TMP %0
%$D2TMP
%$TMP

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H OP A), B  -->  H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0
```

```

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  H => (I => A)  -->  (H &
I) => A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0

## use Proof Template K8027:  (A & B) => C  -->  (B & A) => C
<< K8027.r0t.txt
%0

S\s /254
:= $ATMP %0

%$TMP; := $TMP
%$D2TMP; := $D2TMP

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H OP A), B  -->  H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  H => (I => A)  -->  (H &
I) => A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0

:= $ABTMP %0

%$ABTMP; := $ABTMP
%$ATMP; := $ATMP

## use Proof Template A5224H (MP):  H => A, H => (A => B)  -->  H => B
:= $AB5224H %1
:= $A5224H %0
<< A5224H.r0t.txt
:= $AB5224H; := $A5224H
%0

## .6

S\s /3

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H => (A & B)  -->  H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

```

```
## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): (H & I) => A --> H => (I => A)
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H => A) --> (H => ALL x: A)
:= $T5220H {$S}
:= $X5220H y{$T5220H}
:= $A5220H %0
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H
%0
```

```
$rs /7 x{$S}
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen): A --> ALL x: A
:= $T5220 {{o,$S}}
:= $X5220 p{$T5220}
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
%0
```

```
## .7: Match general definition
```

```
:= $TMP %0
%$DOTMP; := $DOTMP
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
%$TMP; := $TMP
$S %0 1 %1
```

```
:= A6102 %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

```
## undefine local variables
```

```
:= $S; := $T3; := $T4; := $T44; := $To2S; := $To2S3
:= $P5APP; := $ANSETZ; := $ANSETS; := $ANBOTH; := $ANSETS2; := $ANSETS3; := $ANSETx
:= $ZRO; := $SCC; := $ALL; := $IDC; := $P5S; := $IDC0; := $P5S0; := $ZRO2; := $SCC2
:= $P5S0SC; := $SCC3; := $ALL3; := $P5S0SCST; := $STSC; := $HPTMP
```

```
:= $SCCP; := $SCCPT; := $ZROSCCT; := $HTMP2
:= $P; := $HTMP
```

2.2.87 File K8000.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8000: (A & T) = A; (T & A) = A; (A & T) = (T & A)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .a: (A & T) = A

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o}.((={o,o},o)}_((&{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){o,o}}_T{o}){o}){o,o}}_x
{o}{o}){o}]
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T: (T & T) = T
S\ $T5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5229a
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F: (F & T) = F
S\ $F5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5229c
```



```
:= K8000c %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
## %K8000a
%K8000a
```

```
## %K8000b
%K8000b
```

```
## %K8000c
%K8000c
```

2.2.88 File K8001.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8001: (A & F) = F; (F & A) = F; (A & F) = (F & A)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .a: (A & F) = F
```

```
## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o} . ((={{{o,o},o}}_((&{{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_F{o}){o}){{o,o}}_F
{o}){o}]
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_F{o})
```

```
## Case T: (T & F) = F
```

```
§\ $T5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5229b
§s %0 1 %1

## Case F:  (F & F) = F
§\ $F5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5229d
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222
%0

:= K8001a %0

## .b:  (F & A) = F

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [x.A]T, [x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o}.(={{{o,o},o}}_((&{{{o,o},o}}_F{o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_F
{o}){o}]
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_F{o})

## Case T:  (F & T) = F
§\ $T5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5229c
§s %0 1 %1

## Case F:  (F & F) = F
§\ $F5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5229d
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222
%0
```

```

:= K8001b %0

## .c: (A & F) = (F & A)

%K8001b
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%K8001a
§s %0 3 %1
%0

:= K8001c %0

##
## Q.E.D.
##

## %K8001a
%K8001a

## %K8001b
%K8001b

## %K8001c
%K8001c

```

2.2.89 File K8002.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8002: (A & A) = A
##
##
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##
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##
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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt

##

```

```
## Proof
##

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o}].((={{{o,o},o}}_((&{{{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}
}_x{o}{o}){o}]
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## Case T:  (T & T) = T
§\ $T5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5211
§s %0 1 %1

## Case F:  (F & F) = F
§\ $F5222
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5229d
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222
%0

:= K8002 %0

##
## Q.E.D.
##
%0
```

2.2.90 File K8003.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  A --> H => A
##   (Hypothesis Introduction)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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```

```
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## the theorem A
:= $A8003 a{o}
```

```
## the hypotheses H
:= $H8003 h{o}
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
§! $A8003
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< K8003.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A8003; := $H8003
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.91 File K8003.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8003 (Intro): A --> H => A
## (Hypothesis Introduction)
```

```
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
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##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8000.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
$= ((=>{{o,o},o}}_H8003{o}){{o,o}}_A8003{o})
$rs /12 xtmp{o}
$rs /25 ytmp{o}
$\s /6
$\s /3
:= $TMP8003 %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T): A --> A = T
:= $A5219b $A8003
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b
%0
```

```
## .3
```

```
:%$TMP8003; := $TMP8003
$\s %0 15 %1
:= $TMP8003 %0
```

```
## .4
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 K8000a
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $H8003
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```

:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .5

%$TMP8003; := $TMP8003
$S %0 7 %1
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
$S= {o} $H8003
$S %0 1 %1

```

2.2.92 File K8004.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8004 (Trans):  (H OP A), B  -->  H => B
##      for any operator OP, including "=>" and "=" (Hypothesis Transfer)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
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##

<< basics.r0.txt

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## hypothesis in theorem
:= $HA8004 ((=>{{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_a{o}{o})

## proposition
:= $B8004 b{o}

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

$! $HA8004
$! $B8004

```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< K8004.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $HA8004; := $B8004

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
```

2.2.93 File K8004.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
## for any operator OP, including "=>" and "=" (Hypothesis Transfer)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##

##
## Proof Template
##

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): A --> H => A
:= $A8003 $B8004
:= $H8003 $HA8004/5
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
%0
```


2.2.94 File K8005.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8005:  H => H
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8002.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
S= ((=>{{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o})
S\s /6
S\s /3
```

```
## .2
```

```
%K8002
Ss %1 7 %0
```

```
## .3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
S= {o} x{o}
Ss %0 1 %1
```

```
:= K8005 %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

%0

2.2.95 File K8006.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8006:  $(A * T) = (T * A), (A * F) = (F * A) \rightarrow (A * B) = (B * A)$ 
##   for any Boolean relation *
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8001.r0.txt
```

```
## the Boolean relation
:= $R8006 &
```

```
## the theorem for case T (using variables x and y)
:= $T8006 K8000c
```

```
## the theorem for case F (using variables x and y)
:= $F8006 K8001c
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< K8006.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $R8006; := $T8006; := $F8006
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.96 File K8006.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8006:  $(A * T) = (T * A), (A * F) = (F * A) \rightarrow (A * B) = (B * A)$ 
## for any Boolean relation *
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
:= $L5222TMP  $[\backslash y\{o\}\{o\}.\{(=\{\{o,o\},o\})\}(\{R8006\{\{o,o\},o\}\}_x\{o\}\{o\})\{\{o,o\}\}_y\{o\}\{o\})\{o\}$ 
 $\}\{\{o,o\}\}(\{R8006\{\{o,o\},o\}\}_y\{o\}\{o\})\{\{o,o\}\}_x\{o\}\{o\})\{o\})\{o\}$ 
:= $X5222TMP  $y\{o\}$ 
:= $T5222TMP  $(\$L5222TMP\{\{o,o\}\}_T\{o\})$ 
:= $F5222TMP  $(\$L5222TMP\{\{o,o\}\}_F\{o\})$ 
```

```
## case T:  $(A \& T) = (T \& A)$ 
S\ $T5222TMP
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$T8006
Ss %0 1 %1
```

```
## case F:  $(A \& F) = (F \& A)$ 
S\ $F5222TMP
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$F8006
Ss %0 1 %1

## replace free variable x by variable a avoiding a name collision

:= $L5222 [\y{o}{o}.((={o,o},o)}_((R8006{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){o,o}}_y{o}{o}){o}){
{o,o}}_((R8006{{o,o},o}}_y{o}{o}){o,o}}_a{o}{o}){o}){o}]

:= $X5222 y{o}

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %$T5222TMP
:= $T5221 {o}
:= $X5221 x{o}
:= $A5221 a{o}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
:= $T5222 %0
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %$F5222TMP
:= $T5221 {o}
:= $X5221 x{o}
:= $A5221 a{o}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
:= $F5222 %0
%0

:= $L5222TMP; := $X5222TMP; := $T5222TMP; := $F5222TMP

## now actually use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222
%0

## replace back

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {o}
:= $X5221 a{o}
:= $A5221 x{o}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## match general definition
S= ((COMMT{{{o, {\4{^}, \4{^}}, \3{^}}}, ^}}_o{^}){{o, {{o, o}, o}}}_$R8006{{{o, o}, o}})
S\s /10
S\s /5
Ss %5 1 %0
```

2.2.97 File K8007.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8007: (A & B) = (B & A)
##
##
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##
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##

<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8001.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## use Proof Template K8006: (A * T) = (T * A), (A * F) = (F * A) --> (A * B) = (
B * A)
:= $R8006 &
:= $T8006 K8000c
:= $F8006 K8001c
<< K8006.r0t.txt
:= $R8006; := $T8006; := $F8006

:= K8007 %0

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
```

2.2.98 File K8008.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8008: ~ ~ A = A
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5231.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
:= $L5222  $[\backslash a\{o\}\{o\} . ((=\{\{o,o\},o\})_(!\{\{o,o\}\}_a\{o\}\{o\})\{o\})\{o\})\{\{o,o\}\}_a\{o\}\{o\}]$ 
:= $X5222  $x\{o\}$ 
:= $T5222  $(\$L5222\{\{o,o\}\}_T\{o\})$ 
:= $F5222  $(\$L5222\{\{o,o\}\}_F\{o\})$ 

## case T: ~ ~ T = T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
%A5231a
Ss %1 27 %0

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  $A = B \rightarrow B = A$ 
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%A5231b
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F: ~ ~ F = F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
%A5231b
Ss %1 27 %0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
%A5231a
§s %0 1 %1
```

```
<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= K8008 %0
```

```
##
##  Q.E.D.
##

%0
```

2.2.99 File K8009.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8009:  (A | T) = T;  (T | A) = T;  (A | T) = (T | A)
##
##
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##
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##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5231.r0.txt
<< K8001.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .a:  (A | T) = T
```

```
§= {o} ((|{{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_T{o})
§\s /6
§\s /3
%A5231a
```

```

Ss %1 15 %0
:= $TMP8006 %0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %K8001a
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 (!{{o,o}}_x{o}{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

```

```

%$TMP8006; := $TMP8006
Ss %0 7 %1

```

```

%A5231b
Ss %1 3 %0

```

```

:= K8009a %0

```

```

## .b: (T | A) = T

```

```

S= {o} ((|{{o,o},o}}_T{o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o})
S\s /6
S\s /3
%A5231a
Ss %1 29 %0
:= $TMP8006 %0

```

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %K8001b
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 (!{{o,o}}_x{o}{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

```

```

%$TMP8006; := $TMP8006
Ss %0 7 %1

```

```

%A5231b
Ss %1 3 %0

```

```

:= K8009b %0

```

```

## .c: (A | T) = (T | A)

```

```

%K8009b

```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
%K8009a
Ss %0 3 %1
```

```
:= K8009c %0
```

```
##
##  Q.E.D.
##
```

```
## %K8009a
%K8009a
```

```
## %K8009b
%K8009b
```

```
## %K8009c
%K8009c
```

2.2.100 File K8010.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8010:  (A | F) = A;  (F | A) = A;  (A | F) = (F | A)
##
##
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##
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##
```

```
<< A5231.r0.txt
<< K8000.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .a:  (A | F) = A
```

```

S= {o} ((|{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_F{o})
S\s /6
S\s /3
%A5231b
Ss %1 15 %0
:= $TMP8010 %0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %K8000a
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 (!{{o,o}}_x{o}{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP8010; := $TMP8010
Ss %0 7 %1

%K8008
Ss %1 3 %0

:= K8010a %0

## .b:  (F | A) = A

S= {o} ((|{{o,o},o}}_F{o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o})
S\s /6
S\s /3
%A5231b
Ss %1 29 %0
:= $TMP8010 %0

## use Proof Template A5216:  (T & A) = A
:= $A5216 (!{{o,o}}_x{o}{o})
<< A5216.r0t.txt
:= $A5216
%0

%$TMP8010; := $TMP8010
Ss %0 7 %1

%K8008
Ss %1 3 %0

:= K8010b %0

## .c:  (A | F) = (F | A)

```

%K8010b

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

%K8010a

§s %0 3 %1

:= K8010c %0

##

Q.E.D.

##

%K8010a

%K8010a

%K8010b

%K8010b

%K8010c

%K8010c

2.2.101 File K8011.r0.txt

##

Proof K8011: $(A \mid A) = A$

##

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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##

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##

<< A5232.r0.txt

##

Proof

##

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$

```
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o}.((={o,o},o)}_(|{o,o},o)}_x{o}{o}){o,o}_x{o}{o}){o}{o}
}_x{o}{o}){o}]
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{o,o}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{o,o}_F{o})
```

```
## case T: (T | T) = T
S\ $T5222
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
%A5232a
Ss %0 1 %1
```

```
## case F: (F | F) = F
S\ $F5222
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
```

```
%A5232d
Ss %0 1 %1
```

```
<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222
```

```
:= K8011 %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.102 File K8012.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8012: (A | B) = (B | A)
##
##
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##
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##
```

```

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##

<< K8009.r0.txt
<< K8010.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## use Proof Template K8006:  $(A * T) = (T * A), (A * F) = (F * A) \rightarrow (A * B) = (B * A)$ 
:= $R8006 |
:= $T8006 K8009c
:= $F8006 K8010c
<< K8006.r0t.txt
:= $R8006; := $T8006; := $F8006

:= K8012 %0

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.103 File K8013.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8013:  $A \Rightarrow B, B \Rightarrow A \rightarrow A = B$ 
##
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

```

```
## proposition A
:= $A8013 x{o}
```

```
## proposition B
:= $B8013 y{o}
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
$! ((=>{{o,o},o})_$A8013{o}){{o,o}}_$B8013{o})
$! ((=>{{o,o},o})_$B8013{o}){{o,o}}_$A8013{o})
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< K8013.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A8013; := $B8013
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.104 File K8013.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8013: A => B, B => A --> A = B
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
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```

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##

<< K8007.r0.txt

Proof Template
##

.1

assumption 1
:= \$HTMP8013 ((=>{{o,o},o}}_A8013{o}){{o,o}}_B8013{o})

assumption 2
:= \$ITMP8013 ((=>{{o,o},o}}_B8013{o}){{o,o}}_A8013{o})

%K8007
§\s /2
§\s /1

.2

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= \$B5221 %0
:= \$T5221 o
:= \$X5221 y{o}
:= \$A5221 ytmp{o}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221
%0

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= \$B5221 %0
:= \$T5221 o
:= \$X5221 x{o}
:= \$A5221 \$B8013
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221
%0

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= \$B5221 %0
:= \$T5221 o
:= \$X5221 ytmp{o}
:= \$A5221 \$A8013
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

.3

;%ITMP8013

Srs /9 ytmp{o}

S\s /2

S\s /1

Ss %0 3 %7

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \rightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

.4

;%HTMP8013

Srs /9 ytmp{o}

S\s /2

S\s /1

Ss %0 3 %7

undefine local variables

:= \$HTMP8013; := \$ITMP8013

2.2.105 File K8013H.r0a.txt

##

Proof Template K8013H: $H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B), H \Rightarrow (B \Rightarrow A) \rightarrow H \Rightarrow (A = B)$

##

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

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##

##

Define Syntactical Variables

##

hypotheses H

:= \$H8013H h{o}

proposition A


```

:= $A8013H x{o}

## proposition B
:= $B8013H y{o}

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

§! ((=>{{{o,o},o}}_H8013H{o}){{o,o}}_((=>{{{o,o},o}}_A8013H{o}){{o,o}}_B8013H{o})
{o})
§! ((=>{{{o,o},o}}_H8013H{o}){{o,o}}_((=>{{{o,o},o}}_B8013H{o}){{o,o}}_A8013H{o})
{o})

##
## Proof Template
##

<<< K8013H.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $H8013H; := $A8013H; := $B8013H

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.106 File K8013H.r0t.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8013H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B), H \Rightarrow (B \Rightarrow A) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (A = B)$ 
##
##
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##

```

```
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##
```

```
<< K8007.r0.txt
```

```
##  
## Proof Template  
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
## assumption 1  
:= $HTMP8013H ((=>{{o,o},o}}_H8013H{o}){{o,o}}_((=>{{o,o},o}}_A8013H{o}){{o,o}}_  
$B8013H{o}){o})
```

```
## assumption 2  
:= $ITMP8013H ((=>{{o,o},o}}_H8013H{o}){{o,o}}_((=>{{o,o},o}}_B8013H{o}){{o,o}}_  
$A8013H{o}){o})
```

```
%K8007  
S\s /2  
S\s /1
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]  
:= $B5221 %0  
:= $T5221 o  
:= $X5221 y{o}  
:= $A5221 ytmp{o}  
<< A5221.r0t.txt  
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221  
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]  
:= $B5221 %0  
:= $T5221 o  
:= $X5221 x{o}  
:= $A5221 $B8013H  
<< A5221.r0t.txt  
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221  
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]  
:= $B5221 %0  
:= $T5221 o  
:= $X5221 ytmp{o}
```

```

:= $A5221 $A8013H
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .3

%$ITMP8013H
$rs /25 ytmp{o}
$\s /6
$\s /3
$$ %0 7 %7

## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH):  H => (A = B)  -->  H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0

## .4

%$HTMP8013H
$rs /25 ytmp{o}
$\s /6
$\s /3
$$' %0 3 %7

## undefine local variables
:= $HTMP8013H; := $ITMP8013H

2.2.107 File K8014.r0.txt

##
## Proof K8014:  (x = y)  =  (y = x)
##      for any x, y of any type
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 232 f. (5302)]
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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt

##
## Proof

```

##

.1

%K8005

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o,t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH): H => (A = B) --> H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0
```

.2

%K8005

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{o}
:= $A5221 ((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o,t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201bH (SwapH): H => (A = B) --> H => (B = A)
<< A5201bH.r0t.txt
%0
```

.3

```
## use Proof Template K8013: A => B, B => A --> A = B
:= $A8013 ((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o,t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})
:= $B8013 ((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}}){{o,t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}})
<< K8013.r0t.txt
:= $A8013; := $B8013
%0
```

:= K8014 %0

##

```
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.108 File K8015.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8015: (A => F) = (~ A)
## (Proof by Contradiction)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
```

```
<< K8014.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
S= {o} ((=>{{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_F{o})
S\s /6
S\s /3
```

```
%K8001a
Ss %1 7 %0
:= $TMP8015 %0
```

```
%K8014
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 t{$T5221}
:= $A5221 o
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
```

```
:= $X5221 y{$T5221}
:= $A5221 F
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP8015; := $TMP8015
Ss %0 3 %1

S\ (!{o,o}_x{o}{o})

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

Ss %4 3 %0

:= K8015 %0

##
##  Q.E.D.
##
%0
```

2.2.109 File K8016.r0.txt

```
##
##  Proof K8016:  ALL x: Px  =  ~ EXI x: ~ Px
##
##
##  Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5205.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt

##
##  Proof
##
```

```
## shorthands
:= $NE [\t^]{^}. [\p{ {o,t^} } {o,t^} }. (!{o,o} _ (E{ {o,o,\3^} }, ^) _t^){^} {o, {o,t^} } ] _ [\x{t^} ] {t^} . (!{o,o} _ (p{ {o,t^} } {o,t^} } _x{t^} ) {t^} ) {o} ) {o} ] {o, {o,t^} } ]
:= $DN (!{o,o} _ (!{o,o} _ ((={ {o,o,t^} }, {o,t^} } ) _ [\x{t^} ] {t^} ) .T{o} ] {o, {o,t^} } ) {o, {o,t^} } ] _ [\x{t^} ] {t^} . (!{o,o} _ ([\x{t^} ] {t^} ) . (!{o,o} _ (p{ {o,t^} } {o,t^} } _x{t^} ) {t^} ) {o} ) {o} ] {o, {o,t^} } _x{t^} ) {t^} ) {o} ) {o} ] {o, {o,t^} } ) {o} ) {o}
:= $LT [\t^]{^}. [\p{ {o,t^} } {o,t^} }. ((={ {o,o,t^} }, {o,t^} } ) _ [\x{t^} ] {t^} ) .T{o} ] {o, {o,t^} } ) {o, {o,t^} } ] _ [\x{t^} ] {t^} . (!{o,o} _ (!{o,o} _ (p{ {o,t^} } {o,t^} } _x{t^} ) {t^} ) {o} ) {o} ) {o} ] {o, {o,t^} } ) {o} ] {o, {o,t^} } ]
```

.1

```
$= { {o,o,\3^} }, ^ } [\t^]{^}. [\p{ {o,t^} } {o,t^} }. (!{o,o} _ (E{ {o,o,\3^} }, ^) _t^){^} {o, {o,t^} } ] _ [\x{t^} ] {t^} . (!{o,o} _ (p{ {o,t^} } {o,t^} } _x{t^} ) {t^} ) {o} ) {o} ] {o, {o,t^} } ]
$\s /94
$\s /47
:= $TMP8016 %0
```

.2

%K8008

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{ $T5221 }
:= $A5221 ((={ {o,o,t^} }, {o,t^} } ) _ [\x{t^} ] {t^} ) .T{o} ] {o, {o,t^} } ) {o, {o,t^} } ] _ [\x{t^} ] {t^} . (!{o,o} _ ([\x{t^} ] {t^} ) . (!{o,o} _ (p{ {o,t^} } {o,t^} } _x{t^} ) {t^} ) {o} ) {o} ] {o, {o,t^} } _x{t^} ) {t^} ) {o} ) {o} ] {o, {o,t^} } )
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

\$\$\$TMP8016; := \$TMP8016

\$s %0 23 %1

\$\$s /191

:= \$TMP8016 %0

.3

%K8008

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
```

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

```
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 (p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP8016; := $TMP8016
$S %0 95 %1
:= $TMP8016 %0

## .4

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 o
:= $BA5205 t{^}
:= $FA5205 p{{$AA5205,$BA5205}}
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
%0

## .5

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

$R /5 x{t{^}}

%$TMP8016; := $TMP8016
$S %0 47 %1

:= K8016 %0

## undefine local variables
:= $NE; := $DN; := $LT

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0
```

2.2.110 File K8017.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof K8017: EXI x: Px = ~ ALL x: ~ Px
##
##
```



```

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##
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##

<< basics.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##


$$\begin{aligned}
& \{o, \{o, \backslash 3\{\sim\}\}, \sim\} [\backslash t\{\sim\}\{\sim\}. [\backslash p\{\{o, t\{\sim\}\}\{\{o, t\{\sim\}\}\}. (!\{o, o\})_((A\{\{o, \{o, \backslash 3\{\sim\}\}, \\
& \sim\})_t\{\sim\}\{\sim\})\{\{o, \{o, t\{\sim\}\}\})_[\backslash x\{t\{\sim\}\}\{t\{\sim\}\}. (!\{o, o\})_ (p\{\{o, t\{\sim\}\}\{\{o, t\{\sim\}\}\}_x\{t\{\sim\}\}\{ \\
& t\{\sim\}\})\{o\})\{o\}]\{\{o, t\{\sim\}\}\})\{o\})\{o\}]\{\{o, \{o, t\{\sim\}\}\}\}] \\
& \S\backslash s /94 \\
& \S\backslash s /47 \\
& := K8017 \%0
\end{aligned}$$


##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

2.2.111 File K8018.r0.txt

##
## Proof K8018:  $(A \& B) = \sim ( \sim A \mid \sim B )$ 
##
##
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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5205.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt

```

##

Proof

##

.1

$\S = \{ \{o, o\}, o \} [\backslash a \{o\} \{o\} . [\backslash b \{o\} \{o\} . (! \{ \{o, o\} \} _ ((| \{ \{ \{o, o\}, o \} \} _ (! \{ \{o, o\} \} _ a \{o\} \{o\}) \{o\}) \{ \{o, o\} \} _ (! \{ \{o, o\} \} _ b \{o\} \{o\}) \{o\}) \{o\}) \{o\}] \{ \{o, o\} \}$

$\S \backslash s / 62$

$\S \backslash s / 31$

:= \$TMP8018 %0

.2

%K8008

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 x{\$T5221}

:= \$A5221 a{\$T5221}

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

:%\$TMP8018; := \$TMP8018

$\S s \%0\ 253\ \%1$

:= \$TMP8018 %0

.3

%K8008

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 x{\$T5221}

:= \$A5221 b{\$T5221}

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

:%\$TMP8018; := \$TMP8018

$\S s \%0\ 127\ \%1$

:= \$TMP8018 %0

.4

```

%K8008

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 (&{{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){{{o,o}}_b{o}{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP8018; := $TMP8018
$S %0 15 %1
:= $TMP8018 %0

## .5

## use Proof Template:  A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 o
:= $BA5205 o
:= $FA5205 (&{{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o})
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
%0

$Rrs /3 b{o}

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP8018; := $TMP8018
$S %0 7 %1
:= $TMP8018 %0

## .6

## use Proof Template:  A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 {o,o}
:= $BA5205 o
:= $FA5205 &
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
%0

$Rrs /3 a{o}

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A

```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP8018; := $TMP8018
$S %0 3 %1

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

:= K8018 %0

##
##  Q.E.D.
##

%0
```

2.2.112 File K8019.r0a.txt

```
##
##  Proof Template K8019:  A & B  -->  A, B
##
##
##  Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
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##

##
##  Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## the assumption:  (A & B)
:= $H8019 ((&{{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{{o,o}}_y{o}{o})

##
##  Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##
```

§! \$H8019

Include Proof Template
##

<<< K8019.r0t.txt

Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= \$H8019

Q.E.D.
##

;%A8019
;%B8019

Undefine Results
##

:= \$A8019; := \$B8019

2.2.113 File K8019.r0t.txt

Proof Template K8019: $A \ \& \ B \ \rightarrow \ A, \ B$

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##

<< A5200t.r0.txt

```
##  
## Proof Template  
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%%H8019  
S\s /2  
S\s /1  
S= ([\g{{{o,o},o}}{{{o,o},o}}.((g{{{o,o},o}}{{{o,o},o}}_T{o}){{{o,o}}_T{o}){o}]{o,{{  
o,o},o}}]_[\x{o}{o}. [\y{o}{o}.x{o}{o}]]{{{o,o}}]{{{o,o},o}})  
Ss %0 6 %1  
S\s /5  
S\s /3  
S\s /10  
S\s /6  
S\s /5  
S\s /3  
%A5200t  
Ss %0 1 %1  
:= $A8019 %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
%%H8019  
S\s /2  
S\s /1  
S= ([\g{{{o,o},o}}{{{o,o},o}}.((g{{{o,o},o}}{{{o,o},o}}_T{o}){{{o,o}}_T{o}){o}]{o,{{  
o,o},o}}]_[\x{o}{o}. [\y{o}{o}.y{o}{o}]]{{{o,o}}]{{{o,o},o}})  
Ss %0 6 %1  
Srs /15 z{o}  
S\s /5  
S\s /3  
S\s /10  
S\s /6  
S\s /5  
S\s /3  
%A5200t  
Ss %0 1 %1  
:= $B8019 %0
```

2.2.114 File K8019H.r0a.txt

```
##  
## Proof Template K8019H: H => (A & B) --> H => A, H => B  
##  
##  
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]  
##
```

```

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##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## the assumption:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B)$ 
:= $H8019H ((=>{{{o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{{o},o}}_((&{{{o},o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{{o},o}}_y{o}{o}){o
})

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

§! $H8019H

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< K8019H.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $H8019H

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%$A8019H
%$B8019H

##

```

```
## Undefine Results
##
```

```
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
```

2.2.115 File K8019H.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \ \rightarrow \ H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
##
##
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##
```

```
<< A5200t.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1:  $H \Rightarrow T$ 
```

```
%A5200t
```

```
## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  $A \ \rightarrow \ H \Rightarrow A$ 
:= $A8003 %0
:= $H8003 $H8019H/5
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
```

```
:= $TTP8019H %0
```

```
## .2:  $H \Rightarrow A$ 
```

```
%%H8019H
S\s' /2
S\s' /1
:= $TMP8019H %0
```

```
S= ([\g{{{o,o},o}}{{{o,o},o}}.((g{{{o,o},o}}{{{o,o},o}}_T{o}){{{o,o}}_T{o}){o}}{o,{{o,o},o}}}_{\x{o}{o}}.[\y{o}{o}.x{o}{o}]]{{{o,o}}}{o}})
```



```

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  A  -->  H => A
:= $A8003 %0
:= $H8003 $H8019H/5
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
%0

%$TMP8019H; := $TMP8019H
$S' %1 6 %0
$S\ ' /5
$S\ ' /3
$S\ ' /10
$S\ ' /6
$S\ ' /5
$S\ ' /3

%$TTMP8019H
$S' %0 1 %1

:= $A8019H %0

## .3:  H => B

%$H8019H
$S\ ' /2
$S\ ' /1
:= $TMP8019H %0

$= ([\g{{{o,o},o}}>{{o,o},o}}.((g{{{o,o},o}}>{{o,o},o}}_T{o}){{o,o}}_T{o}){o}]{o,{{
o,o},o}}}_[\x{o}{o}].[y{o}{o}.y{o}{o}]]{{{o,o}}]}{{{o,o},o}})

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  A  -->  H => A
:= $A8003 %0
:= $H8003 $H8019H/5
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
%0

%$TMP8019H; := $TMP8019H
$S' %1 6 %0
$S\ ' /5
$S\ ' /3
$S\ ' /10
$S\ ' /6
$S\ ' /5
$S\ ' /3

%$TTMP8019H
$S' %0 1 %1

```

```
:= $B8019H %0
```

```
## undefine local variables
```

```
:= $TTMP8019H
```

2.2.116 File K8020.r0a.txt

```
##
```

```
## Proof Template K8020: A, B --> A & B
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
```

```
##
```

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```

```
##
```

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```

```
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```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
## Define Syntactical Variables
```

```
##
```

```
## assumption 1
```

```
:= $A8020 x{o}
```

```
## assumption 2
```

```
:= $B8020 y{o}
```

```
##
```

```
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
```

```
##
```

```
§! $A8020
```

```
§! $B8020
```

```
##
```

```
## Include Proof Template
```

```
##
```

```
<<< K8020.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $A8020; := $B8020
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.117 File K8020.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8020: A, B --> A & B
##
##
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##
```

```
<< A5212.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%A5212
```

```
:= $TTMP8020 %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
$$A8020
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T): A --> T = A
:= $A5219a %0
<< A5219a.r0t.txt
:= $A5219a
```

```
:= $ATMP8020 %0

## .3

%$B8020

## use Proof Template A5219a (Rule T):  A  -->  T = A
:= $A5219a %0
<< A5219a.r0t.txt
:= $A5219a

:= $BTMP8020 %0

## .4

%$TTMP8020; := $TTMP8020
%$ATMP8020; := $ATMP8020
$S %1 5 %0
%$BTMP8020; := $BTMP8020
$S %1 3 %0
```

2.2.118 File K8020H.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8020H:  H => A, H => B  -->  H => (A & B)
##
##
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##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## assumption 1
:= $A8020H ((=>{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o})

## assumption 2
:= $B8020H ((=>{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_y{o}{o})
```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

S! $A8020H
S! $B8020H

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< K8020H.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $A8020H; := $B8020H

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

2.2.119 File K8020H.r0t.txt

##
## Proof Template K8020H:  $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5212.r0.txt

##
```

```
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%A5212
```

```
## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): A --> H => A
```

```
:= $A8003 %0
```

```
:= $H8003 $A8020H/5
```

```
<< K8003.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $A8003; := $H8003
```

```
:= $TTMP8020H %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
;%A8020H
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T): H => A --> H => (T = A)
```

```
:= $A5219aH %0
```

```
<< A5219aH.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $A5219aH
```

```
:= $ATMP8020H %0
```

```
## .3
```

```
;%B8020H
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219aH (Rule T): H => A --> H => (T = A)
```

```
:= $A5219aH %0
```

```
<< A5219aH.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $A5219aH
```

```
:= $BTMP8020H %0
```

```
## .4
```

```
;%TTMP8020H; := $TTMP8020H
```

```
;%ATMP8020H; := $ATMP8020H
```

```
$s' %1 5 %0
```

```
;%BTMP8020H; := $BTMP8020H
```

```
$s' %1 3 %0
```

2.2.120 File K8021.r0.txt

```
##
```

```
## Proof K8021: (A & B) & C = A & (B & C)
```

```

##
##
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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1a

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((&{{{o,o},o}}_((&{{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){{o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o}){{{o,o}}_c{o}{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .1b

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \rightarrow H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $ABTMP8021 $A8019H
:= $CTMP8021 $B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

## .1c

%$ABTMP8021

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \rightarrow H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0

```

```
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $ATMP8021 $A8019H
:= $BTMP8021 $B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

:= $ABTMP8021

## .1d

%$BTMP8021; := $BTMP8021
%$CTMP8021; := $CTMP8021

## use Proof Template K8020H:  $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B)$ 
:= $A8020H %1
:= $B8020H %0
<< K8020H.r0t.txt
:= $A8020H; := $B8020H

:= $BCTMP8020 %0

%$ATMP8021; := $ATMP8021
%$BCTMP8020; := $BCTMP8020

## use Proof Template K8020H:  $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B)$ 
:= $A8020H %1
:= $B8020H %0
<< K8020H.r0t.txt
:= $A8020H; := $B8020H

:= $ABC1TMP8020 %0

## .2a

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \dashv\vdash B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 ((&{{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){{o,o}}_((&{{{o,o},o}}_b{o}{o}){{o,o}}_c{o}{o}){o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .2b

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
```



```

:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $ATMP8021 $A8019H
:= $BCTMP8020 $B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

## .2c

%$BCTMP8020

## use Proof Template K8019H:  H => (A & B)  -->  H => A, H => B
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
:= $BTMP8021 $A8019H
:= $CTMP8021 $B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

:= $BCTMP8020

## .2d

%$ATMP8021; := $ATMP8021
%$BTMP8021; := $BTMP8021

## use Proof Template K8020H:  H => A, H => B  -->  H => (A & B)
:= $A8020H %1
:= $B8020H %0
<< K8020H.r0t.txt
:= $A8020H; := $B8020H

:= $ABTMP8021 %0

%$ABTMP8021; := $ABTMP8021
%$CTMP8021; := $CTMP8021

## use Proof Template K8020H:  H => A, H => B  -->  H => (A & B)
:= $A8020H %1
:= $B8020H %0
<< K8020H.r0t.txt
:= $A8020H; := $B8020H

:= $ABC2TMP8020 %0

## .3

```

```
## use Proof Template K8013:  A => B, B => A  -->  A = B
:= $A8013 $ABC1TMP8020/5
:= $B8013 $ABC2TMP8020/5
<< K8013.r0t.txt
:= $A8013; := $B8013
%0

:= $ABC1TMP8020
:= $ABC2TMP8020

## .4: Rename variables

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {o}
:= $X5221 a{$T5221}
:= $A5221 x{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {o}
:= $X5221 b{$T5221}
:= $A5221 y{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {o}
:= $X5221 c{$T5221}
:= $A5221 z{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

:= $TMP8020 %0

## .5: Match general definition

$= ((ASSOC{{{o,{{\4{^},\4{^}},\3{^}}},^}}_o{^}){{o,{{o,o},o}}}_&{{{o,o},o}})
$ \s /6
$ \s /3

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

%0

\$\$TMP8020; := \$TMP8020

\$s %0 1 %1

:= K8021 %0

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

2.2.121 File K8022.r0.txt

##

Proof K8022: $A \Rightarrow B = (\sim A) \mid B$

##

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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##

<< basics.r0.txt

<< A5200t.r0.txt

<< A5205.r0.txt

<< A5228.r0.txt

<< A5230.r0.txt

<< A5231.r0.txt

<< A5232.r0.txt

##

Proof

##

.1: main case T

use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \dashrightarrow A$

$\$ \backslash ([\backslash x\{o\}\{o\} . [\backslash y\{o\}\{o\} . ((=\{\{o,o\},o\})_((=\{\{o,o\},o\})_x\{o\}\{o\})\{\{o,o\}\}_y\{o\}\{o\})\{o\})\{\{o,o\}\}_((|\{\{o,o\},o\})_(!\{\{o,o\}\}_x\{o\}\{o\})\{o\})\{\{o,o\}\}_y\{o\}\{o\})\{o\})\{o\}]\{\{o,o\}\}\{\{o,o\}, o\})_T\{o\})$

:= \$L5222 %0/3

```
:= $X5222 y{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
%A5231a
Ss %1 29 %0
%A5228a
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5232c
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
%A5231a
Ss %1 29 %0
%A5228b
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5232d
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230d
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $TTMP8022 %0

## .2: main case F

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
S\ ([\x{o}{o}].[y{o}{o}].((={o,o}_((=>{{o,o}_x{o}{o}){o}_y{o}{o}){o}){
{o}_o}_(!{{o,o}_x{o}{o}){o}){o}_y{o}{o}){o}){o}][{{o,o}}]{{o,o},
o}}_F{o})
```

```

:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 y{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
%A5231b
Ss %1 29 %0
%A5228c
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5232a
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
%A5231b
Ss %1 29 %0
%A5228d
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5232b
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $FTMP8022 %0

## .3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o}.((=>{{o,o},o}}_((=>>{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_y{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}
}_((|>{{o,o},o}}_(!{{o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_y{o}{o}){o}){o}]

```

```
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TTMP8022; := $TTMP8022
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$FTMP8022; := $FTMP8022
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222
%0

## .4

S= {{o,o},o} [\x{o}{o}.\[y{o}{o}.(=>{{o,o},o}_x{o}{o}){o,o}_y{o}{o}){o}]{o,o}
]
Ss %0 15 %1
:= $TMP8022 %0

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
:= $AA5205 o
:= $BA5205 o
:= $FA5205 (=>{{o,o},o}_x{o}{o})
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
%0

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TMP8022; := $TMP8022
Ss %0 11 %1
:= $TMP8022 %0

## use Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
```

```

:= $AA5205 {o,o}
:= $BA5205 o
:= $FA5205 =>
<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
%0

$rs /3 x{o}
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TMP8022; := $TMP8022
$S %0 5 %1

:= K8022 %0

##
##  Q.E.D.
##
%0

```

2.2.122 File K8023.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8023:  (A | B) | C = A | (B | C)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
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##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5200t.r0.txt
<< A5230.r0.txt
<< A5232.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

:= $LTMP8023 [\x{o}{o}.[\y{o}{o}].[z{o}{o}].((={{{o,o},o}}_((|{{{o,o},o}}_((|{{{o,o},

```

```
o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_y{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_z{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_((|{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){
{o,o}}_((|{{o,o},o}}_y{o}{o}){{o,o}}_z{o}{o}){o}){o}){o}){{o,o}}]{{o,o},o}}]
```

```
## .1: Subcase TT
```

```
:= $TTTMP8023 (($LTMP8023{{{o,o},o},o}}_T{o}){{o,o},o}}_T{o})
```

```
$= $TTTMP8023
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
```

```
:= $L5222 %0/3
```

```
:= $X5222 z{o}
```

```
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
```

```
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})
```

```
## case T
```

```
$= $T5222
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
%A5232a
```

```
$s %1 53 %0
```

```
%A5232a
```

```
$s %1 13 %0
```

```
%A5232a
```

```
$s %1 15 %0
```

```
%A5232a
```

```
$s %1 7 %0
```

```
%A5230a
```

```
$s %1 3 %0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
```

```
%A5200t
```

```
$s %0 1 %1
```

```
## case F
```

```
$= $F5222
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
%A5232a
```

```
$s %1 53 %0
```

```
%A5232b
```

```
$s %1 13 %0
```

```
%A5232b
```

```
$s %1 15 %0
```

```
%A5232a
```

```
$s %1 7 %0
```

```
%A5230a
```

```
$s %1 3 %0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
```



```

<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $TTTMP8023
:= $TTTMP8023 %0

## .2: Subcase TF

:= $FTTMP8023 (($LTMP8023{{{o,o},o},o})_T{o}){{{o,o},o}}_F{o})
§= $FTTMP8023
§\s /6
§\s /3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 z{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
§= $T5222
§\s /3
%A5232b
§s %1 53 %0
%A5232a
§s %1 13 %0
%A5232c
§s %1 15 %0
%A5232a
§s %1 7 %0
%A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
§s %0 1 %1

## case F
§= $F5222
§\s /3
%A5232b
§s %1 53 %0
%A5232b

```

```
§s %1 13 %0
%A5232d
§s %1 15 %0
%A5232b
§s %1 7 %0
%A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $FTTMP8023
:= $FTTMP8023 %0

## .3:  Subcase FT

:= $FTTMP8023 (($LTMP8023{{{o,o},o},o}}_F{o}){{{o,o},o}}_T{o})
§= $FTTMP8023
§\s /6
§\s /3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 z{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}}_F{o})

## case T
§= $T5222
§\s /3
%A5232c
§s %1 53 %0
%A5232a
§s %1 13 %0
%A5232a
§s %1 15 %0
%A5232c
§s %1 7 %0
%A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
```

```

§s %0 1 %1

## case F
§= $F5222
§\s /3
%A5232c
§s %1 53 %0
%A5232b
§s %1 13 %0
%A5232b
§s %1 15 %0
%A5232c
§s %1 7 %0
%A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $FTTMP8023
:= $FTTMP8023 %0

## .4:  Subcase FF

:= $FFTMP8023 (($LTMP8023{{{o,o},o},o}_F{o}){{{o,o},o}}_F{o})
§= $FFTMP8023
§\s /6
§\s /3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [x.A]T, [x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 z{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
§= $T5222
§\s /3
%A5232d
§s %1 53 %0
%A5232c
§s %1 13 %0
%A5232c
§s %1 15 %0

```

```
%A5232c
§s %1 7 %0
%A5230a
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
§s %0 1 %1

## case F
§= $F5222
§\s /3
%A5232d
§s %1 53 %0
%A5232d
§s %1 13 %0
%A5232d
§s %1 15 %0
%A5232d
§s %1 7 %0
%A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%A5200t
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $FFTMP8023
:= $FFTMP8023 %0

## .5:  Case T

:= $TTMP8023 [\y{o}{o}.(((($LTMP8023{{{o,o},o},o)}_T{o}){{{o,o},o}}_y{o}{o}){o,o}]_
z{o}{o}){o}]
§= $TTMP8023
§\s /28
§\s /14
§\s /7

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 y{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_F{o})
```

```

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TTMP8023; := $TTMP8023
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$FTMP8023; := $FTMP8023
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $TTMP8023
:= $TTMP8023 %0

## .6:  Case F

:= $FTMP8023 [\y{o}{o}.(((($LTMP8023{{{o,o},o},o}_F{o}){{{o,o},o}_y{o}{o}){o,o}}_
z{o}{o}){o}]
S= $FTMP8023
S\s /28
S\s /14
S\s /7

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 y{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$FTMP8023; := $FTMP8023
Ss %0 1 %1

```

```
## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$FFTMP8023; := $FFTMP8023
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $FTMP8023
:= $FTMP8023 %0

## .7:  General case

:= $TMP8023 [\x{o}{o}.(((($LTMP8023{{{o,o},o},o)}_x{o}{o}){{{o,o},o}}_y{o}{o}){o,o}
]_z{o}{o}){o}]
S= $TMP8023
S\s /28
S\s /14
S\s /7

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TTMP8023; := $TTMP8023
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$FTMP8023; := $FTMP8023
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
```

```

:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $TMP8023
:= $TMP8023 %0

## .8: Match general definition

$= ((ASSOC{{{o,{{\4{^},\4{^}},\3{^}}},^}}_o{^}){{o,{{o,o},o}}}_|{{{o,o},o}})
$\s /6
$\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TMP8023; := $TMP8023
$\s %0 1 %1

:= K8023 %0

:= $LTMP8023

##
##  Q.E.D.
##

%0

```

2.2.123 File K8024.r0.txt

```

##
## Proof K8024 (Generalized Deduction Theorem):  (H & I) => A  =  H => (I => A)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt
<< K8018.r0.txt
<< K8022.r0.txt
<< K8023.r0.txt

```

##

Proof

##

.1

%K8022

\$= {o} ((=>{{o,o},o}}_((&{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_j{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o})

\$s %0 12 %1

\$\s /6

\$\s /3

.2

%K8018

\$s %1 108 %0

\$\s /54

\$\s /27

:= \$TMP8025 %0

.3

%K8008

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 x{\$T5221}

:= \$A5221 ((|{{o,o},o}}_(!{{o,o}}_h{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_(!{{o,o}}_j{o}{o}){o})

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

:%\$TMP8025; := \$TMP8025

\$s %0 13 %1

:= \$TMP8025 %0

.4

%K8023

\$\s /2

\$\s /1

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 x{\$T5221}


```

:= $A5221 (!{o,o}_h{o}{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{$T5221}
:= $A5221 (!{o,o}_j{o}{o})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 z{$T5221}
:= $A5221 x{o}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP8025; := $TMP8025
$S %0 3 %1
:= $TMP8025 %0

## .5

%K8022
$S = ((=>{{o,o},o}_j{o}{o}){o,o}_x{o}{o})
$S %0 12 %1
$S \s /6
$S \s /3

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP8025; := $TMP8025
$S %0 7 %1
:= $TMP8025 %0

## .6

%K8022
$S = ((=>{{o,o},o}_h{o}{o}){o,o}_((=>{{o,o},o}_j{o}{o}){o,o}_x{o}{o}){o})
$S %0 12 %1
$S \s /6

```

§\s /3

use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): $A = B \leftrightarrow B = A$

<< A5201b.r0t.txt

%0

%%\$TMP8025; := \$TMP8025

§s %0 3 %1

:= K8024 %0

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

2.2.124 File K8025.r0a.txt

##

Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): $(H \ \& \ I) \Rightarrow A \leftrightarrow H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A)$

##

##

Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 228 f. (5240)]

##

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##

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##

##

Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

##

<< basics.r0.txt

the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)

§! ((=>{{o,o},o}}_(&{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_j{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o})

##

Include Proof Template

##

<<< K8025.r0t.txt

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.125 File K8025.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \ \& \ I) \Rightarrow A \ \dashv\vdash \ H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A)$ 
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 228 f. (5240)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## define variable first (before inclusion of file)
:= $TMPDED8025 %0
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
<< K8024.r0.txt
%K8024
```

```
:= $TMPDED8025 %0
%$TMPDED8025
%$TMPDED8025; := $TMPDED8025
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \ \dashv\vdash \ B \ [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 h{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/21
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
```

```
:= $TMPDED8025 %0
%$TMPDED8025
```

```

%$TMPDED8025; := $TMPDED8025

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 j{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/11
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $TMPDED8025 %0
%$STMPDED8025
%$TMPDED8025; := $TMPDED8025

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/3
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$STMPDED8025; := $STMPDED8025
Ss %0 1 %1

```

2.2.126 File K8026.r0a.txt

```

##
## Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H => (I => A) --> (H & I)
=> A
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

```

```
## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
S! ((=>{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_((=>{{o,o},o}}_j{o}{o}){{o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o})
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< K8026.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.127 File K8026.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H => (I => A) --> (H & I)
=> A
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
## define variable first (before inclusion of file)
:= $STMPDED %0
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
<< K8024.r0.txt
%K8024
```

```
:= $TMPDED %0
%$STMPDED
%$TMPDED; := $TMPDED
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 h{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/5
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $TMPDED %0
%$STMPDED
%$TMPDED; := $TMPDED
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 j{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/13
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $TMPDED %0
%$STMPDED
%$TMPDED; := $TMPDED
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/7
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$STMPDED; := $STMPDED
§s %0 1 %1
```

2.2.128 File K8027.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8027: (A & B) => C --> (B & A) => C
## (Hypotheses Swap)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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```

```

## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
§! ((=>{{o,o},o})_(&{{o,o},o})_a{o}{o}){{o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_c{o}{o})

##
## Include Proof Template
##

<<< K8027.r0t.txt

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

2.2.129 File K8027.r0t.txt

##
## Proof Template K8027: (A & B) => C --> (B & A) => C
## (Hypotheses Swap)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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##
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##

## define variable first (before inclusion of file)
:= $HTMPSWPHYP %0

```

```
##
## Proof Template
##

<< K8007.r0.txt
%K8007
 $\S \backslash s / 2$ 
 $\S \backslash s / 1$ 

:= $TMPSWPHYP %0
%$HTMPSWPHYP
%$TMPSWPHYP; := $TMPSWPHYP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/21
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $TMPSWPHYP %0
%$HTMPSWPHYP
%$TMPSWPHYP; := $TMPSWPHYP

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/11
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$HTMPSWPHYP; := $HTMPSWPHYP
 $\S s \%0 5 \%1$ 
```

2.2.130 File K8028.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8028 (EXI GenH):  $H \Rightarrow ([\backslash x.B]A) \rightarrow H \Rightarrow \text{EXI } x: B$ 
## for any x of any type (Rule of Existential Generalization -- with hypothesis
## )
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 229 (5242)]
##
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```



```

##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## hypothesis:  H
:= $H8028 h{o}

## type of substitute
:= $T8028 t{^}

## proposition:  [\x.B]
:= $B8028 b{{o,$T8028}}

## substitute:  A
:= $A8028 a{$T8028}

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## given proposition
$! ((=>{{o,o},o}}_H8028{o}){{o,o}}_($B8028{{o,$T8028}}_A8028{$T8028}){o})

##
## Proof Template
##

<<< K8028.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $H8028; := $T8028; := $B8028; := $A8028

##
## Q.E.D.

```

##

%0

2.2.131 File K8028.r0t.txt

##

```
## Proof Template K8028 (EXI GenH): H => ([\x.B]A) --> H => EXI x: B
##   for any x of any type (Rule of Existential Generalization -- with hypothesis
## )
```

##

```
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 229 (5242)]
```

##

```
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```

```
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```

##

```
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
```

```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
```

##

```
## given proposition
```

```
:= $PTMP8028 ((=>{{o,o},o}}_H8028{o}){{o,o}}_($B8028{o,$T8028}}_A8028{$T8028}){o
})
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
<< A5205.r0.txt
```

```
<< A5231.r0.txt
```

```
<< K8005.r0.txt
```

```
<< K8008.r0.txt
```

```
<< K8015.r0.txt
```

```
<< K8017.r0.txt
```

##

```
## Proof Template
```

##

```
## .1
```

```
%K8005
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
```

```
:= $B5221 %0
```

```
:= $T5221 o
```

```
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
```

```
:= $A5221 (!{{o,o}}_(E{{o,o},\3{^}})^}_T8028{^}){{o,o,$T8028}}_B8028{o,$T80
28}){o})
```

```
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
```

%0

.2

%K8017

\$s %1 28 %0

\$\s /14

\$\s /7

:= \$TTMP8028 %0

.3

%K8008

use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): $B \dashrightarrow B [x/A]$

:= \$B5221 %0

:= \$T5221 o

:= \$X5221 x{\$T5221}

:= \$A5221 %1/15

<< A5221.r0t.txt

:= \$B5221; := \$T5221; := \$X5221; := \$A5221

%0

.\$TTMP8028; := \$TTMP8028

\$s %0 3 %1

\$\s /6

\$\s /3

:= \$TTMP8028 %0

.4

\$= {o} ([\x{\$T8028}{\$T8028}.T{o}]{o,\$T8028}_\$A8028{\$T8028})

use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): $A \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow A$

:= \$A8003 %0

:= \$H8003 (!{o,o}_(E{{o,o,\3{^}}},^)}_T8028{^}){o,{o,\$T8028}}_B8028{{o,\$T8028}}{o})

<< K8003.r0t.txt

:= \$A8003; := \$H8003

:= \$HTMP8028 %0

.\$TTMP8028; := \$TTMP8028

\$s' %1 6 %0

\$\s /13

\$\s /7

use Proof Template A5219cH (Rule T): $H \Rightarrow (T = A) \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow A$

:= \$A5219cH %0

```
<< A5219cH.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $A5219cH
```

```
:= $TTMP8028 %0
```

```
:%$PTMP8028
```

```
:%$TTMP8028; := $TTMP8028
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
```

```
:= $HA8004 %1
```

```
:= $B8004 %0
```

```
<< K8004.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
```

```
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H => (I => A) --> (H & I) => A
```

```
<< K8026.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $NTMP8028 %0
```

```
## .5
```

```
:%$HTMP8028; := $HTMP8028
```

```
:%$PTMP8028; := $PTMP8028
```

```
## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
```

```
:= $HA8004 %1
```

```
:= $B8004 %0
```

```
<< K8004.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
```

```
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H => (I => A) --> (H & I) => A
```

```
<< K8026.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
```

```
## .6
```

```
## use Proof Template K8027: (A & B) => C --> (B & A) => C
```

```
<< K8027.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
```

```
## .7
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219bH (Rule T): H => A --> H => (A = T)
```

```
:= $A5219bH %0
```

```
<< A5219bH.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $A5219bH
```

```
%0
```

```

%$NTMP8028; := $NTMP8028

```

```

$S' %0 3 %1
:= $NTMP8028 %0

```

```

%A5231a

```

```

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B

```

```

:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

```

```

%$NTMP8028; := $NTMP8028

```

```

$S' %0 1 %1

```

```

## .8

```

```

<< K8025.r0t.txt
:= $DTMP8028 %0

```

```

%K8015

```

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

```

```

:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/13
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

```

```

:= $TTMP8028 %0

```

```

## .9

```

```

%K8008

```

```

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

```

```

:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/15
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

```

```

%$TTMP8028; := $TTMP8028

```

```
§s %0 3 %1
:= $TTMP8028 %0

%$DTMP8028
%$TTMP8028; := $TTMP8028

## use Proof Template K8004 (Trans): (H OP A), B --> H => B
:= $HA8004 %1
:= $B8004 %0
<< K8004.r0t.txt
:= $HA8004; := $B8004
%0

%$DTMP8028; := $DTMP8028
§s' %0 1 %1
```

2.2.132 File K8029.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8029:  $A \Rightarrow B = (\sim B) \Rightarrow (\sim A)$ 
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8008.r0.txt
<< K8012.r0.txt
<< K8022.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

§= {o} ((=>{{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{{o,o}}_y{o}{o})
%K8022
§s %1 12 %0
§\s /6
§\s /3
:= $TMP8029 %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
%K8012
```

```
§\s /2
```

```
§\s /1
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
```

```
:= $B5221 %0
```

```
:= $T5221 o
```

```
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
```

```
:= $A5221 (!{ {$T5221,$T5221} }_x{$T5221}{ $T5221})
```

```
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
```

```
%0
```

```
.$TMP8029; := $TMP8029
```

```
§s %0 3 %1
```

```
:= $LTMP8029 %0
```

```
## .3
```

```
§= {o} ((=>{{ {o,o},o} }_(!{ {o,o} }_y{o}{o}){o}){ {o,o} }_(!{ {o,o} }_x{o}{o}){o})
```

```
%K8022
```

```
§s %1 12 %0
```

```
§rs /25 z{o}
```

```
§\s /6
```

```
§\s /3
```

```
:= $TMP8029 %0
```

```
## .4
```

```
%K8008
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
```

```
:= $B5221 %0
```

```
:= $T5221 o
```

```
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
```

```
:= $A5221 y{$T5221}
```

```
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
```

```
%0
```

```
.$TMP8029; := $TMP8029
```

```
§s %0 13 %1
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
```

```

%LTMP8029; := $LTMP8029
Ss %0 3 %1

```

```
:= K8029 %0
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##

```

```
%0
```

2.2.133 File K8030.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8030 (EXI Rule): (H & B) => A --> (H & EXI x: B) => A
## for any x of any type, provided x is not free in H or in A (Existential Rule
## )
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 230 (5244)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## type of variable
:= $T8030 u{^}
```

```
## the variable
:= $X8030 x{$T8030}
```

```
## the proposition
:= $A8030 ((=>{{o,o},o}}_((&{{o,o},o}}_h{o}{o}){{o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o}){{o,o}}_a{o}{o}
## )

```

```
##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables

```


##

§! \$A8030

##

Proof Template

##

<<< K8030.r0t.txt

##

Undefine Syntactical Variables

##

:= \$T8030; := \$X8030; := \$A8030;

##

Q.E.D.

##

%0

2.2.134 File K8030.r0t.txt

##

Proof Template K8030 (EXI Rule): $(H \ \& \ B) \Rightarrow A \ \dashv\vdash \ (H \ \& \ \text{EXI } x: B) \Rightarrow A$
 ## for any x of any type, provided x is not free in H or in A (Existential Rule
)

##

Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 230 (5244)]

##

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##

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##

define variable first (save before inclusion of files)

:= \$TMP8030 %0

<< K8008.r0.txt

<< K8016.r0.txt

<< K8017.r0.txt

<< K8029.r0.txt

```
## shorthands
:= $PTMP8030 [\p{{o,$T8030}}_{{o,$T8030}}.(!{{o,o}}_((E{{o,o,\3{^}}},^)}_T8030{^})
_{{o,o,$T8030}}_[\X8030{T8030}.(!{{o,o}}_(p{{o,$T8030}}_{{o,$T8030}}_X8030{T8030
}){o}){o}][{{o,$T8030}}){o}]{o}]
:= $PBTMP8030 ([\X8030{T8030}.(!{{o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o}][{{o,$T8030}}_X8030{T8030})
:= $ETMP8030 ((E{{o,o,\3{^}}},^)}_T8030{^})_{{o,o,$T8030}}_[\X8030{T8030}.b{o}
{o}][{{o,$T8030}})

%$TMP8030; := $TMP8030

##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): (H & I) => A --> H => (I => A)
<< K8025.r0t.txt
:= $TMP8030 %0

## .2

%K8029

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $TMP8030/13
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $TMP8030/7
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP8030; := $TMP8030
Ss %0 3 %1

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H => (I => A) --> (H &
I) => A
```

```

<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0

## .3

## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H => A) --> (H => ALL x: A)
:= $T5220H $T8030
:= $X5220H $X8030
:= $A5220H %0
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H
%0

## .4

%K8016
$= (A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_ $T8030{^})
$$ %0 6 %1
$\s /3
$$ %5 6 %0
$\s /3
$\s /63
$rs /15 $X8030
:= $TMP8030 %0

## .5

%K8008

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 %1/127
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

%$TMP8030; := $TMP8030
$$ %0 31 %1
<< K8025.r0t.txt
:= $TMP8030 %0

## .6

%K8029

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0

```

```
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $TMP8030/27
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $TMP8030/15
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%$TMP8030; := $TMP8030

§s %0 3 %1

## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed): H => (I => A) --> (H &
I) => A
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0

## undefine local variables
:= $PTMP8030; := $PBTMP8030; := $ETMP8030
```

2.2.135 File K8031.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8031 (EXI Gen): ([\x.B]A) --> EXI x: B
## for any x of any type (Rule of Existential Generalization -- without hypothe
sis)
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 229 (5242)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

## type of the variable and the substitute
:= $T8031 t{^}

## proposition:  [\x.B]
:= $B8031 b{{o,$T8031}}

## substitute:  A
:= $A8031 a{$T8031}

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## given proposition
$! ($B8031{{o,$T8031}}_ $A8031{$T8031})

##
## Proof Template
##

<<< K8031.r0t.txt

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

:= $T8031; := $B8031; := $A8031

##
## Q.E.D.
##

%0

2.2.136  File K8031.r0t.txt

##
## Proof Template K8031 (EXI Gen):  ([\x.B]A)  -->  EXI x: B
##      for any x of any type (Rule of Existential Generalization -- without hypothe

```

```
sis)
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 229 (5242)]
##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5223.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
:= $P8031 ($B8031{{o,$T8031}}_$A8031{$T8031})
```

```
## .1
```

```
## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro): A --> H => A
:= $A8003 $P8031
:= $H8003 T
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
%0
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template K8028 (EXI GenH): H => ([\x.B]A) --> H => EXI x: B
:= $H8028 T
:= $T8028 $T8031
:= $B8028 $B8031
:= $A8028 $A8031
<< K8028.r0t.txt
:= $H8028; := $T8028; := $B8028; := $A8028
```

```
:= $TTMP8031 %0
```

```
## .3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %A5223
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 y{o}
:= $A5221 %0/3
<< A5221.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

```
:%$TTMP8031; := $TTMP8031
$S %0 1 %1
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $P8031
```

2.2.137 File K8032.r0a.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8032 ( $\Rightarrow$  ALL Rule):  $H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B)$ 
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 227 (5237)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## proposition:  $H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B)$ 
:= $P8032 (( $\Rightarrow$ ){o,o}_h{o}{o}){o,o}_(( $\Rightarrow$ ){o,o}_a{o}{o}){o,o}_b{o}{o}){o}{o})

## type of variable
:= $T8032 o

## the variable
:= $X8032 x{$T8032}

##
## Assumptions and Resulting Syntactical Variables
##

## given proposition
$! $P8032
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< K8032.r0t.txt
```

```
##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $P8032; := $T8032; := $X8032
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.138 File K8032.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof Template K8032 ( $\Rightarrow$  ALL Rule):  $H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B)$ 
##
##
## Source: [cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 227 (5237)]
##
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##
```

```
## the assumption as last theorem on stack (%0)
%$P8032
```

```
## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A) \dashv\vdash (H \ \& \ I) \Rightarrow A$ 
<< K8026.r0t.txt
%0
```



```
## use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): (H => A) --> (H => ALL x: A)
:= $T5220H $T8032
:= $X5220H $X8032
:= $A5220H %0
<< A5220H.r0t.txt
:= $T5220H; := $X5220H; := $A5220H
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem): (H & I) => A --> H => (I => A)
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0
```

2.2.139 File K8033.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof K8033: ALL x: EXI1 y: P x y => EXI f: ALL x: P x (f x)
##
##
## Source: [cf. https://sourceforge.net/p/hol/mailman/message/35361865/ (Sep. 11, 2016)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
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##
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## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt
<< A5311.r0.txt

##
## Proof
##

## .1

:= $HYP8033 ((A{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_t{^}{^}){{{o,{o,t{^}}}}_[\x{t{^}}]{t{^}}}.((E1{{{o,{o,\3{^}}},^}}_u{^}{^}){{{o,{o,u{^}}}}_[\y{u{^}}]{u{^}}}.((p{{{o,u{^}}},t{^}}){{{o,u{^}}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){{{o,u{^}}}_y{u{^}}{u{^}}}{o}{{{o,u{^}}}}{o}{{{o,t{^}}}}))

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
```

```
:= $A5221 $HYP8033
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .2

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I):  $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H t{^}
:= $X5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H x{$T5215H}
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

:= $LTMP8033 %0

## .3

%A5311

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \dashrightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 t{$T5221}
:= $A5221 u{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \dashrightarrow B [x/A]$ 
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {o,u{^}}
:= $X5221 p{$T5221}
:= $A5221 (p{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}{{{o,u{^}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}})
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template K8003 (Intro):  $A \dashrightarrow H \Rightarrow A$ 
:= $A8003 %0
:= $H8003 $LTMP8033/5
<< K8003.r0t.txt
:= $A8003; := $H8003
%0

## .4
```

%%LTMP8033; := \$LTMP8033

use Proof Template A5224H (MP): $H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow B$
 := \$A5224H %0
 := \$AB5224H %1
 << A5224H.r0t.txt
 := \$AB5224H; := \$A5224H
 %0

.5

$\S \backslash ([\backslash x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}].(i\{\{u^{\wedge}\},\{o,u^{\wedge}\}\}\}_p\{\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}_x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\}\}\}\{u^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}_x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\})$

$\S = /5$
 $\S s \%0\ 5\ \%1$

$\S s \%3\ 7\ \%0$

.6

use Proof Template A5220H (Gen): $(H \Rightarrow A) \dashv\vdash (H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: A)$
 := \$T5220H t^{\wedge}
 := \$X5220H $x\{\$T5220H\}$
 := \$A5220H %0
 << A5220H.r0t.txt
 := \$T5220H; := \$X5220H; := \$A5220H
 %0

.7

$\S \backslash ([\backslash f\{\{u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}.((A\{\{\{o,\{o,\backslash 3^{\wedge}\}\},\wedge\}\}_t^{\wedge}\{t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{o,\{o,t^{\wedge}\}\}\}\}_[\backslash x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}].(p\{\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}_x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\}\}\}_f\{\{u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}_x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}\}\{u^{\wedge}\}\}\{o\}\}\{\{o,t^{\wedge}\}\}\}\{o\}\}\{\{o,\{u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}\}\}_[\backslash x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}].(i\{\{u^{\wedge}\},\{o,u^{\wedge}\}\}\}_p\{\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\}_x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{o,u^{\wedge}\}\}\}\{u^{\wedge}\}\}\{\{u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}\})$

$\S = /5$
 $\S s \%0\ 5\ \%1$

$\S s \%3\ 3\ \%0$

.8

use Proof Template K8028 (EXI GenH): $H \Rightarrow ([\backslash x.B]A) \dashv\vdash H \Rightarrow \text{EXI } x: B$
 := \$H8028 \$HYP8033
 := \$T8028 $\{u^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}$
 := \$B8028 %0/6
 := \$A8028 %0/7

```
<< K8028.r0t.txt
:= $H8028; := $T8028; := $B8028; := $A8028
%0
```

```
:= K8033 %0
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $HYP8033
```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.140 File a5205_substitutions.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template: A5205 Substitutions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
## replacement for type a (alpha) in A5205
:= $AA5205 o
```

```
## replacement for type b (beta) in A5205
:= $BA5205 t{^}
```

```
## replacement for f() in A5205
:= $FA5205 p{{$AA5205,$BA5205}}
```

```
##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt
```

```
##
##  Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $AA5205; := $BA5205; := $FA5205
```

```
##
##  Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.141 File a5205_substitutions.r0t.txt

```
##
##  Proof Template:  Axiom 2 Substitutions
##
##
##  Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
##  Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
##  Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
##  This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
##  For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< A5205.r0.txt
```

```
##
##  Proof Template
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
%A5205
```

```
## .1a Replace type a (alpha) in A5205
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 a{$T5221}
```

```
:= $A5221 $AA5205
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .1b Replace type b (beta) in A5205

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 b{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $BA5205
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .1c Replace f() in A5205

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {$AA5205,$BA5205}
:= $X5221 f{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $FA5205
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0
```

2.2.142 File axiom2_substitutions.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof Template: Axiom 2 Substitutions
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##

<< basics.r0.txt
```

```

## replacement for type a (alpha) in Axiom 2
:= $AA2 {o,a{^}}

## replacement for h() in Axiom 2
:= $HA2 [\f{{o,a{^}}}{o,a{^}}].(f{{o,a{^}}}{o,a{^}}_x{a{^}}{a{^}}){o}]

## replacement for x in Axiom 2
:= $XA2 [\x{a{^}}{a{^}}.T{o}]

## replacement for y in Axiom 2
:= $YA2 f{{o,a{^}}}
```

```

##
## Include Proof Template
##
```

```
<<< axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt
```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##
```

```
:= $AA2; := $HA2; := $XA2; := $YA2
```

```

##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.143 File axiom2_substitutions.r0t.txt

```

##
## Proof Template: Axiom 2 Substitutions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< axioms.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof Template
##

## .1

## Axiom 2: One of the Basic Properties of Equality
%A2

## .1a Replace type a (alpha) in Axiom 2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 a{^}
:= $A5221 $AA2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .1b Replace h() in Axiom 2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {{o,$AA2}}
:= $X5221 h{{o,$AA2}}
:= $A5221 $HA2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .1c Replace x in Axiom 2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {$AA2}
:= $X5221 x{$AA2}
:= $A5221 $XA2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## .1d Replace y in Axiom 2

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {$AA2}
```



```

:= $X5221 y{$AA2}
:= $A5221 $YA2
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

```

2.2.144 File axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt

```

##
## Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

```

##
## Define Syntactical Variables
##
## replacement for type a (alpha) in Axiom 3
:= $AA3 t{^}

## replacement for type b (beta) in Axiom 3
:= $BA3 u{^}

## replacement for f() in Axiom 3
:= $FA3 y{{$AA3,$BA3}}

## replacement for g() in Axiom 3
:= $GA3 z{{$AA3,$BA3}}

```

```

##
## Include Proof Template
##

```

```
<<< axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt
```

```

##
## Undefine Syntactical Variables
##

```

```
:= $AA3; := $BA3; := $FA3; := $GA3
```

```
##  
## Q.E.D.  
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.145 File axiom3_substitutions.r0t.txt

```
##  
## Proof Template: Axiom 3 Substitutions  
##  
##  
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]  
##  
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.  
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).  
##  
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.  
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>  
##
```

```
<< axioms.r0.txt
```

```
##  
## Proof Template  
##
```

```
## .1
```

```
## Axiom 3: Axiom of Extensionality  
%A3
```

```
## .1a Replace type a (alpha) in Axiom 3
```

```
## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  $B = C \rightarrow (B = C) [x/A]$   
:= $M5209 o  
:= $E5209 %0  
:= $T5209 ^  
:= $X5209 a{^}  
:= $A5209 $AA3  
<< A5209.r0t.txt  
:= $M5209; := $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209  
%0
```

```

## .1b Replace type b (beta) in Axiom 3

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  B = C  -->  (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
:= $E5209 %0
:= $T5209 ^
:= $X5209 b{^}
:= $A5209 $BA3
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209; := $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209
%0

```

```

## .1c Replace f() in Axiom 3

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  B = C  -->  (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
:= $E5209 %0
:= $T5209 {{$AA3,$BA3}}
:= $X5209 f{$T5209}
:= $A5209 $FA3
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209; := $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209
%0

```

```

## .1d Replace g() in Axiom 3

## use Proof Template A5209 (incl. A5204):  B = C  -->  (B = C) [x/A]
:= $M5209 o
:= $E5209 %0
:= $T5209 {{$AA3,$BA3}}
:= $X5209 g{$T5209}
:= $A5209 $GA3
<< A5209.r0t.txt
:= $M5209; := $E5209; := $T5209; := $X5209; := $A5209
%0

```

2.2.146 File axiom_of_choice.r0a.txt

```

##
## Axiom of Choice
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 236]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>

```

##

<< definitions1.r0.txt

##

Axiom of Choice

##

```
:= AC ((E{{{o, {o, \3{^}}}, ^}}_t{^}, {o, t{^}}}{^}){{o, {o, {t{^}, {o, t{^}}}}}}_[\j{{t{^},
{o, t{^}}}}]{t{^}, {o, t{^}}}. ((A{{{o, {o, \3{^}}}, ^}}_o, t{^}}{^}){{o, {o, {o, t{^}}}}}_[\
p{{o, t{^}}}{o, t{^}}}. ((=>{{{o, o}, o}}_((E{{{o, {o, \3{^}}}, ^}}_t{^}}{^}){{o, {o, t{^}}}}_
[\x{t{^}}]{t{^}}. (p{{{o, t{^}}}{o, t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){o}]{o, t{^}}){o}]{o, o}_ (p{
o, t{^}}){o, t{^}}_ (j{{t{^}, {o, t{^}}}}){t{^}, {o, t{^}}}_ p{{o, t{^}}}{o, t{^}}){t{^}}
){o}]{o}]{o, {o, t{^}}}{o}]{o, {t{^}, {o, t{^}}}}))
S! AC
```

2.2.147 File axioms.r0.txt

##

Axioms

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 213]

##

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##

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##

<< definitions1.r0.txt

##

Axiom 1: Truth and Falsehood Are the Only Truth Values

##

```
:= A1 ((={{{o, o}, o}}_((&{{{o, o}, o}}_ (g{{o, o}}{o, o}_T{o}){o}){o, o}_ (g{{o, o}}{o, o}
}_F{o}){o}){o}){o, o}_ ((A{{{o, {o, \3{^}}}, ^}}_o{^}){o, {o, o}}_ [\x{o}{o}. (g{{o, o}}{
{o, o}}_x{o}{o}){o}]{o, o})){o}
S! A1
```

##

Axiom 2: One of the Basic Properties of Equality

##

```
:= A2 ((=>{{o,o},o}}_((={{o,a{^}},a{^}}}_x{a{^}}{a{^}})){{o,a{^}}}_y{a{^}}{a{^}}){o
}){{o,o}}_((={{o,o},o}}_(h{{o,a{^}}}}{o,a{^}}}_x{a{^}}{a{^}}){o}){{o,o}}_(h{{o,a{^}
}}{o,a{^}}}_y{a{^}}{a{^}}){o}){o})
```

§! A2

##

Axiom 3: Axiom of Extensionality

##

```
:= A3 ((={{o,o},o}}_((={{o,{a{^},b{^}}},{a{^},b{^}}}}_f{{a{^},b{^}}}{a{^},b{^}}))
{{o,{a{^},b{^}}}}_g{{a{^},b{^}}}{a{^},b{^}}){o}){{o,o}}_((A{{o,o},\3{^}},^}}_b{^
}{^}){{o,{o,b{^}}}}_[\x{b{^}}{b{^}}].((={{o,a{^}},a{^}}}_f{{a{^},b{^}}}{a{^},b{^}}
}_x{b{^}}{b{^}}){a{^}}){o,a{^}}}_g{{a{^},b{^}}}{a{^},b{^}}}_x{b{^}}{b{^}}){a{^}}
{o}){{o,b{^}}}{o})
```

§! A3

##

Axiom 4: Axiom of Lambda Conversion

##

Replaced by Rule 2 (Lambda Conversion)

[cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 218 f. (5207)]

##

"5207 could be taken as an axiom schema in place of 4_1 - 4_5,

and for some purposes this would be desirable,

since 5207 has a conceptual simplicity and unity

which is not apparent in 4_1 - 4_5." [Andrews 2002, p. 214]

##

Axiom 5: Axiom of Descriptions

##

```
:= A5 ((={{o,t{^}},t{^}}}_i{{t{^}},{o,t{^}}}}_((={{o,t{^}},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})){{o
,t{^}}}{t{^}}){o,t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})
```

§! A5

2.2.148 File basics.r0.txt

##

Basics

##

##

Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]

##

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```
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< definitions1.r0.txt
<< definitions2.r0.txt
<< definitions3.r0.txt
<< axioms.r0.txt
```

2.2.149 File composition.r0.txt

```
##
## Associativity of the Composition of Functions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
:= COMPS [\a{}{}.\[b{}{}.\[c{}{}.\[g{{a{}},b{}}}{a{}},b{}}}.\[f{{b{}},c{}}}
]{{b{}},c{}}}.\[x{c{}}{c{}}}{b{}}}{a{}}}{a{}},c{}}}]{{{a{}},c{}},{b{}},c{}}}]{{{a{}},
c{}},{b{}},c{}},{a{}},b{}}}]{{{a{}},\4{}},{b{}},\4{}},{a{}},b{}},^}}]{{{
{{a{}},\4{}},{\5{}},\4{}},{a{}},\4{}},^},^}}]
```

```
## .1
```

```
:= $GF (((((COMPS{{{ {{{{\6{}},\4{}},{\5{}},\4{}},{\5{}},\4{}},^},^},^}}_u{}{}
){{ {{{{u{}},\4{}},{\5{}},\4{}},{u{}},\4{}},^},^}}_v{}{})){{{ {u{}},\4{}},{v{}
},\4{}},{u{}},v{}},^}}_w{}{})){{{ {u{}},w{}},{v{}},w{}},{u{}},v{}}}_g{{u{}
,v{}}}{u{}},v{})){{{ {u{}},w{}},{v{}},w{}}}_f{{v{}},w{}}}{v{}},w{}))
```

```
$= $GF
$\s /48
$\s /24
$\s /12
$\s /6
$\s /3
```

```
:= $HxGF (((((COMPS{{{ {{{{\6{}},\4{}},{\5{}},\4{}},{\5{}},\4{}},^},^},^}}_t{}{
^}}){{ {{{{t{}},\4{}},{\5{}},\4{}},{t{}},\4{}},^},^}}_u{}{})){{{ {t{}},\4{}},{u
```

```

{^},\4{^}}}, {t{^},u{^}}}, ^}}_w{^}{^}){{{{t{^},w{^}}, {u{^},w{^}}}, {t{^},u{^}}}}_h{{t{
^},u{^}}}}{t{^},u{^}}}}){{t{^},w{^}}, {u{^},w{^}}}}}_GF{{u{^},w{^}}}})
S= $HxGF
Ss %0 7 %1
S\s /48
S\s /24
S\s /12
S\s /6
S\s /3
S\s /15

:= $TMP1 %0

## .2

:= $HG (((((COMPS{{{{{{{\6{^},\4{^}}, {\5{^},\4{^}}}, {\5{^},\4{^}}}, ^}, ^}, ^}}_t{^}{^}
){{{{{{t{^},\4{^}}, {\5{^},\4{^}}}, {t{^},\4{^}}}, ^}, ^}}_u{^}{^}){{{{{{t{^},\4{^}}, {u{^}
},\4{^}}}, {t{^},u{^}}}, ^}}_v{^}{^}){{{{{{t{^},v{^}}, {u{^},v{^}}}, {t{^},u{^}}}}}_h{{t{^}
,u{^}}}}{t{^},u{^}}}}){{t{^},v{^}}, {u{^},v{^}}}}}_g{{u{^},v{^}}}}{u{^},v{^}}}})
S= $HG
S\s /48
S\s /24
S\s /12
S\s /6
S\s /3

:= $HGxF (((((COMPS{{{{{{{\6{^},\4{^}}, {\5{^},\4{^}}}, {\5{^},\4{^}}}, ^}, ^}, ^}}_t{^}{^}
^}){{{{{{t{^},\4{^}}, {\5{^},\4{^}}}, {t{^},\4{^}}}, ^}, ^}}_v{^}{^}){{{{{{t{^},\4{^}}, {v
{^},\4{^}}}, {t{^},v{^}}}, ^}}_w{^}{^}){{{{{{t{^},w{^}}, {v{^},w{^}}}, {t{^},v{^}}}}}_HG{{
t{^},v{^}}}}){{t{^},w{^}}, {v{^},w{^}}}}}_f{{v{^},w{^}}}}{v{^},w{^}}}})
S= $HGxF
Ss %0 13 %1
S\s /48
S\s /24
S\s /12
S\s /6
S\s /3
S\s /7

:= $TMP2 %0

## .3

%$TMP1; := $TMP1
%$TMP2; := $TMP2

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

```

Ss %4 3 %0

:= \$GF; := \$HG; := \$HxGF; := \$HGxF

Print Result
##

%0

2.2.150 File definitions1.r0.txt

```
##
## Basic Definitions
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 212]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

## Definition of truth
:= T ((={o,@},@)_{o,@})_{o,@})

## Definition of falsehood
:= F ((={o,o},o)_{\x{o}.T{o}}{o,o})_{o,o})_{\x{o}.x{o}}{o,o})

## Definition of the universal quantifier (with type abstraction)
:= A [\t^{~}]{~}. [\p{o,t^{~}}]{o,t^{~}}. ((={o,o,t^{~}}){o,t^{~}})_{\x{t^{~}}}{t^{~}}.
T{o}{o,t^{~}}){o,o,t^{~}})_{p{o,t^{~}}}{o,t^{~}}){o}{o,t^{~}})]

## Definition of the conjunction
:= & [\x{o}{o}. [\y{o}{o}. ((={o,@},@)_{\g{o,o}}{o,o}). ((g{o,o}){o,o},o)_{T{o}}){o,o}_{T{o}}{o}{o}{o},@)_{\g{o,o}}{o,o}). ((g{o,o}){o,o},o)_{x{o}}{o}){o,o}_{y{o}}{o}){o}{o}{o}{o}{o}{o}]

## Definition of the implication
:= => [\x{o}{o}. [\y{o}{o}. ((={o,o},o)_{x{o}}{o}){o,o})_{((&{o,o},o)_{x{o}}{o}){o,o},o}_{y{o}}{o}){o}{o}{o}{o}]

## Definition of the negation
:= ! [\a{o}{o}. ((={o,o},o)_{F{o}}){o,o})_{a{o}}{o}){o}]
```



```

## Definition of the disjunction
:= | [\a{o}{o}. [\b{o}{o}. (!{o,o})_((&{{o,o},o})_(!{o,o})_a{o}{o}){o}){o,o})_(!{o,o})_b{o}{o}){o}){o}){o}] {o,o}]

## Definition of the existential quantifier (with type abstraction)
:= E [\t{^}{^}. [\p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}. (!{o,o})_((={{{o,o,t{^}}},{o,t{^}}})_[\x{t{^}}{t{^}}.T{o}]{{o,t{^}}}){o,{o,t{^}}}]_[\x{t{^}}{t{^}}.(!{o,o})_p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}]_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){o}){o}]{{o,t{^}}}{o}){o}] {o,{o,t{^}}}]

## Definition of inequality
:= != [\x{@}{@}. [\y{@}{@}. (!{o,o})_((={{{o,@},@})_x{@}{@}){o,@}}_y{@}{@}){o}){o}] {o,@}]

```

2.2.151 File definitions2.r0.txt

```

##
## Further Definitions
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 231, 233]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

```

<< definitions1.r0.txt

```

## Definition of the subset
:= SBSET [\t{^}{^}. [\x{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}. [\y{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}. ((A{{{o,o,\3{^}}},^})_t{^}{^}){o,{o,t{^}}}]_[\z{t{^}}{t{^}}. ((=>{{o,o},o})_x{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}]_z{t{^}}{t{^}}){o}){o,o}]_y{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}]_z{t{^}}{t{^}}){o}){o}] {o,t{^}}){o}] {o,{o,t{^}}}] {o,t{^}}}]

## Definition of the power set
:= PWSET [\t{^}{^}. [\y{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}. [\x{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}. (((SBSET{{{o,o,\4{^}}},^})_t{^}{^}){{{o,{o,t{^}}},{o,t{^}}}]_x{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}){o,{o,t{^}}}]_y{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}){o}] {o,{o,t{^}}}] {o,t{^}}}]

## Definition of the uniqueness quantifier (with type abstraction)
:= E1 [\t{^}{^}. [\p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}. ((E{{{o,o,\3{^}}},^})_t{^}{^}){o,{o,t{^}}}]_[\y{t{^}}{t{^}}. ((={{{o,o,t{^}}},{o,t{^}}}]_p{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}}){o,{o,t{^}}}]_((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}]_y{t{^}}{t{^}}){o,t{^}}){o}] {o,t{^}}){o}] {o,{o,t{^}}}]

```

2.2.152 File definitions3.r0.txt

```
##
## New Definitions
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< definitions2.r0.txt

## Definition of the universal set
:= V [\x{@}{@}.T{o}]

## Definition of the empty set
:= 0 [\x{@}{@}.F{o}]

## Definition of the polymorphic identity relation helper function
:= == [\t{^}{^}. [\x{t{^}}{t{^}}. [\y{t{^}}{t{^}}. ((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){
{o,t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})}{o}]{o,t{^}}]{o,t{^}}]{o,t{^}}}{t{^}}]}

## Definition of the polymorphic non-identity relation helper function
:= != [\t{^}{^}. [\x{t{^}}{t{^}}. [\y{t{^}}{t{^}}. (!{o,o})_((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_x{t{
^}}{t{^}}){o,t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}})}{o}){o}]{o,t{^}}]{o,t{^}}]{o,t{^}}}{t{^}}]}

## Definition of the polymorphic descriptor helper function
:= I [\t{^}{^}. [\x{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}]. (i{{t{^}},{o,t{^}}}_x{{o,t{^}}}{o,t{^}}){t{
^}}]{t{^}},{o,t{^}}]}

## Definition of exclusive disjunction (logical exclusive "or", XOR)
:= XOR [\x{o}{o}. [\y{o}{o}. (!{o,o})_((={{{o,o},o}_x{o}{o}){o,o}_y{o}{o}){o}){o}]{
{o,o}}]

## Definition of commutativity
:= COMMT [\t{^}{^}. [\f{{t{^}},t{^}}]{t{^}}]{t{^}},t{^}}]. ((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_
(f{{t{^}},t{^}}){t{^}}]{t{^}},t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){t{^}},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}}
){t{^}}]{o,t{^}}]_((f{{t{^}},t{^}}){t{^}}]{t{^}},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}}){t{^}
,t{^}}}_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){t{^}}){o}]{o,{t{^}},t{^}}]}

## Definition of associativity
:= ASSOC [\t{^}{^}. [\f{{t{^}},t{^}}]{t{^}}]{t{^}},t{^}}]. ((={{{o,t{^}}},t{^}}}_
((f{{t{^}},t{^}}){t{^}}]{t{^}},t{^}}]_((f{{t{^}},t{^}}){t{^}}]{t{^}},t{^}}]_
_x{t{^}}{t{^}}){t{^}},t{^}}}_y{t{^}}{t{^}}){t{^}}){t{^}},t{^}}]_z{t{^}}{t{^}}){t{^}}
```

```

^}}{o,t^}}_((f{{{t^},t^},t^}}{{{t^},t^},t^}}_x{t^}{t^}}{t^},t^
)}}_((f{{{t^},t^},t^}}{{{t^},t^},t^}}_y{t^}{t^}}{t^},t^}}_z{t^}{t
^}}{t^}}{t^}}{o}]{o,{{t^},t^},t^}}]}

```

2.2.153 File group.r0.txt

```

##
## Groups
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## .1: Associativity
:= GrpAsc ((A{{{o,o,\3^}},^}}_g^{^}){o,o,g^{^}}}_[\a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}].((A{{{o,o,\
3^}},^}}_g^{^}){o,o,g^{^}}}_[\b{g^{^}}{g^{^}}].((A{{{o,o,\3^}},^}}_g^{^}){o
,o,g^{^}}}_[\c{g^{^}}{g^{^}}].((={o,g^{^}},g^{^}})_((1{{g^{^}},g^{^}},g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}
},g^{^}})_((1{{g^{^}},g^{^}},g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}},g^{^}})_a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}}}_b{g
^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}}}_c{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^}}}{o,g^{^}})_((1{{g^{^}},g^{^}},g^{^}
}}){{g^{^},g^{^}},g^{^}})_a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}})_((1{{g^{^}},g^{^}},g^{^}}){{g^{^},g
^{^}},g^{^}})_b{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}})_c{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^}}}{o}]{o,g^{^}}){
o}]{o,g^{^}}){o}]{o,g^{^}})

## .2: Identity element
:= GrpIdy ((A{{{o,o,\3^}},^}}_g^{^}){o,o,g^{^}}}_[\a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}].(&{{{o,o},o
}}_((={o,g^{^}},g^{^}})_((1{{g^{^}},g^{^}},g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}},g^{^}})_a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{
g^{^},g^{^}})_e{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^}}}{o,g^{^}})_a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){o}]{o,o}}_((={o,g^{^}},
g^{^}})_((1{{g^{^}},g^{^}},g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}},g^{^}})_e{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}})_a{g^{^}
}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^}}}{o,g^{^}})_a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){o}]{o}]{o,g^{^}})

## .3: Inverse element
:= GrpInv ((A{{{o,o,\3^}},^}}_g^{^}){o,o,g^{^}}}_[\a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}].((E{{{o,o,\
3^}},^}}_g^{^}){o,o,g^{^}}}_[\b{g^{^}}{g^{^}}].(&{{{o,o},o}}_((={o,g^{^}},g^{^}}
}_((1{{g^{^}},g^{^}},g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}},g^{^}})_a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}})_b{g^{^}}{g^{^}
}}){{g^{^}}}{o,g^{^}})_e{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){o}]{o,o}}_((={o,g^{^}},g^{^}})_((1{{g^{^}},g^{^}
},g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}},g^{^}})_b{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^},g^{^}})_a{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){{g^{^}}}{o,g^{^}
}})_e{g^{^}}{g^{^}}){o}]{o}]{o,g^{^}}){o}]{o,g^{^}})

##

```

```

## Definition of group (all three group properties combined)
##

:= Grp [\g{~}{~}. [\1{{{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}. ((&{{{o,o},o}}_GrpAsc{o})
){o,o}}_((E{{{o,o,\3{~}},~}}_g{~}{~}){o,o,g{~}}}_{[\e{g{~}}]{g{~}}. ((&{{{o,o},o}
})_GrpIdy{o}){o,o}}_GrpInv{o}){o}}{o,g{~}}){o}{o}}{o,{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}]

## Group property identity element only (with identity element abstracted)
:= GrpId0 [\g{~}{~}. [\1{{{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}. [\e{g{~}}]{g{~}}. GrpI
dy{o}]{o,g{~}}}{o,g{~}},{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}]

```

2.2.154 File group_identity_element_unique.r0.txt

```

##
## Uniqueness of the Group Identity Element
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< K8005.r0.txt
<< group.r0.txt

## shorthands
:= $HYPTH ((&{{{o,o},o}}_((&{{{o,o},o}}_((Grp{{{o,{f\4{~},\4{~}},\3{~}}},~}}_g{~}{~}
){o,{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}})_1{{{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}){o}{o}}_((G
rpId0{{{o,\3{~}},{f\4{~},\4{~}},\3{~}}},~}}_g{~}{~}){o,g{~}},{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}})
_1{{{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}){o,g{~}}}_e{g{~}}{g{~}}){o}{o}}{o,o}}_
(((GrpId0{{{o,\3{~}},{f\4{~},\4{~}},\3{~}}},~}}_g{~}{~}){o,g{~}},{g{~},g{~}},g{~}
}}})_1{{{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}){o,g{~}}}_f{g{~}}{g{~}}){o}
:= $TMPDED ((A{{{o,o,\3{~}},~}}_g{~}{~}){o,o,g{~}}})_[\a{g{~}}]{g{~}}. ((&{{{o,o},
o}}_((={{{o,g{~}},g{~}}})_((1{{{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}})_a{g{~}}{g{~}}){
g{~},g{~}}})_f{g{~}}{g{~}}){g{~}}){o,g{~}}})_a{g{~}}{g{~}}){o}{o}}_((={{{o,g{~}}
,g{~}}})_((1{{{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}}{g{~},g{~}},g{~}}})_f{g{~}}{g{~}}){g{~},g{~}}})_a{g{
~}}{g{~}}){g{~}}){o,g{~}}})_a{g{~}}{g{~}}){o}{o}}{o,g{~}}})

## .1: Let (g,l) be a group, and e and f identity elements of it

%K8005

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]

```

```

:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 $HYPH
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $FULLH %0

## .2: Proof of  $H \Rightarrow e * f = e$ 

%$FULLH

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \ \rightarrow \ H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H
%0

S\s /12
S\s /6
S\s /3

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I):  $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B \ \rightarrow \ H \Rightarrow B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H g{^}
:= $X5215H a{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H e{$T5215H}
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \ \rightarrow \ H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

:= $EIDTY %0

## .3: Proof of  $H \Rightarrow e * f = f$ 

%$FULLH; := $FULLH

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \ \rightarrow \ H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0

```

```
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$A8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

S\s /12
S\s /6
S\s /3

## use Proof Template A5215H (ALL I):  $H \Rightarrow \text{ALL } x: B \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow B [x/a]$ 
:= $T5215H g{^}
:= $X5215H a{$T5215H}
:= $A5215H f{$T5215H}
:= $H5215H %0
<< A5215H.r0t.txt
:= $T5215H; := $X5215H; := $A5215H; := $H5215H
%0

## use Proof Template K8019H:  $H \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ B) \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow A, H \Rightarrow B$ 
:= $H8019H %0
<< K8019H.r0t.txt
:= $H8019H
%$B8019H
:= $A8019H; := $B8019H

:= $FIDTY %0

## .4: Proof of  $H \Rightarrow e = f$ 

%$FIDTY; := $FIDTY
%$EIDTY; := $EIDTY
Ss' %1 5 %0

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \ \& \ I) \Rightarrow A \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0

## use Proof Template K8025 (Deduction Theorem):  $(H \ \& \ I) \Rightarrow A \ \dashrightarrow \ H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A)$ 
<< K8025.r0t.txt
%0

:= GrpIdElUniq %0
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $HYPH; := $TMPDED
```

```
##
## Print Result
##
```

```
%0
```

2.2.155 File natural_numbers.r0.txt

```
##
## Peano's Postulates
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 258 f.]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## variables used
## t: domain (type of the natural numbers)
## z: zero
## s: successor function
## n: set of natural numbers
```

```
## definition of the lambda abstraction as part of the universal quantifier on natural numbers,
## the universal quantifier with dot ([cf. Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 260])
:= $DOT [\x{t^}{t^}.(=>{{o,o},o}_n{{o,t^}}{o,t^}_x{t^}{t^}){o}{o,o}]
:= DOT [\t^{^}{^}.\[n{{o,t^}}{o,t^}].$DOT{{o,o},t^}]{o,o,t^}
]
S\ ($DOT{{o,o},t^}_x{t^}{t^})
:= $DOTx %0/3
:= DOTx [\t^{^}{^}.\[n{{o,t^}}{o,t^}].$DOTx{o,o}]{o,o,t^}]
```

```

## "(P1) There is an entity called 0 which is a natural number."
:= $P1 (n{o,t^}){o,t^}_z{t^}{t^})
:= P1 [\t^]{^}. [\z{t^}{t^}]. [\s{{t^},t^}}{t^},t^}. [\n{o,t^}){o,t^}
]. $P1{o}}{o,{o,t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^}),t{
^})}]

## "(P2) Every natural number n has a successor S[_]n which is also a natural number
."
:= $P2 ((A{{o,{o,\3^}}},^)}_t^){t^}){o,{o,t^})}_[\x{t^}{t^}]. ((=>{{o,o},o}
)_n{o,t^}){o,t^})_x{t^}{t^}){o}){o,o})_n{o,t^}){o,t^})_s{t^},t{
^})}{t^},t^})_x{t^}{t^}){t^}){o}){o}){o,t^})
:= P2 [\t^]{^}. [\z{t^}{t^}]. [\s{{t^},t^}}{t^},t^}. [\n{o,t^}){o,t^}
]. $P2{o}}{o,{o,t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^}),t{
^})}]

## "(P3) 0 is not the successor of any natural number."
## (formula not verified yet, using a temporary definition)
:= $P3 T
:= P3 [\t^]{^}. [\z{t^}{t^}]. [\s{{t^},t^}}{t^},t^}. [\n{o,t^}){o,t^}
]. $P3{o}}{o,{o,t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^}),t{
^})}]

## "(P4) If n and m are natural numbers with the same successors, then n and m are t
he same."
## (formula not verified yet, using a temporary definition)
:= $P4 T
:= P4 [\t^]{^}. [\z{t^}{t^}]. [\s{{t^},t^}}{t^},t^}. [\n{o,t^}){o,t^}
]. $P4{o}}{o,{o,t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^}),t{
^})}]

## "(P5) Principle of Mathematical Induction"
:= $P5N ($DOTx{o,o})_((=>{{o,o},o})_p{o,t^}){o,t^})_x{t^}{t^}){o}){o,o
})_p{o,t^}){o,t^})_s{t^},t{
^})}{t^},t^})_x{t^}{t^}){t^}){o}){o})
:= $P5T ($DOTx{o,o})_p{o,t^}){o,t^})_x{t^}{t^}){o})
:= $P5 ((A{{o,{o,\3^}}},^)}_fo,t^){t^}){o,{o,{o,t^})}}_[\p{o,t^}){o,t^}
]. ((=>{{o,o},o})_(&{{o,o},o})_p{o,t^}){o,t^})_z{t^}{t^}){o}){o,o})_((A
{{o,{o,\3^}}},^)}_t^){t^}){o,{o,t^})}_[\x{t^}{t^}]. ($DOTx{o,o})_((=>{{o,o}
,o})_p{o,t^}){o,t^})_x{t^}{t^}){o}){o,o})_p{o,t^}){o,t^})_s{t{
^},t^})}{t^},t^})_x{t^}{t^}){t^}){o}){o}){o,t^}){o}){o}){o,o})_((
A{{o,{o,\3^}}},^)}_t^){t^}){o,{o,t^})}_[\x{t^}{t^}]. ($DOTx{o,o})_p{o,t^}
){o,t^})_x{t^}{t^}){o}){o}){o,t^}){o}){o}){o,t^})})
:= P5 [\t^]{^}. [\z{t^}{t^}]. [\s{{t^},t^}}{t^},t^}. [\n{o,t^}){o,t^}
]. $P5{o}}{o,{o,t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^})}{o,{o,t^}),{t^},t^}),t{
^})}]

## all of Peano's Postulates combined
:= $PEANO ((&{{o,o},o})_((&{{o,o},o})_((&{{o,o},o})_((&{{o,o},o})_$P1{o}){o,o}
)_$P2{o}){o}){o,o})_$P3{o}){o}){o,o})_$P4{o}){o}){o,o})_$P5{o})
:= PEANO [\t^]{^}. [\z{t^}{t^}]. [\s{{t^},t^}}{t^},t^}. [\n{o,t^}){o,t^}

```



```

:= ATNSET [\n{$S}{$S}.((A{{o,o,\3{^}}},^)}_o,$S){^}){o,o,$S}}_[\p{o,$S}{o,$S}].((=>{{o,o},o})_(&{{o,o},o})_(p{o,$S}{o,$S})_ATZERO{$S}){o}{o,o})_(A{{o,o,\3{^}}},^)}_S{^}){o,o,$S}}_[\x{$S}{$S}.((=>{{o,o},o})_(p{o,$S}{o,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){o}{o,o})_(p{o,$S}{o,$S})_(ATSUCC{$S,$S})_x{$S}{$S}){$S}){o}{o}]{o,$S}}{o}{o}{o,o})_(p{o,$S}{o,$S})_n{$S}{$S}){o}{o}]{o,$S}}{o}]]{o,o,$S}}{o}]]
:= ANSET [\t{^}{^}.ATNSET{o,$S}]

```

```
## set of finite sets
```

```

:= ATFINI [\p{o,t{^}}]{o,t{^}}}.((E{{o,o,\3{^}}},^)}_S{^}){o,o,$S}}_[\n{$S}{$S}.((&{{o,o},o})_(ATNSET{o,$S})_n{$S}{$S}){o}{o,o})_(n{$S}{$S})_p{o,t{^}}]{o,t{^}})}{o}{o}]{o,$S}}{o}]]
:= AFINI [\t{^}{^}.ATFINI{$S}]

```

```
## definition of the universal quantifier on (Andrews' definition of) natural number s (with dot)
```

```

S= ((DOT{{{o,o},\3{^}},{o,\3{^}}},^)}_S{^}){{{o,o},$S},{o,$S}}_(ANSET{{{o,o},o,\4{^}}},^)}_t{^}{^}){o,$S})
S\s /6
S\s /3
:= ADOT %0/3
S\ (ADOT{{{o,o},$S})_x{$S}{$S})
:= ADOTx %0/3

```

```
## undefine local variables
```

```
:= $S; := $ANSETZ; := $ANSETS
```

2.2.157 File neumann.r0.txt

```
##
```

```
## Definition of natural numbers similar to the idea of John von Neumann
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
```

```
##
```

```
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
```

```
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```
##
```

```
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
```

```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
```

```
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
<< pair0.r0.txt
```

```
## zero (empty set)
```

```
:= NEUMNNO000 0
```

```

## successor function
:= NEUMNSUCCR [\x{@}{@}.((ODPRO{{{TYPRO,@},@}}_O{@}){{{TYPRO,@}}_x{@}{@}){TYPRO}]

## predecessor function (= right element function)
:= NEUMNPREDR RELEO

##
## Examples: Expand numbers zero, one, two and three
##

## .0
S= NEUMNNO000
:= NEUMNNO000EXPND %0

## .1
:= NEUMNNO001 (NEUMNSUCCR{{{TYPRO,@}}_NEUMNNO000{@})
S= NEUMNNO001
S\s /3
:= NEUMNNO001EXPND %0

## .2
:= NEUMNNO002 (NEUMNSUCCR{{{TYPRO,@}}_NEUMNNO001{@})
S= NEUMNNO002
S\s /3
S\s /7
:= NEUMNNO002EXPND %0

## .3
:= NEUMNNO003 (NEUMNSUCCR{{{TYPRO,@}}_NEUMNNO002{@})
S= NEUMNNO003
S\s /3
S\s /7
S\s /15
:= NEUMNNO003EXPND %0

##
## Expand 3 - 1 = 2 (via predecessor function)
##

## define 2 (expanded)
:= NM002 NEUMNNO002EXPND/3
## define 3 (expanded)
:= NM003 NEUMNNO003EXPND/3

## obtain predecessor of three
S= (NEUMNPREDR{{{@,TYPRO}}_NM003{TYPRO})

```

```
## expand right element
S\s /3
S\s /12
S\s /6
S\s /3
S\s /6
S\s /3
```

2.2.158 File pair0.r0.txt

```
##
## Ordered Pairs With No Type Variable
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 208]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

## definition of ordered pair (no type variable)
:= ODPRO [\x{@}{@}. [\y{@}{@}. [\g{{{@},@},@}{{{@},@},@}]. ((g{{{@},@},@}{{{@},@},@})_x{@}{@}){{{@},@}_y{@}{@}}{@}]{@,{{@},@},@}]

## type of ordered pair (no type variable)
:= TYPRO {@,{{@},@},@}

## example pair and (evaluated) standard pair (no type variable)
:= XLPRO ((ODPRO{{{@},{{@},@},@},@},@}_a{@}{@}){{{@},{{@},@},@},@}_b{@}{@})
S= XLPRO
S\s /6
S\s /3
:= SDPRO %0/3
%0

## left element function (no type variable)
:= LELEO [\p{TYPRO}{TYPRO}. (p{TYPRO}{TYPRO}_ [\x{@}{@}. [\y{@}{@}. x{@}{@}]{@,@}]{@,@@})]{@}

:= $L (LELEO{@,TYPRO}_XLPRO{TYPRO})
S= $L
S\s /3
S\s /12
S\s /6
S\s /3
```

\S \s /6

\S \s /3

right element function (no type variable)

:= RELEO [\p{TYPRO}{TYPRO}.(p{TYPRO}{TYPRO}_[\x{@}{@}.[\y{@}{@}.y{@}{@}]{@, @}]{@, @}){@}]

:= \$R (RELEO{@, TYPRO}_XLPRO{TYPRO})

\S = \$R

\S \s /3

\S \s /12

\S \s /6

\S \s /3

\S \s /6

\S \s /3

undefine local variables

:= \$L; := \$R

2.2.159 File pair1.r0.txt

##

Ordered Pairs With One Type Variable

##

##

Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 208]

##

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Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).

##

This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.

For more information, visit: <<http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>>

##

definition of ordered pair (one type variable)

:= ODPR1 [\t^{~}{~}.[\x{t^{~}}{t^{~}}.[\y{t^{~}}{t^{~}}.[\g{{{t^{~}}, t^{~}}, t^{~}}]{{{t^{~}}, t^{~}}, t^{~}}}.((g{{{t^{~}}, t^{~}}, t^{~}}]{{{t^{~}}, t^{~}}, t^{~}}]_x{t^{~}}{t^{~}}){{{t^{~}}, t^{~}}]_y{t^{~}}{t^{~}})]{t^{~}}]{{{t^{~}}, {{t^{~}}, t^{~}}, t^{~}}]{{{t^{~}}, {{t^{~}}, t^{~}}, t^{~}}}, t^{~}}]{{{t^{~}}, {{t^{~}}, t^{~}}, t^{~}}}, t^{~}}}, t^{~}}]

type of ordered pair (one type variable)

:= TYPR1 [\t^{~}{~}.{t^{~}}, {{{t^{~}}, t^{~}}, t^{~}}]{~}]

example pair and (evaluated) standard pair (one type variable)

:= XLPR1 (((ODPR1{{{4^{~}}, {6^{~}}, 6^{~}}, 5^{~}}, 3^{~}}, 2^{~}}, ~)]_u^{~}{~}){{{u^{~}}, {u^{~}}, u^{~}}, u^{~}}, u^{~}}]_a{u^{~}}{u^{~}}){{{u^{~}}, {u^{~}}, u^{~}}, u^{~}}]_b{u^{~}}{u^{~}})

\S = XLPR1

```
$\s /12
$\s /6
$\s /3
:= SDPR1 %0/3
%0

## left element function (one type variable)
:= LELE1 [\t^]{^}. [\p{{t^},{{t^},t^}},t^}]{t^},{{t^},t^}},t^}}. (p{{t^}
},{{t^},t^}},t^}]{t^},{{t^},t^}},t^}}_ [\x{t^}{t^}]. [\y{t^}{t^}].x{
t^}{t^}]{t^},t^}]{t^},t^}}){t^}]{t^},{t^},{{t^},t^}},t^}
}}]}

:= $L ((LELE1{{{2^},{3^},{{5^},5^}},4^}}},^)}_u^){u^},{u^},{{u^}
,u^},u^}})}_SDPR1{{u^},{{u^},u^},u^}})}
$= $L
$\s /6
$\s /3
$\s /3
$\s /6
$\s /3

## right element function (one type variable)
:= RELE1 [\t^]{^}. [\p{{t^},{{t^},t^}},t^}]{t^},{{t^},t^}},t^}}. (p{{t^}
},{{t^},t^}},t^}]{t^},{{t^},t^}},t^}}_ [\x{t^}{t^}]. [\y{t^}{t^}].y{
t^}{t^}]{t^},t^}]{t^},t^}}){t^}]{t^},{t^},{{t^},t^}},t^}
}}]}

:= $R ((RELE1{{{2^},{3^},{{5^},5^}},4^}}},^)}_u^){u^},{u^},{{u^}
,u^},u^}})}_SDPR1{{u^},{{u^},u^},u^}})}
$= $R
$\s /6
$\s /3
$\s /3
$\s /6
$\s /3

## undefine local variables
:= $L; := $R
```

2.2.160 File pair3.r0.txt

```
##
## Ordered Pairs With Three Type Variables
##
##
## Source: [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 208]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```

##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Comment
##
## One might consider placing the two type variables of the pair elements first:
##   PROD := [\t.[\u.[\x:t.[\y:u.[\v.[\g:vut.(gxy)]]]]],
## hence
##   PROD a b
## would represent the Cartesian product a x b.
##
## Source: [cf. https://sourceforge.net/p/hol/mailman/message/35648326/ (Feb. 5, 20
17)]
## [cf. https://sympa.inria.fr/sympa/arc/coq-club/2017-02/msg00024.html (Feb. 5, 20
17)]
##

## definition of ordered pair (three type variables)
:= ODPR3 [\t{^}{^}. [\x{t{^}}{t{^}}. [\u{^}{^}. [\y{u{^}}{u{^}}. [\v{^}{^}. [\g{{{v{^}},u{
^}},t{^}}]{{{v{^}},u{^}},t{^}}}. ((g{{{v{^}},u{^}},t{^}}){{{v{^}},u{^}},t{^}})_x{t{^}}{t
{^}}){{{v{^}},u{^}}_y{u{^}}{u{^}}){v{^}}]{{{v{^}},{v{^}},u{^}},t{^}}]{{{{\2{^}},{{\4{^}
,u{^}},t{^}}},^}}]{{{{\2{^}},{{\4{^}},u{^}},t{^}}},^},u{^}}]{{{{{{\2{^}},{{\4{^}},\6{^}
,t{^}}},^},\2{^}},^}}]{{{ {{{{\2{^}},{{\4{^}},\6{^}},t{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},t{^}}}}]

## type of ordered pair (three type variables)
:= TYPR3 [\t{^}{^}. [\u{^}{^}. [\v{^}{^}. {v{^}},{v{^}},u{^}},t{^}}]{}]{{^},^}}]{{{^},^},
^}}]

## example pair and (evaluated) standard pair (three type variables)
:= XLPR3 (((ODPR3{{{ {{{{\2{^}},{{\4{^}},\6{^}},\7{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},\2{^}},^}}_t{^}{^}
){{{ {{{{\2{^}},{{\4{^}},\6{^}},t{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},t{^}}}_a{t{^}}{t{^}}){{{ {{{{\2{^}},{{\
4{^}},\6{^}},t{^}}},^},\2{^}},^}}_u{^}{^}){{{ {{{{\2{^}},{{\4{^}},u{^}},t{^}}},^},u{^}}}_b{
u{^}}{u{^}})
§= XLPR3
§\s /24
§\s /12
§\s /6
§\s /3
:= SDPR3 %0/3
%0

## left element function (three type variables)
:= LELE3 [\t{^}{^}. [\u{^}{^}. [\p{{{ {\2{^}},{{\4{^}},u{^}},t{^}}},^}}]{{{ {\2{^}},{{\4{^}},u{
^}},t{^}}},^}}}. ((p{{{ {\2{^}},{{\4{^}},u{^}},t{^}}},^}}]{{{ {\2{^}},{{\4{^}},u{^}},t{^}}},^}})

```

```
_t^{^}){{t^{^},{{t^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}}_[\x{t^{^}}{t^{^}}. [\y{u^{^}}{u^{^}}.x{t^{^}}{t^{^}}]{
t^{^},u^{^}}]}{{t^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}})}{t^{^}}]{t^{^},{{\2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}}]}{{
t^{^},{{\2^{^}},{{\4^{^}},\6^{^}},t^{^}}},^}},^}}]
```

```
:= $L (((LELE3{{{3^{^}},{{\2^{^}},{{\4^{^}},\6^{^}},\6^{^}}},^}},^},^}}_t^{^}{^}){{t^{^},{{
\2^{^}},{{\4^{^}},\6^{^}},t^{^}}},^}},^}}_u^{^}{^}){{t^{^},{{\2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}}
_SDPR3{{{2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}})
```

```
$= $L
```

```
$\s /12
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
## right element function (three type variables)
```

```
:= RELE3 [\t^{^}{^}. [\u^{^}{^}. [\p{{{2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}}]{{{2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u{
^}},t^{^}}},^}}. ((p{{{2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}}]{{{2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}}
_u^{^}{^}){{u^{^}},{{u^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}}_[\x{t^{^}}{t^{^}}. [\y{u^{^}}{u^{^}}.y{u^{^}}{u^{^}}]{
{u^{^},u^{^}}]}{{u^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}})}{u^{^}}]{u^{^},{{\2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}}]}{{
\2^{^}},{{\2^{^}},{{\4^{^}},\6^{^}},t^{^}}},^}},^}}]
```

```
:= $R (((RELE3{{{2^{^}},{{\2^{^}},{{\4^{^}},\6^{^}},\6^{^}}},^}},^},^}}_t^{^}{^}){{{2^{^}},{
\2^{^}},{{\4^{^}},\6^{^}},t^{^}}},^}},^}}_u^{^}{^}){{u^{^}},{{\2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}}
_SDPR3{{{2^{^}},{{\4^{^},u^{^}},t^{^}}},^}})
```

```
$= $R
```

```
$\s /12
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
## undefine local variables
```

```
:= $L; := $R
```

2.2.161 File paradox_cantor.r0e.txt

```
##
```

```
## Cantor's paradox
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
```

```
##
```

```
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
```

```
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```
##
```



```

## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5200t.r0.txt

##
## Demonstration of Positive Self-Reference: The universal set contains itself (not
  a paradox)
##

S= (V{{o,@}}_V{@})
S\ /3
Ss %1 5 %0
%A5200t
Ss %0 1 %1
%0

## demonstrate that V now has type V
S= {V} V
%0

##
## Cantor's paradox: The power set of the universal set should be a subset of the u
niversal set
##

## obtain power set of universal set (resulting set has type 'o(ow)' -- is a set of
sets')
:= $PC ((PWSET{{{o,{o,\4{^}}},{o,\3{^}}},^}}_@{^}){{{o,{o,@}},{o,@}}_V{{o,@}})

## power set of the universal set is a subset of ... (resulting function has type 'o
(o(ow))')
:= $SPC ((SBSET{{{o,{o,\4{^}}},{o,\3{^}}},^}}_@{^}){{{o,{o,{o,@}},{o,{o,@}}}_
$PC{{o,{o,@}}})

## ... the universal set (which has type 'ow')

## trying to apply the wff (will result in failure)

## interactive command for lambda application (with automatic type matching):
__ $SPC V

## undefine local variables
:= $PC; := $SPC

```

```
##
## Q.E.D.
##
```

```
## It is not possible to express Cantor's paradox in the formulation R0 of higher-order logic.
```

2.2.162 File paradox__russell.r0e.txt

```
##
## Russell's paradox
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt

##
## The set of all sets that are not members of themselves
##

:= RUSSELL [\x{{o,@}}{o,@}.(!{{o,o}}_x{{o,@}}{o,@}_x{{o,@}}{o}){o}]

## trying to apply the wff onto itself (will result in failure)

## interactive command for lambda application (with automatic type matching):
__ RUSSELL RUSSELL

##
## Q.E.D.
##

## It is not possible to express Russell's paradox in the formulation R0 of higher-order logic.
```

2.2.163 File polymorphism.r0.txt

```
##
## Polymorphism
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
## testing the polymorphic identity relation (=) and
##         the polymorphic description operator (i) ...

## ... with type variable t
S= {t~} (i{{t~},{o,t~}}}_p{{o,t~}}{{o,t~}})
%0

## ... with type variable a
S= {a~} (i{{a~},{o,a~}}}_p{{o,a~}}{{o,a~}})
%0

## ... with type Boole
S= {o} (i{{o},{o,o}}}_p{{o,o}}{{o,o}})
%0
```

2.2.164 File scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Lambda Conversion
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Condition "A is free for x in B"
##
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 218 f. (5207) and p. 213 (definition of
term)]
##


$$\forall x. (\lambda y. ((\lambda x. y) x) y)$$

```

2.2.165 File scope_violation_in_lambda_conversion_type.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Lambda Conversion at Type Level
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
##
## Condition "A is free for x in B"
##
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 218 f. (5207) and p. 213 (definition of
term)]
##
```

```

$$\forall t. (\lambda u. x t) t$$

```

2.2.166 File scope_violation_in_substitution.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Substitution
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
```

```
##

##
## Condition "the occurrence of A in C is not in a wf part  $[\lambda x.E]$  of C,
##       where x is free in a member of H and free in  $[A = B]$ "
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), p. 214 (Rule R')]
##

<< basics.r0.txt

## undefine V to see the formula in detail
:= V

## H => A = B
S! ((=>{{o,o},o}}_p{{o,@}}_x{{@}}){{o,o}}_((={{o,@},@}}_T{{@}}){{o,@}}_
(p{{o,@}}_x{{@}}){{o,o}})

## H => C
S! ((=>{{o,o},o}}_p{{o,@}}_x{{@}}){{o,o}}_((={{o,@},@}}_[\x{{@}}.T{o
}]{@}){{o,@}}_[\x{{@}}.T{o}]{@}){{o}})

## now try to replace A (first T) in C
Ss' %0 7 %1
```

2.2.167 File scope_violation_in_variable_renaming_conv.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Variable Renaming (Lambda Conversion)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Condition "z is free for x in A"
##
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 217 f. (5206) and p. 213 (definition of
term)]
##

Sr  $[\lambda \{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}]. [\lambda \{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\}]. ((={{\{o,t^{\wedge}\},t^{\wedge}\}}_x\{t^{\wedge}\}\{t^{\wedge}\})\{o,t^{\wedge}\})_z\{t$ 
```

$\{^{\}\{t^{\}}\}\{o\}\{\{o,t^{\}}\}\} z\{t^{\}}$

2.2.168 File scope_violation_in_variable_renaming_var.r0e.txt

```
##
## Scope Violation in Variable Renaming (Free Variable)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
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## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

##
## Condition "z does not occur free in A"
##
## [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 217 f. (5206)]
##

$R [\x{t^}{t^}].((=\{\{o,t^{\}}\},t^{\}}\}_x\{t^{\}}\{t^{\}})\{\{o,t^{\}}\}_z\{t^{\}}\{t^{\}}\}\{o\}
z\{t^{\}}
```

2.2.169 File vector.r0.txt

```
##
## Vectors (Dependent Type Theory)
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< pair3.r0.txt

##
## Example: Define Three-Dimensional Vector as Nested Ordered Pair <a,<b,<c,0> > >
```

```

##

## level 1
:= TLVL1 {{\2{^},{{\4{^},@},s{^}}},^}
:= PLVL1 (((ODPR3{{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},\7{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},\2{^}},^}}_s{^}{^}
){{{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},s{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},s{^}}}_c{s{^}}{s{^}}){{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},s{^}}},^},\2{^}},^}}_@{^}){{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},@},s{^}}},^},@}}_0{@})

## level 2
:= TLVL2 {{\2{^},{{\4{^},TLVL1},s{^}}},^}
:= PLVL2 (((ODPR3{{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},\7{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},\2{^}},^}}_s{^}{^}
){{{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},s{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},s{^}}}_b{s{^}}{s{^}}){{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},s{^}}},^},\2{^}},^}}_TLVL1{^}){{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},TLVL1},s{^}}},^},TLVL1}}_PLVL1{TLVL1})

## level 3
:= TLVL3 {{\2{^},{{\4{^},TLVL2},s{^}}},^}
:= PLVL3 (((ODPR3{{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},\7{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},\2{^}},^}}_s{^}{^}
){{{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},s{^}}},^},\2{^}},^},s{^}}}_a{s{^}}{s{^}}){{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},\6{^}},s{^}}},^},\2{^}},^}}_TLVL2{^}){{{ {{\2{^},{{\4{^},TLVL2},s{^}}},^},TLVL2}}_PLVL2{TLVL2})

##
## Type Depending on Level/Dimension (Dependent Type Theory)
##

## type successor function
:= TZERO @
:= TSUCC [\t{^}{^}.\[x{^}{^}.\{{\2{^},{{\4{^},x{^}},t{^}}},^}{^}]{^,^}}

## evaluate type successor function for type s
S\ (TSUCC{{{^,^},^}_s{^}{^})
:= TSUCCTYPES %0/3

## evaluate types for all three levels
:= TSUCCN0000 TZERO
:= TSUCCN0001 (TSUCCTYPES{{{^,^}_TSUCCN0000{^}}
:= TSUCCN0002 (TSUCCTYPES{{{^,^}_TSUCCN0001{^}}
:= TSUCCN0003 (TSUCCTYPES{{{^,^}_TSUCCN0002{^}}

## level 1
S= TSUCCN0001
S\s /3
:= TSUCCN0001EXPND %0

## level 2
S= TSUCCN0002
S\s /3

```

```
%TSUCCN0001EXPND
```

```
$s %1 53 %0
```

```
:= TSUCCN0002EXPND %0
```

```
## level 3
```

```
$= TSUCCN0003
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
%TSUCCN0002EXPND
```

```
$s %1 53 %0
```

```
##
```

```
## Obtain Vector Elements
```

```
##
```

```
## first element (left element at top level)
```

```
$= (((LELE3{{{3{^}},{2{^}},{4{^},6{^}},6{^}}},^},^},^}_s{^}{^}){{{s{^}},{2{^}{^}},{4{^},6{^}},s{^}}},^},^}_TLVL2{^}){{s{^},TLVL3}}_PLVL3{TLVL3})
```

```
$\s /12
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
$\s /96
```

```
$\s /48
```

```
$\s /24
```

```
$\s /12
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
## etc.
```

```
##
```

```
## Finally, one may use the recursion operator R to implement vectors and vector  
## access via an index number, and thus obtain a fully dependent type theory,  
## in which the type depends on an object (the dimension or the index number).
```

```
##
```

```
## For the formal definition of R and some of its applications,
```

```
## see [Andrews 2002 (ISBN 1-4020-0763-9), pp. 281 f., 284].
```

```
##
```

2.2.170 File xor_associativity.r0.txt

```
##
```

```
## Associativity of Exclusive Disjunction (Exclusive OR, XOR)
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
```



```

##
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< xor_table.r0.txt

:= $L [\a{o}{o}].[\b{o}{o}].[\c{o}{o}].((={o,o,o})_((XOR{{o,o,o}}_((XOR{{o,o,o}}_a{o}{o}){o,o})_b{o}{o}){o}){o,o})_c{o}{o}){o}){o,o})_((XOR{{o,o,o}}_a{o}{o}){o,o})_((XOR{{o,o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o,o})_c{o}{o}){o}){o}){o}]{{o,o}}]{{o,o,o}}]

## .1: subcase TT

:= $TT ((($L{{{o,o,o},o}_T{o}){{{o,o,o},o}_T{o})
$= $TT
$\s /6
$\s /3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 c{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
$= {o} $T5222
$\s /3
%XorTableTTisF
$S %1 53 %0
%XorTableFTisT
$S %1 13 %0
%XorTableTTisF
$S %1 15 %0
%XorTableTFisT
$S %1 7 %0
%A5230a
$S %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
$S %0 1 %1

## case F

```

```
§= $F5222
§\s /3
%XorTableTTisF
§s %1 53 %0
%XorTableFFisF
§s %1 13 %0
%XorTableTFisT
§s %1 15 %0
%XorTableTTisF
§s %1 7 %0
%A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $TT
:= $TT %0

## .2:  subcase TF

:= $TF (($L{{{o,o},o},o}_T{o}){{{o,o},o}}_F{o})
§= $TF
§\s /6
§\s /3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [x.A]T, [x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 c{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
§= $T5222
§\s /3
%XorTableTFisT
§s %1 53 %0
%XorTableTTisF
§s %1 13 %0
%XorTableFTisT
§s %1 15 %0
%XorTableTTisF
§s %1 7 %0
%A5230d
```

```

Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
%XorTableTFisT
Ss %1 53 %0
%XorTableTFisT
Ss %1 13 %0
%XorTableFFisF
Ss %1 15 %0
%XorTableTFisT
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $TF
:= $TF %0

## .3:  subcase FT

:= $FT (($L{{{o,o},o},o}}_F{o}){{{o,o},o}}_T{o})
S= $FT
S\s /6
S\s /3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 c{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
%XorTableFTisT

```

```

Ss %1 53 %0
%XorTableTTisF
Ss %1 13 %0
%XorTableTTisF
Ss %1 15 %0
%XorTableFFisF
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230d
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
%XorTableFTisT
Ss %1 53 %0
%XorTableTFisT
Ss %1 13 %0
%XorTableTFisT
Ss %1 15 %0
%XorTableFTisT
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $FT
:= $FT %0

## .4:  subcase FF

:= $FF ((($L{{{o,o},o},o}}_F{o}){{{o,o},o}}_F{o})
S= $FF
S\s /6
S\s /3

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3

```

```

:= $X5222 c{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
%XorTableFFisF
Ss %1 53 %0
%XorTableFTisT
Ss %1 13 %0
%XorTableFTisT
Ss %1 15 %0
%XorTableFTisT
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
%XorTableFFisF
Ss %1 53 %0
%XorTableFFisF
Ss %1 13 %0
%XorTableFFisF
Ss %1 15 %0
%XorTableFFisF
Ss %1 7 %0
%A5230d
Ss %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $FF
:= $FF %0

## .5:  case T

```

```
:= $T [\b{o}{o}].(((L{{{o,o},o},o})_T{o}){{{o,o},o}_b{o}{o}){{o,o}}_c{o}{o}){o}]
S= $T
S\s /28
S\s /14
S\s /7

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 b{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
S= $T5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TT; := $TT
Ss %0 1 %1

## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$TF; := $TF
Ss %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $T
:= $T %0

## .6:  case F

:= $F [\b{o}{o}].(((L{{{o,o},o},o})_F{o}){{{o,o},o}_b{o}{o}){{o,o}}_c{o}{o}){o}]
S= $F
S\s /28
S\s /14
S\s /7

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 b{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
```

```

:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
$= $T5222
$\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$FT; := $FT
$$s %0 1 %1

## case F
$= $F5222
$\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$FF; := $FF
$$s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $F
:= $F %0

## .7:  general case

:= $R [\a{o}{o}.(((L{{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o})){{{o,o},o}}_b{o}{o}){{{o,o}}_c{o}{o}){o}
]
$= $R
$\s /28
$\s /14
$\s /7

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F  -->  A
:= $L5222 %0/3
:= $X5222 a{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## case T
$= $T5222
$\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$T; := $T
$$s %0 1 %1

```

```
## case F
S= $F5222
S\s /3
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%$F; := $F
Ss %0 1 %1
```

```
<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= $R
:= $L
```

```
## .8:  match general definition
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  A  -->  ALL x: A
:= $T5220 o
:= $X5220 c{$T5220}
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  A  -->  ALL x: A
:= $T5220 o
:= $X5220 b{$T5220}
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen):  A  -->  ALL x: A
:= $T5220 o
:= $X5220 a{$T5220}
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
```

```
:= XorAssociativity %0
```

2.2.171 File xor_case_f.r0t.txt

```
##
## Proof:  (F X A) = A;  (A X F) = A;  (F X A) = (A X F)  ;  X = XOR
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
```



```

## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< basics.r0.txt
<< xor_table.r0.txt

## .a (case left):  (F X A) = A

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o}.((={o,o},o)}_((XOR{{o,o},o}_F{o}){o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o}){o,o}}
_x{o}{o}){o}]
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## subcase T:  (F X T) = T
S\ {o} $T5222
%XorTableFTisT
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  A = T --> A
:= $A5219d %0
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0

## subcase F:  (F X F) = F
S\ {o} $F5222
%XorTableFFisF
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5230d
Ss %1 3 %0

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  A = T --> A
:= $A5219d %0
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

```

```

:= XorCaseFLeft %0

## .b (case right): (A X F) = A

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [ $x.A$ ]T, [ $x.A$ ]F --> A
:= $L5222 [ $x\{o\}\{o\}.\{(\{o,o\},o\})\_((XOR\{(\{o,o\},o\})\_x\{o\}\{o\})\{o,o\})\_F\{o\})\{o\})\{o,o\}\_x\{o\}\{o\})\{o\}]$ 
:= $X5222  $x\{o\}$ 
:= $T5222 ( $\{o,o\}\_T\{o\}$ )
:= $F5222 ( $\{o,o\}\_F\{o\}$ )

## subcase T: (T X F) = T
 $\S\ \{o\}\ \$T5222$ 
%XorTableTFisT
 $\Ss\ \%1\ 13\ \%0$ 
%A5230a
 $\Ss\ \%1\ 3\ \%0$ 

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): A = T --> A
:= $A5219d %0
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0

## subcase F: (F X F) = F
 $\S\ \{o\}\ \$F5222$ 
%XorTableFFisF
 $\Ss\ \%1\ 13\ \%0$ 
%A5230d
 $\Ss\ \%1\ 3\ \%0$ 

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): A = T --> A
:= $A5219d %0
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= XorCaseFRight %0

## .c: (F X A) = (A X F)

%XorCaseFRight

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

```

```
%XorCaseFLeft
```

```
§s %0 3 %1
```

```
:= XorCaseFLeftRight %0
```

2.2.172 File xor_case_t.r0.txt

```
##
```

```
## Proof:  $(T X A) = \sim A$ ;  $(A X T) = \sim A$ ;  $(T X A) = (A X T)$  ;  $X = \text{XOR}$ 
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
```

```
##
```

```
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```

```
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```
##
```

```
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
```

```
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
```

```
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
```

```
<< xor_table.r0.txt
```

```
<< A5231.r0.txt
```

```
## .a (case left):  $(T X A) = \sim A$ 
```

```
## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases):  $[\backslash x.A]T, [\backslash x.A]F \rightarrow A$ 
```

```
:= $L5222  $[\backslash x\{o\}\{o\}.((=\{\{o,o\},o\})_((\text{XOR}\{\{\{o,o\},o\})_T\{o\})\{o,o\})_x\{o\}\{o\})\{o\})\{o,o\})$ 
```

```
_(!\{\{o,o\}\}_x\{o\}\{o\})\{o\})\{o\}]
```

```
:= $X5222  $x\{o\}$ 
```

```
:= $T5222  $(\$L5222\{\{o,o\}\}_T\{o\})$ 
```

```
:= $F5222  $(\$L5222\{\{o,o\}\}_F\{o\})$ 
```

```
## subcase T:  $(T X T) = \sim T$ 
```

```
§\ {o} $T5222
```

```
%A5231a
```

```
§s %1 7 %0
```

```
%XorTableTTisF
```

```
§s %1 13 %0
```

```
%A5230d
```

```
§s %1 3 %0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  $A = T \rightarrow A$ 
```

```
:= $A5219d %0
```

```
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
```

```
:= $A5219d
```

```
%0
```

```
## subcase F: (T X F) = ~F
S\ {o} $F5222
%A5231b
Ss %1 7 %0
%XorTableTFisT
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): A = T --> A
:= $A5219d %0
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= XorCaseTLeft %0

## .b (case right): (A X T) = ~A

## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
:= $L5222 [\x{o}{o}].((={{{o,o},o}}_((XOR{{{o,o},o}}_x{o}{o}){{o,o}}_T{o}){o}){{o,o}}
_(!{{o,o}}_x{o}{o}){o}){o}]
:= $X5222 x{o}
:= $T5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_T{o})
:= $F5222 ($L5222{{o,o}}_F{o})

## subcase T: (T X T) = ~T
S\ {o} $T5222
%A5231a
Ss %1 7 %0
%XorTableTTisF
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5230d
Ss %1 3 %0

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T): A = T --> A
:= $A5219d %0
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0

## subcase F: (F X T) = ~F
S\ {o} $F5222
%A5231b
Ss %1 7 %0
```

```

%XorTableFTisT
Ss %1 13 %0
%A5230a
Ss %1 3 %0

## use Proof Template A5219d (Rule T):  A = T  -->  A
:= $A5219d %0
<< A5219d.r0t.txt
:= $A5219d
%0

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222

:= XorCaseTRight %0

## .c:  (T X A) = (A X T)

%XorCaseTRight

## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0

%XorCaseTLeft
Ss %0 3 %1

:= XorCaseTLeftRight %0

```

2.2.173 File xor_group.r0.txt

```

##
## Group Property of Exclusive Disjunction (Exclusive OR, XOR)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5229.r0.txt
<< group.r0.txt
<< xor_associativity.r0.txt
<< xor_identity_element.r0.txt
<< xor_inverse_element.r0.txt

```

```

:= $A5219b %0
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b

:= $E %0

%$T2; := $T2
%$E; := $E
$S %1 13 %0

:= $T3 %0

## .4

%XorInverseElement
## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  A --> A = T
:= $A5219b %0
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b

:= $E %0

%$T3; := $T3
%$E; := $E
$S %1 7 %0

## .5

%A5229a
$S %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B --> B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
$S %0 1 %1

## .6

## use Proof Template K8031 (EXI Gen):  ([\x.B]A) --> EXI x: B
:= $T8031 o
:= $B8031 %0/2
:= $A8031 %0/3
:= $P8031 ($B8031{{o,$T8031}}_$A8031{$T8031})
<< K8031.r0t.txt
:= $T8031; := $B8031; := $A8031

:= $T6 %0

## .7

```

```

%$T1
%$T6; := $T6

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  A  -->  A = T
:= $A5219b %0
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b

:= $TMP %0

%$T1; := $T1
%$TMP; := $TMP
§s %1 7 %0

:= $TMP %0

%XorAssociativity

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  A  -->  A = T
:= $A5219b %0
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b

%$TMP; := $TMP
%1
§s %1 13 %0

%A5229a
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
§s %0 1 %1

:= XorGroup %0

## demonstrate that XOR now has type Grp_o
§= {(Grp{{{o,{{\4{^},\4{^}},\3{^}}},^}}_o{^})} XOR
%0

## demonstrate that Grp_o now has type tau (type "type")
§= {^} (Grp{{{o,{{\4{^},\4{^}},\3{^}}},^}}_o{^})
%0

## undefine local variables
:= $Xab; := $Xbc; := $GrpAsc; := $GrpIdy; := $GrpInv; := $XAsc; := $XIdy; := $XInv;
:= $XFI dy; := $XFIInv
```


2.2.174 File xor_group_identity_element_unique.r0.txt

```

##
## Uniqueness of the Group Identity Element of the XOR Group
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##

<< A5223.r0.txt
<< group_identity_element_unique.r0.txt
<< xor_group.r0.txt

## shorthands
:= $GIdOXe (((GrpId0{{{o,\3{^}}},{{\4{^},\4{^}},\3{^}}},^}}_o{^}){{{o,o},{{o,o},o}}}_XOR{{{o,o},o}}){{o,o}}_e{o}{o})
:= $GIdOXf (((GrpId0{{{o,\3{^}}},{{\4{^},\4{^}},\3{^}}},^}}_o{^}){{{o,o},{{o,o},o}}}_XOR{{{o,o},o}}){{o,o}}_f{o}{o})

## .1

%GrpIdElUniq

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 ^
:= $X5221 g{$T5221}
:= $A5221 o
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub): B --> B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 {{{o,o},o}}
:= $X5221 l{$T5221}
:= $A5221 XOR
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221

:= $TMP %0

```

```
## .2
```

```
%XorGroup
```

```
## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  $A \rightarrow A = T$   
:= $A5219b %0  
<< A5219b.r0t.txt  
:= $A5219b  
%0
```

```
;$TMP; := $TMP  
%1  
Ss %1 5 %0
```

```
:= $TMP %0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  $B \rightarrow B [x/A]$   
:= $B5221 %A5223  
:= $T5221 o  
:= $X5221 y{o}  
:= $A5221 %0/3  
<< A5221.r0t.txt  
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221  
%0
```

```
;$TMP; := $TMP  
%1  
Ss %1 1 %0
```

```
## use Proof Template K8026 (Deduction Theorem Reversed):  $H \Rightarrow (I \Rightarrow A) \rightarrow (H \& I) \Rightarrow A$   
<< K8026.r0t.txt  
%0
```

```
:= XorGrpIdElUniq %0
```

```
## undefine local variables  
:= $GId0Xe; := $GId0Xf
```

2.2.175 File xor_identity_element.r0.txt

```
##  
## Neutral Element of Exclusive Disjunction (Exclusive OR, XOR)  
##  
##  
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]  
##  
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.  
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
```

```
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< xor_case_f.r0.txt
```

```
%XorCaseFRight
%XorCaseFLeft
```

```
## use Proof Template K8020: A, B --> A & B
:= $A8020 %1
:= $B8020 %0
<< K8020.r0t.txt
:= $A8020; := $B8020
%0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen): A --> ALL x: A
:= $T5220 o
:= $X5220 x{$T5220}
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
%0
```

```
$rs /3 a{o}
```

```
:= XorIdentityElement %0
```

2.2.176 File xor_inverse_element.r0.txt

```
##
## Inverse Element of Exclusive Disjunction (Exclusive OR, XOR)
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
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##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5229.r0.txt
<< xor_table.r0.txt
```

```
<< group.r0.txt
```

```
## shorthands
```

```
:= $T1 (([\g{^}{^}. [\l{{{g{^},g{^}},g{^}}}{g{^},g{^}},g{^}}}. [\e{g{^}}{g{^}}. GrpIn
v/15{{{o,g{^}}}}]{{{o,g{^}},g{^}}}]{{{o,g{^}},g{^}}, {g{^},g{^}},g{^}}}]{{{o, \4{^}
}, \3{^}}, { \4{^}, \4{^}}, \3{^}}}, ~)}_o{^}){{{o,o},o}, {o,o},o}}_XOR{{{o,o},o})
:= $T1a ([\l{{{o,o},o}}{o,o},o}. [\e{o}{o}. [\b{o}{o}. (&{{{o,o},o}}_((={{{o,o},o}}
_((1{{{o,o},o}}{o,o}}_a{o}{o}){o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o}){o,o}}_e{o}{o}){o}){o,o}}_
(={{{o,o},o}}_((1{{{o,o},o}}{o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o,o}}_a{o}{o}){o}){o,o}}_e{o}{o})
{o}){o}){o,o}}]{{{o,o},o}}]{{{o,o},o}, {o,o},o}}_XOR{{{o,o},o})
:= $T1b [\e{o}{o}. [\b{o}{o}. (&{{{o,o},o}}_((={{{o,o},o}}_((XOR{{{o,o},o}}_a{o}{o}){
o,o}}_b{o}{o}){o}){o,o}}_e{o}{o}){o}){o,o}}_((={{{o,o},o}}_((XOR{{{o,o},o}}_b{o}{o}
{o}){o,o}}_a{o}{o}){o}){o,o}}_e{o}{o}){o}){o}){o,o}}]
```

```
## .1
```

```
$= $T1
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
$= ((%0/3{{{o,o},o}}_F{o}){o,o}}_a{o}{o})
```

```
$\s /6
```

```
$\s /3
```

```
:= $ATMP %0
```

```
## .2
```

```
## use Proof Template A5222 (Rule of Cases): [\x.A]T, [\x.A]F --> A
```

```
:= $L5222 [\a{o}{o}./7{o}]
```

```
:= $X5222 x{o}
```

```
:= $T5222 ($L5222{o,o}}_T{o})
```

```
:= $F5222 ($L5222{o,o}}_F{o})
```

```
## case T
```

```
$\ {o} $T5222
```

```
%XorTableTTisF
```

```
$s %1 13 %0
```

```
%A5230d
```

```
$s %1 3 %0
```

```
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap): A = B --> B = A
```

```
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
```

```
%0
```

```
%T
```

```
$s %0 1 %1
```

```
## case F
```

```
$\ {o} $F5222
```

```
%XorTableFFisF
```

```

§s %1 13 %0
%A5230d
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
§s %0 1 %1

<< A5222.r0t.txt
:= $L5222; := $X5222; := $T5222; := $F5222
%0

## use Proof Template A5221 (Sub):  B  -->  B [x/A]
:= $B5221 %0
:= $T5221 o
:= $X5221 x{$T5221}
:= $A5221 a{$T5221}
<< A5221.r0t.txt
:= $B5221; := $T5221; := $X5221; := $A5221
%0

## use Proof Template A5219b (Rule T):  A  -->  A = T
:= $A5219b %0
<< A5219b.r0t.txt
:= $A5219b

:= $ETMP %0

%$ATMP; := $ATMP

%$ETMP
§s %1 13 %0

%$ETMP; := $ETMP
§s %1 7 %0

%A5229a
§s %1 3 %0
## use Proof Template A5201b (Swap):  A = B  -->  B = A
<< A5201b.r0t.txt
%0
%T
§s %0 1 %1

§\s /2

## .3

```

```
## use Proof Template K8031 (EXI Gen): ([\x.B]A) --> EXI x: B
:= $T8031 o
:= $B8031 %0/2
:= $A8031 %0/3
:= $P8031 ($B8031{{o,$T8031}}_$A8031{$T8031})
<< K8031.r0t.txt
:= $T8031; := $B8031; := $A8031
%0
```

```
## .4
```

```
## use Proof Template A5220 (Gen): A --> ALL x: A
:= $T5220 o
:= $X5220 a{$T5220}
:= $A5220 %0
<< A5220.r0t.txt
:= $T5220; := $X5220; := $A5220
%0
```

```
:= XorInverseElement %0
```

```
## undefine local variables
:= $T1; := $T1a; := $T1b
```

2.2.177 File xor_table.r0.txt

```
##
## Proof: (T X T) = F; (T X F) = T; (F X T) = T; (F X F) = F ; X = XOR
##
##
## Source: [Kubota 2017 (doi: 10.4444/100.10)]
##
## Copyright (c) 2017 Owl of Minerva Press GmbH. All rights reserved.
## Written by Ken Kubota (<mail@kenkubota.de>).
##
## This file is part of the publication of the mathematical logic R0.
## For more information, visit: <http://doi.org/10.4444/100.10>
##
```

```
<< basics.r0.txt
<< A5230.r0.txt
<< A5231.r0.txt
```

```
##
## Proof
##
```

```
## .a: (T X T) = F
```

$$S = \{o\} ((XOR\{\{o,o\},o\})_T\{o\})\{o,o\}_T\{o\})$$

$$\S\backslash s /6$$

$$\S\backslash s /3$$

%A5230a

$$\S s \%1 7 \%0$$

%A5231a

$$\S s \%1 3 \%0$$

:= XorTableTTisF %0

.b: (T X F) = T

$$S = \{o\} ((XOR\{\{o,o\},o\})_T\{o\})\{o,o\}_F\{o\})$$

$$\S\backslash s /6$$

$$\S\backslash s /3$$

%A5230b

$$\S s \%1 7 \%0$$

%A5231b

$$\S s \%1 3 \%0$$

:= XorTableTFisT %0

.c: (F X T) = T

$$S = \{o\} ((XOR\{\{o,o\},o\})_F\{o\})\{o,o\}_T\{o\})$$

$$\S\backslash s /6$$

$$\S\backslash s /3$$

%A5230c

$$\S s \%1 7 \%0$$

%A5231b

$$\S s \%1 3 \%0$$

:= XorTableFTisT %0

.d: (F X F) = F

$$S = \{o\} ((XOR\{\{o,o\},o\})_F\{o\})\{o,o\}_F\{o\})$$

$$\S\backslash s /6$$

$$\S\backslash s /3$$

%A5230d

$$\S s \%1 7 \%0$$

%A5231a

\$s %1 3 %0

:= XorTableFFisF %0

Chapter 3

Page References for [Andrews, 2002]

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